Pandas

```
#importing
import pandas as pd
```

Series

```
mydata1 = ["Ananya","Bhumika","Vinyasa","Moksha","Lekhana"]
Ser1 = pd.Series(mydata1)
print(Ser1)
```

```
0     Ananya
1    Bhumika
2    Vinyasa
3     Moksha
4    Lekhana
dtype: object
```

```
Ser1[3]
```

```
'Moksha'
```

```
mydata1 = ["Ananya","Bhumika","Vinyasa","Moksha","Lekhana"]
roll = [2,5,34,20,18]
Ser2 = pd.Series(mydata1,roll)
print(Ser2)
```

```
2      Ananya
5     Bhumika
34    Vinyasa
20     Moksha
18    Lekhana
dtype: object
```

```
Ser2[34]
```

```
'Vinyasa'
```

```
mydata1 = ["Ananya","Bhumika","Vinyasa","Moksha","Lekhana"]
roll = ["A","B","C","D","E"]
Ser3 = pd.Series(mydata1,roll)
print(Ser3)
```

```
A     Ananya
B    Bhumika
C    Vinyasa
D     Moksha
E    Lekhana
dtype: object
```

```
Ser3["A"]
```

```
'Ananya'
```

```
Ser2.to_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\mydata1.csv")
```

DataFrames

```
mydict = { "Name": ["Anu","Varsh","Dhanu"],
           "Age":[20,18,26],
           "City":["CKM","Kadur","Mysuru"]
}
print(mydict)
```

```
{'Name': ['Anu', 'Varsh', 'Dhanu'], 'Age': [20, 18, 26], 'City':
['CKM', 'Kadur', 'Mysuru']}
```

```
dict_df = pd.DataFrame(mydict)
print(dict_df)
```

```
    Name  Age    City
0    Anu   20     CKM
1  Varsh   18   Kadur
2  Dhanu   26  Mysuru
```

```
dict_df.to_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\mydataframe1.csv")
```

Load Data

```
df1 = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\sampledata.csv")
```

```
df1.head()
```

```
      Name Dept  Sem1  Sem2  Sem3
0      Sam  ECE   6.7   8.9   7.2
1   Ananya  ISE   7.9   8.9   9.1
2  Monisha  ISE   7.8   8.9   9.0
3    Navya  ISE   NaN   8.1   9.2
4  Prajwal  ISE   8.9   NaN   9.3
```

```
diab_df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\diabetcsvsmall.csv")
diab_df.head()
```

```
   preg  plas  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
0   6.0   148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive
1   1.0    85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative
2   8.0   183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive
3   1.0    89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative
4   0.0   137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive
```

```
diab_df.tail()
```

```
     preg  plas  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
97    1.0    71  48.0   NaN    76  20.4  0.323   22  tested_negative
98    6.0    93  50.0  30.0    64  28.7  0.356   23  tested_negative
99    NaN   122  90.0  51.0   220  49.7  0.325   31  tested_positive
100   1.0   163  72.0   0.0     0  39.0  1.222   33  tested_positive
101   1.0   151  60.0   0.0     0  26.1  0.179   22  tested_negative
```

Access

```
diab_df.loc[12:19,"age"]
```

```
12    57
13    59
14    51
15    32
16    31
17    31
18    33
19    32
Name: age, dtype: int64
```

```
diab_df.loc[12:19]
```

```
    preg  plas  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
12  10.0   139  80.0   0.0     0  27.1  1.441   57  tested_negative
13   1.0   189  60.0  23.0   846  30.1  0.398   59  tested_positive
14   5.0   166  72.0  19.0   175  25.8  0.587   51  tested_positive
15   7.0   100   0.0   0.0     0  30.0  0.484   32  tested_positive
16   0.0   118  84.0  47.0   230  45.8  0.551   31  tested_positive
17   7.0   107  74.0   0.0     0  29.6  0.254   31  tested_positive
18   1.0   103  30.0  38.0    83  43.3  0.183   33  tested_negative
19   1.0   115  70.0  30.0    96  34.6  0.529   32  tested_positive
```

```
diab_df.iloc[12:19,3:8]    #dataframe.iloc[row_range,column_range]
```

```
    skin  insu  mass   pedi  age
12   0.0     0  27.1  1.441   57
13  23.0   846  30.1  0.398   59
14  19.0   175  25.8  0.587   51
15   0.0     0  30.0  0.484   32
16  47.0   230  45.8  0.551   31
17   0.0     0  29.6  0.254   31
18  38.0    83  43.3  0.183   33
```

