JAPANESE DIALECTS

ni:
tani
akatsi
sizsi
ka:
puni
ayva
tunuka
tsinu
dzu:
pani 'wan fijaa' waa kuri' waqtaa kuri' fari' fara' muu neen wagisan wiici taa'ci magisan agumasan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan wagisan kai kaa hwaa¹ nni sani¹ cii² sisi sisi kaa huni ?andazisi kuuga Pja 'waxja xuri Pari Pari Paran Paran Paran Parasari sjogosjan tijci tijci tinci ci sisi dunxo huni sirumi xoga cino Kagoshima Amami θuri Pin siran xi hwa niguri 0ani 'wa'i
'wa'i
'oidon
ko'i
'a'i
da'i
naka
suqkai
doogsai
hito'o
huta'o
huta'o
huta'o
oogso
oogoo
oo 'i'o to'i 'i'n sitame ki ki 'orar'
'oma'e
'orara'
'ko're
'a're
dare'
nani
nee
'N'NNna'
'eoto
putacu
puta'e
puta'e
nane'e
nioo'ba
'otoko'
pu'to
'e'o'
'i'no
sirame
ki ni'ku ka''wa qo'ne 'abura tama'ŋo cu'no 'asi L'onsi kore 'a're dare Lanni na'i Lhito'tu huta'atu huta'atu huta'atu hut'oi o'o'nago 'o'o'nago 'o'nago 'o'rago 'i'ru' ha' lne Ltane ti ti miku lka'wa ho'ne 'a'bura ta'mago tu'no l'o ni⁷ku Lka'wa ho⁷ne 'a⁷bura Ltama⁷no cu⁷no L'wate
L'anta
(wate¹ra
'a¹re
dare
dare
l'anina
l'io¹oke
hito²ou
l'huta¹ou
o'o'oki
ii'sai
na¹ŋai
o'o'oki
na¹ŋai
ri'nai
ri'nai
l'i'nayo ha^aa Lnee Ltane 'watasi ana'ta kore 'are da're na'ni na'ri minna takusan hito'cu hutaqeu' 'ooki'j ciqqia'i 'ooki'j ciqqia'i 'ooki'j inana'i 'ooki'i inana'i 'ooki'i inana'i 'ooki'i inana'i 'ooki'i 'ali'' ina'' 'ali'' 'ali'' ina'' 'ali'' ina'' 'ali'' 'ali'' ina'' 'ali'' 'ali'' ina'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'ali'' 'a riku'a' ka'wa' hone''abura'mi tama''no cuno' SHIRÔ HATTORI 'aburaniku tamago naokja minna siokari teecu hutacu bookja neokokja nagakja 'onnago sakana torime sjanme cinme louse tree bark (of tree)

ata'ma mi'mi Lme hana kuti ha' sa'ta
mi'mi Lme hana kuti ha' si'ta
nana nana kuti ha'i si'ta
hana kuti ha' si'ta
nana kuti ha si [†] ta
i c a a
lta me
sı ta
- Juli
2
a 'S1
su 'ne
tc.
ha 'ra
kubi
mu ⁿ e
ki ⁷ mo
ki ⁷ mo
l nomu
ta beru
kui [¬] tuku
miru
loikn
siotin ⁷ 11
neri)
nici c
korosu
ייייסייריי,
tobii
l'amita
Ikum
u-ui'an
n afour
I tateOtin I
Liaicoiga a
Jaru
juu,
L'ohi sama
tu ⁷ ki
hosi
midu
ka wa ~ ka a
, we

