Advances in UlKit Animations and Transitions

Session 216

Bruce Nilo UlKit
Michael Turner UlKit

Responsive

Natura

Fluid

Smooth

Review

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Demo of a New Photos Sample Application

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UlViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Demo of a New Photos Sample Application

Animation to Gesture Revisited

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Demo of a New Photos Sample Application

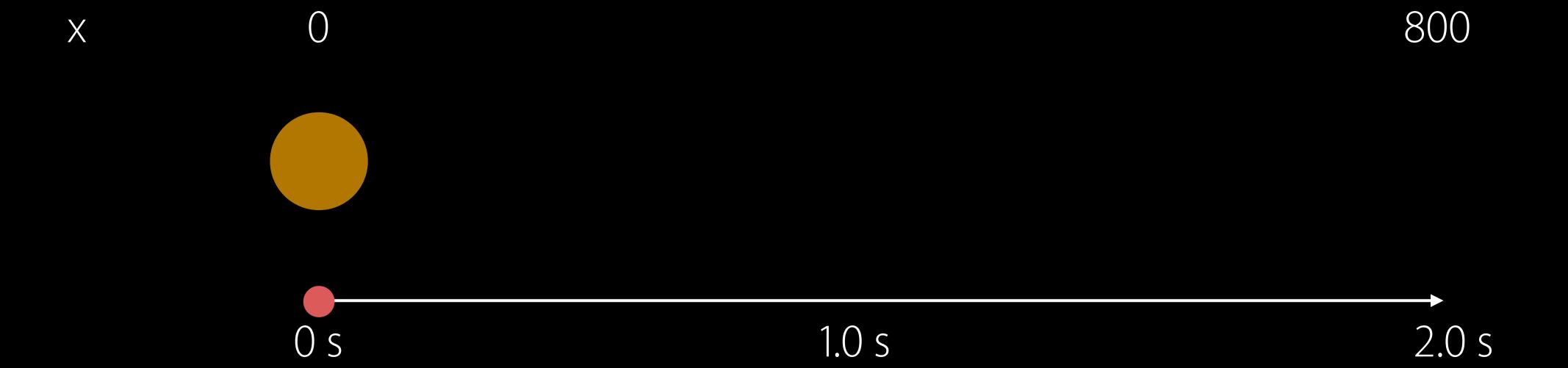
Animation to Gesture Revisited

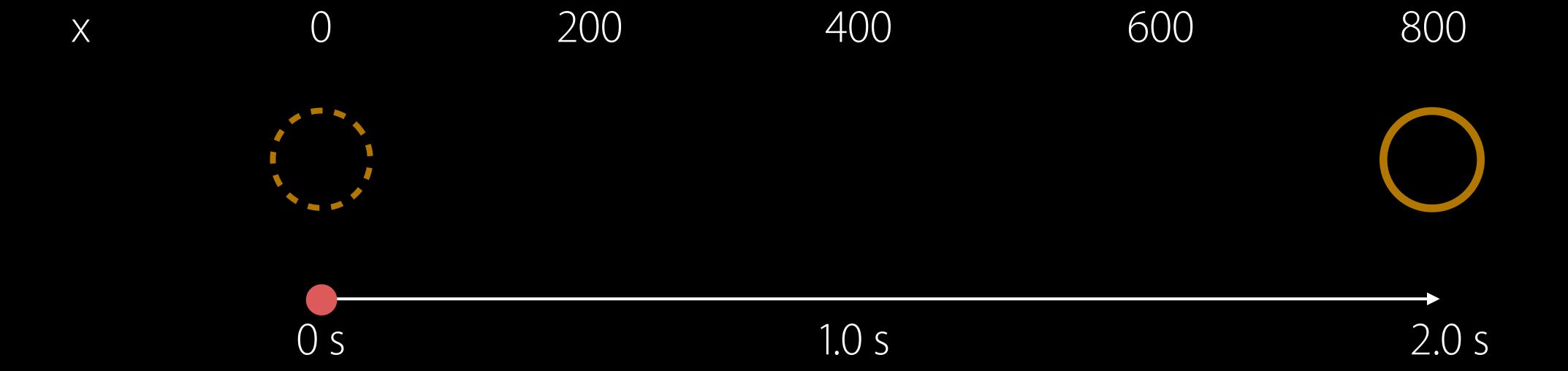
