## A. Bodyparts (N<sub>bp</sub>)

	J.P	
1.	*belly (exterior)	STC *pu•k (358) [see above
		1.141(b)]
2.	*blood	STC *s-hwiy (222)
3.	*bone	STC *rus (6)
4.	*ear/hear	STC *g-na (453)
5.	*egg	STC *twiy (168)
6.	*eye	STC *mik * *myak (402)
7.	*fat/grease	STC *ryak (204), *tsil (pp. 16,
		168, 173), *sa·w (272)
8.	*foot	STC *kriy (38)
9.	*guts	STC *pik (35) [see above
		1.141(b)]
10.	*hair (head)	STC *s-kra (115); *ney (292);
		*tsam (73)
11.	*hair (body)†	STC *mul (2), *tsam (73)
12.	*hand/arm	STC *lak (86)
13.	*head	STC *m-gaw * *s-gaw (490), *d-bu
		(p. 117)
14.	*heart	STC *s-nin (367)
15.	*horn	STC *kruw (37), *run (85)
16.	*liver	STC *m-sin (234)

<sup>\*</sup>words which also appear on the Swadesh 200-word list are asterisked.

<sup>\*\*</sup>words which further differentiate a single item on the Swadesh 200-word list.

<sup>†</sup>corresponds to Swadesh's 'feather.'

```
*mouth STC *ak (106), *m-ka (468)
17.
18.
    *neck
                       STC *ke (251), *lin (96), *tuk
                       (392)
19.
    *nose
                       STC *s-na ∿ *s-na•r (101)
20.
    *skin/bark
                       STC *s-graw (121), *kok (342)
21.
    *spit
                       STC *m-ts(y)il (231), *m-tuk *
                         *s-tu•k * *s-du•k (pp. 58,
                       75, 126, 132, 146), *twiy
                        (168)
22.
    *tail
              STC *r-may (282)
23.
    *tongue
                  STC *m-lay * *s-lay (281)
24.
    *tooth
                      STC *s-wa (437)
25.
    *wing
                   JAM *s-ton; *(s/k-)l-w-ak
                 [cf. ARM #12]; *(s/p-)lyap
                   [cf. FLY #149]
    *nail/claw STC *m-(t)sin (74)
In Swadesh, but not in our list:
    back
                      STC *s-ga·1 (p. 18), *s-nun
                        (354);
                      STC *du (p. 21), *(m-)ku·k (pp.
    knee
                     120, 159, 182); *put (7);
    leg
                      STC *(r-)kan (pp. 70, 142).
The following are not in Swadesh, but are on our list:
27.
    finger/toe
                    STC *m-yun (355)
28.
    palm
                      STC *pwa or *b-wa (418)
29.
   penis
                      STC *li * *m-ley (262)
```

30.

```
STC *nuk (483)
   31. brain
                             STC *la·y, *s-tay (299)
   32. navel
                             STC *kliy (125), *n(y)ik (235),
   33.
        shit
                                *s-ban (p. 21), *r-kyak *
                                *s-kyak (pp. 26, 146), *e•k
                                (pp. 26, 146)
                             STC *ts(y)i * *ziy (77)
    34.
        piss
    35.
                             PLB *?krwiy
         sweat
                             STC *s-nap (102)
    36.
         snot
                             PLB *Npat (TSR 38), STC *on (343)
    37.
         vomit
                             STC *klin (126)
    38.
         marrow
                             STC *sak (485); TSR *C-sak (123)
    39.
         breath/life
   Pronouns/kinship terms/nouns referring to humans (Nhum)
В.
         *person/human being STC *r-mi(y) (pp. 107, 119, 158)
    40.
                             STC *na(n) (407)
         *thou
    41.
         *I
                             STC *na (406) * *nay (285)
    42.
         *child/son
                             STC *za * *tsa (59)
    43.
         grandchild (nephew) STC *b-liy (448)
    44.
                             STC *ma·k (324), TSR *z-ma·k (153)
        son-in-law
    45.
         *name
                             STC *r-min (83)
    46.
    Foodstuffs (N<sub>food</sub>)
C.
