

TABLE 1—Item persistence by semantic groups

a) Personal Pronouns		h) Time Periods		n) Animals		r) Oral Activities	
I.....	100%	year.....	100%	worm.....	100%	laugh.....	92%
thou.....	92	day.....	85	snake.....	91	sing.....	83
we.....	92	night.....	82	louse.....	80	suck.....	75
he.....	70	i) Numerals		fish.....	66	cry.....	68
ye.....	67	one to ten, incl..	100%	dog.....	50	spit.....	56
they.....	50	twenty.....	83	animal.....	42	speak.....	56
b) Interrogatives		hundred.....	82	bird.....	40	s) Colors	
who.....	83%	j) Quantitatives		o) Persons		black.....	83%
where.....	75	all.....	92%	person (human		green.....	83
what.....	74	few.....	74	being).....	74%	red.....	66
when.....	74	many.....	58	woman.....	71	white.....	51
how.....	70	some.....	40	child.....	50	yellow.....	51
c) Correlatives		k) Size		man.....	45	t) Descriptives	
and.....	57%	wide.....	85%	p) Body Parts and Substances		old.....	100%
if.....	31	thick.....	83	blood.....	100%	dry.....	89
because.....	25	long.....	82	ear.....	100	good.....	83
d) Locatives		thin.....	79	hand.....	100	new.....	82
at.....	100%	narrow.....	59	tongue.....	100	warm.....	79
in.....	57	big.....	48	tooth.....	100	rotten.....	66
with.....	51	small.....	41	foot.....	90	cold.....	65
e) Location		short.....	25	egg.....	84	sharp.....	58
there.....	88%	l) Natural Objects and Phenomena		back.....	83	right (correct) ..	50
far.....	74	ice.....	100%	tail.....	83	straight.....	49
near.....	51	salt.....	100	meat (flesh).....	77	smooth.....	41
right (side).....	51	star.....	100	eye.....	74	bad.....	40
here.....	49	sun.....	100	feather.....	74	wet.....	33
that.....	42	wind.....	100	skin.....	74	dull.....	20
this.....	34	sky.....	92	bone.....	71	dirty.....	10
left (side).....	33	cloud.....	83	head.....	71	u) Kinship	
f) Position and Movement		rain.....	83	mouth.....	68	brother.....	100%
come.....	100%	water.....	83	nose.....	66	sister.....	100
sit.....	100	sea.....	82	wing.....	66	father.....	83
give.....	85	smoke.....	81	heart.....	65	mother.....	83
fly.....	82	snow.....	79	fat.....	56	husband.....	57
stand.....	77	sand.....	68	guts.....	55	wife.....	51
hold.....	69	stone.....	68	belly.....	50	v) Cultural Objects and Activities	
fall.....	67	mountain.....	67	neck.....	49	sew.....	100%
swim.....	59	ashes.....	66	hair.....	48	rope.....	85
turn.....	59	earth.....	66	liver.....	40	shoot.....	60
walk.....	59	dust.....	56	leg.....	17	hunt.....	59
throw.....	49	lake.....	56	q) Body Sensations and Activities		cook.....	58
pull.....	43	fog.....	51	drink.....	92%	count.....	51
float.....	40	river.....	51	die.....	92	play.....	50
flow.....	33	fire.....	33	hear.....	85	clothing.....	42
lie.....	33	m) Plants & Plant Parts		see.....	82	work.....	37
push.....	17	bark.....	100%	sleep.....	82	dance.....	33
g) Manipulations		leaf.....	100	live.....	75	spear.....	33
wash.....	83%	grass.....	83	eat.....	68	stab.....	30
split.....	75	tree.....	83	know.....	59	fight.....	9
tie.....	74	root.....	82	bite.....	57	w) Miscellaneous	
hit.....	69	flower.....	75	fear.....	43	name.....	100%
wipe.....	58	woods.....	68	think.....	33	other.....	92
cut.....	56	seed.....	66	breathe.....	25	not.....	83
rub.....	50	berry (fruit).....	59	vomit.....	19	burn.....	67
dig.....	42	stick.....	27	smell.....	0	blow.....	66
scratch.....	31					freeze.....	65
squeeze.....	28					swell.....	51
						road.....	33
						kill.....	25

TABLE 2—Persistence of diagnostic items in Coptic, Chinese, English, German, Swedish, French, Rumanian and Athenian; retention or loss in Spanish, Portuguese, Catalan, Italian and Cypriote Greek

