

**САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ  
ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО**

**Дисциплина: Бэк-энд разработка**

**Отчет**

**Лабораторная работа №1**

**«Boilerplate на express + sequelize /TypeORM + typescript»**

Выполнила:  
Коник А. А.  
Группа К33402

Проверил:  
Добряков Д. И.

Санкт-Петербург

2023 г.

## Задача

Необходимо написать свой boilerplate на express + sequelize / TypeORM +typescript.

Должно быть явное разделение на:

- модели
- контроллеры
- роуты
- сервисы для работы с моделями (реализуем паттерн “репозиторий”)

## Ход работы

*package.json*

```
{
  "name": "boilerplate-lr1",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Simple boilerplate for express RESTful API, using TypeScript and Sequelize ORM",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "prestart": "npm run build",
    "start": "nodemon dist/index.js",
    "build": "npx tsc",
    "lint": "npx eslint . --ext .ts",
    "migrate": "npx sequelize db:migrate"
  },
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "devDependencies": {
    "@types/bcrypt": "^5.0.0",
    "@types/cors": "^2.8.13",
    "@types/express": "^4.17.17",
    "@types/express-session": "^1.17.7",
    "@types/flat": "^5.0.2",
    "@types/node": "^18.15.11",
    "@types/passport": "^1.0.12",
    "@types/passport-jwt": "^3.0.8",
    "@types/styled-components": "^5.1.26",
    "@types/styled-system": "^5.1.16",
    "@types/uuid": "^9.0.1",
    "@types/validator": "^13.7.15",
    "@typescript-eslint/eslint-plugin": "^5.59.0",
    "@typescript-eslint/parser": "^5.59.0",
    "eslint": "^8.38.0",
    "nodemon": "^2.0.22",
    "sequelize-cli": "^6.6.0",
    "ts-node": "^10.9.1",
    "tslint": "^6.1.3",
```

```

    "typescript": "^5.0.4"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@types/dotenv": "^8.2.0",
    "bcrypt": "^5.1.0",
    "body-parser": "^1.20.2",
    "cors": "^2.8.5",
    "dotenv": "^16.0.3",
    "express": "^4.18.2",
    "node": "^19.8.1",
    "passport": "^0.6.0",
    "passport-jwt": "^4.0.1",
    "reflect-metadata": "^0.1.13",
    "sequelize": "^6.31.0",
    "sequelize-typescript": "^2.1.5",
    "sqlite3": "^5.1.6",
    "uuid": "^9.0.0"
  }
}

```

.eslintrc.js - файл конфигурации ESLint

```

{
  "root": true,
  "env": {
    "node": true
  },
  "parser": "@typescript-eslint/parser",
  "plugins": [
    "@typescript-eslint"
  ],
  "extends": [
    "eslint:recommended",
    "plugin:@typescript-eslint/eslint-recommended",
    "plugin:@typescript-eslint/recommended"
  ],
  "rules": {
    "@typescript-eslint/no-explicit-any": "off",
    "@typescript-eslint/no-non-null-assertion": "off"
  }
}

```

.sequelizerc - файл конфигурации sequelize

```

const path = require('path')

module.exports = {
  'config': path.resolve('src', 'configs/db.js'),
  'models-path': path.resolve('src', 'models'),
  'seeders-path': path.resolve('src', 'seeders'),
  'migrations-path': path.resolve('src', 'migrations')
}

```

*nodemon.json* – файл конфигурации пакета nodemon

```
{
  "watch": ["src"],
  "ext": "ts",
  "ignore": ["src/**/*.spec.ts"],
  "exec": "ts-node ./src/index.ts"
}
```