    47. peas, beans
                             STC *be (253), TSR *s-nok (140)
                             STC *duk * *tuk (472)
    48. poison [antifood]
                             STC *g-muw (455) × (JAM *s-muw)
    49. mushroom / fungus
                             STC *yu(w) (94)
    50. liquor
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vagina or breast/milk STC \*nuw (419)

51. plantain/banana STC \*s-ηak (477) 5la. medicine / juice STC \*tsiy (65) 51b. rice (in fields) STC \*b-ras (pp. 17, 123) 51c. rice (cooked) PLB \*han2 (Bradley 1975a, #281b) Animal names or animal products (Nanim) 52. meat/\*animal STC \*sya (181) \*bird STC \*bya (177), TSR \*s-nak (141) 53. 54. \*dog STC \*kwiy (159) 55. \*fish STC \*nya (189) 56. \*louse STC \*s-rik (439), \*sar \* śar (pp. 15, 53, 84, 147, 172, 189) 57. \*snake STC \*b-ru•1 (447) 58. STC \*s-bal (15, 21, 107) frog 59. insect, bug, vermin STC \*buw (27) 60. bee PLB \*bya; STC \*kwa·y (157), \*was (17), \*tan (494) [cf. BIRD #53] STC \*m-kruw (118), \*kuy 61. dove 'pigeon' (495) 62. monkey STC \*mruk (pp. 43, 112), \*woy (314); PLB \*m-yuk (JAM 1973e)

63. pig STC \*pwak (43); PLB \*wak (TSR

168)

D.

Ε.

64.	fowl	STC *k-rak (pp. 88, 107, 187-9)
65.	otter	STC *s-ram (438)
66.	horse	STC *s-ran * *m-ran (145)
67.	ant	STC *rwak (199)
68.	bear	STC *d-wam (461)
68a.	leech	STC *rpat
68ъ.	water leech	STC *m-li•t
69.	rat/rodent	TSR *k-r-wak (188); STC *bwiy
		(173) 'bamboo rat,' STC
		*b-yuw (93) 'rat, rabbit'
Natu	ral objects or phenom	mena; the inanimate landscape;
vege	table and mineral kin	ngdoms (N <sub>nat</sub> )
70.	*ashes	STC *pla (137)
71.	*cloud	PLB *C-tim <sub>1</sub> (Bradley 1975a,
		#320-2)
72.	*earth	STC *r-ka (97), *mliy (152)
73.	*fire	STC *bar * *par (220), *mey
		(290)
74.	*flower	STC *ba·r (1)
75.	*fruit	STC *sey (57)
76.	*grass	STC *mrak (149)
77.	*leaf	STC *la (486), *lap (321), *pak
		(40)
78.	*moon	STC *s-la * *g-la (144)
79.	*mountain	PLB *kaη <sub>1</sub> (Bradley 1975a, #312)
80.	*rain	STC *r-wa (443)

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81.
      *river/valley ·
                           STC *klu•n (127), *kor (349)
 82.
      *road
                           STC *lam (87)
 83.
      *root
                           STC *bul * *pul (pp. 166, 173),
                              *r-sa (442)
 84.
      *salt
                           STC *g-ryum (245), *tsa (214)
 85.
      *sky
                           STC *muw (488)
 86.
      *smoke
                           STC *kuw (256)
 87.
      *star
                           STC *s-kar (49)
 88.
      *stick
                           PLB *da1 (cf. Lahu á-tà)
     *stone
 89.
                           STC *brak (134) 'rock,' *r-lun
                              (88), PLB *k-lok × *k-lon (TSR 190)
 90.
      *sun/day
                           STC *nam (48), *niv (81),
                              *tsyar (187)
 91.
      *tree/wood
                           STC *sin (233); PLB *sik (TSR
                              118)
 92. *water
                           STC *twiy (168), *m-tśril (p.
                              30)
 93.
      *wind
                           STC *g-liy (454)
 94.
      branch
                           STC *ka · k (327), *ku · n (359)
 95.
                           STC *d-nul (pp. 15, 173)
      silver
 96.
      bamboo
                           STC *g-pa (44)
 97.
                           STC *g-rip * *s-rip (p. 113)
      shade/shadow
 98.
      joint
                           STC *tsik (64)
 99.
      thorn (prick)
                           STC *tsow (276)
100.