Interruptible Keyframe Animations

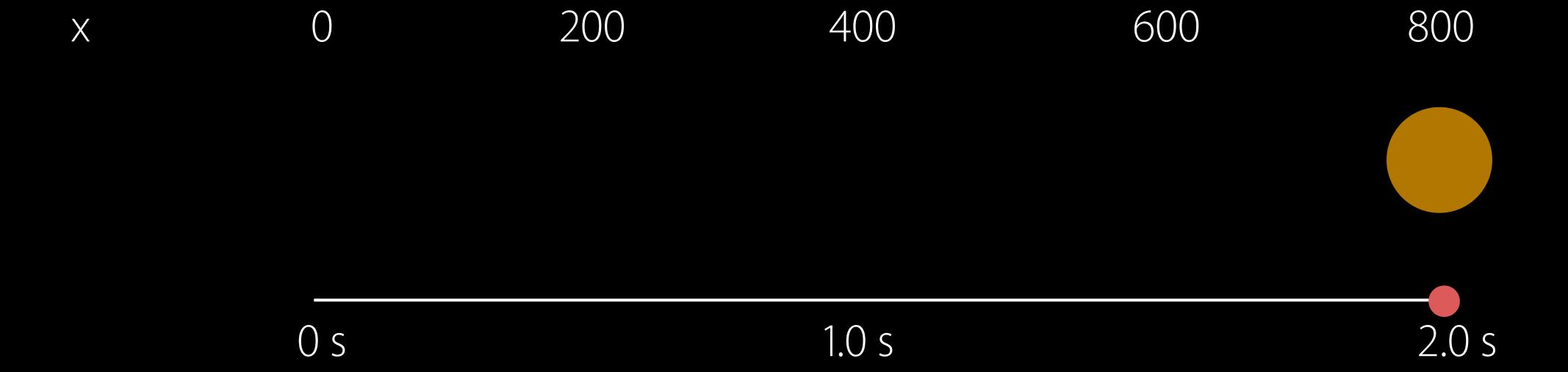
Ulkit Animations

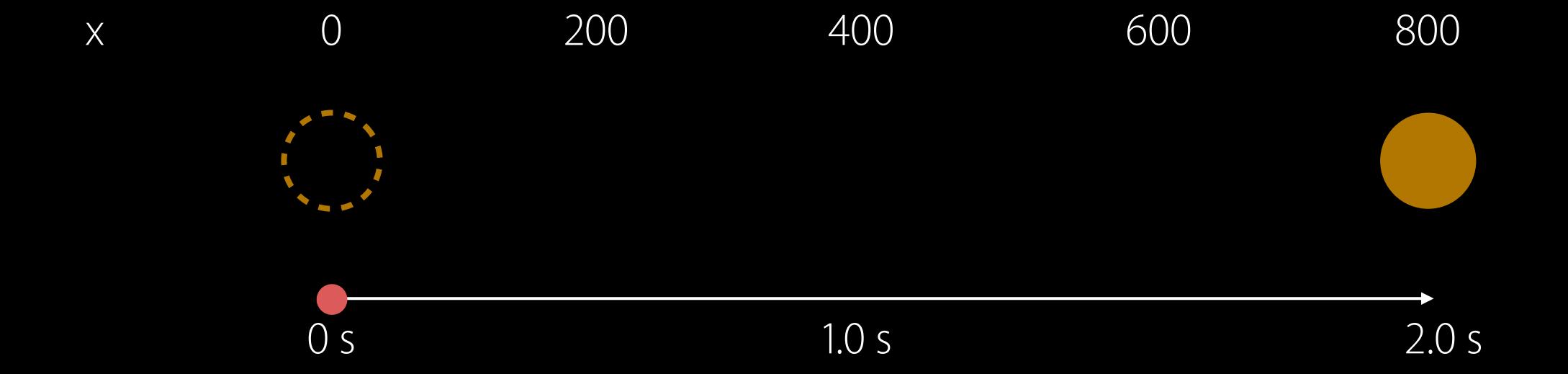
Implicit property animations

