

M01 Introduction to C#

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Subject

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Subject

1. M01 Introduction to C#

Create C# classes to represent a company salary system. Use inheritance to merge (inherit) these classes in a sensible way, and compute.

2. Project Requirements

Class:

- *Abstract person class (firstname, lastname, address, salary, performance rating, method computePayCheck, method computePayRaise)*
- *An employee is a person*
- *Average Employee class*
- *Programmer Employee class.*
- *Manager Employee class.*

Find interesting ways to compute paychecks and pay rises.

Proper OOP is expected:

- *Use proper inheritance*
- *Use proper scope of variables*

Main method:

- *Create one object of each (Average , Programmer, and Manager)*
- *Populate the fields (select whatever values you wish)*
- *Place objects into an ArrayList (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.collections.arraylist?view=net-5.0>)*
- *Make a loop to compute pay raise and write output to console.*
- *Use the performance rating property to calculate increase.*
- *Make a loop to compute paycheck.*
- *Assume deductions such as taxes and pension.*
- *Write to console the paycheck summary in tabular format (information ordered in columns).*
- *Add a ReadLine() statement or some other method at the end of your Main method to prevent the console app from terminating.*

2.1. Derived Requirements

- *A prepared PDF document with your commented code.*
- *Document should have relevant meta information and be well formatted.*
- *Console app files (executable, libraries, json) in zipped format (do not submit a .exe file to Brightspace).*

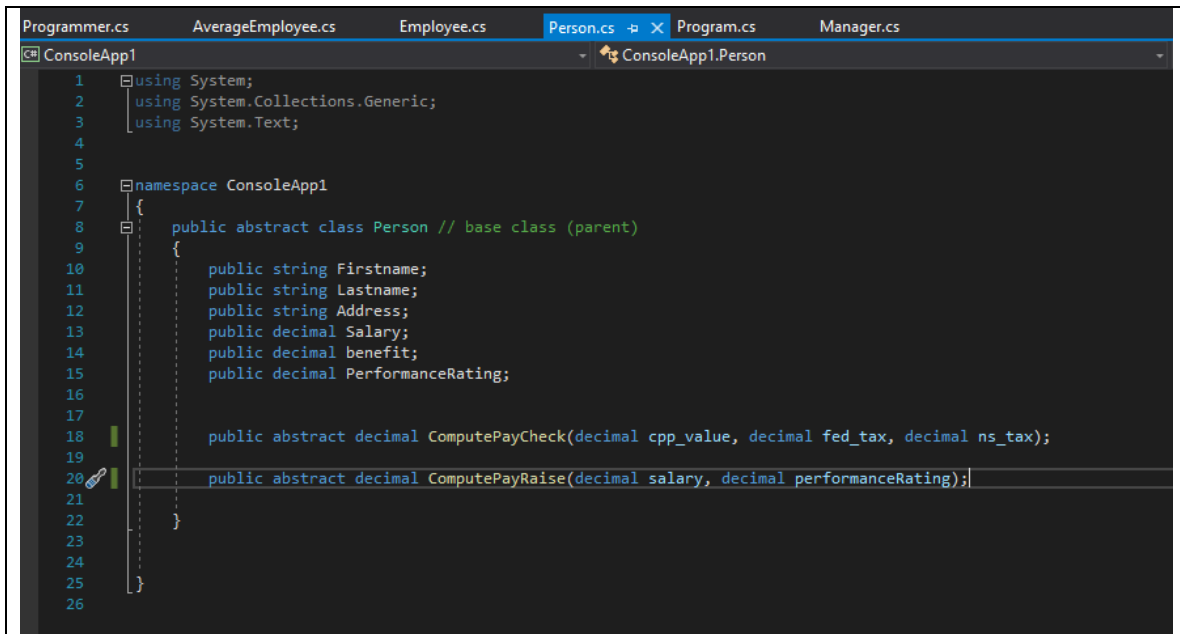
Subject

3. Create C# classes to represent a company salary system

Paystub calculation system.

