

Summary

- The Renaissance was a cultural and intellectual movement that began in Italy during the 14th century and spread across Europe in the following centuries.
- It marked a period of renewed interest in the art, science, and philosophies of the classical antiquity.
- One of the hallmark features of the Renaissance was humanism, an intellectual stance that emphasized the value and agency of human beings.
- Renaissance art saw remarkable advancements in realism, perspective, and techniques, as exemplified by figures like Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo.
- This era also saw revolutionary progress in science and exploration.