*tsconfig.json* - файл конфигурации TypeScript

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "target": "es6",
    "module": "commonjs",
    "outDir": "./dist",
    "strict": true,
    "esModuleInterop": true,
    "strictPropertyInitialization": false,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true
  }
}
```

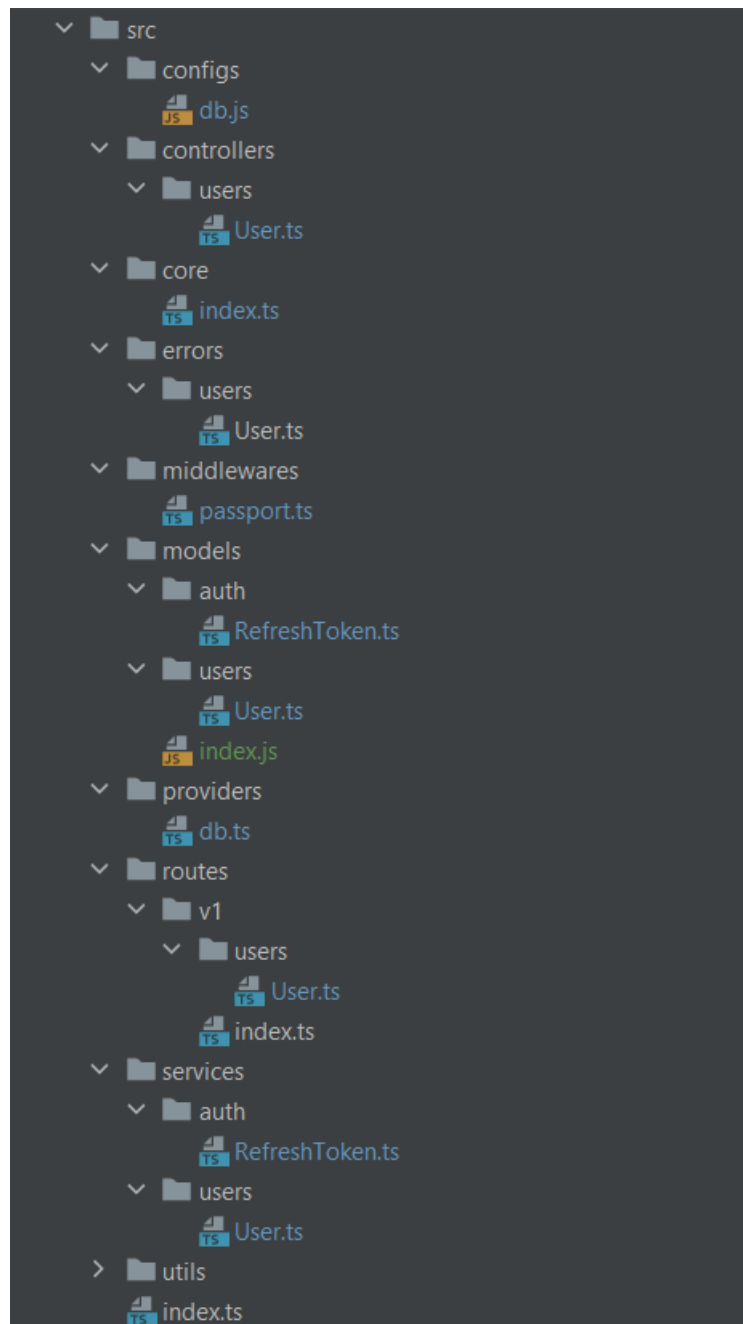
*.env* – файл с переменными окружения

```
# DATABASE
NAME = "db"
USERNAME = "root"
DIALECT = "sqlite"
PASSWORD = ""
STORAGE = "db.sqlite"

# JWT
ACCESS_TOKEN_LIFETIME = 300000
REFRESH_TOKEN_LIFETIME = 3600000

# SERVER
HOST = "localhost"
PORT = 8000
```

## Структура приложения:



Где

- **core** – точка входа в приложение;
- **configs** – файлы конфигурации (файл для подключения к БД);
- **controllers** – контроллеры, отвечающие за логику обработки http-запросов;
- **models** – модели sequelize;
- **providers** – точки доступа к данным;
- **routes** – описание маршрутов;
- **services** – службы, которые содержат запросы к базе данных и

возвращают объекты или выдают ошибки;

- **utils** – вспомогательные файлы, которые используются в приложении;

- **middlewares** - содержит аутентификацию с использованием passport.ts.

## Модели:

*User.ts* – модель пользователя

```
7+ usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
@Table
class User extends Model {
  @AllowNull( allowNull: false)
  @Column
  no usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  name: string

  @AllowNull( allowNull: false)
  @Column
  1 usage  👤 Anastasia Konik
  lastname: string

  @Unique
  @Column
  3 usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  email: string

  @AllowNull( allowNull: false)
  @Column
  5+ usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  password: string

  1 usage  👤 Anastasia Konik
  @BeforeCreate
  @BeforeUpdate
  static generatePasswordHash(instance: User) {
    const { password } = instance

    if (instance.changed( key: 'password')) {
      instance.password = hashPassword(password)
    }
  }
}
```

## *RefreshToken.ts* - модель хранения токенов

```
5+ usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
@Table
class RefreshToken extends Model {
  @Unique
  @AllowNull( allowNull: false)
  @Column
  1 usage  👤 Anastasia Konik
  token: string

  @ForeignKey( relatedClassGetter: () => User)
  @Column
  3 usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  userId: number
}
```

## Контроллеры:

```
class UserController {
  👤 Anastasia Konik
  private userService: UserService

