



CS5340 Databases – Fall 2025 ( Quiz # 0 )

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Roll No: \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions**

- 1- Read the Questions carefully to give concise Answers.
- 2- Answers outside the box will not be considered. Answers should be readable
- 3- Clearly mention any assumptions you have taken in your Answers.
- 4- Use of unfair means will result in an award of ZERO marks.

**Q1. Which of the following is a unique feature of asymmetric encryption compared to symmetric encryption?**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A. It uses a single secret key for both encryption and decryption.  | B. It does not require secret keys.                                    |
| C. It uses a mathematically linked pair of keys (public & private) where one key encrypts and only the other can decrypt. | D. It is generally faster and more efficient for bulk data encryption. |

Explain your answer:

**Q2. Which of the following is a real-life use of databases in healthcare?**

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| A. Recording songs on CDs      | B. Patient records, prescriptions, and lab results |
| C. Filing handwritten receipts | D. Organizing physical X-ray films                 |

Explain your answer:

**Q3. Which of the following is an example of semi-structured data?**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| A. Employee records stored in an SQL table<br>(Name, ID, Salary) | B. A folder of customer support chat screenshots |
| C. A JSON file containing user profile information               | D. A printed report of monthly sales figures     |

Explain your answer:

**Q4. Which is an example of structured data?**

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A. Employee table with ID, Name, and Salary | B. A folder of holiday pictures  |
| C. Chat messages in WhatsApp                | D. Customer reviews in free text |

Explain your answer:

**Q5. Why were flat files of the 1960s considered highly inefficient?**

- A. They supported relationships but lacked indexing.
- B. They stored data in binary instead of text, making them unreadable.
- C. A change in one file often required manual updates in multiple related files.
- D. They required SQL to query, which slowed down retrieval.

Explain your answer:

**Q6. Which of the following is NOT a typical use case for NoSQL databases?**

- A. Real-time analytics
- B. Chat applications
- C. Content feeds
- D. Traditional relational accounting systems

Explain your answer:

**Q7. Which of the following best defines data?**

- A. Processed information ready for decisions
- B. Raw facts and figures without context
- C. A collection of insights and reports
- D. Organized tables in a DBMS

Explain your answer:

**Q8. Which feature ensures the same records are visible to all users accessing a database?**

- A. Encryption
- B. Data Integrity
- C. Indexing
- D. Cloud Hosting

Explain your answer:

**Q9. Which type of data does not follow a fixed format or structure?**

- A. Structured data
- B. Semi-structured data
- C. Unstructured data
- D. Tabular data

Explain your answer:

**Q10. Which of the following best explains why social media platforms like Facebook and TikTok need databases?**

- A. To store only login credentials
- B. To store and analyze user content, interactions, and recommendations
- C. To reduce internet bandwidth usage
- D. To prevent users from deleting posts

Explain your answer:

**Q11. Why do organizations value data?**

- A. To reduce network speed
- B. To track performance, predict trends, and make smart decisions
- C. To remove the need for employees
- D. To replace hardware systems

Explain your answer:

**Q12. Which of the following best illustrates the difference between data and information in the context of databases?**

- A. 102, 105, 110 are marks of students and is data; calculating the class average as 105.6 is information.
- B. A sales report showing profit margins is data, while the raw receipts are information.
- C. A table of employee names is information, while identifying their manager is data.
- D. The JSON file of an online purchase is information, while the analysis of customer spending patterns is data.

Explain your answer:

**Q13. Which is an example of unstructured data?**

- A. An SQL query log
- B. XML document
- C. A set of family photos
- D. Excel attendance sheet

Explain your answer:

**Q14. Which of the following best explains how databases improved exam record-keeping compared to paper-based systems?**

- A. They reduced the number of subjects students could take.
- B. They allowed duplicate roll numbers to be assigned for flexibility.
- C. They enabled fast searching, eliminated redundancy, and improved security
- D. They replaced teachers with automated grading systems

Explain your answer:

**Q15. Which of the following is a major challenge of symmetric key encryption?**

- A. It requires significantly more computational power than asymmetric key encryption
- B. Secure key distribution between communicating parties
- C. Managing a large number of keys in a network
- D. Keys automatically expire after each use

Explain your answer:

**Q16. why is port 1433 important for Microsoft SQL Server?**

- A. It is the default port used by SQL Server for broadcasting messages
- B. It is the default port SQL Server listens on for incoming client connections
- C. It is a random port assigned to SQL Server during installation
- D. It is used by web servers to handle HTTP requests

Explain your answer:

**Q17. Which leadership role oversees all data activities, policies, and governance?**

- A. Database Administrator
- B. Data Analyst
- C. Chief Data Officer (CDO)
- D. Database Architect

Explain your answer:

**Q18. Why is sharing exam data easier with databases?**

- A. Data must be shipped physically
- B. Data can be instantly accessed online from anywhere
- C. Multiple duplicate copies are made
- D. Examiners exchange CDs or USBs

Explain your answer:

**Q19. Which of the following best describes a database?**

- A. A file system for saving documents only
- B. An organized collection of data stored electronically for efficient access and management
- C. A programming language for queries
- D. A computer hardware device for storage

Explain your answer:

**Q20. Which problem was solved by introducing databases in exam systems?**

- A. Risk of paper damage during shipping
- B. Needing more warehouses
- C. Too many authorized users
- D. High cost of encryption

Explain your answer: