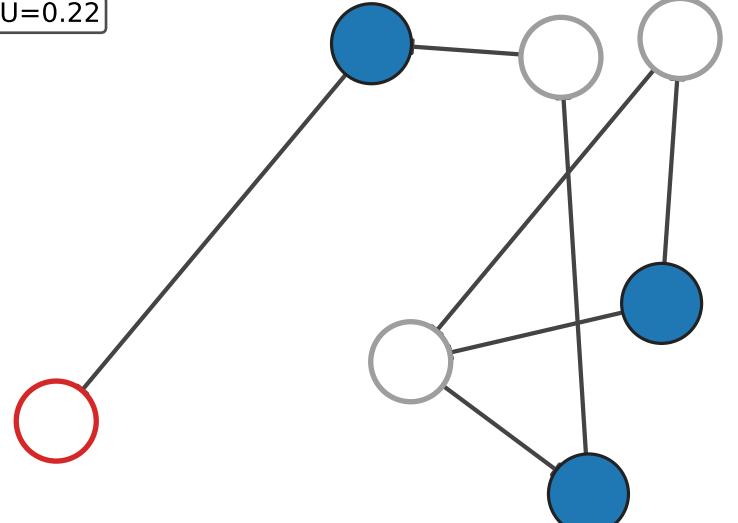
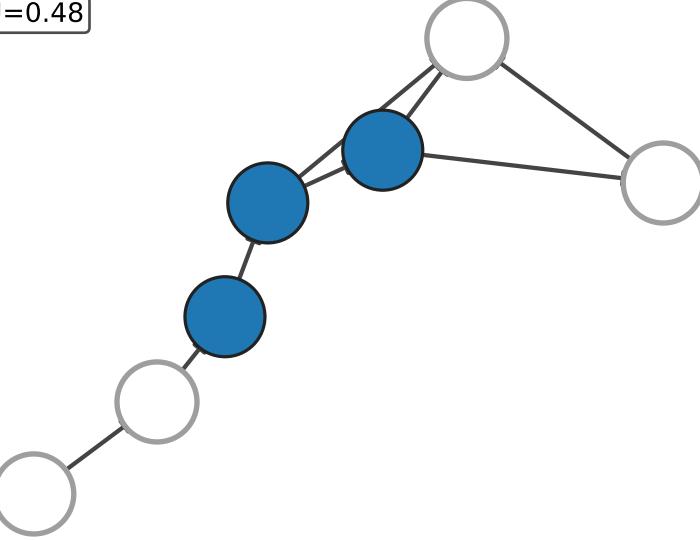


Framework Applies to Diverse Pathways with Variable Topologies and Missingness

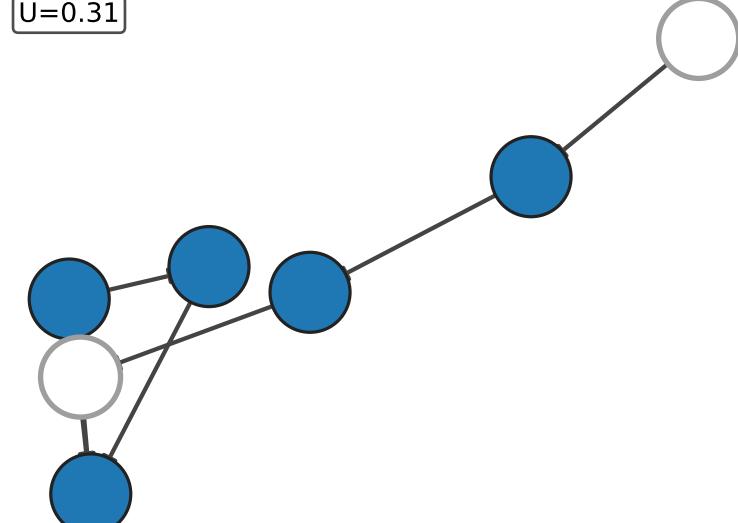
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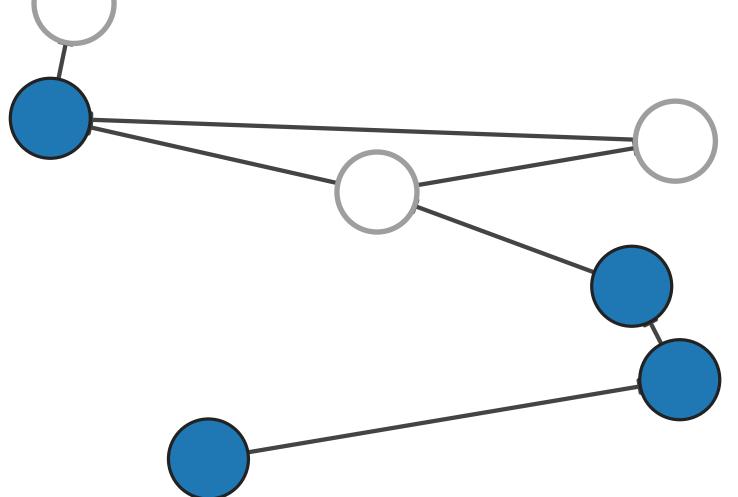
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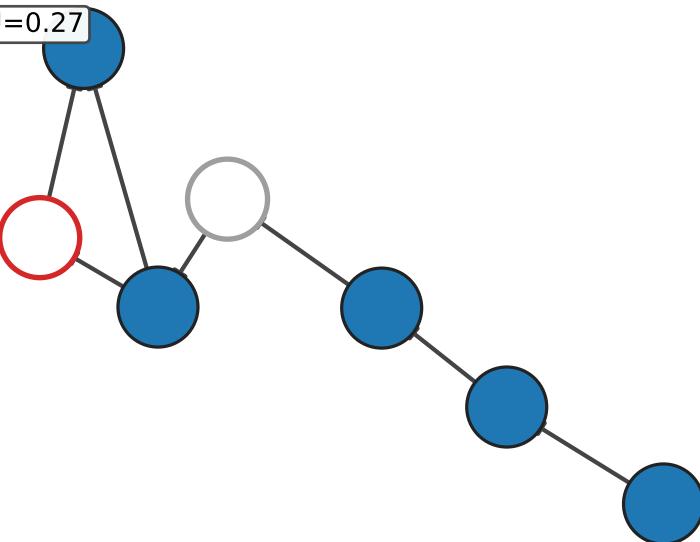
$U=0.31$



$U=0.62$



$U=0.27$



$U=0.55$