      *night
                           STC *ya (417)
101. iron
                           STC *si · r (372), *syam (228)
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102. field

102a. swidden PLB \*hya, (Bradley 1975a, #414)

102b. irrigated paddy field PLB \*'dan; \*C-mi1 (Bradley

1975a, #415)

## F. Artifacts and social organization $(N_{art})$

103. arrow STC \*m-da (pp. 96, 111-112, 118),

\*b-la (449)

104. needle STC \*kap (52); PLB \*k-rap (TSR

191)

105. house STC \*kim \* \*kyim \* \*kyum (53)

106. bow STC \*d-liy (463)

107. boat STC \*m-liy (474)

108. mortar STC \*tsum (75)

109. village STC \*r-wa \* \*g-wa (444), TSR

\*kak (22)

## G. Spatial/directional (N<sub>spat</sub>)

110. \*leftside STC \*bay (47)

112. \*far (v.) STC \*dzya·1 (229), \*wiy<sub>2</sub> (PLB)

113. \*near (v.) STC \*ney (291)

114. \*year STC \*nin (368)

## H. Numerals and quantifiers $(N_{num})$

115. twenty/score STC \*(m)-kul (397)

116. \*one STC \*it (pp. 94, 162), \*kat (p. 94).

t(y)ik t(g-)tyik (pp. 84, 94,

169, 189)

	117.	seven	STC *s-	-nis (5) [cf. TWO #120]
	118.	ten	STC *gi	ip (16)
	119.	hundred	STC *r-	-gya (164)
	120.	*two	STC *g-	-nis (4)
	121.	*three	STC *g-	-sum (409)
	122.	*four	STC *b-	-liy (410)
	123.	*five	STC *1-	-ηa × *b-ηa (78)
	124.	six	STC *d-	-ruk (411); PLB *C-krok (TSR 35)
	125.	eight	STC *b-	-r-gyat (163)
	126.	nine	STC *d-	-kuw (13)
	127.	(be) many (v.)	STC *mr	ra (148)
	Verb	s of utterance, body	ositio	on or function (V <sub>body</sub> )
	128.	be born	STC *br	ran (135), *krun (382)
	129.	*sleep/lie down	STC *ip	p (114), *mwiy (196),
		- Called Green and A	*n(y	y)it (236)
	130.	weep	STC *kr	rap (116), *nuw (79)
	131.	*laugh	STC *m-	-nwi(y) (191), *rya-t
			(202	2)
	132.	*die	STC *si	iy (232)
	133.	awaken	STC *m-	-sow (295); PLB *nuw₂ ×
			*s-nı	nuw <sub>2</sub>
	134.	cough	STC *su	ı(w) (423)
	135.	*stand	STC *g-1	-ryap (246)
	136.	*sit	STC *tu	ı•n (361)
Verbs of motion (V <sub>mot</sub> )				
	137.	*fall (from a height)	STC *kla	La (123)

I.

J.

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STC *1-tak (pp. 52, 110, 123),
   138. climb, ascend
                                 *syar 'rise' (n. 90, p. 28)
         descend
                             STC *yu(w) (n. 289, p. 101);
   139.
                                 *?-yuk [above 1.121(5E)];
                                 *zak (TSR 121)
                             STC *pur * *pir (398), *pyam
   140. fly
                                 (n. 93, p. 29; n. 171, p. 51),
                                 *pyaw 'fly, swim, float' (176)
                             STC *p(w)ak (46); PLB *wak *
   141.
        hide
                                *?-wak (TSR 178)
                              STC *plon (140)
   142. run/flee
                              STC *twak (p. 17), *pro (248)
   143. emerge
K. Verbs of emotion, cognition, perception (Vpsych)
                              STC *grok * *krok (473), *kri(y)
   144. *fear/frighten
                                 (416), *b-ray (450)
                              STC *m-kyen (223), *syey (182)
   145.
         *know
                              STC *kyen (162), *s-rak (431),
   146.
         ashamed
                                *g-yak (452)
                              STC *b-la p (335)
   147.
         forget
                              STC *man (82); PLB *s-mak * *s-man (TSR 144)
   148.
         dream
                              STC *mran (149)
         *see
   149.
                              STC *m-nam (464)
         *smell
   150.
L. Stative verbs with human patients (Vhim stat)
                              STC *ba (25)
   151.
         *thin
                              STC *r-ga (445)
   152.