3.1. Abstract person class

Abstract person class (firstname, lastname, address, salary, performance rating, method computePayCheck, method computePayRaise)



```
Programmer.cs  AverageEmployee.cs  Employee.cs  Person.cs  Program.cs  Manager.cs
ConsoleApp1
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Text;
4
5
6  namespace ConsoleApp1
7  {
8      public abstract class Person // base class (parent)
9      {
10         public string Firstname;
11         public string Lastname;
12         public string Address;
13         public decimal Salary;
14         public decimal benefit;
15         public decimal PerformanceRating;
16
17
18         public abstract decimal ComputePayCheck(decimal cpp_value, decimal fed_tax, decimal ns_tax);
19
20         public abstract decimal ComputePayRaise(decimal salary, decimal performanceRating);
21
22     }
23
24
25
26
```

Subject

3.1.1. An employee is a person

```
Programmer.cs  AverageEmployee.cs  Employee.cs  Person.cs  Program.cs  Manager.cs
ConsoleApp1
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Text;
4  using System.Collections;
5
6  namespace ConsoleApp1
7  {
8      class Employee : Person // derived class (child)
9      {
10         //Calculate the basic pay-period exemption = basic yearly exemption (3500) / PAY_PERIOD
11         private const decimal BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION = 3500; /* The basic yearly exemption ($3,500 for 2021) by the number */
12         private const decimal PAY_PERIOD = 26;
13         private const decimal EMPLOYEE_CONTRIBUTION = 0.0545m;
14         public const decimal EI = 889.54m; /*The maximum EI premiums in 2021 :889.54m*/
15
16         /*Calculate the CPP which employee have to deduct from the Bi-weekly gross salary in 26 times a year*/
17         public decimal CPP(decimal salary, decimal benefit_c)
18         {
19             Salary = salary;
20             benefit = benefit_c;
21             decimal cpp_anual;
22             decimal cpp_contributions;
23             decimal deducted_basic_pay_period;
24             decimal pensionable_income;
25             pensionable_income = Salary + benefit;
26             deducted_basic_pay_period = pensionable_income - BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION;
27             cpp_contributions = deducted_basic_pay_period * EMPLOYEE_CONTRIBUTION;
28             if (cpp_contributions > BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION)
29             {
30                 cpp_anual = BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION;
31                 return cpp_anual;
32             }
33             else
34             {
35                 cpp_anual = cpp_contributions;
36                 return cpp_anual;
37             }
38         }
39     }
40 }
```

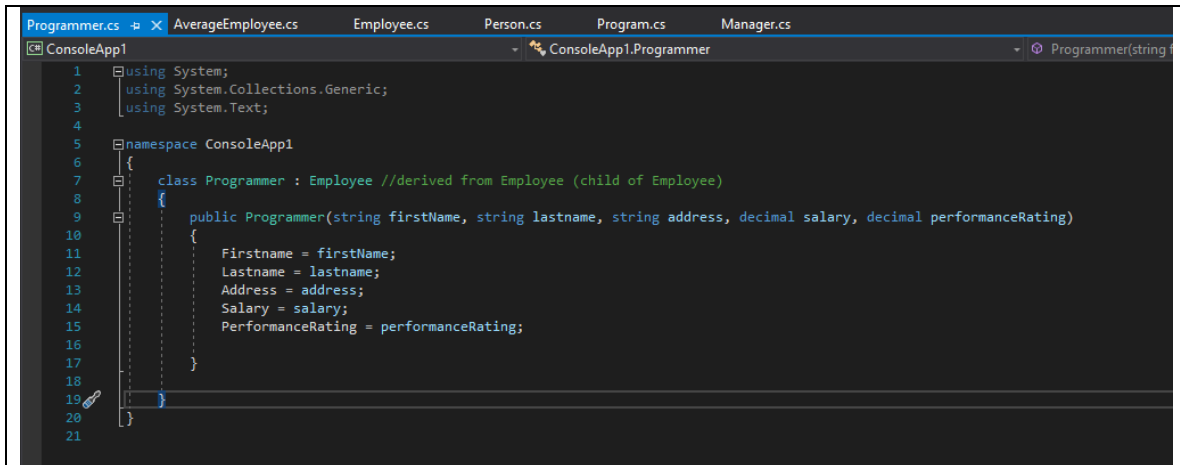
3.1.2. Average/ Programmer/ Manager Employee class

Average Employee inherited Employee.

```
Programmer.cs  AverageEmployee.cs  Employee.cs  Person.cs  Program.cs  Manager.cs
ConsoleApp1
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Text;
4
5  namespace ConsoleApp1
6  {
7      class AverageEmployee : Employee //derived from Employee (child of Employee)
8      {
9
10         public AverageEmployee(string firstName, string lastname, string address, decimal salary, decimal performanceRating)
11         {
12             Firstname = firstName;
13             Lastname = lastname;
14             Address = address;
15             Salary = salary;
16             PerformanceRating = performanceRating;
17         }
18     }
19 }
20
21
22
23
24
```

