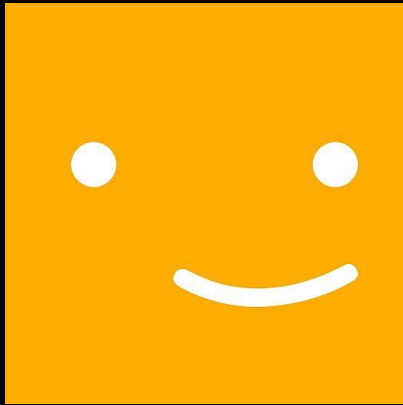


TOPIC 6

INDEX



Past Simple:
Uses



Past Simple:
Structure



Regular and
Irregular
verbs



Past Simple:
Expressions
related to time

[Manage profiles](#)



▶ **Play**

More Info

Recommended

[illegible]

The screenshot shows a website titled "PAST SIMPLE" with a navigation bar containing links: Home, Verb Tenses, Grammar, and English Grammar. Below the navigation bar, the main heading is "EXPRESSIONS RELATED TO TIME". The page lists several time-related expressions in English, each followed by its French translation in parentheses. The expressions are:

- Yesterday (hier)
- last night (la nuit dernière)
- last week (la semaine dernière)
- last month (le mois dernier)
- last year (l'année dernière)
- last summer (l'été dernier)
- last autumn (l'automne dernier)
- last winter (l'hiver dernier)
- last hour/week/year ago (il y a une heure/une semaine/un an)
- before (avant)

 At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text: "Copyright © 2012 by All Rights Reserved. All rights reserved. All rights reserved. All rights reserved."

USES

▶ Finished time word

📄 I went to the cinema yesterday

▶ Finished time period

📄 Leonardo painted the Mona Lisa.

▶ Details of news

📄 I've hurt my leg. I fell off a ladder

▶ Actions in stories

📄 He sat down and ordered a coffee.

▶ Unreal / Imaginary things

📄 If I won the lottery, I would buy a house.

PAST SIMPLE



PAST SIMPLE

NEGATIVE

STRUCTURE (I)

POSITIVE

I	{	
You		
He		worked as a car salesman.
She		played on the grass nearby.
It		went on a trip a few days ago.
We		took a taxi to the airport.
You		
They		

I	{	
You		
He		did not work as a car salesman.
She		didn't play on the grass nearby.
It		did not go on a trip a few days ago.
We		didn't take a taxi to the airport.
You		
They		

⚠️ NEGATIVE

❌ He didn't went.
✅ He didn't go.

⚠️ QUESTION

❌ Did she worked?
✅ Did she work?

STRUCTURE (II)