Features Engineering

insu,mass,pedi,age,skin,preg,plas ==> Independent(Feature) class ==> (Depeendent on Feature)

```
diab_df.rename(columns = {"plas" : "Glucose"})
```

```
     preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age
class
0     6.0      148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50
tested_positive
1     1.0       85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31
tested_negative
2     8.0      183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32
tested_positive
3     1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21
tested_negative
4     0.0      137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33
tested_positive
..    ...      ...   ...   ...   ...   ...    ...  ...               ..
.
97    1.0       71  48.0   NaN    76  20.4  0.323   22
tested_negative
98    6.0       93  50.0  30.0    64  28.7  0.356   23
tested_negative
99    NaN      122  90.0  51.0   220  49.7  0.325   31
tested_positive
100   1.0      163  72.0   0.0     0  39.0  1.222   33
tested_positive
101   1.0      151  60.0   0.0     0  26.1  0.179   22
tested_negative

[102 rows x 9 columns]
```

```
diab_df.head()
```

```
   preg  plas  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
0   6.0   148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive
1   1.0    85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative
2   8.0   183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive
3   1.0    89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative
4   0.0   137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive
```

```
diab_df.rename(columns = {"plas" : "Glucose"},inplace =  True)
#dataframe.rename(columns = {"old" : "new" }, inplace = True

diab_df.head()
```

```
   preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
0   6.0      148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive
1   1.0       85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative
2   8.0      183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive
3   1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative
4   0.0      137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive
```

```
diab_df["Glucose_in_mmol"] = diab_df["Glucose"]/18.018
#dataframe["new col name"] = content
#converting glucose from mg to mmol and creating new col
```

```
diab_df.head(12)
```

```
    preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
\
0    6.0      148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive

1    1.0       85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative

2    8.0      183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive

3    1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative

4    0.0      137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive

5    5.0      116  74.0   0.0     0  25.6  0.201   30  tested_negative

6    3.0       78  50.0  32.0    88  31.0  0.248   26  tested_positive

7   10.0      115   0.0   0.0     0  35.3  0.134   29  tested_negative

8    2.0      197  70.0  45.0   543  30.5  0.158   53  tested_positive

9    8.0      125  96.0   0.0     0   0.0  0.232   54  tested_positive

10   4.0      110  92.0   0.0     0  37.6  0.191   30  tested_negative

11  10.0      168  74.0   0.0     0  38.0  0.537   34  tested_positive


    Glucose_in_mmol
0          8.214008
1          4.717505
2         10.156510
3          4.939505
4          7.603508
5          6.438006
6          4.329004
7          6.382506
8         10.933511
9          6.937507
10         6.105006
11         9.324009
```

Filter and Groups

```
fil_age_30less = diab_df[diab_df['age']<30]
fil_age_30less.head(7)
```

```
    preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
\
3    1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative
```

```
6    3.0       78  50.0  32.0    88  31.0  0.248   26  tested_positive

7   10.0      115   0.0   0.0     0  35.3  0.134   29  tested_negative

20   3.0      126  88.0  41.0   235  39.3  0.704   27  tested_negative

23   9.0      119  80.0  35.0     0  29.0  0.263   29  tested_positive

27   1.0       97  66.0  15.0   140  23.2  0.487   22  tested_negative

31   3.0      158  76.0  36.0   245  31.6  0.851   28  tested_positive


    Glucose_in_mmol
3          4.939505
6          4.329004
7          6.382506
20         6.993007
23         6.604507
27         5.383505
31         8.769009
```

```
Glucose_below_100 = diab_df[diab_df['Glucose']<100]
Glucose_below_100.head(7)
```

```
    preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
\
1    1.0       85  66.0  29.0     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative

3    1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative

6    3.0       78  50.0  32.0    88  31.0  0.248   26  tested_positive

21   8.0       99  84.0   0.0     0  35.4  0.388   50  tested_negative

27   1.0       97  66.0  15.0   140  23.2  0.487   22  tested_negative

32   3.0       88  58.0  11.0    54  24.8  0.267   22  tested_negative

33   6.0       92  92.0   0.0     0  19.9  0.188   28  tested_negative


    Glucose_in_mmol
1          4.717505
3          4.939505
6          4.329004
21         5.494505
27         5.383505
32         4.884005
33         5.106005
```

```
Glucose_above_100 = diab_df[diab_df['Glucose']>100]
Glucose_above_100.head(7)
```

```
   preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
\
0   6.0      148  72.0  35.0     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive

2   8.0      183  64.0   0.0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive

4   0.0      137  40.0  35.0   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive

5   5.0      116  74.0   0.0     0  25.6  0.201   30  tested_negative

7  10.0      115   0.0   0.0     0  35.3  0.134   29  tested_negative

8   2.0      197  70.0  45.0   543  30.5  0.158   53  tested_positive

9   8.0      125  96.0   0.0     0   0.0  0.232   54  tested_positive


   Glucose_in_mmol
0         8.214008
2        10.156510
4         7.603508
5         6.438006
7         6.382506
8        10.933511
9         6.937507
```

create a filter data set which has only the rows with age between 20 and 30

```
fil_age_20above = diab_df[(diab_df['age'] > 20) & (diab_df['age'] <
30)]
fil_age_20above.head()
```

```
    preg  Glucose  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
\
3    1.0       89  66.0  23.0    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative

6    3.0       78  50.0  32.0    88  31.0  0.248   26  tested_positive

7   10.0      115   0.0   0.0     0  35.3  0.134   29  tested_negative

20   3.0      126  88.0  41.0   235  39.3  0.704   27  tested_negative

23   9.0      119  80.0  35.0     0  29.0  0.263   29  tested_positive


    Glucose_in_mmol
3          4.939505
6          4.329004
```

```
7           6.382506
20          6.993007
23          6.604507
```