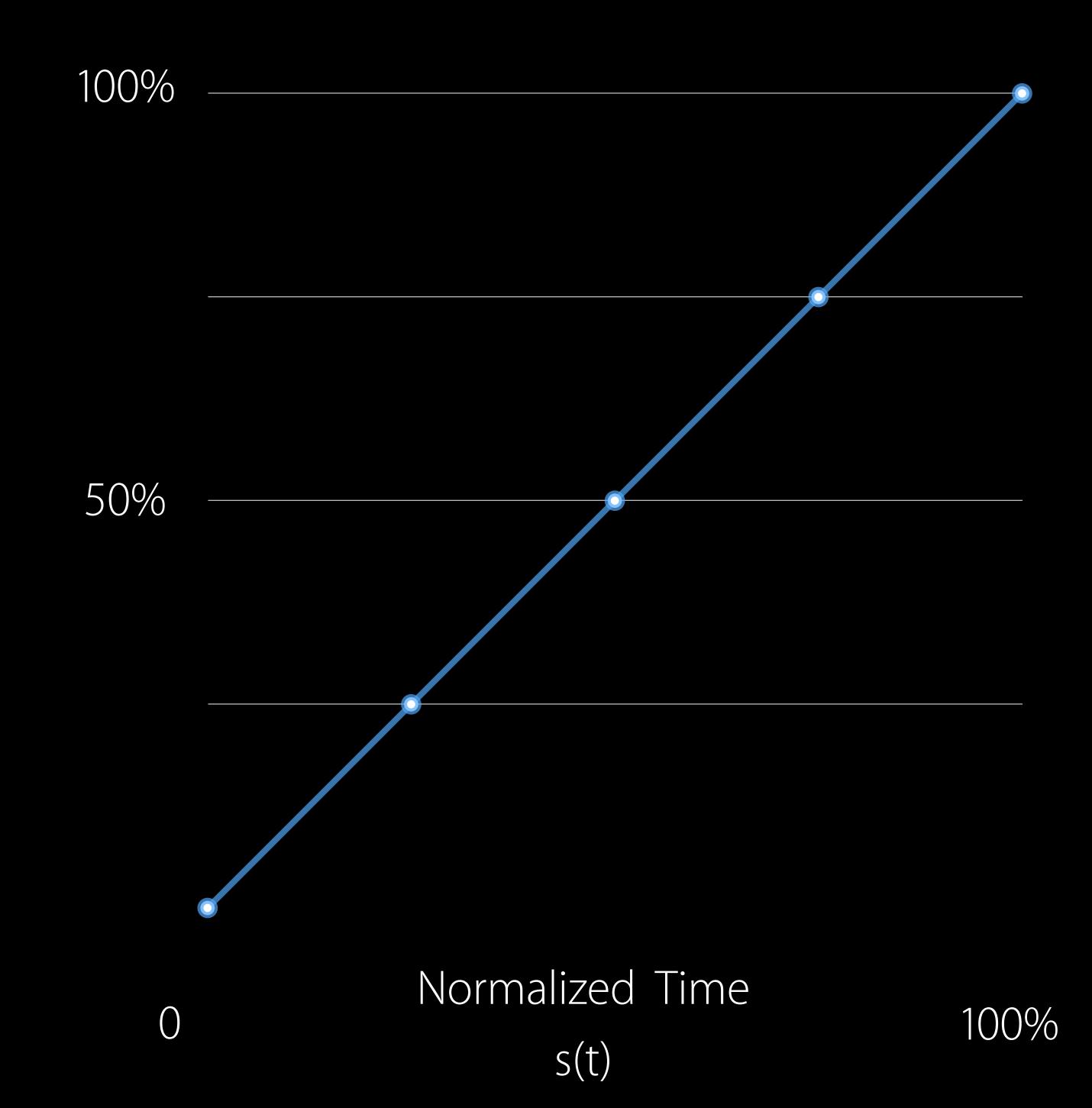
Interpolation and Pacing







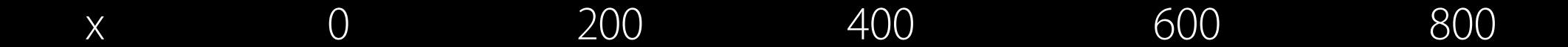


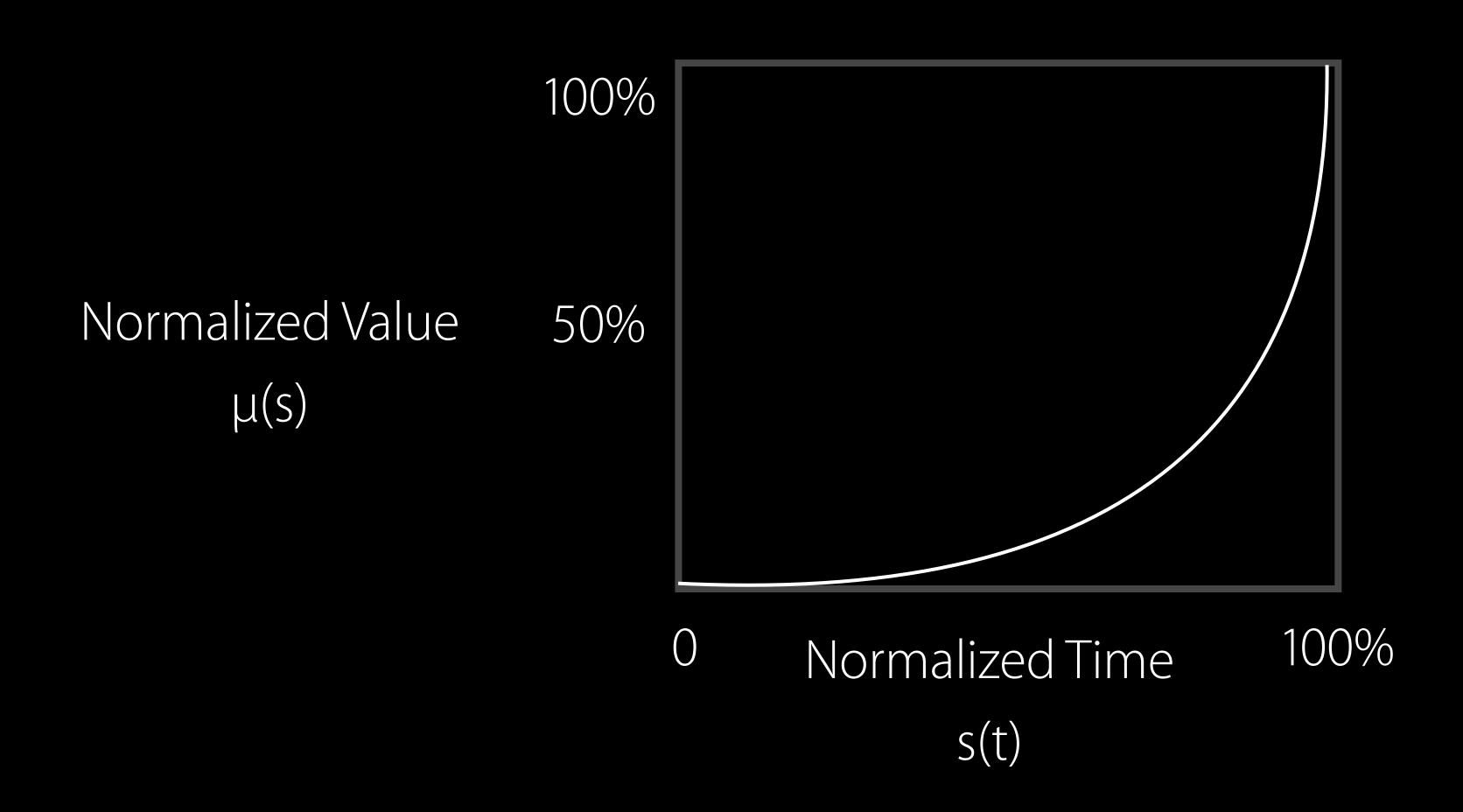


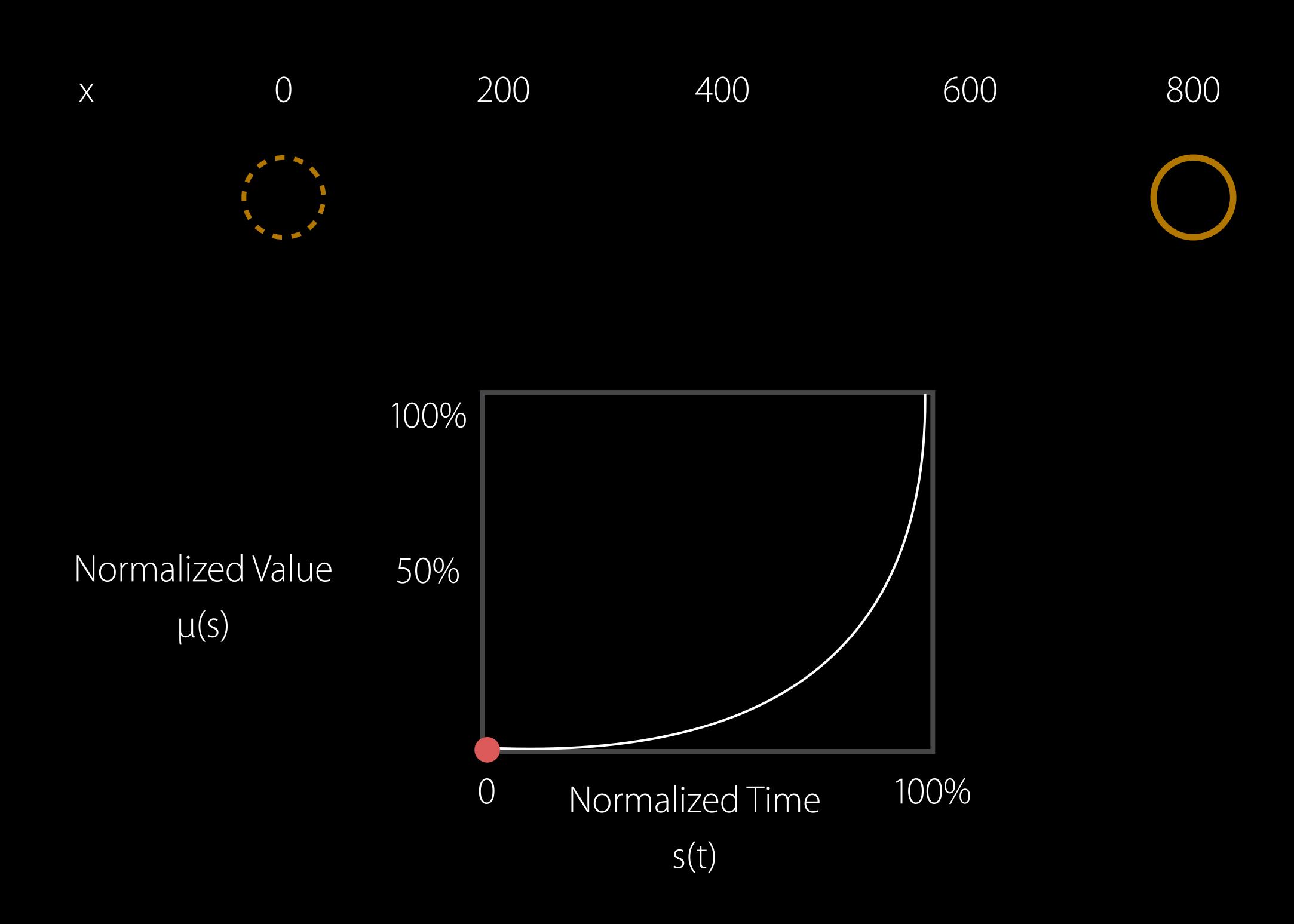
Normalized Value (µ)