	Cop	Chi	Eng	Ger	Swe	Fre	Rum	Ath	Persistence		Spa	Por	Cat	Ita	Cyp
									Decades	Pct					
*all.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
and.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	704/1239	57	+	+	+	+	+
animal.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	—	+	519/1239	42	+	0	0	+	+
*ashes.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1239	66	+	+	+	+	—
at.....	+	+	+	+	0	0	0	—	837/837	100	0	+	+	+	—
back.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	—	—	—	—	—
bad.....	—	+	—	—	—	+	—	+	492/1239	40	+	+	—	—	+
*bark.....	0	+	0	+	0	+	+	+	817/817	100	+	+	+	+	—
because.....	—	+	—	—	—	—	—	+	307/1239	25	—	—	—	—	+
*belly.....	+	—	—	—	—	+	—	+	612/1239	50	+	+	+	+	+
berry.....	0	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	597/1019	59	+	+	—	+	—
*big.....	—	+	—	—	+	+	—	+	594/1239	48	+	+	+	+	+
*bird.....	—	+	—	+	+	+	—	—	497/1239	40	—	+	+	+	—
*bite.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	0	+	704/1024	57	+	+	0	+	0
*black.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	—	+	+	—
*blood.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
blow.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1239	66	+	+	—	+	—
*bone.....	+	+	+	—	+	+	+	—	922/1239	71	+	+	+	+	—
breathe.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	—	—	312/1239	25	+	+	+	+	—
brother.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	—	—	—	+	0
*burn.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	834/1239	67	+	+	+	—	+
child.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	619/1239	50	—	—	—	—	+
clothing.....	+	+	+	—	+	—	—	—	522/1239	42	—	+	+	+	—
*cloud.....	+	+	—	+	—	+	+	+	1037/1239	83	+	+	+	+	+
*cold.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	804/1239	65	+	+	+	+	+
*come.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
cook.....	+	+	+	+	—	+	—	—	715/1239	58	+	—	—	—	—
count.....	+	+	—	+	—	—	—	+	637/1239	51	—	—	—	—	+
cry.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	—	—	+	—	+
cut.....	+	0	—	+	+	—	—	+	639/1139	56	—	—	—	—	+
dance.....	—	+	—	—	+	—	—	+	409/1239	33	—	—	—	—	+
day.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	1054/1239	85	+	+	+	—	+
*die.....	+	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
dig.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	—	+	519/1239	42	—	—	—	—	+
dirty.....	0	+	—	—	—	—	—	—	100/1019	10	—	—	—	—	—
*dog.....	—	—	—	+	+	+	+	—	612/1239	50	—	+	—	+	—
*drink.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
*dry.....	+	+	+	—	+	+	0	+	914/1024	89	+	+	+	+	+
dull.....	0	+	—	—	+	—	—	—	202/1019	20	—	—	—	—	—
dust.....	—	+	+	+	—	+	—	+	702/1239	56	+	+	+	+	+
*ear.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*earth.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	817/1239	66	+	+	+	+	—
*eat.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	+	—	—	—	+
*egg.....	+	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	1039/1239	84	+	+	+	+	+
eight.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2—Persistence of diagnostic items—*Continued*

	Cop	Chi	Eng	Ger	Swe	Fre	Rum	Ath	Persistence		Spa	Por	Cat	Ita	Cyp
									Decades	Pct					
*eye.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
fall.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	834/1239	67	+	+	+	+	+
far.....	+	+	+	—	+	+	—	+	914/1239	74	—	+	+	+	+
*fat(grease).....	—	+	+	—	+	+	—	+	694/1239	56	—	—	—	—	+
father.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	+	+	+
fear.....	—	—	—	+	—	—	+	+	532/1239	43	+	+	+	+	+
*feather.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
few.....	+	+	+	—	+	+	—	+	914/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
fight.....	—	0	+	—	—	—	—	—	100/1139	9	—	—	—	—	—
*fire.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	—	—	—	—
*fish.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1239	66	+	+	+	+	—
five.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
float.....	0	—	+	—	+	—	—	+	409/1019	40	+	—	—	—	+
flow.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	—	—	—	—
flower.....	+	+	—	+	+	+	+	—	932/1239	82	+	+	+	+	—
*fly.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
fog.....	0	+	+	+	—	—	—	+	517/1019	51	+	+	—	+	+
*foot.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	0	+	924/1024	90	+	+	+	+	+
four.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
freeze.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	804/1239	65	+	+	+	+	+
*give.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	1054/1239	85	+	+	+	+	+
*good.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
grass.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
*green.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
guts.....	+	+	0	—	+	—	—	+	629/1139	55	—	—	—	—	+
*hair.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	597/1239	48	—	+	+	+	—
*hand.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
he.....	+	—	+	+	+	0	—	+	739/1054	70	0	—	—	—	+
*head.....	0	+	+	—	+	—	+	+	724/1019	71	+	+	+	—	+
*hear.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	1054/1239	85	+	+	—	—	+
*heart.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	804/1239	65	+	+	+	+	+
here.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	0	+	497/1024	49	—	0	0	0	—
hit.....	+	—	—	+	+	—	+	+	854/1239	69	—	—	—	—	+
hold.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	0	712/1032	69	+	—	—	+	0
how.....	—	—	+	+	+	0	+	+	734/1054	70	0	+	+	+	+
hundred.....	+	+	+	+	0	+	—	+	922/1137	82	+	+	+	+	+
hunt.....	—	+	+	+	—	—	+	+	732/1239	59	—	—	—	—	+
husband.....	+	+	—	—	—	+	—	+	712/1239	57	+	+	+	+	+
*I.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
ice.....	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1019	100	—	—	+	+	+
if.....	—	+	+	—	—	+	—	—	385/1239	31	+	+	+	+	—
in.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	712/1239	57	+	+	—	+	—
*kill.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	—	—	312/1239	25	—	—	—	+	—
*know.....	—	+	+	+	+	0	+	—	627/1054	59	0	—	—	0	—
lake.....	—	+	—	+	0	—	+	+	632/1137	56	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2—Persistence of diagnostic items—*Continued*

