



**E E L U**

الجامعة المصرية للتعلم الإلكتروني

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# HTML

## Tags, Attributes, and Elements





# Tags (1)

- The basic structure of an HTML document includes tags, which surround content and apply meaning to it.
- Change your document so that it looks like this:

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

This is my first web page

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



## Tags (2)

- Not all tags have closing tags like this (`<html></html>`) some tags, which do not wrap around content will close themselves.
- The line-break tag for example, looks like this :
- `<br>` - a line break doesn't hold any content so the tag merrily sits by its lonely self.



# Attributes

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- Tags can also have **attributes**, which are extra bits of information.
- Attributes appear inside the opening tag and their values sit inside quotation marks.
- They look something like
- `<tag attribute="value">Margarine</tag>`.
- We will come across tags with attributes later.



# Elements

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- Tags tend not to do much more than mark the beginning and end of an element.
- Elements are the bits that make up web pages.
- You would say, for example, that everything that is in between (and includes) the `<body>` and `</body>` tags is the body element.