PAST SIMPLE

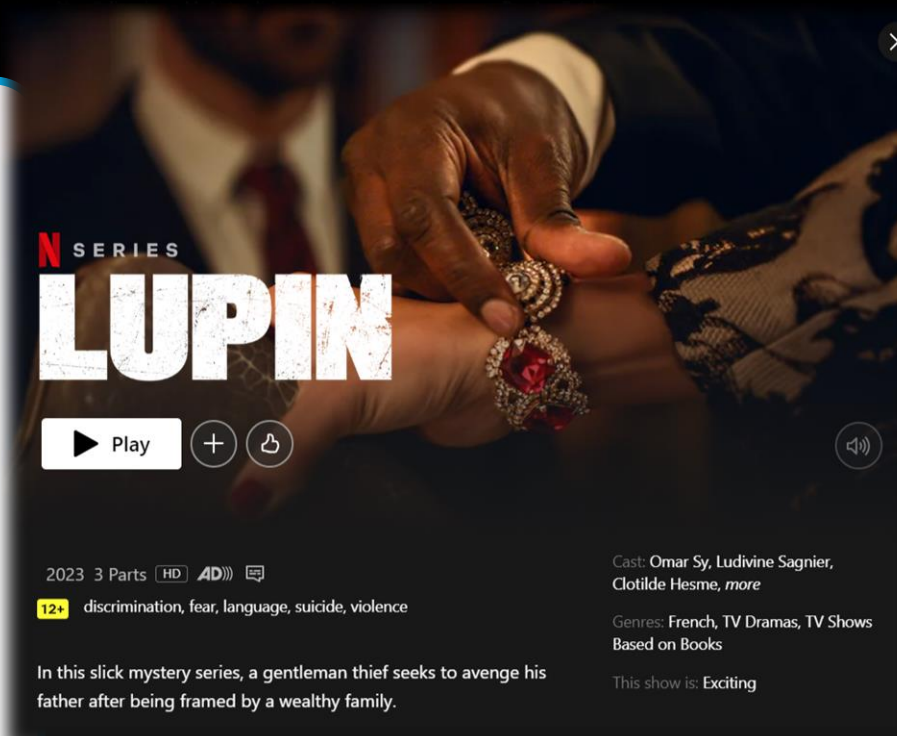
INTERROGATIVE

Did { I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

work as a car salesman?
play on the grass nearby?
go on a trip a few days ago?
take a taxi to the airport?

Yes, { I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They } did.

No, { I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They } did not.
didn't.



Golden Globe Nominees



PAST SIMPLE

REGULAR VERBS: PAST -ED SPELLING

▶ Infinitive

watch
play

like
arrive

study
try

stop
rob

✓ Past

watch^{ed}
play^{ed}

lik^e^d
arriv^e^d

stud^y^{ied}
tri^e^{ed}

stop^p^{ed}
rob^b^{ed}

i Spelling

💬 General rule add ^{ed}

💬 After ^e add ^d

💬 After consonant + ^y
delete ^y and add ^{ied}

💬 consonant + vowel + cons.
^{double consonant} + ^{ed}

PAST SIMPLE

IRREGULAR VERBS:

BARE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PARTICIPLE
• awake	• awoke	• awoken
• be	• was, were	• been
• beat	• beat	• beaten
• become	• became	• become
• begin	• began	• begun
• bend	• bent	• bent
• bet	• bet	• bet
• bid	• bid	• bid
• bite	• bit	• bitten
• blow	• blew	• blown
• break	• broke	• broken
• bring	• brought	• brought
• broadcast	• broadcast	• broadcast
• build	• built	• built
• buy	• bought	• bought
• catch	• caught	• caught
• choose	• chose	• chosen
• come	• came	• come
• cost	• cost	• cost
• cut	• cut	• cut

BARE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PARTICIPLE
• dig	• dug	• dug
• do	• did	• done
• draw	• drew	• drawn
• drive	• drove	• driven
• drink	• drank	• drunk
• eat	• ate	• eaten
• fall	• fell	• fallen
• feel	• felt	• felt
• fight	• fought	• fought
• find	• found	• found
• fly	• flew	• flown
• forget	• forgot	• forgotten
• forgive	• forgave	• forgiven
• get	• got	• got (gotten)
• give	• gave	• given
• go	• went	• gone
• grow	• grew	• grown
• hang	• hung	• hung
• have	• had	• had
• hear	• heard	• heard
• hit	• hit	• hit

BARE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PARTICIPLE
• hold	• held	• held
• keep	• kept	• kept
• know	• knew	• known
• lay	• laid	• laid
• lead	• led	• led
• leave	• left	• left
• lend	• lent	• lent
• let	• let	• let
• lie	• lay	• lain
• lose	• lost	• lost
• make	• made	• made
• mean	• meant	• meant
• meet	• met	• met
• pay	• paid	• paid
• put	• put	• put
• read	• read	• read
• ride	• rode	• ridden
• ring	• rang	• rung
• rise	• rose	• risen
• run	• ran	• run

BARE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PARTICIPLE
• say	• said	• said
• see	• saw	• seen
• sell	• sold	• sold
• send	• sent	• sent
• sing	• sang	• sung
• sit	• sat	• sat
• sleep	• slept	• slept
• speak	• spoke	• spoken
• spend	• spent	• spent
• stand	• stood	• stood
• swim	• swam	• swum
• take	• took	• taken
• teach	• taught	• taught
• tear	• tore	• torn
• tell	• told	• told
• think	• thought	• thought
• throw	• threw	• thrown
• understand	• understood	• understood
• wake	• woke	• woken
• win	• won	• won
• write	• wrote	• written

PAST SIMPLE

“BE”

STRUCTURE (I)

POSITIVE

I	} was
He	
She	
It	

We	} were
You	
They	



NEGATIVE

I	} was not wasn't
He	
She	
It	

We	} were not wasn't
You	
They	

⚠️ **NEGATIVE**

❌ He didn't was.

