

Web technologies

Exercise Set 2

1. Create an empty HTML5 file. Prepare a *style1.css* file with the content:

```
p { color: red; }
```

and a *style2.css* file with the content:

```
p { color: blue; }  
div { color: red; }
```

In the HTML5 file put a reference to *style1.css*, in *style1.css* import the content from *style2.css*, finally, directly in the HTML5 file embed the following:

```
p { color: green; }  
div { color: blue; }  
h2 { color: red; }
```

Add to the HTML5 file several tags like *p*, *div* i *h2* and review how colors appear in the browser. Extend one of the tags with an inline style *style='color: yellow'*. Experiment with different configurations, i.e. change the order of the rules, put tags into a hierarchy, figure out how inheritance influence the result, finally, check the impact of the *!important* word.

[1p]

2. Read about the *box model*. Create a document with an appropriate content to explain the concept considering `<div>` and `` tags, or, more specifically, considering *display* property and its values *inline* and *block*.

[1p]

3. Find a way to center the content inside a *box-a*. Is there any difference in case a text is centered comparing to centering a *div* tag? Generally, explain centering *block* and *inline* elements inside an another box.

[1p]

4. Explain how different positioning works, i.e. static, relative, absolute and fixed. In case of relative and absolute positioning check what is the reference point for calculating the final position.

[1p]

5. Let's assume there is the following way of presenting products' catalogue
<https://www.premiumwp.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/e-commerce-theme-2.jpg>.
Propose how to leverage on absolute and/or relative positioning in creating a template for a single item from the list.

[1p]

6. Review *wyswietlanie1.html* and *wyswietlanie2.html* examples.

- Put 7 elements with different float values. What happens in case elements don't fit into a single row?
- Check and present the behaviour in case of different *clear* values.

[1p]

7. Using *07-transitions.html* as a reference create a form with the fields: firstname, lastname and address. Create an appropriate CSS to achieve the effect that when there is a focus on a certain field, there is an animation executed which emphasizes the field and make it of double length. Add a submit button (similarly as in the example) with the animation changing the text label properties (e.g. color or outer border) instead of the background ones.

[2p]

8. Based on *Flexible Box Layout* create a layout similar to the System Zapisów one <http://zapisy.ii.uni.wroc.pl/>. HTML5 and CSS3 files are expected.

[2p]

All HTML files must be verified by the validator: <http://validator.w3.org/>,
and all CSS files must be verified by the validator: <http://jigsaw.w3.org/css-validator/>.

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