

CONVERSION OF NFA TO DFA

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EX. 03

AIM: To write a program for converting NFA to DFA.

ALGORITHM:

1. Start
2. Get the input from the user
3. Set the only state in SDFA to “unmarked”.
4. while SDFA contains an unmarked state do:
 - a. Let T be that unmarked state
 - b. for each a in % do $S = e\text{-Closure}(\text{MoveNFA}(T,a))$
 - c. if S is not in SDFA already then, add S to SDFA (as an “unmarked” state)
 - d. Set $\text{MoveDFA}(T,a)$ to S
5. For each S in SDFA if any s & S is a final state in the NFA then, mark S as a final state in the DFA
6. Print the result.
7. Stop the program

PROGRAM:

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
nfa = { }
```

```
n = int(input("No. of states : "))
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```
t = int(input("No. of transitions : "))
```

```
for i in range(n):
```

```
    state = input("state name : ")
```

```
    nfa[state] = { }
```

```
    for j in range(t):
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```
        path = input("path : ")
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        print("Enter end state from state { } travelling through path { } : ".format(state, path))
        reaching_state = [x for x in input().split()]
        nfa[state][path] = reaching_state

print("\nNFA :- \n")
print(nfa)
print("\nPrinting NFA table :- ")
nfa_table = pd.DataFrame(nfa)
print(nfa_table.transpose())

print("Enter final state of NFA : ")
nfa_final_state = [x for x in input().split()]

new_states_list = []
dfa = { }
keys_list = list(
    list(nfa.keys())[0])
path_list = list(nfa[keys_list[0]].keys())

dfa[keys_list[0]] = { }
for y in range(t):
    var = "".join(nfa[keys_list[0]][
        path_list[y]])
    dfa[keys_list[0]][path_list[y]] = var
    if var not in keys_list:
        new_states_list.append(var)
        keys_list.append(var)

while len(new_states_list) != 0:
    dfa[new_states_list[0]] = { }
    for _ in range(len(new_states_list[0])):

```

```

for i in range(len(path_list)):
    temp = []
    for j in range(len(new_states_list[0])):
        temp += nfa[new_states_list[0][j]][path_list[i]]
    s = ""
    s = s.join(temp)
    if s not in keys_list:
        new_states_list.append(s)
        keys_list.append(s)
    dfa[new_states_list[0]][path_list[i]] = s

new_states_list.remove(new_states_list[0])

print("\nDFA :- \n")
print(dfa)
print("\nPrinting DFA table :- ")
dfa_table = pd.DataFrame(dfa)
print(dfa_table.transpose())

dfa_states_list = list(dfa.keys())
dfa_final_states = []
for x in dfa_states_list:
    for i in x:
        if i in nfa_final_state:
            dfa_final_states.append(x)
            break

print("\nFinal states of the DFA are : ", dfa_final_states)

```

INPUT :

No. of states : 3

No. of transitions : 2

state name : A

path : 0

Enter end state from state A travelling through path 0 :

A

path : 1

Enter end state from state A travelling through path 1 :

A B

state name : B

path : 0

Enter end state from state B travelling through path 0 :

C

path : 1

Enter end state from state B travelling through path 1 :

C

state name : C

path : 0

Enter end state from state C travelling through path 0 :

path : 1

Enter end state from state C travelling through path 1 :

NFA :-

{'A': {'0': ['A'], '1': ['A', 'B']}, 'B': {'0': ['C'], '1': ['C']}, 'C': {'0': [], '1': []}}

Printing NFA table :-

	0	1
A	[A]	[A, B]
B	[C]	[C]
C	[]	[]

Enter final state of NFA :

C

OUTPUT :

```
DFA :-  
  
{'A': {'0': 'A', '1': 'AB'}, 'AB': {'0': 'AC', '1': 'ABC'}, 'AC': {'0': 'A', '1': 'AB'}, 'ABC': {'0': 'AC', '1': 'ABC'}}  
  
Printing DFA table :-  
  0   1  
A   A  AB  
AB  AC  ABC  
AC   A  AB  
ABC  AC  ABC  
  
Final states of the DFA are : ['AC', 'ABC']
```

RESULT :

The given NFA was converted to a DFA using python successfully.