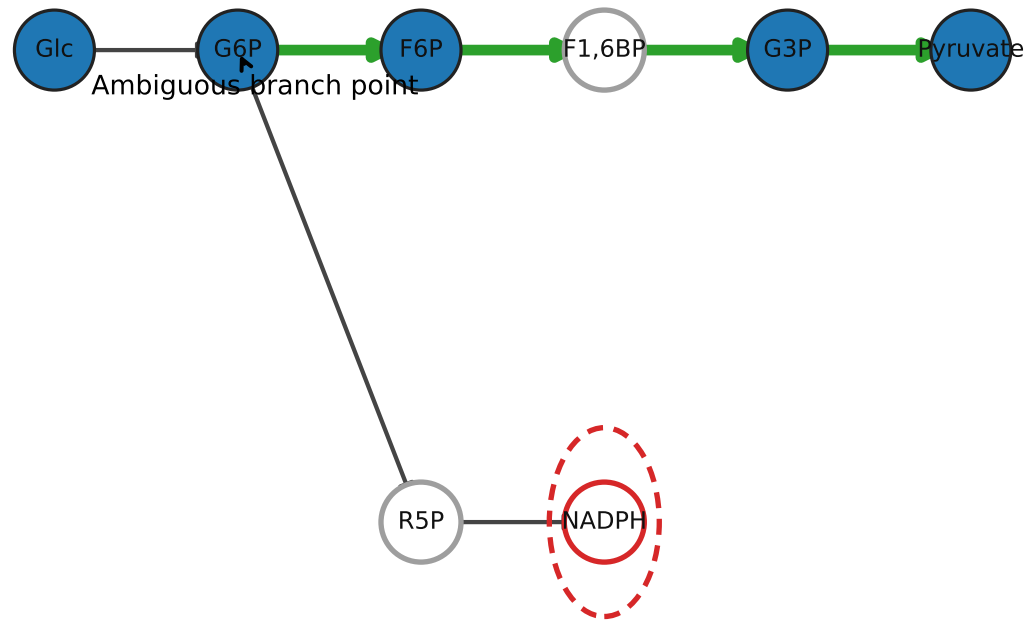
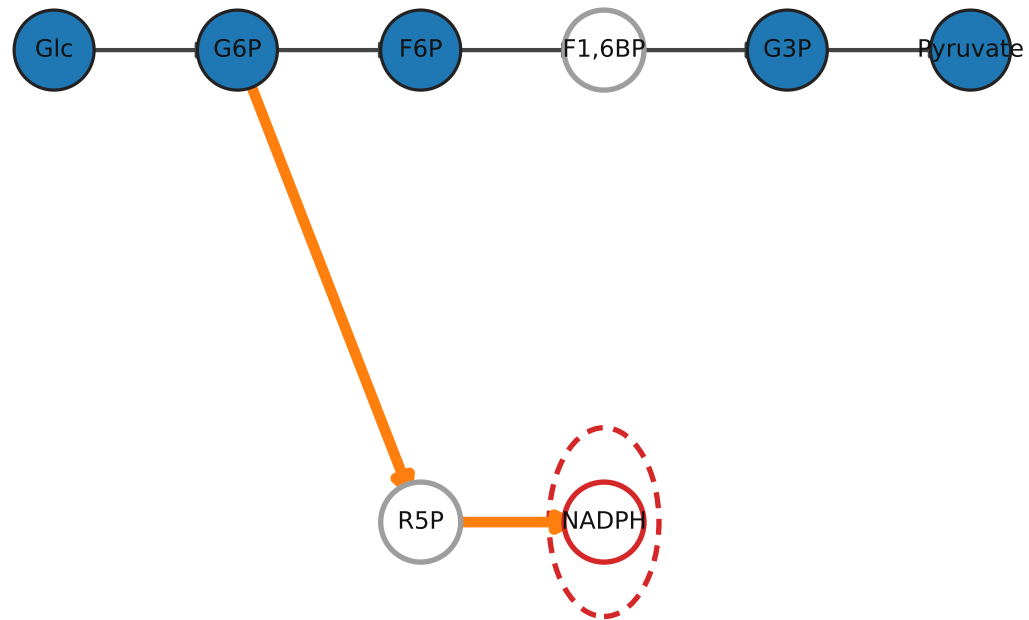


Structural Ambiguity in Metabolic Pathways Due to Incomplete Metabolomics Panels

(A) Interpretation A: Glycolysis-dominant



(B) Interpretation B: PPP-dominant



■ Observed □ Panel-missing □ LOD-censored