

THEORY OF AUTOMATA AND FORMAL LANGUAGES

(BCSC0011)

Module-2

Practice Sheet-2

Ques. 1 Convert the given CFG to CNF. Consider the given grammar G1:

$S \rightarrow a \mid aA \mid B$

$A \rightarrow aBB \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow Aa \mid b$

Ques. 2 Are the grammar G1 and G2 satisfy the following rule of CNF.

1. $G1 = \{S \rightarrow AB, S \rightarrow c, A \rightarrow a, B \rightarrow b\}$
2. $G2 = \{S \rightarrow aA, A \rightarrow a, B \rightarrow c\}$

Ques. 3 Remove useless symbol from the given production.

$S \rightarrow aAa \mid bBb \mid \epsilon$

$A \rightarrow C \mid a$

$B \rightarrow C \mid b$

$C \rightarrow CDE \mid \epsilon$

$D \rightarrow A \mid B \mid ab$

Ques. 4 Remove the useless symbol from the given context free grammar:

$S \rightarrow aB \mid bX$

$A \rightarrow Ba \mid bSX \mid a$

$B \rightarrow aSB \mid bBX$

$X \rightarrow SBD \mid aBx \mid ad$