  1 usage  👤 Anastasia Konik
  constructor() {
    this.userService = new UserService()
  }

  2 usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  get = async (request: any, response: any) => {
    try {
      const user: User | UserError = await this.userService.getById(
        Number(request.params.id)
      )

      response.send(user)
    } catch (error: any) {
      response.status(404).send({ "error": error.message })
    }
  }

  2 usages  👤 Anastasia Konik
  post = async (request: any, response: any) => {
    const { body } = request

    try {
      const user : User|UserError = await this.userService.create(body)

      response.status(201).send(user)
    } catch (error: any) {
      response.status(400).send({ "error": error.message })
    }
  }
}
```

2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
me = async (request: any, response: any) => {  
  response.send(request.user)  
}
```

2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
auth = async (request: any, response: any) => {  
  const { body } = request  
  
  const { email, password } = body  
  
  try {  
    const { user, checkPassword } = await this.userService.checkPassword(email, password)  
  
    if (checkPassword) {  
      const payload = { id: user.id }  
  
      const accessToken = jwt.sign(payload, jwtOptions.secretOrKey)  
  
      const refreshTokenService = new RefreshTokenService(user)  
  
      const refreshToken = await refreshTokenService.generateRefreshToken()  
  
      response.send({ accessToken, refreshToken })  
    } else {  
      throw new Error('Login or password is incorrect!')  
    }  
  } catch (e: any) {  
    response.status(401).send({ "error": e.message })  
  }  
}
```



2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
refreshToken = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  const { body } = request

  const { refreshToken } = body

  const refreshTokenService = new RefreshTokenService()

  try {
    const { userId, isExpired } = await refreshTokenService
      .isRefreshTokenExpired(refreshToken)

    if (!isExpired && userId) {
      const user = await this.userService.getById(userId)

      const payload = { id: user.id }

      const accessToken = jwt.sign(payload, jwtOptions.secretOrKey)

      // tslint:disable-next-line:no-shadowed-variable
      const refreshTokenService = new RefreshTokenService(user)

      // tslint:disable-next-line:no-shadowed-variable
      const refreshToken = await refreshTokenService.generateRefreshToken()

      response.send({ accessToken, refreshToken })
    } else {
      throw new Error('Invalid credentials')
    }
  } catch (e) {
    response.status(401).send({ 'error': 'Invalid credentials' })
  }
}
```

2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
getAll = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  try {
    const users = await this.userService.getAll()

    response.send(users)
  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(404).send({ "error": error.message })
  }
}
```

2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
getByEmail = async (request: any, response: any) => {
  try {
    const user = await this.userService.getByEmail(
      request.params.email
    )

    response.send(user)
  } catch (error: any) {
    response.status(404).send({ "error": error.message })
  }
}
```

3 usages Anastasia Konik

```
export default UserController
```

## Методы класса UserController:

- `get`: находит пользователя по `id`;
- `post`: создание нового пользователя;
- `me`: возвращает данные о пользователе;
- `auth`: генерирует новый токен доступа и токен обновления, если пользователь залогинился;
- `refreshToken`: генерирует новый JWT токен;
- `getAll`: получает информацию по всем пользователям;
- `getByEmail`: находит пользователя по его почте.

## Services:

### *User.ts*

```
class UserService {  
  5+ usages  👤 Anastasia Konik  
  async getById(id: number) : Promise<User> {  
    const user = await User.findByPk(id)  
  
    if (user) return user.toJSON()  
  
    throw new UserError('Not found!')  
  }  
  
  4 usages  👤 Anastasia Konik  
  async create(userData: any) : Promise<User|UserError> {  
    try {  
      const user = await User.create(userData)  
  
      return user.toJSON()  
    } catch (e: any) {  
      const errors = e.errors.map((error: any) => error.message)  
  
      throw new UserError(errors)  
    }  
  }  
}
```

2 usages    Anastasia Konik

```
async checkPassword(email: string, password: string) : Promise<any> {  
    const user = await User.findOne( options: { where: { email } })  
  
    if (user) return { user: user.toJSON(), checkPassword: checkPassword(user, password) }  
  
    throw new UserError('Incorrect login/password!')  
}
```

3 usages    Anastasia Konik

```
async getAll() {  
    const users = await User.findAll()  
  
    if (users) return users  
  
    throw new UserError('Users not found')  
}
```

3 usages    Anastasia Konik

```
async getByEmail(email: string) {  
    const user = await User.findOne( options: {where: {email}})  
  
    if (user) return user.toJSON()  
  
    throw new UserError('User with this email not found')  
}
```