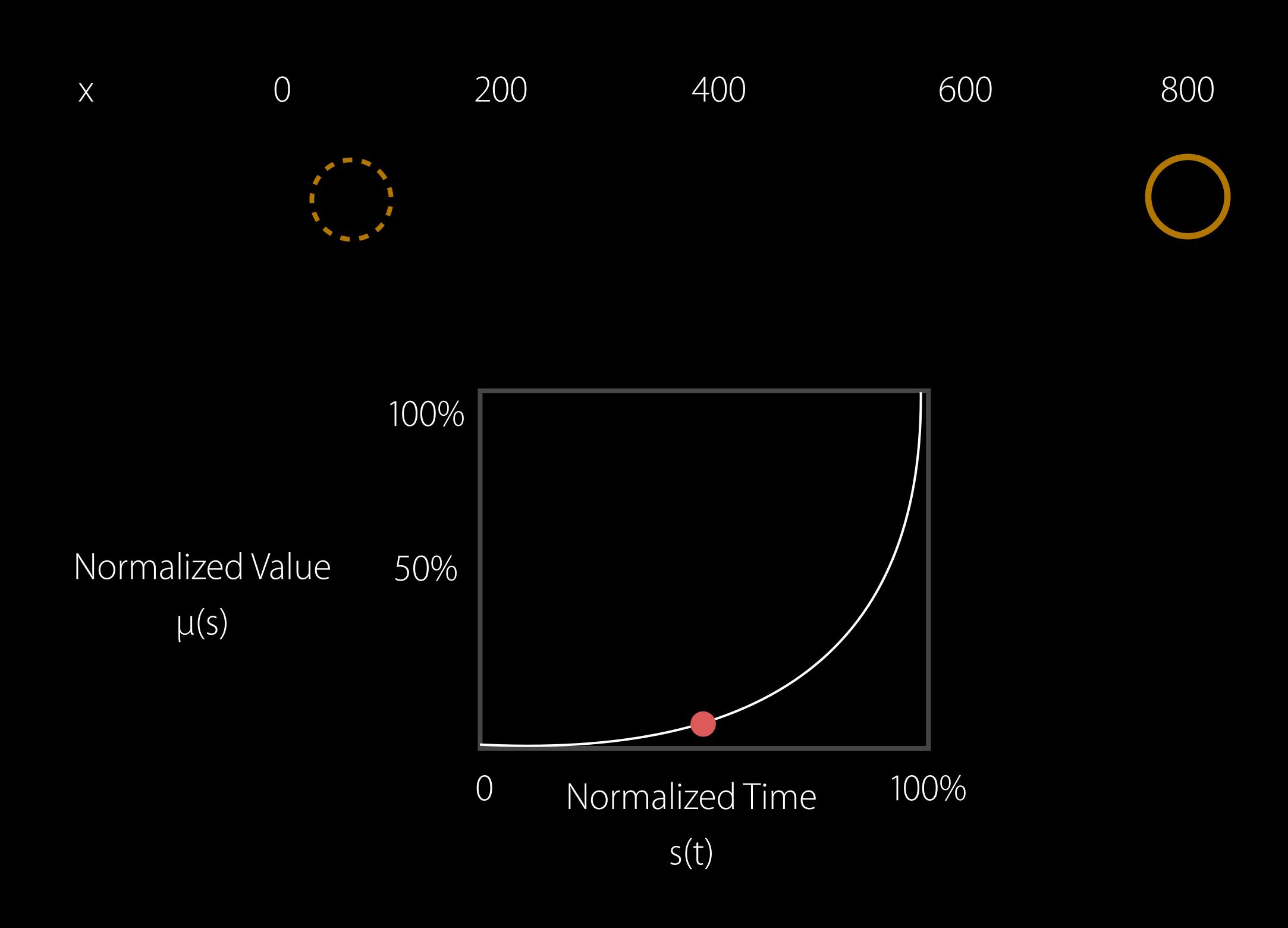
 $|x - x_0|$

