

B-1

Truth Table:

A_1	A_2	A_3	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5	X_6	X_7
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

X_1

$A_1 A_2$	A_3	\bar{A}_3
$\bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$	0	1
$\bar{A}_1 A_2$	1	1
$A_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	0
$A_1 A_2$	1	0

X_2

$A_1 A_2$	A_3	\bar{A}_3
$\bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	0
$\bar{A}_1 A_2$	1	1
$A_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	0
$A_1 A_2$	1	0

X_6

$A_1 A_2$	A_3	\bar{A}_3
$\bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	1
$\bar{A}_1 A_2$	1	0
$A_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	0
$A_1 A_2$	1	0

$$X_1 = \bar{A}_1 A_3 + \bar{A}_1 A_2 + A_1 \bar{A}_3$$

$$X_2 = \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 A_2$$

$$X_3 = \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$$

$$X_7 = \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2 + \bar{A}_1 A_3 + A_1 \bar{A}_3$$

$$X_1 = (\bar{A}_1 \oplus A_3) + \bar{A}_1 A_2$$

$$X_7 = (A_1 \oplus A_3) + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$$

X_3

$A_1 A_2$	A_3	\bar{A}_3
$\bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	1
$\bar{A}_1 A_2$	0	1
$A_1 \bar{A}_2$	1	0
$A_1 A_2$	1	0

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Input equation for multiplexers:

For 4-1 mux #1:

$$Y_1 = X_1 = (A_1 \oplus A_3) + \bar{A}_1 A_2$$

For 2-1 mux #1:

$$Y_2 = X_2 = \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 A_2$$

For 2-1 mux #2:

$$Y_3 = X_6 = \bar{A}_3 + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$$

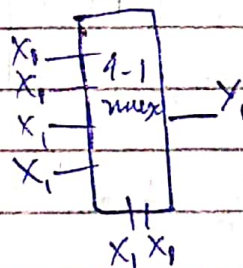
For 4-1 mux #2:

$$Y_4 = X_7 = (A_1 \oplus A_3) + \bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2$$

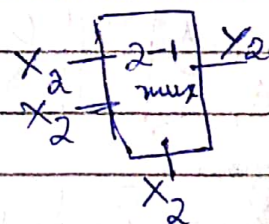
Mux diagram:



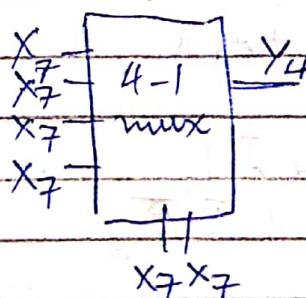
4x1 mux #1



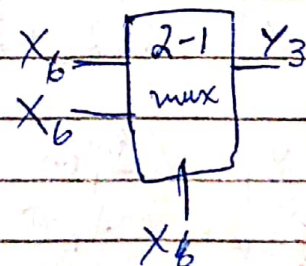
2x1 mux #1



4x1 mux #2



2x1 mux #2

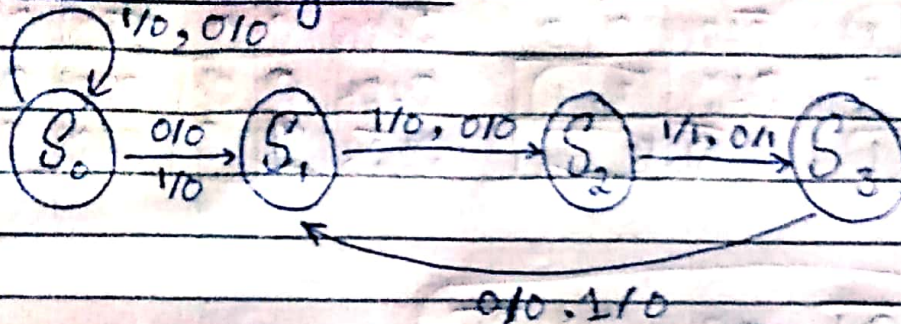


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B-2

Let the states be S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3 .

State Diagram:



State table:

QA	QB	X	QA+	QB+	Z1	Z2
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	0	0

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K-map & Equations:

Q_A+

Q_B+

Z_1

Z_2

$Q_A Q_B \backslash \begin{matrix} \bar{x} & x \end{matrix}$	\bar{x}	x	$Q_A Q_B \backslash \begin{matrix} \bar{x} & x \end{matrix}$	\bar{x}	x	$Q_A Q_B \backslash \begin{matrix} \bar{x} & x \end{matrix}$	\bar{x}	x	$Q_A Q_B \backslash \begin{matrix} \bar{x} & x \end{matrix}$	\bar{x}	x
$\bar{Q}_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	0	$\bar{Q}_A \bar{Q}_B$	1	1	$\bar{Q}_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	0	$\bar{Q}_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	0
$\bar{Q}_A Q_B$	1	1	$\bar{Q}_A Q_B$	0	0	$\bar{Q}_A Q_B$	0	0	$\bar{Q}_A Q_B$	0	0
$Q_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	0	$Q_A \bar{Q}_B$	1	1	$Q_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	0	$Q_A \bar{Q}_B$	0	1
$Q_A Q_B$	1	1	$Q_A Q_B$	1	1	$Q_A Q_B$	1	0	$Q_A Q_B$	0	0

$$Q_A+ = \bar{Q}_A \cdot Q_B + Q_A \cdot \bar{Q}_B$$

$$Q_B+ = Q_A + \bar{Q}_B$$

$$Z_1 = \cancel{Q_A \cdot Q_B \cdot \bar{x}} \quad Q_A \cdot Q_B \cdot \bar{x}$$

$$Z_2 = \cancel{Q_A \cdot Q_B \cdot x} \quad Q_A \cdot Q_B \cdot x$$