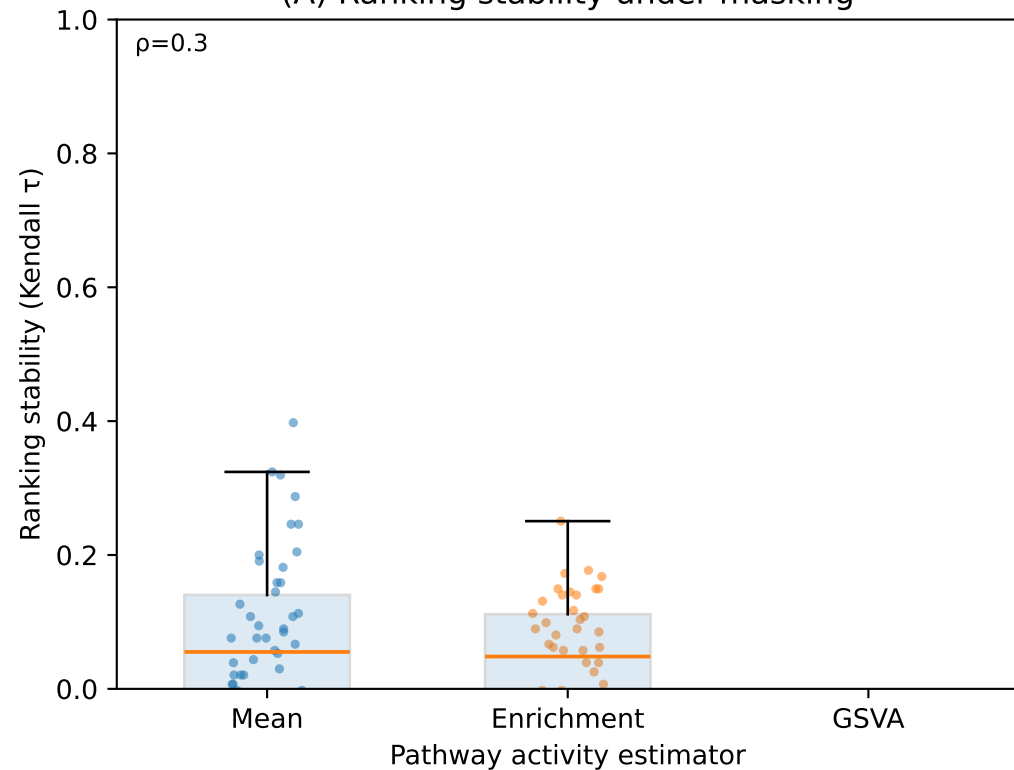


(A) Ranking stability under masking



(B) U_k predicts instability