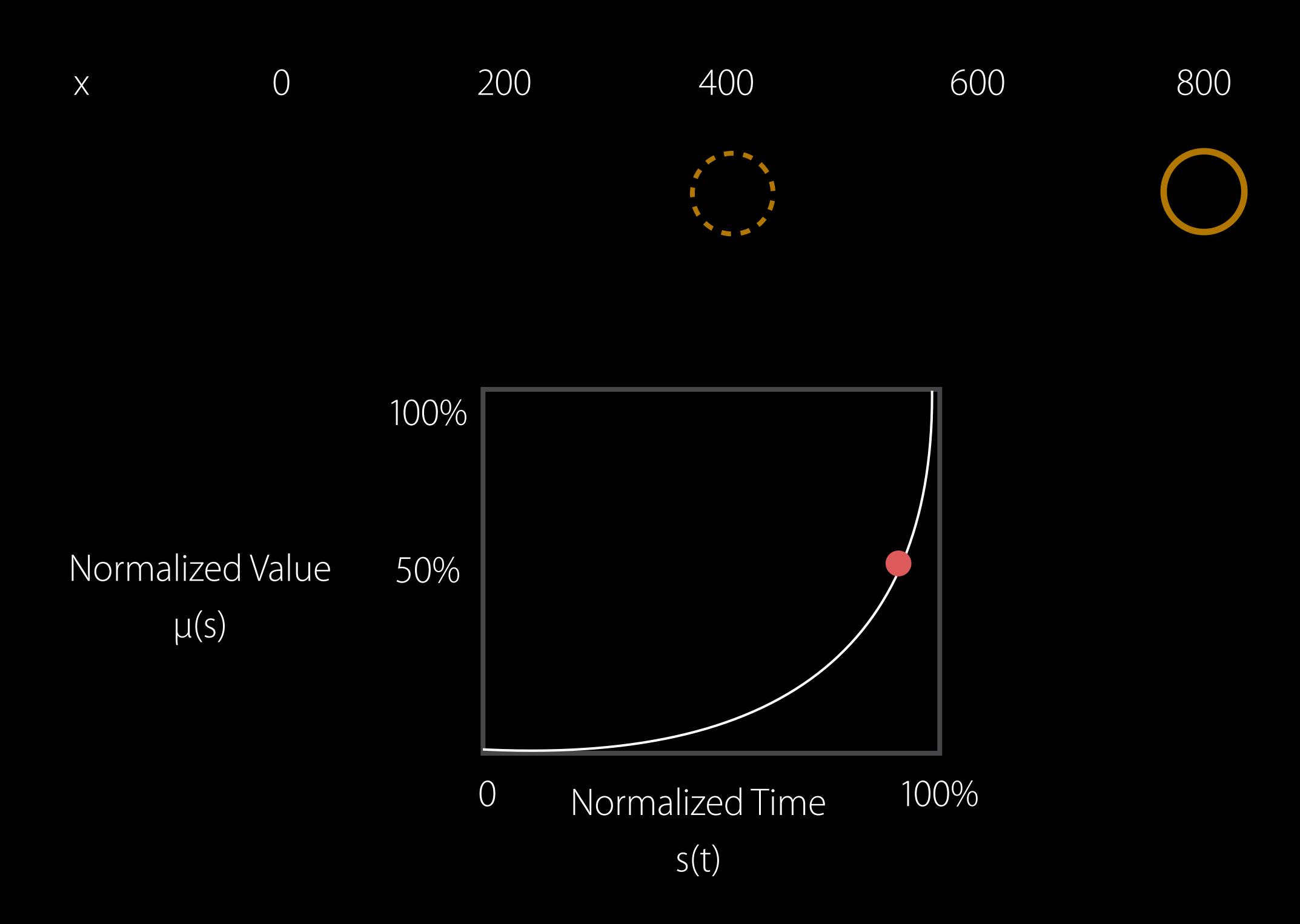
XT - XO



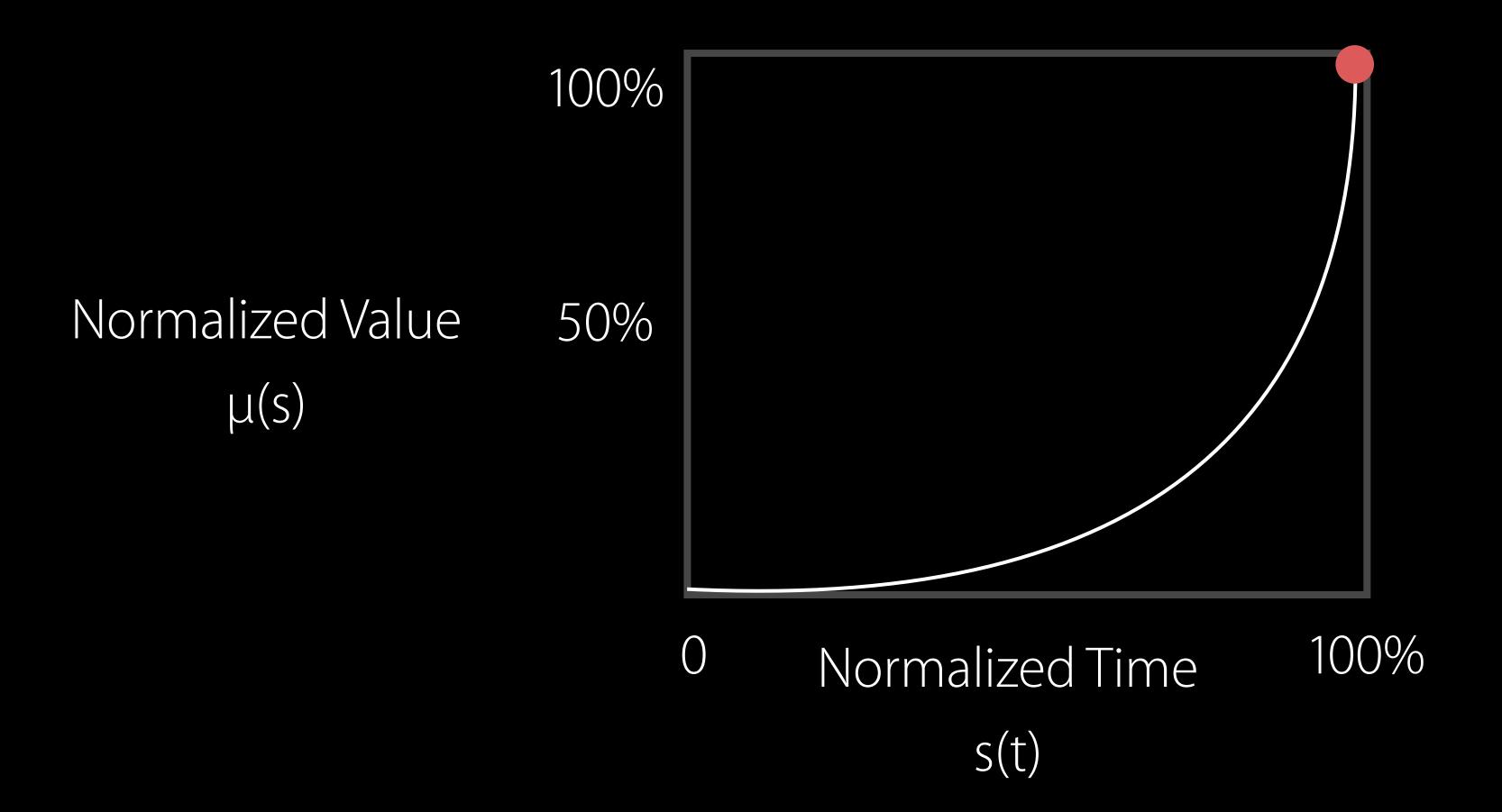


