0.1 Front matter title: " " author: " №6" subtitle: " 1 (), $\mathbf{2}$ 1. $\text{file.txt}^{'}, \\$ /etc. 3. file.txt, .conf, conf.txt. c? 4. /etc, ~/logfile 5. h. 6. 7. \sim /logfile. gedit. gedit, 9. ps, grep. 10. (man) kill, gedit. 11. df du, man. 12. f 3 /etc. c. · 3 .(. ??) (. ??) (. ??)

```
( )
                       /etc, h. ( . ??) ( .
                                     \sim\!\!/{\rm logfile} \qquad ,
     log. ( . ??) ( . ??).
                                                   ( . ??).
                         «cat logfile»
  7.
         ~/logfile.( . ??)
                           gedit.( . ??) ( . ??)
  8.
  9.
                   gedit,
                                              grep. ( . ??)
                            ps,
          (man)
                    kill,
                                               gedit.( . ??)( .
  ??)
 11. df du,
 man.(...??)(...??)(...??)
 12.
                     find,
   ??)( . ??)
4
                          ( ),
5
                 :
1).
                        : ),
-stdin -
                  (
                  (
                       : ),
-stdout -
                                         1;
                                                   2.
\operatorname{-stderr} -
                                                    stdout.
2). '>'
`»'
                                   (
                                                   )/
3).
       (pipe)
        :
                       1
1
        2 (
                                        2)
4).
```

```
5). pid:
                         (PID)
                                      (processID),
gid:
                   UNIX,
6).
                              &.
                                (jobs).
                                                                    jobs,
7). top -
htop -
                                                      top, htop
8). find -
     \operatorname{find}
find[
-P
-L -
1.
-depth -
-mount
-version -
                           \operatorname{find}
-print -
-typef -
```

```
-typed - \,
                 Linux
-name -
                 Linux
-perm -
-user -
-group -
-mtime -
-atime - \,
-nogroup -
-nouser -
-newer -
                Linux
-size -
 :
find~ -type d
find~ -type f -name ".*"
9).
                                     grep: «grep -r"
10).
         df,
11).
                   du (
                     : du ~/
12).
SIGINT-
                                       Interrupt.
                       Ctrl+C.
SIGQUIT-
                                            Ctrl+/;
SIGHUP-
SIGTERM-
SIGKILL-
                                                                ] [pid_
                        Linux
                                           kill,
                                                      : kill [-
(PID -
                           ).
```