٠	۰	,
¢	٧	٦

LECTS
₹
D
ANESE
A.P.
7

380		SHI	SHIRÔ HATTORI					νſ	JAPANESE DIALECTS		381
		Hachijō	Tokyo	Kyoto	Sado	Kōchi	Oki	Kagoshima	Amami	Shuri	Miyako
77.	stone	isi,	risi'	is'i'	isti	is_i,	'e'si	is'I'	Pisi	Pisi	isi
78.	sand	ziari	suna	suna	su ^r na	suna	su_na	zu_na	sina	şina	ηnagu
79.	earth		cuci	cu ⁷ ci	cu¹ci	tu^ti	ci ^{¬ci}	doro	miçja	Nca	mta
80.	cloud	00	ku [¬] mo	ku ⁷ mo	ku^mo	kulmo	ku ^r mo	kumo	kumo	kumu	lumu
81.	smoke		kemu	kemuri	kemuri	kemuri	kemori	ke ⁿ mui	xibusi	kibu [¬] si	kiβusi
82.	fire		rid.	Lhii	hi	[Pi	φį	hi	расі	hwii	umatsi
83.	ash	hia	ha'i	hai	hai	hai	pee	he	hwe	hwee	pa ^z i, karapa ^z i
84.	burn	mieru-	mo'eru	mo'eru	mo'e'ru	mo'eru	mo'eru	mo", jug	meeruri	mee 'jun	muil
85.	path (road) mici		mici	mici	mici	miti	ricem	mi ⁷ Q	mici	mici	mtsj
86.	mountain	'jama	Jama_	ja7ma	'ja'ma	'ja^ma	ja ma	'jama	'jama	"Li'um	jama
87.	red	akakja	'aka'i	L'akai	'aka ⁷ i	'aka ⁷ i	'akee'	'a ⁻ ke	haasari	Paka san	aka-
88.	green	'a'okja	'a'o'i	'a'roi	'a'o'i	'a'roi	a'we'e	'a'o	Poosari	Poo san	an-
89.	yellow		kiiroi	kii¹roi	kiiro¹i	kiiro¹i	kiiro	kii	kiisari	cii]ru	tsiru-
90.	white	sirokja	siro"i	si [¬] roi	siro¹i	si ^r roi	sire	sire	sirusari	sirusan	-nss
91.	black	2	kuro"i	ku^roi	kuro ⁷ i	ku^roi	kure [¬] e	kure	kurusari	kurusan	-tı,
92.	night	'joru	Jo_ru	L'joru	joru,	L'joru	'joru	N Pa	Juru juru	'juru	jul
93.	hot (warm) hotooqte		'acu''i	'a cui	,acu⁻i	'a [¬] tui	noki [¬] i	aci	Pacisari	Paçisan	atsi-
94.	cold		samu";	sa bui	samu⁻i ~ sabu¹i	hi"jai	sabi [¬] i	sami	higurusari	hwiisan	-iJi-
95.	full		iopa'i	L'iopai	'iqpai	L'iopai	eopee	iope	zonba'i	Liim	фti
.96	new	atarasikja	'atarasi ^T i	Lsara	'atarasi'i	Lsin kina	'atara si	nike	miisari	mii ⁻ saN	mi:-
97.	boog) jookja	1.	Lee	ee,	Lee	, ee	$e \sim joka$	iocjari	'jutasjaN	dzautu:
98.	round	marukja	maru'i	ma^rui	maru [¬] i	maruli	mari ⁷ i	manma¹ri	marusari	maru ^r saN	ma:ko:ma:ko
.66	dry	kuaQte	ka'wa"ita	ka"waita	hoseta	ka"waita	pita	ka'eta	xoraçjan	kaa racooru	karratsi
100.	name	namia	nama'e	nala	nama'e	ran	ran -	ran	naa	raar	na:
101.	ye	ominsia	'antata ci	L'anta ra	'una ⁷ ci	L'onsira a	'oma'era	'waidon	Pjaxja	Piotaa	npeni
102.	he	ora	'ano hito	anohito	'anohi'to	'a'nohito	'a ^r re	'a'j	Pancju	Panulocu	kanup ^s itu
103.	they	oransia	'ano hitotaci	'anohito' jara	'anohitota ⁷ ci	'a'nohitotati	'a'e⁻ra ~	Nob is.	Pancjunxja	Paqtaa	kanukja
							a era				
104.	wod	orob ∧ doguan doro	o_op	doo	dogaini	oop	done	iken	xjasi	caa	nan
105.	when	"icn	'i'cu	Licu	Tcu	Litu	,ecn	ار.	Pici	Piçi	itsi
106.	where	doko	dorko	doko	doko	doko	doko	doko	daa	maa	izaŋ
107.	here	koko	koko	Lkoko	koko	Lkoko	koko	koko	xuma	kuma	komaņ
108.	there	uku	asuko	Lako	'ako	Lako	'asuko'	`as⁻ko ~	Pama	Pama	kama
								'asu'ko			
109.	other	hokua	hokano	Lhokano	hokano	Lhokano	hokano	hokan	bicina	biçinu	půkanu
110.	three	miqeu	miQcu7	miQ^cu	miQ¹cu	miQ^tu	mi ocu	o_im	miici	mii¹çi	mitsi
111.	four	,joocu	"joocu"	Joo_cu	'joo'cu	JoQ_tu	Jo Jocu	o√oi′	'juuci	'juu'çi	ju:tsi
112.		icucu,	icu_cn	i]cncn	icu ² cu	'i'tutu	"ecu^cu	JicuQ	Picici	Piçiçi	itsitsi
113.	few	ciito	sukuna"i	suke ⁿ ai	sukuna¹i	Lbiqto	ciito	suQne	Pikirasari	Pikirasan	ipi:tʃa

ç			SHIRÔ HATTORI			\			Υſ	MALECTS		
795				(+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sado		Kōchi	Oki	Kagoshima	Amami :	Shuri	Міуако
		Hachijō	Tokyo	Kyoto	Sado			IN C o +	Negh	θin	LNI	tiŋ
			0.00	Te ¹ N	te Nziku		Lsora	N Cie	i ^r id	hinma	hwiru	sįkama
114. s	sky	sora	bi na	hirnma	hiruma		nruma	mo'i:	1.1.1	kiri	ciri	tsir
115. d	day	hiruma	ni uma Isiri	kiri	mo'ja7		Kiri	Lazes	kazze	xaze	kazi	kadzi
	fog	kin.	Loza	kaze	kaze		Kaze	III- arara	nagarno	nagareruri	nagari'juN	nagaril
117.	wind	kaze	Kaze	nanareru	na_gareru		naga reru	'omi	, in Nin,	Pumi	Pumi	.Er
118. f	flow	nagareru-	nanaic in	l'umi	'umi		ımı. T	مىلاء,	NIL' LIZIM	Pixi «pond»	Puhugumui	
119.	sea	imn,	III n	imi'r mim	'ike		1 Ke	C NC	, ome	Pami	Paminu hu'juN	ami
120.	lake	'ike	im u uzim		'ame ra huru		_ame	ame	ame 740	- Hood	"Ndi Tooru	mmil
121.	rain	ame	a mena nu ru		nuTreta		nu 'reta	norcia	ייייריי,	Sara'nri	Para riun	$arau \sim ara^{z_i}$
	wet	pietua	nureta	III ICIA	"נ"רפיבי		'ara'u	ara o	a inc	Tara an	Numeren	pau
	wash	ara'u-	'ara'u	ara'u	Lobil u		Lhebi	kucina	heQ.	nagamun	magainai.	misi
	snake	hebume	he ⁻ bi	[hebi	neon .		is_nm	risom	ís, nu	isnu.	innii	
	Morth	musime	musi	musi	musi		senaka	Sena	senaka	xusi	nagam	Ironomodzi
	Leek	hedaka	senaka	Lscnaka	senaka		'a ⁷ si	'a'si	asj	hagi	hwisia	kal apauer
170.	back	Loci	rise,	'a 'si	mukoozu ne		, "de	ode,	te	xeenja	Œ.	ıpn
127.	leg	nagi	Lopu,	ltce	'u'de		1 tribolas	Laned	hanc	hange	hani	paniga ² 1
128.	arm	, nde	one	hane	hane(¬)		יבר:א:יהיו	Lucibe		Pwiisiba (upper)	-șiba	snpa
129.	wing	hane	lancihim	kneihi ⁷ ru	kucibe Tra		Kutibi 10	2000		siaasiba (lower)		
130.	lip	kucibiru	Kacipira	i com			19		Com Town	vinxo	kaa	
					Logo, Mg		kega'wa	кела ма		OWNIT	Fusud	m:pn
131	fur	kegna	keŋa'wa	кеђа wa	hogo wa		heso	osoo	ne so	nsnu	N-umiimetem,	ļ
133	navel	heocogo	'oheso	heso	Lucion 1		hara'wa ⁻ ta	hara'wa't	ct	waga	Wataminia	teitei
133	mite	harnata	hara'wa'ta'	hara'wa'ta	hara wata		tulba	cubake		cizi	cinpec	icilei
133.	gurs	guis (anit) cudabi	culba	cu_ba	cubakı		Ltifi	.is	cici	.2	CII	ISI:
134.	saliva (spi	II) cudan	יסרייסי,	Lcici	cici		m: .	rim	į.ii	nari	na'i	nal
135.	milk	້ ວັ	i	mii	mi		100	ha Tna	hana	hana	hana	pana
136.	fruit	iii .	Lond	ha¬na	ha_na		la na	Es-11-1	kıısa	kusa	kusa	fusa
137.	flower	hana	Land	es_mal	kusa		Ku Sa	10 m	t of	- 0 n	-tu	-tn
138.	grass	kusa	Kusa	na St	-to		-to	-10	ę	Neu-	-naka"i	ų.
139.	with	-to	-10	2 1	· -		Ę	щ-	7 7	i Hra(ca)	-'nti	u-
140	.8	-ni	-p	H-	1 -6		-de	-de	-de	-(majiyor	Lisum	musi
141	‡ c	-de	-de	-de			hjoQ7to	is, our	mosj 'ka	jaoa(cici)	,	enne emm'ri'us
		mosi	morsi	is om	no si		l'oka asan	ka ⁷ ka	okaahan	Panma	Winagunutu	Ja spinia, anna
147.		la la	"oka asan	l'oka acjan	'uma'ı		Neso oto!	teocan	otoocan	zju	wikiganu ru ja iza, uja	a iza, uja
143.		Kaka	Mesoroto,	l'oto ocian	da N		, oto 030.	"otoko"		non,	'utu'	butu
144.	-		100 ON	Nichinis	ooto,		old all	od Looin		Ouzi	ruzi	tudzi
145.	husband	1 ciesju	NIZ nís	مال مال	kalasan		ka 'nai	בט טטנוו		uisem	maasin	marso
146.	wife	'jome	ka na i	Ka ha	O'F.		of is	SI O		nienrii		3.4
147		sio	ro'is	0. 13	, a		koori	koori	KOOI		Liverit	intei
148		koori	koori	koon	HOON.		'ju_ki	'e ⁷ ki	30 171	Juki.	lant.	· ·
140		'inki	'juki'	'ju_ki	Jn Ki		kooru	kooru		5.00		id or or
741		Poorit-	kooru	kooru	kooru		kodomo	rodomo	Nob oy C	'warabi	warabi	Jaian
150.		NOOT C	rodomo	kodomo	kodomo							
151.	child.	Kodomo										

