

Целочисленная арифметика многократной точности

Лабораторная работа №8

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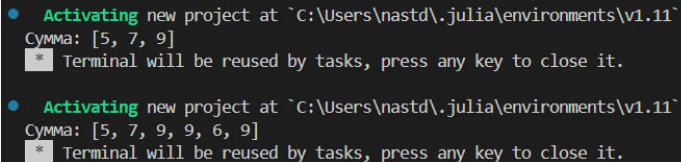
- Изучить теоретическую часть о предложенных алгоритмах;
- Реализовать алгоритмы программно.

Целочисленная арифметика многократной точности — это алгоритмы для выполнения арифметических операций с большими целыми числами.

1. Сложение неотрицательных целых чисел
2. Вычитание неотрицательных целых чисел
3. Умножение неотрицательных целых чисел столбиком
4. Быстрый столбик
5. Деление многоразрядных целых чисел

```
1 function plus(a::Vector{Int}, b::Vector{Int})
2     result = Int[]
3     carry = 0
4     max_length = max(length(a), length(b))
5
6     for i in 1:max_length
7         digit_a = i <= length(a) ? a[end - i + 1] : 0
8         digit_b = i <= length(b) ? b[end - i + 1] : 0
9         sum = digit_a + digit_b + carry
10        push!(result, sum % 10)
11        carry = div(sum, 10)
12    end
13
14    if carry > 0
15        push!(result, carry)
16    end
17
18    return reverse(result)
19 end
20 a = [1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 2]
21 b = [4, 5, 6, 4, 2, 7]
22 sum_res = plus(a, b)
23 println("Сумма: ", sum_res)
```

Рис. 1: Сложение неотрицательных целых чисел

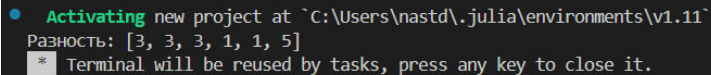


```
• Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`  
Сумма: [5, 7, 9]  
* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.  
  
• Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`  
Сумма: [5, 7, 9, 9, 6, 9]  
* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.
```

Рис. 2: Результат

```
1 function minus(a::Vector{Int}, b::Vector{Int})
2     result = Int[]
3     borrow = 0
4
5     for i in 1:length(a)
6         digit_a = a[end - i + 1]
7         digit_b = i <= length(b) ? b[end - i + 1] : 0
8         diff = digit_a - digit_b - borrow
9
10        if diff < 0
11            diff += 10
12            borrow = 1
13        else
14            borrow = 0
15        end
16
17        push!(result, diff)
18    end
19
20    while length(result) > 1 && result[end] == 0
21        pop!(result)
22    end
23
24    return reverse(result)
25 end
26 b = [1, 2, 3, 5, 4, 2]
27 a = [4, 5, 6, 6, 5, 7]
28 min_res = minus(a, b)
29 println("Разность: ", min_res)
```

Рис. 3: Вычитание неотрицательных целых чисел

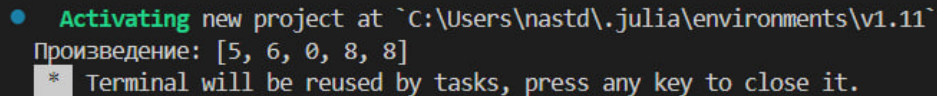


```
• Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`  
Разность: [3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 5]  
* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.
```

Рис. 4: Результат


```
1 function multiply(a::Vector{Int}, b::Vector{Int})
2     result = zeros{Int, length(a) + length(b)}
3
4     for i in 1:length(b)
5         carry = 0
6         for j in 1:length(a)
7             product = b[end - i + 1] * a[end - j + 1] + result[end - (i + j - 2)] + carry
8             result[end - (i + j - 2)] = product % 10
9             carry = div(product, 10)
10        end
11        result[end - (i + length(a) - 1)] += carry
12    end
13
14    while length(result) > 1 && result[1] == 0
15        result = result[2:end]
16    end
17
18    return result
19 end
20 b = [1, 2, 3]
21 a = [4, 5, 6]
22 mul_res = multiply(a, b)
23 println("Произведение: ", mul_res)
```

Рис. 5: Умножение неотрицательных целых чисел столбиком



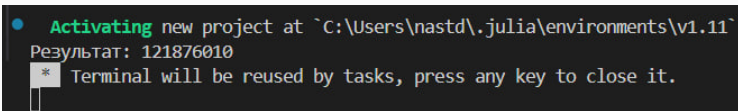
A terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows a green bullet point followed by the text "Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`". The second line shows the text "Произведение: [5, 6, 0, 8, 8]". The third line shows a grey box with a white asterisk followed by the text "Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.".

- **Activating** new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`
Произведение: [5, 6, 0, 8, 8]
* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.

Рис. 6: Результат

```
1 function multiply(a::String, b::String)::String
2     digit_a = reverse(parse.(Int, collect(a)))
3     digit_b = reverse(parse.(Int, collect(b)))
4
5     m = length(digit_a)
6     n = length(digit_b)
7
8     result = zeros{Int64, m + n}
9
10    for i in 1:m
11        for j in 1:n
12            result[i + j - 1] += digit_a[i] * digit_b[j]
13        end
14    end
15
16    carry = 0
17    for k in 1:length(result)
18        result[k] += carry
19        carry = div(result[k], 10)
20        result[k] %= 10
21    end
22
23    while length(result) > 1 && result[end] == 0
24        pop!(result)
25    end
26
27    return join(reverse(result))
28 end
29
30 a = "1234"
31 b = "98765"
32 result = multiply(a, b)
33 println("Результат: ", result)
```

Рис. 7: Быстрый столбик



A terminal window with a dark background. The first line shows a green bullet point followed by the text "Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`". The second line shows the text "Результат: 121876010". The third line shows a grey square icon with an asterisk followed by the text "Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.". A cursor is visible at the end of the third line.

```
• Activating new project at `C:\Users\nastd\.julia\environments\v1.11`  
Результат: 121876010  
* Terminal will be reused by tasks, press any key to close it.  
█
```

Рис. 8: Результат

Мы изучили 5 алгоритмов целочисленной арифметики многократной точности и реализовали их программно на языке программирования Julia.