✅ He wasn't.

⚠️ **QUESTION**

❌ Did she was?

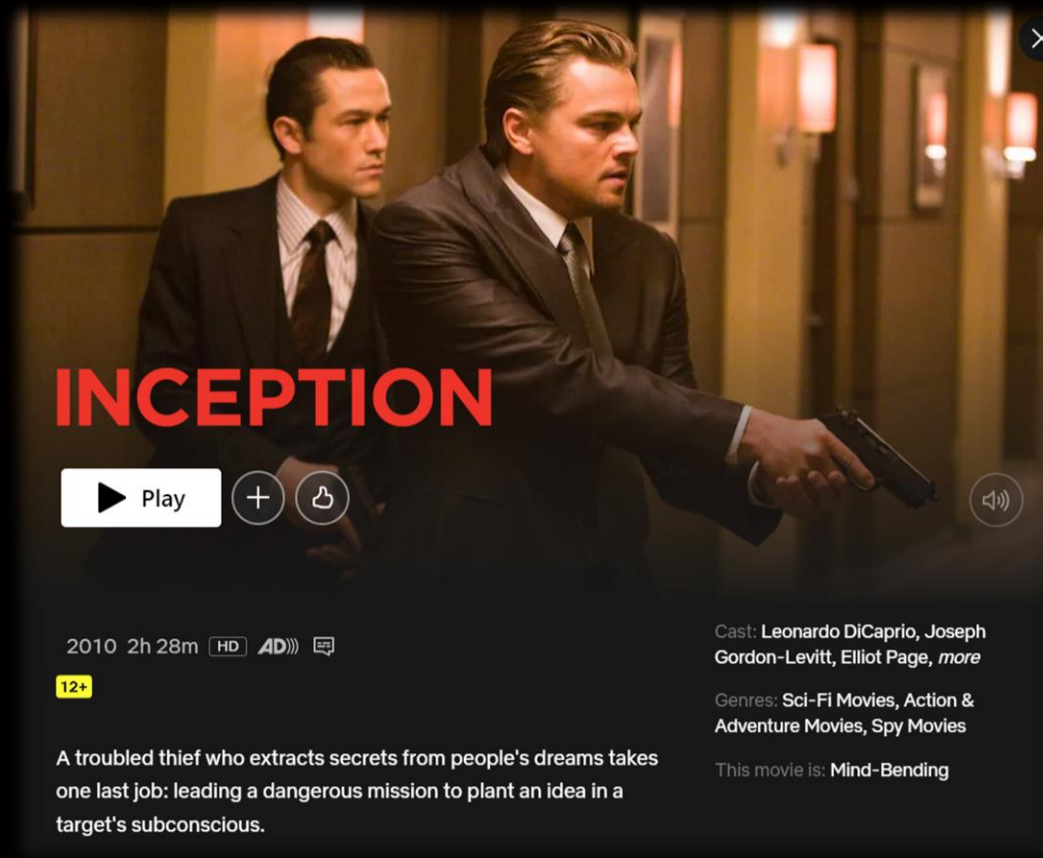
✅ Was she?

STRUCTURE (II)

INTERROGATIVE

was } I?
He?
She?
It?

were } We?
You?
They?



Yes, } I
he
she
it } was.

Yes, } you
we
they } were.

No, } I
he
she
it } was not.
wasn't.

No, } you
we
they } were not.
weren't.

Psychological Movies



PAST SIMPLE

EXPRESSIONS RELATED TO TIME

Yesterday

I went to the beach yesterday.

On [day of the week, date]

We learnt the grammar last Tuesday in the class / Philip was in New York on 12th May.

Last night

We did a special dinner for our wedding anniversary last night.

In [month]

They sent us a present in May.

In [year]

Columbus discovered America in 1492.

At [hour]

Simon left his house at 9.00am.

Last week/[season]/year

Peter and Sarah went to Mexico on holidays last summer.

An hour/week/year ago

Your brother left an hour ago, he went to the pub.

After that

She visited us last week, and we didn't know anything about her after that.