### *RefreshToken.ts*

5+ usages    Anastasia Konik

```
class RefreshTokenService {  
    Anastasia Konik  
    private user: User | null  
  
    3 usages    Anastasia Konik  
    constructor(user: User | null = null) {  
        this.user = user  
    }  
  
    4 usages    Anastasia Konik  
    generateRefreshToken = async () : Promise<string> => {  
        const token = randomUUID()  
  
        const userId = this.user?.id  
  
        await RefreshToken.create( values: { token, userId })  
  
        return token  
    }
```

2 usages Anastasia Konik

```
isRefreshTokenExpired = async (token: string) : Promise<{ userId: number|null, isExpired: boolean }> => {
  const refreshToken = await RefreshToken.findOne( options: { where: { token } })

  if (refreshToken) {
    const tokenData = refreshToken.toJSON()

    const currentDate = new Date()
    const timeDelta = currentDate.getTime() - tokenData.createdAt.getTime()

    if (timeDelta > 0 && timeDelta < parseInt(process.env.REFRESH_TOKEN_LIFETIME!, radix: 10)) {
      return { userId: tokenData.userId, isExpired: false }
    }

    return { userId: null, isExpired: true }
  }

  return { userId: null, isExpired: true }
}
```

4 usages Anastasia Konik

```
export default RefreshTokenService
```

## Routes:

```
const router: express.Router = express.Router()

const controller: UserController = new UserController()

router.route( prefix: '/')
  .post(controller.post)

router.route( prefix: '/profile')
  .get(passport.authenticate( strategy: 'jwt', options: { session: false } ), controller.me)

router.route( prefix: '/profile/:id')
  .get(controller.get)

router.route( prefix: '/login')
  .post(controller.auth)

router.route( prefix: '/refresh')
  .post(controller.refreshToken)

router.route( prefix: '/all')
  .get(controller.getAll)

router.route( prefix: '/all/:email')
  .get(controller.getByEmail)
```

## Регистрация пользователя:

POST http://localhost:8000/v1/users/

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

● none ● form-data ● x-www-form-urlencoded ● raw ● binary ● GraphQL **JSON** ▾

```
1 {
2   ... "name": "Anastasia",
3   ... "lastname": "Konik",
4   ... "email": "konik.ftl@mail.ru",
5   ... "password": "string_1234"
6 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results 201 Created 75 ms 4

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON** ▾

```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "name": "Anastasia",
4   "lastname": "Konik",
5   "email": "konik.ftl@mail.ru",
6   "password": "$2b$08$LZhyZ3gzxQrvv24ULhC2fuQ1xpx3UxnFvc9XtoJIPw6nI.D5JoM00",
7   "updatedAt": "2023-04-19T16:55:51.858Z",
8   "createdAt": "2023-04-19T16:55:51.858Z"
9 }
```

## Авторизация:

POST http://localhost:8000/v1/users/login

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

● none ● form-data ● x-www-form-urlencoded ● raw ● binary ● GraphQL **JSON** ▾

```
1 {
2   ... "email": "konik.ftl@mail.ru",
3   ... "password": "string_1234"
4 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results 200 OK 78 ms 455 B Save

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON** ▾

```
1 {
2   "accessToken": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpZCI6MSwiaWF0IjoxNjg0OTI0MTkyfQ.L6ZK8f5Uwn1hqZV1aqKyD50sEpPyj2nv0pFz8JbfJ8s",
3   "refreshToken": "a4d318ed-5efe-403d-8fb1-166a266c90af"
4 }
```

## Получение всех пользователей:

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8000/v1/users/all

```
[{"id":1,"name":"Anastasia","lastname":"Konik","email":"konik.ftl@mail.ru","password":"$2b$08$LZhyZ3gzxQrvv219T16:55:51.858Z"}, {"id":2,"name":"Dasha","lastname":"Baldina","email":"dasha@mail.ru","password":"$2b$08$6V19T17:20:53.837Z","updatedAt":"2023-04-19T17:20:53.837Z"}, {"id":3,"name":"Pavel","lastname":"Pavlov","email":"pavel@mail.ru","password":"$2b$08$WJRtsDx10hRljqc1HRLn7e19T18:09:51.962Z"}]
```

## Получение пользователя по его почте:

← → ↻ ⓘ localhost:8000/v1/users/all/pavel@mail.ru

```
{"id":3,"name":"Pavel","lastname":"Pavlov","email":"pavel@mail.ru","password":"$2b$08$WJRtsDx10hf19T18:09:51.962Z"}
```

## Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы был разработан свой boilerplate с продуманной архитектурой и реализованной логикой авторизации спомощью express, sequelize и typescript.