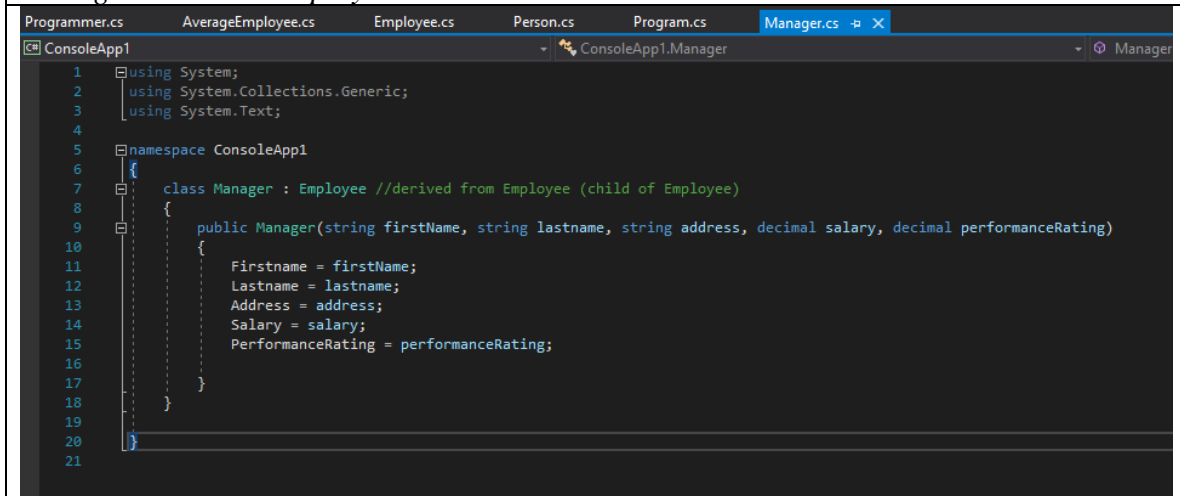
Programming inherited Employee.

Subject



```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.Text;
4
5 namespace ConsoleApp1
6 {
7     class Programmer : Employee //derived from Employee (child of Employee)
8     {
9         public Programmer(string firstName, string lastname, string address, decimal salary, decimal performanceRating)
10         {
11             Firstname = firstName;
12             Lastname = lastname;
13             Address = address;
14             Salary = salary;
15             PerformanceRating = performanceRating;
16         }
17     }
18 }
19
20
21
```

Manager inherited Employee



```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.Text;
4
5 namespace ConsoleApp1
6 {
7     class Manager : Employee //derived from Employee (child of Employee)
8     {
9         public Manager(string firstName, string lastname, string address, decimal salary, decimal performanceRating)
10         {
11             Firstname = firstName;
12             Lastname = lastname;
13             Address = address;
14             Salary = salary;
15             PerformanceRating = performanceRating;
16         }
17     }
18 }
19
20
21
```

3.1.3. Part 2: Use inheritance to merge (inherit) these classes in a sensible way, and compute:

Table 1: compute paychecks and pay rises

Subject

```
/*Calculate paystub*/
public override decimal ComputePayCheck(decimal cpp_value, decimal fed_tax, decimal ns_tax)
{
    decimal payCheck;
    decimal cpp_ = cpp_value;
    decimal federal_tax = fed_tax;
    decimal NS_tax = ns_tax;
    payCheck = Salary - federal_tax - NS_tax - cpp_ - EI;

    return payCheck;
}

/*Calculate pay rise*/
public override decimal ComputePayRaise(decimal salary, decimal performanceRating)
{
    Salary = salary;
    Performance_Rating = performanceRating;
    decimal rised_salary = Salary * Performance_Rating;
    return rised_salary;
}
```

