

Date _____ Homework # 4 Day

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19L-1196

Design and Analysis of Algorithm

To Ms. Maryam Bashir

$$C(n) = \frac{2}{n} \left[\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} C(i) \right] + n$$

```
int C(n)    Recursive
    if n == 0
        return 1    // base case
    else
        Sum = 0
        for i = 0 TO n-1 {
            Sum += C(i)    Recursive case
        }
        return (2 * Sum / n + n)
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Time Complexity} &= 1 + 2 + \dots + n \\ &= n(n+1)/2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow O(n^2)$$

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Dynamic solution

```
int D(n)
```

```
    if n == 0  
        return 1
```

```
    else
```

```
        commulative = 1
```

```
        for i = 1 To n
```

```
            term =  $\frac{2}{n} (\text{commulative}) \times n$ 
```

```
            commulative += term
```

```
        return term
```

space complexity = $O(1)$

time complexity = $O(n)$

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Bottom up
dynamic solution

```
int Bottomup (n) {
```

```
    Table[n-1]
```

```
    for table[0] = 1
```

```
    for i = 1 To n {
```

```
        table[i] =  $\frac{2}{n} (\text{table}[i-1]) + n$ 
```

```
    }
```

```
    return table[n]
```

```
}
```

Space complexity = $O(n)$

time complexity = $O(n)$