384		S	SHIRÔ HATTORI)(JAPANESE DIALECTS		000
		Hachijō	Tokyo	Kyoto	Sado	Kōchi	Oki	Kagoshima	Amami	Shuri	Miyako
		Terrorleis	Franco's	kulrai	kura'i	i-lanta-i	kuree	kurre	kurasari	kura san	ffa-
152.	dark	Kurakja	kulla i	kirm	kiru	lkim .	kiru	kit	kiruri	ci'juN	tsirtsir
153.	cut	kiru-	hiro-id	hilroi	hiro'i	hilroi	@ure_e	hire	hirusari	hwirusan	-nsi _s d
154.	wide	nitokja	''Comes	ied-as	sema ⁷ i	se ⁻ hai	seme	seme	sebasari	şibasan	iba-
. 155.	narrow	sebakja	too'i	101	tookuli	, Loot	towee	to"e	Ouusari	tuulsaN	tur-
100.	ıar	(OOR)a	'L' colis	is]Lis	cikali	tilkai	cikee	cike	cikjasari	cicasan	attsa
157.	near	cıkakja	'cen';	ina co	i luse,	'atu'	fije,	'a'ci	Pacisjari	Paçi	uda-
158.	thick	acukja	acu i	Eo cur	: Luon,	L num.	Liso,	نه ار ار	hiosari	hwiosan	p ^s isi-
159.	thin	usukja	ı nsn	ins n	, Louising	i nsn	Parlicom	roisite	Piokiasari	Pincasan	maru-
160.	short	mizikakja	mizika "i	mızı kaı	mizika i	mi 'zoi	mecike e	JA STORE	2. husari	Nestuding	ivii-
161.	heavy	'omokja	i'omo'	omo tai	ı, omo	'omota'ı	omec	O III	rubusan	totor.	himitalini
162.	dull	kirennua	kire na'i	kirehen	nibu ⁷ i	namakura	kire 'N	kiren	Kiriran	ratan	pizamadal
163.	sharp	Joku kirero	kire¹ru	Lkireru	surudo ⁷ i	ki ^r reru	joo'o kire ⁷ ru	kiruQ	KITITUN	tacun	-ı(h)
		and and the	Litana	kitannai	"iogoreto"ru	daki na	kitane	kiosane	'janagesari	hagoosan	∬anagi-
164.	dirty	Kitanakja	'r'mam'	'wa ⁷ rni	i'unew'	he-accolns	'wari'i	,wari	,warusari	'waqsan	p°jta-
165.	paq	warukja	walu i	ייין	L Los Tota	Inc goldona	Lucalota	LeOcareta	lensare0a	kuocooru	fusaritam
166.	rotten	kusarna	Kusa Qta	ku saqta	Kusa Qia	בוטפא ווא	Ausa Qua			naduotelen	nabli:-
167.	smooth	zuberua	subeQko "1	Leurucuru	cu racura suoru	sa besu besi tjuucuru curu	luucuru curu			1	•
			r	ŗ		r	Sicjoru	7 75	Ville imisorem	mao_tooba	matto:Bu