Grouping and deriving results

```
#group by class and calculate avgerage age
grouped_by_class_age = diab_df.groupby('class')['age'].mean()

grouped_by_class_age
#Results:
#the average age of diabitic people is 40.5
#the average age of non-diabitic people is 31.2

class
tested_negative    31.238095
tested_positive    40.589744
Name: age, dtype: float64

grouped_by_class_ins = diab_df.groupby('class')['insu'].mean()
grouped_by_class_ins
#Results:
#the average insulin level of diabitic people is 114.6
#the average insulin level of non-diabitic people is 52.5

class
tested_negative     52.571429
tested_positive    114.692308
Name: insu, dtype: float64

grouped_by_class_min = diab_df.groupby('class')['age'].min()
grouped_by_class_min
#Results:
#the least age of diabitic people is 25
#the least age of non-diabitic people is 21

class
tested_negative    21
tested_positive    25
Name: age, dtype: int64

grouped_by_class_max = diab_df.groupby('class')['age'].max()
grouped_by_class_max

class
tested_negative    60
tested_positive    60
Name: age, dtype: int64
```

Handling NULL

```
diab_df.isnull()
```

```
      preg  Glucose   pres   skin   insu   mass   pedi    age
class  \
0    False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

1    False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

2    False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

3    False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

4    False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

..     ...      ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...

97   False    False  False   True  False  False  False  False  False

98   False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

99    True    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

100  False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False

101  False    False  False  False  False  False  False  False  False


     Glucose_in_mmol
0              False
1              False
2              False
3              False
4              False
..               ...
97             False
98             False
99             False
100            False
101            False

[102 rows x 10 columns]
```

```
diab_df.isnull().sum()
```

```
preg               1
Glucose            0
pres               1
skin               1
insu               0
mass               1
pedi               1
```

```
age                0
class              0
Glucose_in_mmol    0
dtype: int64
```

```
diab_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 102 entries, 0 to 101
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------           --------------  -----  
 0   preg             101 non-null    float64
 1   Glucose          102 non-null    int64  
 2   pres             101 non-null    float64
 3   skin             101 non-null    float64
 4   insu             102 non-null    int64  
 5   mass             101 non-null    float64
 6   pedi             101 non-null    float64
 7   age              102 non-null    int64  
 8   class            102 non-null    object 
 9   Glucose_in_mmol  102 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 8.1+ KB
```

```
diab_df.dropna(inplace = True)
```

```
diab_df.isnull().sum()
```

```
preg               0
Glucose            0
pres               0
skin               0
insu               0
mass               0
pedi               0
age                0
class              0
Glucose_in_mmol    0
dtype: int64
```

```
diab_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 98 entries, 0 to 101
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------           --------------  -----  
 0   preg             98 non-null     float64
 1   Glucose          98 non-null     int64  
 2   pres             98 non-null     float64
```

```
 3   skin             98 non-null     float64
 4   insu             98 non-null     int64
 5   mass             98 non-null     float64
 6   pedi             98 non-null     float64
 7   age              98 non-null     int64
 8   class            98 non-null     object
 9   Glucose_in_mmol  98 non-null     float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 8.4+ KB
```

Handling Duplicates

```
diab_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 98 entries, 0 to 101
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------           --------------  -----
 0   preg             98 non-null     float64
 1   Glucose          98 non-null     int64
 2   pres             98 non-null     float64
 3   skin             98 non-null     float64
 4   insu             98 non-null     int64
 5   mass             98 non-null     float64
 6   pedi             98 non-null     float64
 7   age              98 non-null     int64
 8   class            98 non-null     object
 9   Glucose_in_mmol  98 non-null     float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 8.4+ KB
```

```
diab_df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
```

```
diab_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 96 entries, 0 to 101
Data columns (total 10 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------           --------------  -----
 0   preg             96 non-null     float64
 1   Glucose          96 non-null     int64
 2   pres             96 non-null     float64
 3   skin             96 non-null     float64
 4   insu             96 non-null     int64
 5   mass             96 non-null     float64
 6   pedi             96 non-null     float64
 7   age              96 non-null     int64
 8   class            96 non-null     object
```

```
 9   Glucose_in_mmol  96 non-null     float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(1)
memory usage: 8.2+ KB
```

