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## 0.1 Front matter

title: “ 4” subtitle: “ Unix  
” author: “ ”

## 1

## 2

1. .
2. : 2.1. /tmp. 2.2.  
/tmp. ls .  
2.3. , /var/spool cron? 2.4. ?
3. : 3.1. newdir. 3.2.  
~/newdir morefun. 3.3.  
letters, memos, misk. .  
3.4. ~/newdir rm. , .  
3.5. ~/newdir/morefun . , .
4. man , ls
5. , man , ls,
6. man : cd, pwd, mkdir, rmdir, rm.
7. , history,

## 3

1. .
2. : • 2.1. /tmp. • 2.2.  
/tmp.
- 2.3. , /var/spool cron. ( ,  
- ls)
- 2.4. . ,  
ls -l.

3. : ( , ) • 3.1.  
newdir.

- 3.2. ~/newdir morefun.
- 3.3. letters, memos, misk.
- 3.4. ~/newdir rm. ( ,
- 3.5. ~/newdir/morefun .

4. man , ls  
, , . (-R).

5. man ls,  
 . (-c -l)

6. man : cd, pwd, mkdir, rmdir, rm.  
pwd: -L -logical  
 . ,  
 .

-P -physical

, . ,

-help pwd.

-version pwd.

7. , history,  
 . ( , ,  
5 ...)

## 4