168.	straight	maqsugudua	maQsu 'nuna	maosu 'nuna	maosu gu	mag, sngu	nosana	madsugu	macaign alam	"interior	hindring
169.	correct		il.	Lee	tadasi [¬] i	[]ce	9	naq'cjoq	ıQcjarı	Jutasjan	arannan
	(right)				9		9			Passino,	امانط
170.	left	hidari	hidari	Lhidari	hidari	hidari	pudari	hidai	hizjari	I EZIMU	pidal
171.	right	nigiri	igim	mini	migi	migi	Litim	mi 'Q	nıgın	n Iziu	Isni
172		hurusikja	huru"i	hu ^r rui	hurusi ⁷ i	hu^rui	quri ⁷ i	quri	hurusarı	hurusan	gapa-
173	qiil	kosuru-	kosuru	kosuru	ko ⁻ suru	ko ⁷ suru	kosuru	kosno	siruri	Nul'is	
. 771		hionaru-	hioparru	hioparu	hiQpa ⁷ ru	hiorparu	sjaba7ru	hiqpaq	hiQparuri	hwicu 'N	pikau
175		-030,	nso.	"so	us_o,	tuku	roso,	s'o'	Pusuri	PusjuN	isn
176		hooru-	nane ru	horu	na_geru	hooru	nanerru	naguo	nagiruri	nagi'juN	jal
177		naguru-	nanuru	docuku	na_guru	ta_takn	do'ja'su	'uQtakuQ	Puduri	Pucun	utsi, tatatsi
178		sakeru-	sake_ru	Lsakeru	sa¬keru	sja [¬] keru	sakeru	sakuo	seheruri	saki'juN	Sakıl
179		stick (stab) cuociasu-	cukisa su	cukisasu	cukisa su	tu [¬] kisasu	sasn	cuQ\saQ	cikisasuri	cici 'kuzi'juN	tsjiu ~ tsjisi
180		horu-	horru	Lhoru	horu	Lhoru	horu	hoo	hururi	hu'juN	bul
181		-nqnsnu	mqnsnu	mansum	nq_nsnm	nqnsnu	Losom	kilbiq	musuburi	und usum	
182		tozuru-	u" uu	Lnu'u	noo	Lnu'u	o'on	nnu	no'uri	noo'juN	ı,nu
183		'oteru-	'ookoci7ru	L'ociru	o'ciru	kokeru	'oci7ru	ocno	2u0iruri	PutijuN	util
187		hijkijrerii-	hukureru	hukureru	huku ^r reru	hukureru	gukure,	pukure'ru hukuruq	hukuriruri	huQ'kwi'juN	tukuri
185		kanejaru-	kanna"eru	kanna'eru	kanga"eru	kan ga'eru	kanna'e	kanna'e'ru kanguo	xangeruri	kangee'jun	kangail
186		'nto'u-	'uta'u	'uta'u	'uta"u	'uta'u	ota'o'	Ju too	'o0a'uri	Puta", jun	a:go: a'1
187		kamaru-	kanu	ni'oŋu	ka ⁷ gu	Lkamu	kanu	ka zun	xazamuri	każa sjun	
			• 580								