Reading other formates

```
dia_ex = pd.read_excel(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\diabetess.xlsx")
dia_ex.head()
```

```
   preg  plas  pres  skin  insu  mass   pedi  age            class
0     6   148    72    35     0  33.6  0.627   50  tested_positive
1     1    85    66    29     0  26.6  0.351   31  tested_negative
2     8   183    64     0     0  23.3  0.672   32  tested_positive
3     1    89    66    23    94  28.1  0.167   21  tested_negative
4     0   137    40    35   168  43.1  2.288   33  tested_positive
```

```
dia_ex_sheet2 = pd.read_excel(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\
diabetess.xlsx",sheet_name="dora")
dia_ex_sheet2.head()
```

```
  Dead Alive
0  yes    no
1  yes    no
2  yes    no
3  yes    no
4  yes    no
```

```
dia_ex_sheet3 = pd.read_excel(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\
diabetess.xlsx",sheet_name="Hello")
dia_ex_sheet3.head()
```

```
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [hello, guys, how, are ]
Index: []
```

```
#Loading txt file
df_txt = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\grades1.txt")
df_txt.head()
```

```
  Names Initials SEM1 SEM2 SEM3 Grade
0                Joe K 9.8 10 9.9 A+
1             Rajesh M 8.9 9.1 9.3 A
2             Kissan V 9.9 9.3 9.2 A
3                 Mary N 7.7 8 7.1 B
4              Jeen K 9.8 9.1 9.9 A+
```

```
df_txt = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\grades1.txt", sep = ' ')
df_txt.head()
```

```
    Names Initials  SEM1  SEM2  SEM3 Grade
0     Joe        K   9.8  10.0   9.9    A+
```

```
1  Rajesh        M   8.9   9.1   9.3     A
2  Kissan        V   9.9   9.3   9.2     A
3    Mary        N   7.7   8.0   7.1     B
4    Jeen        K   9.8   9.1   9.9    A+
```

```
df_txt = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Mypythonfiles\grades1.txt", sep = ' ')
df_txt.head(10)
```

```
    Names Initials  SEM1  SEM2  SEM3 Grade
0     Joe        K   9.8  10.0   9.9    A+
1  Rajesh        M   8.9   9.1   9.3     A
2  Kissan        V   9.9   9.3   9.2     A
3    Mary        N   7.7   8.0   7.1     B
4    Jeen        K   9.8   9.1   9.9    A+
5     Raj        M   8.9   9.1   9.3     A
6  Hassan        V   9.9   9.0   9.2     A
7    Mari        N   7.7   8.0   7.1     B
8    Jess        K   9.8   9.1   9.9    A+
9  Rajini        M   7.0   9.1   9.3     A
```

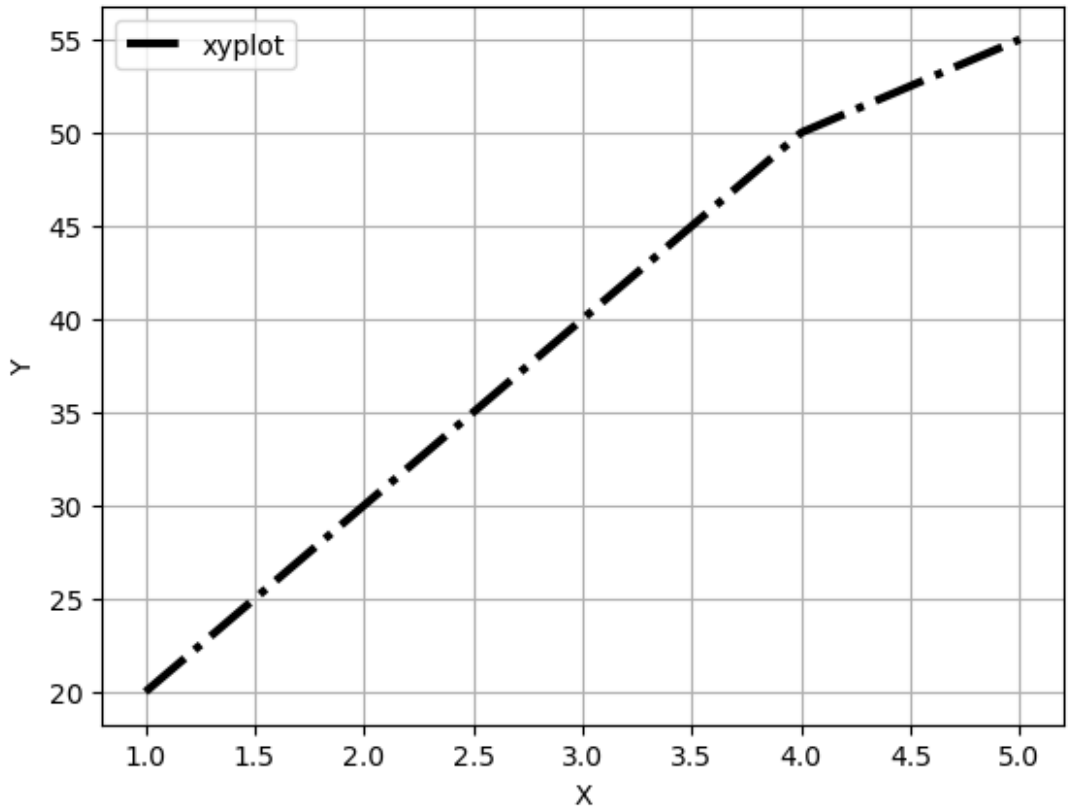
Modifying data type

```
df_txt['SEM1_int'] = df_txt['SEM1'].astype(int)
df_txt.head()
```

```
    Names Initials  SEM1  SEM2  SEM3 Grade  SEM1_int
0     Joe        K   9.8  10.0   9.9    A+         9
1  Rajesh        M   8.9   9.1   9.3     A         8
2  Kissan        V   9.9   9.3   9.2     A         9
3    Mary        N   7.7   8.0   7.1     B         7
4    Jeen        K   9.8   9.1   9.9    A+         9
```