	Cop	Chi	Eng	Ger	Swe	Fre	Rum	Ath	Persistence		Spa	Por	Cat	Ita	Cyp
									Decades	Pct					
laugh.....	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	+	1137/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
*leaf.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
left(side).....	—	+	—	—	+	—	—	+	409/1239	33	—	—	—	+	+
leg.....	—	+	—	+	—	—	—	—	210/1239	17	—	—	—	—	—
*lie.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	0	+	+	—
live.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	924/1239	75	+	+	+	+	+
*liver.....	0	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1019	40	—	—	—	—	—
*long.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	—	+	—	+	+
*louse.....	0	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1019	80	+	+	+	+	+
*man.....	—	+	+	+	0	—	—	+	517/1137	45	—	—	—	—	+
*many.....	—	+	+	—	+	—	+	+	724/1239	58	+	+	+	+	+
*meat(flesh).....	+	+	—	+	+	—	+	+	954/1239	77	+	+	+	+	+
mother.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	+	+	+
*mountain.....	+	+	—	+	—	+	+	—	830/1239	67	+	+	+	+	+
*mouth.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	—	—	—	—	+
*name.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
narrow.....	—	—	+	+	+	—	+	+	734/1239	59	—	—	—	—	+
near.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	—	627/1239	51	—	—	—	—	—
*neck.....	—	—	—	+	+	+	—	+	604/1239	49	+	+	+	+	+
*new.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
*night.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
nine.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*nose.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1239	66	+	+	+	+	—
*not.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
old.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*one.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
other.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
*person(human being).....	—	+	0	+	0	0	+	+	632/852	74	0	+	+	+	+
play.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	619/1239	50	—	—	—	—	+
pull.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	+	—	527/1239	43	—	—	—	—	—
push.....	—	+	—	+	—	—	—	—	210/1239	17	+	0	—	—	—
*rain.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
*red.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	817/1239	66	—	—	—	—	—
right(side).....	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	—	629/1239	51	0	—	—	+	—
right(correct).....	+	+	—	—	+	—	—	+	617/1239	50	—	—	—	+	+
river.....	+	+	—	+	—	—	—	+	637/1239	51	—	—	—	+	+
*road(path).....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	—	—	—	—
*root.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
rope.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	1054/1239	85	—	—	—	+	+
rotten.....	—	0	—	+	+	0	+	+	634/954	66	—	+	+	—	+
rub.....	—	—	—	+	—	0	+	+	532/1054	50	0	+	+	+	+
salt.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*sand.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	+	+	—	+	+
scratch.....	—	0	0	+	—	—	—	+	317/1039	31	—	—	—	—	+
sea.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2—Persistence of diagnostic items—*Continued*