Miyako	istor	barů ~ parsi	jubři flu flu limil mutsi sjtarra warra n; puki puki pnutsidual tsina tusi
Shuri		hacun	hucun' hucun' hucun' Puturusa sju simi'jun mucun sica'nka'i Pwii'nka'i Pwii'nka'i Pudooru huku''i Picicoon çina
Amami	Amana	haxuri	su'u sibururi huq hukuri huq hukuri a 'otoroqsesu'q Puburusja sjuri simecukuq semecikiruri moq muburi site sjaaci 'u'ec Pwiici 'ure'ta Pudun gon huhun ru 'ikiq'cjoq Pikicjuri cuna cina tosj busi
, military	Kagosnima	haQ	su 'u huq 'otorogsesu' simecukuq moq site 'u'ee 'ure'ta goN u 'ikiq'ejoq cuna tosj
	Oki	haku	su'u' s ouku 'osore'ru 'sime'ru sime'ru mocu si'u s'c'wc' 'oreta' ho'ke 'oreta' ho'ke c'n'a to'si
	Kōchi	l haku	Inomu Lhuku 'odiru sal'asita 'u'e 'u'reta hokori L'ikitju'u tu'na
	Sado	haku	su"u huku 'osogaga'ru si'a sita 'u'e 'u'da hukda hokori 'ikito'ru na"wa to'si
	Kyoto		su'u Lhuku ko'waŋaru Lmocu sital'e 'u'el'c zju'kusita hokori Likiteru na"wa to"si
SHIRÔ HATTORI	Tokvo		eru u iita
S	10.10	Настро	uck (vomit) uck nomu- uck nomu- ulow huku- icar 'ookanagaru- ko'waŋs igueeze simecukeru- simecukeru- simecukeru- hold sageru-(not small mo'cu things) sita'e up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'r'ee up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'ee up 'we 'u'ee rope 'umu- rike 'u'ee up 'we 'we 'u'ee
386			188. puke (vomit) 189. suck 190. blow 191. fear 192. squeeze 193. hold 194. down 195. up 196. ripe 197. dust 198. alive (live) 199. rope 200. year

In the following Table II are the results of lexicostatistical comparison of the selected

Japanese dialects.

Table II is the result of lexicostatistical comparison. The dialect names are abbreviated as follows: H (Hachijō), T (Tokyo), Ky (Kyoto), Sa (Sado), Kō (Kōchi), O (Oki), Ka (Kagoshima), A (Amami), Sh (Shuri), M (Miyako).

The symbols used in Tables II and III signify the following:

The compared items are recognized as cognate. This symbol is ommitted from

Table II.

the Chinese words and morphemes in question were borrowed into Japanese much later than the period of Proto-Japanese, so that coincidences in present-day The etymology is uncertain; it is impossible to decide which morpheme to choose for comparison; or the item(s) is(are) Chinese loan element(s). We assume that dialects are due to interdialectal borrowing. They are non-cognate.

The datum is lacking. The datum is doubtful.