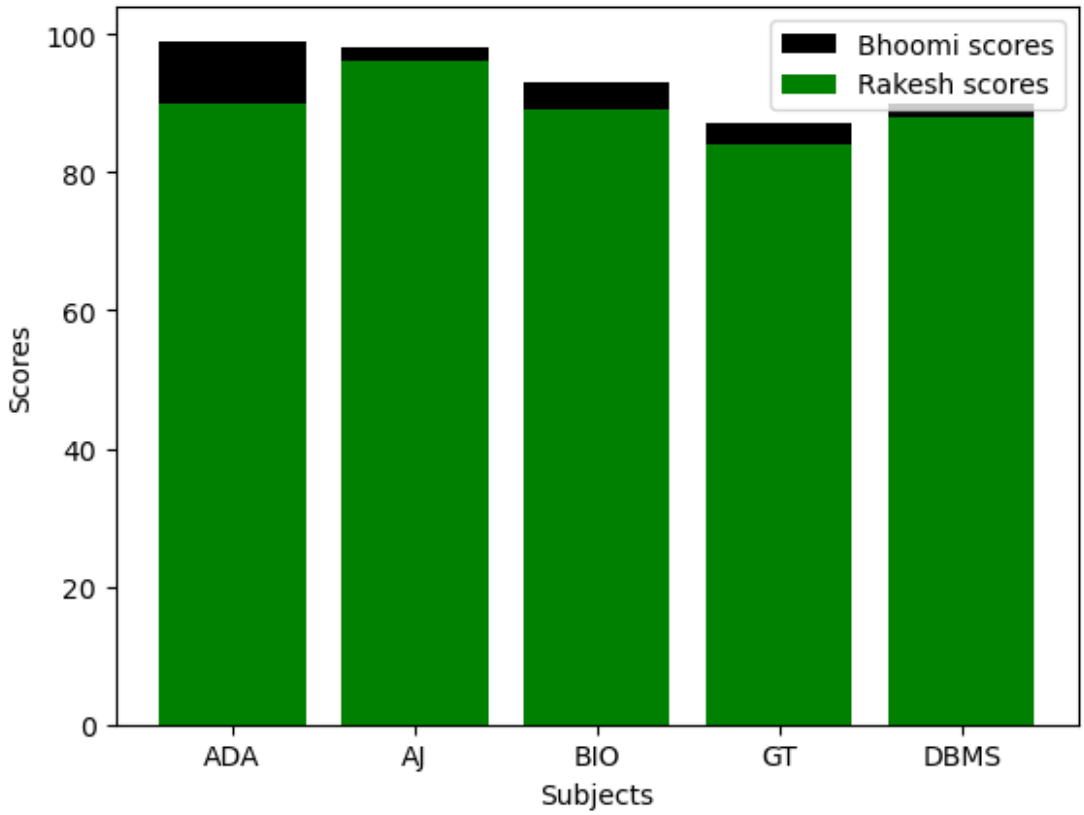
Matplotlib

```
x = [1,2,3,4,5]
y = [20,30,40,50,55]

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(x,y,color = 'k',label = 'xyplot', linestyle = '-.',linewidth
= 3)
plt.xlabel("X")
plt.ylabel("Y")
plt.grid()
plt.legend()

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e12dcc1d0>
```