Tax , CPP and EI

Subject



```
mer.cs AverageEmployee.cs Employee.cs Person.cs Program.cs Manager.cs
oleApp1
}

/*Calculate Federal Tax */
public decimal FedTax(decimal taxable_income)
{
    var fed_tax_rate = new List<decimal> { 0.15m, 0.205m, 0.26m, 0.29m, 0.33m };
    decimal getTaxRate;
    decimal federal_tax;
    decimal income = taxable_income;

    foreach (decimal taxRate in fed_tax_rate)
    {
        if (taxable_income < 49020)
        {
            getTaxRate = fed_tax_rate[0];
            /*Console.WriteLine($"{getTaxRate} ");*/
            federal_tax = (income - 0) * getTaxRate + 0;
            return federal_tax;
        }
        else if (taxable_income > 49020 && taxable_income <= 98040)
        {
            getTaxRate = fed_tax_rate[1];
            /*Console.WriteLine($"{getTaxRate} ");*/
            federal_tax = (income - 49020) * getTaxRate + 7353;
            return federal_tax;
        }
        else if (taxable_income > 98040 && taxable_income <= 151978)
        {
            getTaxRate = fed_tax_rate[2];
            /*Console.WriteLine($"{getTaxRate} ");*/
            federal_tax = (income - 98040) * getTaxRate + 17402.10m;
            return federal_tax;
        }
        else if (taxable_income > 151978 && taxable_income <= 216511)
        {
            getTaxRate = fed_tax_rate[3];
            /*Console.WriteLine($"{getTaxRate} ");*/
            federal_tax = (income - 151978) * getTaxRate + 31425.98m;
            return federal_tax;
        }
        else
        {
            getTaxRate = fed_tax_rate[4];
            /*Console.WriteLine($"{getTaxRate} ");*/
            federal_tax = (income - 216511) * getTaxRate + 50140.55m;
            return federal_tax;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```

NS Tax

Subject

```
/*Calculate Nova Scotia Tax */
public decimal NSTax(decimal ns_taxble_income)
{
    var ns_tax_rate = new List<decimal> { 0.0879m, 0.1495m, 0.1667m, 0.175m, 0.21m };
    decimal getNSTaxRate;
    decimal ns_tax;

    foreach (decimal taxRate in ns_tax_rate)
    {
        if (ns_taxble_income <= 29590)
        {
            getNSTaxRate = ns_tax_rate[0];
            /*Console.Write($"{getNSTaxRate} ");*/
            ns_tax = (ns_taxble_income - 0) * getNSTaxRate + 0;
            return ns_tax;
        }
        else if (ns_taxble_income > 29590 && ns_taxble_income <= 59180)
        {
            getNSTaxRate = ns_tax_rate[1];
            /*Console.Write($"{getNSTaxRate} ");*/
            ns_tax = (ns_taxble_income - 29590) * getNSTaxRate + 2601;
            return ns_tax;
        }
        else if (ns_taxble_income > 59180 && ns_taxble_income <= 93000)
        {
            getNSTaxRate = ns_tax_rate[2];
            /*Console.Write($"{getNSTaxRate} ");*/
            ns_tax = (ns_taxble_income - 59180) * getNSTaxRate + 7025;
            return ns_tax;
        }
        else if (ns_taxble_income > 93000 && ns_taxble_income <= 150000)
        {
            getNSTaxRate = ns_tax_rate[3];
            /*Console.Write($"{getNSTaxRate} ");*/
            ns_tax = (ns_taxble_income - 93000) * getNSTaxRate + 12662;
            return ns_tax;
        }
        else
        {
            getNSTaxRate = ns_tax_rate[4];
            /*Console.Write($"{getNSTaxRate} ");*/
            ns_tax = (ns_taxble_income - 150000) * getNSTaxRate + 22637;
            return ns_tax;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Cpp

Subject

```
/*Calculate the CPP which employee have to deduct from the Bi-weekly gross salary in 26 times a year*/
public decimal CPP(decimal salary, decimal benefit_c)
{
    Salary = salary;
    benefit = benefit_c;
    decimal cpp_annual;
    decimal cpp_contributions;
    decimal deducted_basic_pay_period;
    decimal pensionable_income;
    pensionable_income = Salary + benefit;
    deducted_basic_pay_period = pensionable_income - BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION;
    cpp_contributions = deducted_basic_pay_period * EMPLOYEE_CONTRIBUTION;
    if (cpp_contributions > BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION)
    {
        cpp_annual = BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION;
        return cpp_annual;
    }
    else
    {
        cpp_annual = cpp_contributions;
        return cpp_annual;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

EI

```
public const decimal EI = 889.54m; /*The maximum EI premiums in 2021 :889.54m*/
```

3.2. Main method

Figure 1: Main method

- Create one object of each (Average , Programmer, and Manager)