	Cop	Chi	Eng	Ger	Swe	Fre	Rum	Ath	Persistence		Spa	Por	Cat	Ita	Cyp
									Decades	Pct					
*see . . . . .	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
*seed . . . . .	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	812/1239	66	+	+	—	+	—
seven . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
sew . . . . .	0	+	+	+	0	+	+	+	917/917	100	+	+	+	+	+
sharp . . . . .	+	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	717/1239	58	+	—	—	+	—
shoot . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	0	—	—	632/1054	60	0	—	—	—	—
short . . . . .	—	+	+	+	—	—	—	—	310/1239	25	—	—	—	—	—
sing . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
sister . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	—	—	—	+	0
*sit . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	—	+	+	+	+
aix . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*skin . . . . .	—	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
sky . . . . .	+	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
*sleep . . . . .	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1019/1239	82	+	+	+	+	+
*small . . . . .	—	+	+	—	+	—	—	+	509/1239	41	—	—	—	—	+
smell . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0/1239	0	+	—	0	—	—
*smoke . . . . .	—	+	0	+	+	+	+	+	919/1139	81	+	+	+	+	+
smooth . . . . .	—	+	+	—	+	—	—	+	509/1239	41	—	—	—	—	—
snake . . . . .	+	+	+	—	+	+	+	+	1129/1239	91	+	—	+	+	—
snow . . . . .	0	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	804/1019	79	+	+	+	+	+
some . . . . .	+	—	+	—	+	0	—	—	422/1054	40	0	+	+	+	—
speak . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	632/1239	51	+	—	—	—	—
spear . . . . .	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	—	—	—	—
spit . . . . .	—	+	+	+	—	—	+	+	732/1239	56	—	+	+	+	+
split . . . . .	+	+	—	+	+	+	—	+	924/1239	75	+	—	—	—	+
squeeze . . . . .	—	+	—	0	—	—	+	—	315/1129	28	—	—	+	+	—
stab . . . . .	—	+	—	+	+	0	—	—	312/1054	30	0	—	—	—	—
*stand . . . . .	+	—	+	+	+	—	+	+	954/1239	77	—	+	+	+	+
*star . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
stick . . . . .	—	+	0	+	+	—	—	—	412/1139	27	+	+	+	—	—
*stone . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	—	—	—	—	—
straight . . . . .	—	+	—	—	+	+	+	—	602/1239	49	+	+	+	+	—
suck . . . . .	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	932/1239	75	—	—	0	+	—
*sun . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
swell . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	632/1239	51	—	—	—	—	—
*swim . . . . .	—	—	+	+	+	—	+	+	734/1239	59	+	+	+	+	+
*tail . . . . .	+	+	+	—	—	+	+	+	1027/1239	83	+	—	+	+	+
ten . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*that . . . . .	—	—	+	+	+	—	—	+	519/1239	42	+	0	0	0	+
there . . . . .	+	—	+	+	+	0	0	+	739/839	88	0	+	+	+	+
they . . . . .	0	—	—	+	+	0	—	+	419/834	50	0	—	—	—	+
thick . . . . .	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	0	0	+
thin . . . . .	0	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	804/1019	79	—	—	—	—	+
think . . . . .	—	+	+	—	—	—	—	+	407/1239	33	—	—	—	—	+
*this . . . . .	—	—	+	+	—	—	—	+	417/1239	34	—	—	0	—	+

TABLE 2—Persistence of diagnostic items—*Continued*

	Cop	Chi	Eng	Ger	Swe	Fre	Rum	Ath	Persistence		Spa	Por	Cat	Ita	Cyp
									Decades	Pct					
*thou.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
three.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
throw.....	—	—	—	+	+	+	—	+	604/1239	49	+	+	—	+	+
tie.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	—	—	+	+	+
*tongue.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*tooth.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*tree.....	—	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	+	+	+
turn.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	+	+	734/1239	59	—	—	—	—	+
twenty.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	+	+	+
*two.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
vomit.....	—	+	—	—	+	0	—	—	202/1054	19	0	+	—	+	—
*walk.....	—	+	—	+	+	—	+	+	734/1239	59	+	—	—	—	+
*warm(hot).....	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	812/1032	79	+	—	+	+	+
wash.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	1024/1239	83	+	+	—	+	+
*water.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
*we.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	1139/1239	92	+	+	+	+	+
wet.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	412/1239	33	—	—	—	—	—
*what.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
when.....	—	—	+	+	+	+	+	+	919/1239	74	+	+	+	+	+
where.....	+	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	924/1239	75	—	—	—	0	+
*white.....	—	+	+	+	+	—	+	—	627/1239	51	—	—	—	—	—
*who.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	—	1032/1239	83	+	+	+	+	—
wide.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	+	+	1054/1239	85	—	—	—	—	+
wife.....	+	+	+	—	—	—	—	+	627/1239	51	—	—	—	—	+
wind.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
wing.....	+	+	—	—	+	+	—	+	814/1239	66	+	+	+	+	+
wipe.....	0	—	+	+	0	0	+	—	425/732	58	0	—	—	—	—
with.....	—	—	—	+	+	—	+	+	634/1239	51	+	+	—	+	+
*woman.....	+	+	0	—	+	+	—	+	814/1139	71	—	—	—	—	+
woods.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	+	839/1239	68	—	—	—	—	+
work.....	—	0	+	+	—	—	—	+	417/1139	37	—	—	—	—	+
worm.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	—	+	—	+	+
ye.....	+	—	+	+	—	+	+	—	830/1239	67	+	+	+	+	—
year.....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1239/1239	100	+	+	+	+	+
*yellow.....	+	+	+	+	+	—	—	—	632/1239	51	—	—	—	—	—