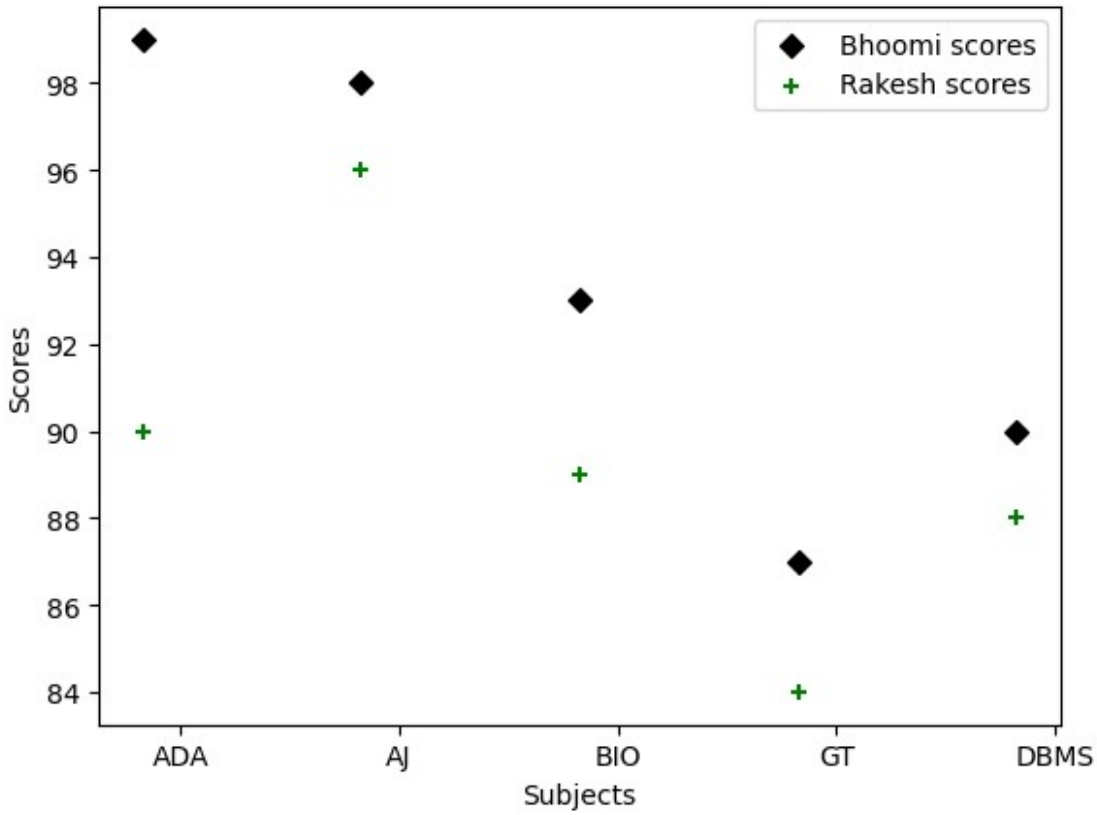

```
sub = ['ADA','AJ','BIO','GT','DBMS']
Bhoomi = [99,98,93,87,90]
Rakesh = [90,96,89,84,88]
plt.bar(sub,Bhoomi,color='k',label='Bhoomi scores')
plt.bar(sub,Rakesh,color='green',label='Rakesh scores')
plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")

plt.legend()
```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e16a52d10>
```

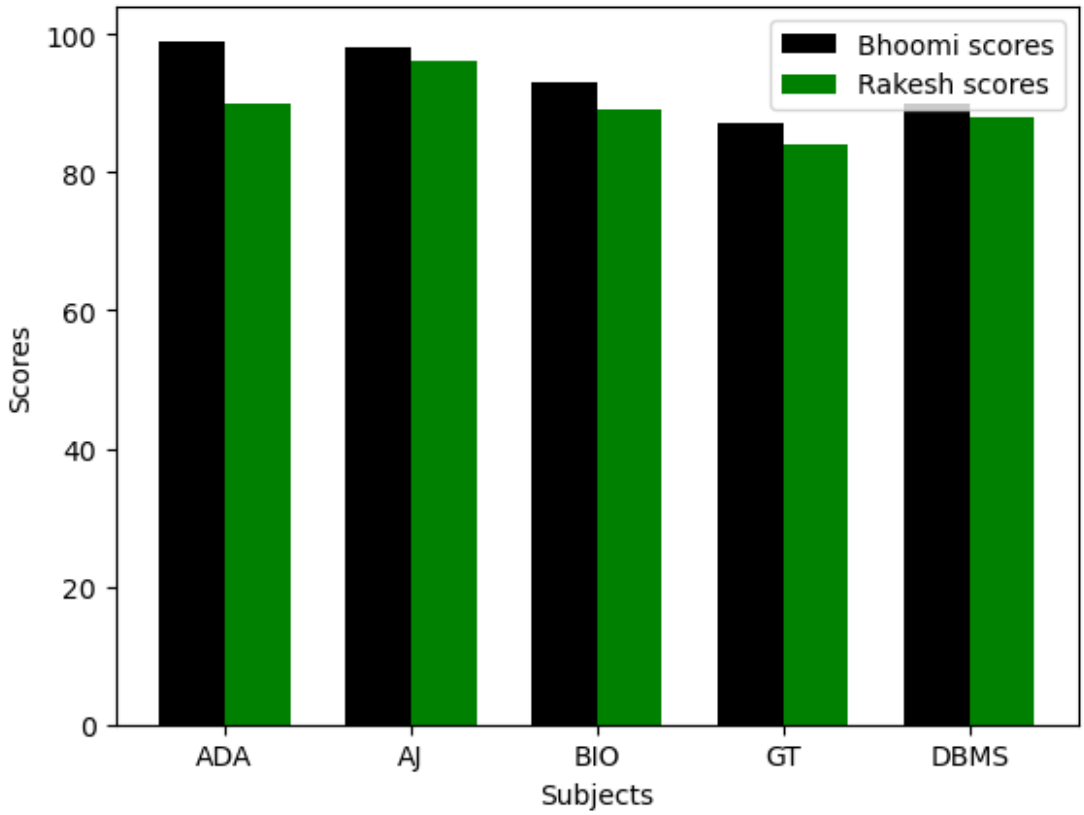