        *old
                              STC *krun (382), *s-rin *
   153. alive
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\*s-ran (404)

	154.	ill	STC *na (80), *nyun (194)
	155.	fat	STC *tsow (277)
	156.	itchy	STC *g-ya (451), *m-sak (465)
M.	Stat	ive verbs with non-h	numan patients (V <sub>inan stat</sub> )
		*full	STC *blin * *plin (142), *dyam
			<pre>* *tyam (226)</pre>
	158.	*long/tall	STC *dun (20; n. 231, p. 75),
			*low (279), *s-rin (433)
	159.	sweet	STC *dz(y)im (71), *twi(y) (166)
	160.	*cold	STC *gran (120), *kyam (224)
	161.	bitter	STC *ka (8)
	162.	sour	STC *kri(y) (413), *s-kyur *
			*su•r (42)
	163.	*red	STC *kyen (162), *r-ni (pp. 46,
			91), *tsyak (184)
	164.	*heavy	STC *s-liy (95)
	165.	*warm	STC *lum (381)
	166.	*round	STC *z-lum (143), *wal (91)
	167.	ripe/well-cooked	STC *s-min (432)
	168.	soft (to touch)	STC *now (274)
	169.	*white	STC *bok (p. 181), *now (296),
			*plu (pp. 41, 46, 60-61, 89)
			[cf. SILVER #95]
	170.	*black	STC *tyan (225); *(s-)nak (STC
			pp. 88, 102, 155; TSR 142);
			*sim × *syim (STC 380)

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171. *thick
                             STC *r-ta-t (426), *tow (319),
                                *tu•k (356)
   172. *new
                             STC *sar (pp. 147, 172, 189)
                             STC *s-ryam (pp. 53, 171, 189),
   173. *sharp
                                *tak (STC p. 87; TSR 41)
   174. lightweight
                             STC *r-ya•n
N. Action verbs with human agent (Vhum act)
                             STC *am (481), *dza (66)
   175. *eat
                             STC *am (481); PLB *Ndan1 (TSR
   176.
        *drink
                               p. 15)
   177. *give
                             STC *biy (427), *pek (pp. 101,
                                149)
                             STC *du-t * *tu-t (421), *kik
   178. *tie
                                (484)
                             STC *r-kuw (33)
   179. steal
                             STC *m/s-lyak (211)
   180.
        lick
                             STC *gam (491), *hap (89), *ku·k
   181.
         *bite
                                (388), *wa (424)
                             STC *hyak (230); *krak * *Nkrak
   182. *scratch/scrape
                                (TSR 96); *kret * *Nkret
                                (TSR 97); *kut (STC 383),
                                *pruk (STC 391)
                             STC *klak (124), *prut (131),
   183. cook/boil
                                *pryo (250)
   184. grind
                             STC *krit (119)
                             STC *kruw (117), *m-s(y)il (492)
   185. *wash
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186. *dig
                           STC *klaw (269), *r-ko-t (420),
                              *la•y (288), *tu (258)
187.
      let go; set free;
      loosen
                           STC *g-lwat (209)
188.
     extinguish
                           STC *mit (374)
189.
      *blow
                           STC *s-mut (p. 75)
190.
      buy
                           STC *b-rey (293)
191.
      *sew
                           STC *d-rup (456), TSR (63) *(?-) grup
                              * *?drup; *byar * *pyar
                              (STC 178)
192.
      *kill
                           STC *g-sat (58)
193.
     weave
                          STC *tak (17)
194.
     *rub
                          STC *nu·1 (365), *s(y)wiy (180)
195. *squeeze
                          STC *nyap (192), *tsyur (188)
196.
     shoot
                          STC *ga · p (219)
197.
     kick
                          PLB *tek (TSR 14)
                          STC *par (p. 35), *ywar (pp.
198.
     sell
                             15, 51, 89)
199. put, place
                          STC *s-ta (19)
200. drive/*hunt
                          PLB *rak * *Ngak (TSR 162)
200a. *burn
                          STC *bar * *par (220), *plon
                              (139), *tsow (275), *ka·n
                              (330), *duk * * * duk (TSR 62),
                             *put (TSR 8)
200b. *cut
                          STC *da • n (22), *lep (351),
                             *mrak (147), *ra-t (458),
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\*ri•t (371), \*tsywar (240),
\*kut (383), \*tsyat (185),
\*tuk (387); TSR \*Ntök \*
\*?tök (101), \*?twap \*
\*C-dwap (69)