

# **VERILOG-AMS**

# **LRM**

**INCLUDES CHAPTER 4,7 AND 10**

**10**

**COMPILER DIRECTIVES**

# WHAT ARE COMPILER DIRECTIVES?

- Special instructions in Verilog-AMS
- Begin with (`) accent grave
- Affect simulation and modeling across files
- Directives impact all files unless overridden
- Active from the point they appear until redefined

# IMPORTANT COMPILER DIRECTIVE

- ``default_discipline`
- ``default_transition`
- ``define` and ``undef`
- ``ifdef __VAMS_ENABLE__`
- ``ifdef __VAMS_COMPACT_MODELING__`
- ``begin_keywords` and ``end_keywords`
- ``__FILE__` and ``__LINE__`

# ``default_discipline`

- Sets the default discipline for signals
- Applies to all signals without explicit discipline
- Can be redefined in the same file

```
`default_discipline ddiscrete
```

# ``default_transition`

- Sets the default transition time
- Affects rise and fall times
- If omitted, the simulator decides transition time

```
`default_transition transition_time
```

# ``define` and ``undef`

``define` creates a macro

``undef` removes a macro

# **\_\_VAMS\_ENABLE\_\_**

- Ensures compatibility between Verilog and Verilog-AMS
- Hides Verilog-AMS features unless enabled

```
`ifdef __VAMS_ENABLE__  
    parameter integer del = 1 from [1:100];  
`else  
    parameter del = 1;  
`endif
```



# \_\_VAMS\_COMPACT\_MODELING\_\_

- Ensures compatibility between Verilog and Verilog-AMS
- Hides Verilog-AMS features unless enabled

```
ifdef __VAMS_COMPACT_MODELING__  
    reff = ddx(iab, V(a));  
    I(a,b) <+ white_noise(4.0*P_K*$temperature*reff, "thermal");  
`elseif  
    (analysis("noise"))$strobe("Noise not computed.");  
`endif
```

# ``begin_keywords` and ``end_keywords`

- Defines keyword set for parsing
- Ensures compatibility across Verilog versions

```
`begin_keywords "1364-2005"  
module m2 (sin ...);  
    input sin;  
endmodule  
`end_keywords
```

# `\_\_FILE\_\_` and `\_\_LINE\_\_`

`\_\_FILE\_\_` expands to the current filename

`\_\_LINE\_\_` expands to the current line number

Useful for debugging

```
$display("Internal error: null handle at %s, line %d.", `__FILE__`, `__LINE__`);
```

**THANK**

**YOU**