```
sub = ['ADA','AJ','BIO','GT','DBMS']
Bhoomi = [99,98,93,87,90]
Rakesh = [90,96,89,84,88]
plt.scatter(sub,Bhoomi,color='k',label='Bhoomi scores',marker='D')
plt.scatter(sub,Rakesh,color='green',label='Rakesh scores',marker='+')
plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")
plt.legend()
```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e13b641d0>
```

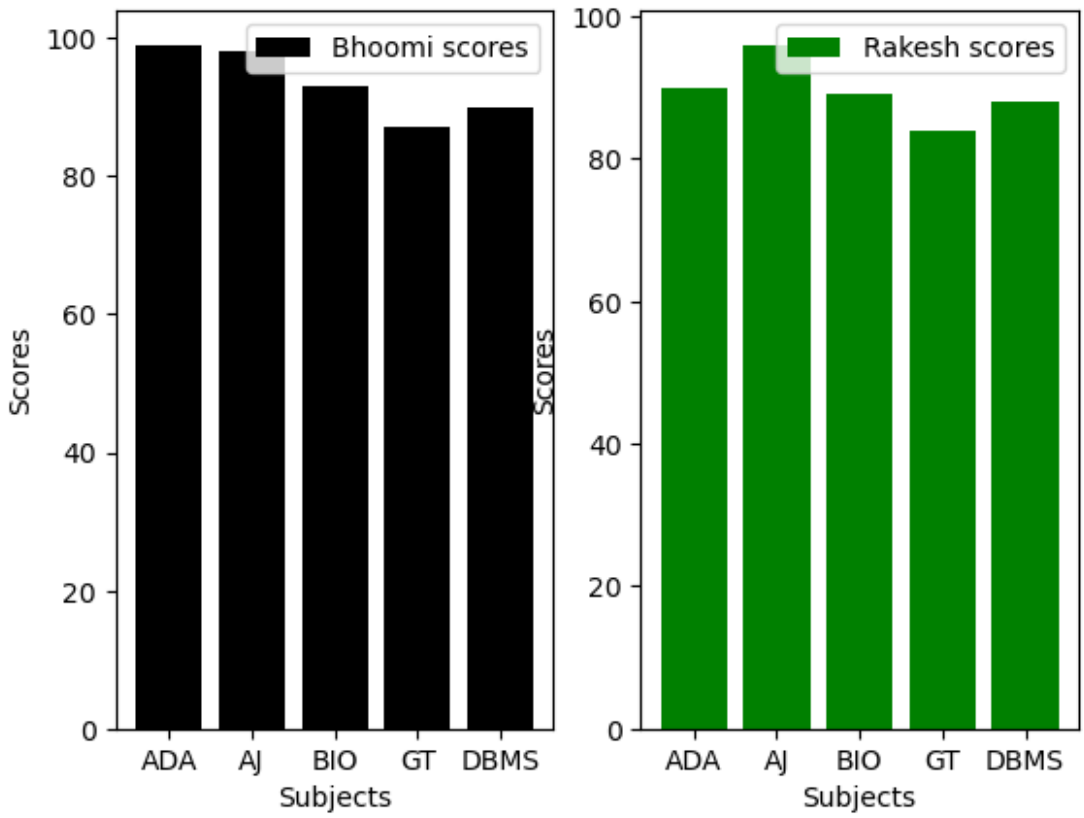



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

sub = ['ADA', 'AJ', 'BIO', 'GT', 'DBMS']
Bhoomi = [99, 98, 93, 87, 90]
Rakesh = [90, 96, 89, 84, 88]
bar_width = 0.35
index = np.arange(len(sub))
plt.bar(index, Bhoomi, bar_width, color='k', label='Bhoomi scores')
plt.bar(index + bar_width, Rakesh, bar_width, color='green',
label='Rakesh scores')

plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")
plt.xlabel(index + bar_width / 2, sub)
plt.legend()