```
namespace ConsoleApp1
{
    abstract class Program
    {
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            var employee = new Employee();
            var average_Employee = new AverageEmployee("Yi", "Chen", "Dartmouth", 44000, 0.3m);
            var programmer = new Programmer("Anna", "Sage", "Dartmouth", 83000, 0.9m);
            var manager = new Manager("Amily", "Zhang", "Dartmouth", 150000, 0.5m);
        }
    }
}
```

- Populate the fields

```
/*Calculate the CPP which employee have to deduct from the Bi-weekly gross salary in 26 times a year*/
public decimal CPP(decimal salary, decimal benefit_c)
{
    Salary = salary;
    benefit = benefit_c;
    decimal cpp_annual;
    decimal cpp_contributions;
    decimal deducted_basic_pay_period;
    decimal pensionable_income;
    pensionable_income = Salary + benefit;
    deducted_basic_pay_period = pensionable_income - BASIC_PAY_PERIOD_EXEMPTION;
    cpp_contributions = deducted_basic_pay_period * EMPLOYEE_CONTRIBUTION;
}
```

- Place objects into an ArrayList (<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.collections.arraylist?view=net-5.0>)
- Make a loop to compute pay raise and write output to console.

```
// Creates and initializes a new ArrayList.
ArrayList myAL = new ArrayList();
myAL.Add(average_Employee.Salary);
myAL.Add(programmer.Salary);
myAL.Add(manager.Salary);

ArrayList myARL = new ArrayList();
myARL.Add(average_Employee.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(programmer.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(manager.PerformanceRating);

/* Console.WriteLine($"AverageEmployee First name | {average_Employee.Firstname} | Lastname | {average_Employee.Lastname} | the address | {average_Employee.Address} | the salary is: {average_Employee.Salary} |");
Console.WriteLine($"Programmer First name | {programmer.Firstname} | Lastname | {programmer.Lastname} | the address | {programmer.Address} | the salary is: {programmer.Salary} |");
Console.WriteLine($"Manager First name | {manager.Firstname} | Lastname | {manager.Lastname} | the address | {manager.Address} | the salary is: {manager.Salary} |");*/

foreach (decimal grossSalary in myAL)
{
    foreach (decimal riseRate in myARL)
    {
        var paystub = employee.ComputePayCheck(employee.CPP(grossSalary, 600), employee.FedTax(grossSalary), employee.NSTax(grossSalary));
        var payRising = employee.ComputePayRaise(grossSalary, riseRate);
        Console.WriteLine($"paystub | {paystub} | pay rising | {payRising}");
        /* Console.WriteLine($"grossSalary | {grossSalary} | paystub | {paystub} | riseRate | {riseRate} | payRising | {payRising}");
        Console.WriteLine($"gross pay | {grossSalary} | paystub | {paystub} | riseRate | {riseRate} | payRising | {payRising}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Gross salary | {grossSalary} | paystub is | {paystub} | riseRate | {riseRate} | payRising | {payRising}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Gross salary | {grossSalary} | wage increased | {payRising} | {payRising}");*/
    }
}

Console.ReadLine();
```

- Use the performance rating property to calculate increase.

```
ArrayList myARL = new ArrayList();
myARL.Add(average_Employee.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(programmer.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(manager.PerformanceRating);
```

Subject

```
var employee = new Employee();
var average_Employee = new AverageEmployee("Vi", "Chen", "Dartmouth", 44000, 0.3m);
var programmer = new Programmer("Anna", "Sage", "Dartmouth", 83000, 0.9m);
var manager = new Manager("Amily", "Zhang", "Dartmouth", 150000, 0.5m);

// Creates and initializes a new ArrayList
```

- Make a loop to compute paycheck.

```
Console.WriteLine(" ");
foreach (decimal riseRate in myARL)
{
    Console.WriteLine(" " + " " + riseRate + " ");
}
Console.WriteLine();
foreach (decimal grossSalary in myAL)
{
    Console.WriteLine(" " + grossSalary + " ");
    foreach (decimal riseRate in myARL)
    {
        var paystub = employee.ComputePayCheck(employee.CPP(grossSalary, 600), employee.FedTax(grossSalary), employee.NSTax(grossSalary));
        var payRising = employee.ComputePayRaise(grossSalary, riseRate);
        Console.WriteLine(" " + payRising + " ");
        /*Console.WriteLine(" | paystub | " + paystub + " | pay rising | " + payRising );*/
        /* Console.WriteLine(" " + grossSalary + " " + paystub + " " + riseRate + " " + payRising);*/
        /*Console.WriteLine($" | gross pay | {grossSalary} | paystub | {paystub} | riseRate | {riseRate} | pay rised | {payRising} | " );*/
        /* Console.WriteLine($" | Gross salary | {grossSalary} | paystub is | {paystub} | " );*/
        /* Console.WriteLine($" | Gross salary | {grossSalary} | wage increased | {payRising} | " );*/
    }
    Console.WriteLine(" ");
}
Console.WriteLine(" ");
Console.ReadLine();
```

- Assume deductions such as taxes and pension.