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e1697be10>
```



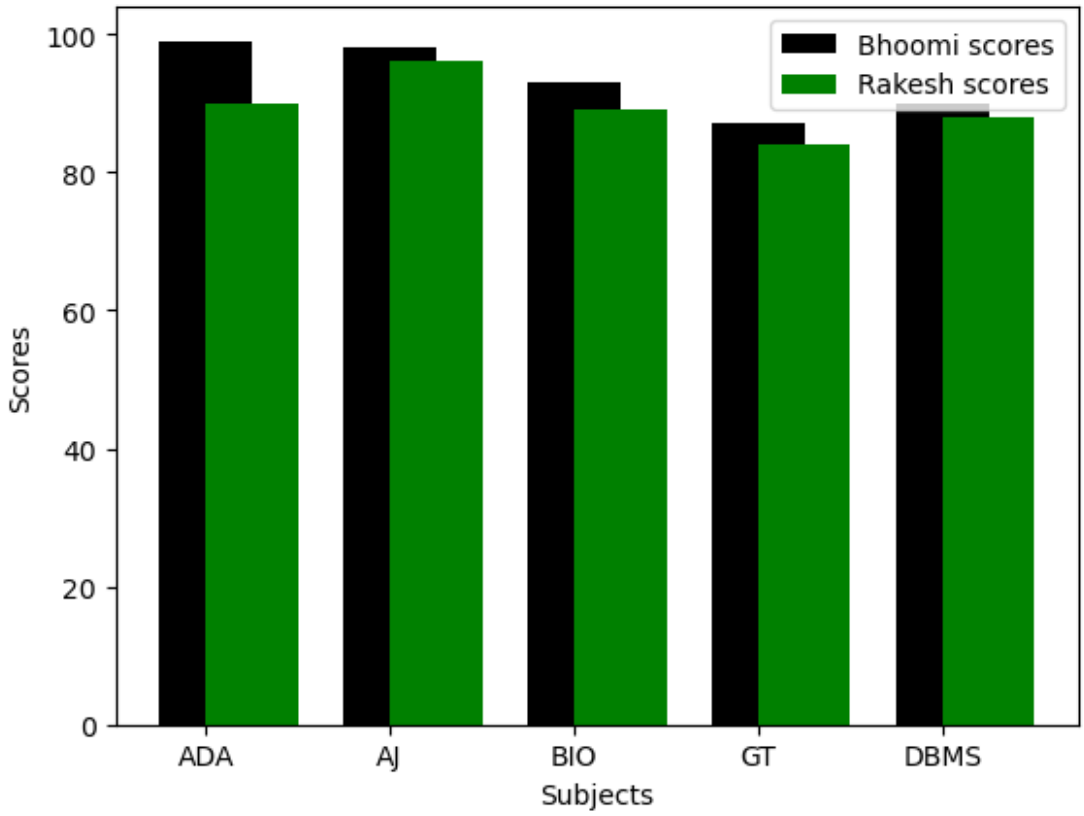

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
sub = ['ADA', 'AJ', 'BIO', 'GT', 'DBMS']
Bhoomi = [99, 98, 93, 87, 90]
Rakesh = [90, 96, 89, 84, 88]
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.bar(sub,Bhoomi,color='k',label='Bhoomi scores')
plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")
plt.legend()
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.bar(sub,Rakesh,color='green',label='Rakesh scores')
plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")
plt.legend()
```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e16b03090>
```

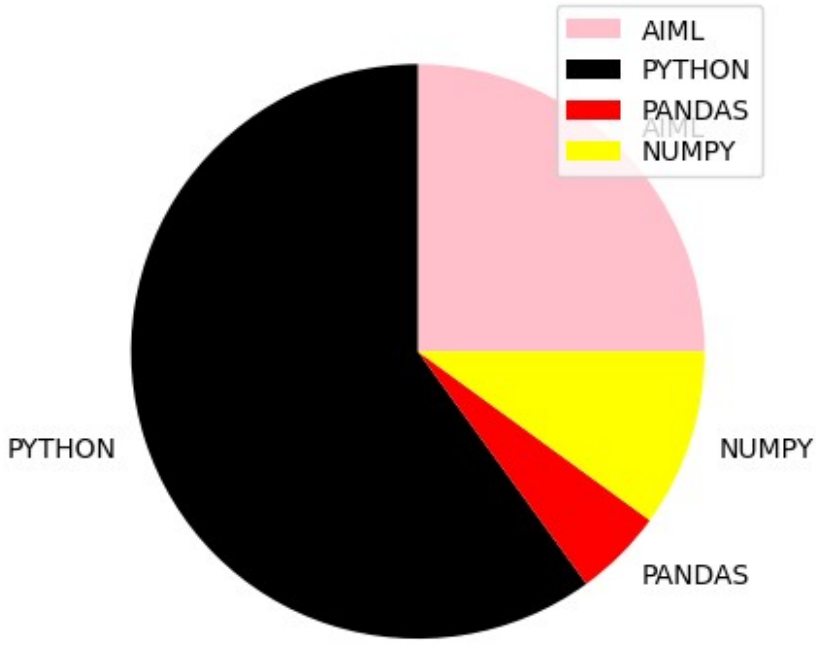



```
sub = ['ADA','AJ','BIO','GT','DBMS']
Bhoomi = [99,98,93,87,90]
Rakesh = [90,96,89,84,88]
plt.bar(sub,Bhoomi,color='k',label='Bhoomi scores',width =
0.5,align="center")
plt.bar(sub,Rakesh,color='green',label='Rakesh scores',width =
0.5,align="edge")
plt.xlabel("Subjects")
plt.ylabel("Scores")

plt.legend()
```

```
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x20e17d236d0>
```




```
import numpy as np
a = np.array([25,60,5,10])
labe = ["AIML","PYTHON","PANDAS","NUMPY",]
color = ['pink','black','red','yellow']
plt.pie(a,labels = labe,colors=color)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```


AIML
PYTHON
PANDAS
NUMPY
AIML
PYTHON
NUMPY
PANDAS