```
/*Calculate paystub*/
public override decimal ComputePayCheck(decimal cpp_value, decimal fed_tax, decimal ns_tax)
{
    decimal payCheck;
    decimal cpp_ = cpp_value;
    decimal federal_tax = fed_tax;
    decimal NS_tax = ns_tax;
    payCheck = Salary - federal_tax - NS_tax - cpp_ - EI;
    return payCheck;
}

var paystub = employee.ComputePayCheck(employee.CPP(grossSalary, 600), employee.FedTax(grossSalary), employee.NSTax(grossSalary));

private const decimal EMPLOYEE_CONTRIBUTION = 0.0345m;
public const decimal EI = 889.54m; /*The maximum EI premiums in 2021 :889.54m*/
```

- Write to console the paycheck summary in tabular format (information ordered in columns).

```
var manager = new Manager("Amily", "Zhang", "Dartmouth", 150000, 0.5m);

// Creates and initializes a new ArrayList.
ArrayList myAL = new ArrayList();
myAL.Add(average_Employee.Salary);
myAL.Add(programmer.Salary);
myAL.Add(manager.Salary);

ArrayList myARL = new ArrayList();
myARL.Add(average_Employee.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(programmer.PerformanceRating);
myARL.Add(manager.PerformanceRating);

Console.WriteLine(" ");
Console.WriteLine($" | AverageEmployee First name | {average_Employee.Firstname} | Lastname | {average_Employee.Lastname} | the address | {average_Employee.Address} | the salary is: {average_Employee.Salary} | ");
Console.WriteLine($" | Programmer First name | {programmer.Firstname} | Lastname | {programmer.Lastname} | the address | {programmer.Address} | the salary is: {programmer.Salary} | ");
Console.WriteLine($" | manager First name | {manager.Firstname} | Lastname | {manager.Lastname} | the address | {manager.Address} | the salary is: {manager.Salary} | ");

Console.WriteLine(" ");
Console.WriteLine(" Paystub " + " " + " " + " Pay Rising ");
Console.WriteLine(" ");
Console.WriteLine(" " + " " + " ");
foreach (decimal riseRate in myARL)
{
    Console.WriteLine(" " + " " + riseRate + " ");
}
Console.WriteLine();
foreach (decimal grossSalary in myAL)
{
    Console.WriteLine(" " + grossSalary + " ");
    foreach (decimal riseRate in myARL)
    {
        var paystub = employee.ComputePayCheck(employee.CPP(grossSalary, 600), employee.FedTax(grossSalary), employee.NSTax(grossSalary));
        var payRising = employee.ComputePayRaise(grossSalary, riseRate);
        Console.WriteLine(" " + payRising + " ");
    }
    Console.WriteLine(" ");
}
Console.WriteLine(" ");
Console.ReadLine();
```

Subject

- Add a ReadLine() statement or some other method at the end of Main method to prevent the console app from terminating.

```
        Console.WriteLine(" ");  
    }  
    Console.WriteLine(" ");  
    Console.ReadLine();  
}
```

3.3. Paycheck summary in tabular format

Table 2: Tabular Table

Write to console the paycheck summary in tabular format						
C:\Users\Yi Chen\source\repos\ConsoleApp1\ConsoleApp1\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.1\ConsoleApp1.exe						
AverageEmployee First name	Yi	Lastname	Chen	the address	Dartmouth	the salary is: 44000
Programmer First name	Anna	Lastname	Sage	the address	Dartmouth	the salary is: 83000
manager First name	Amily	Lastname	Zhang	the address	Dartmouth	the salary is: 150000
Paystub	Pay Rising					
	0.3		0.9		0.5	
44000	13200.0		39600.0		22000.0	
83000	24900.0		74700.0		41500.0	
150000	45000.0		135000.0		75000.0	