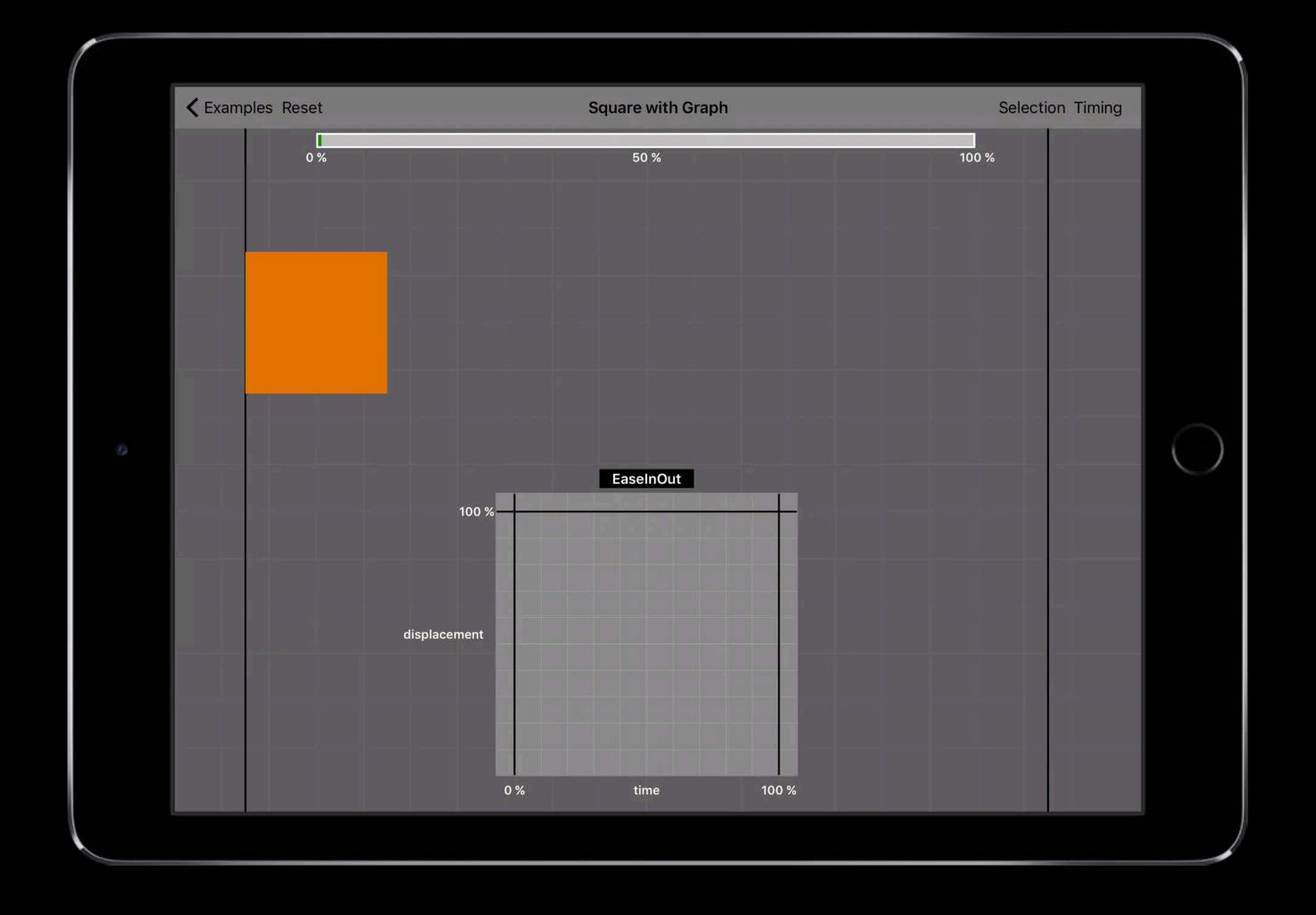


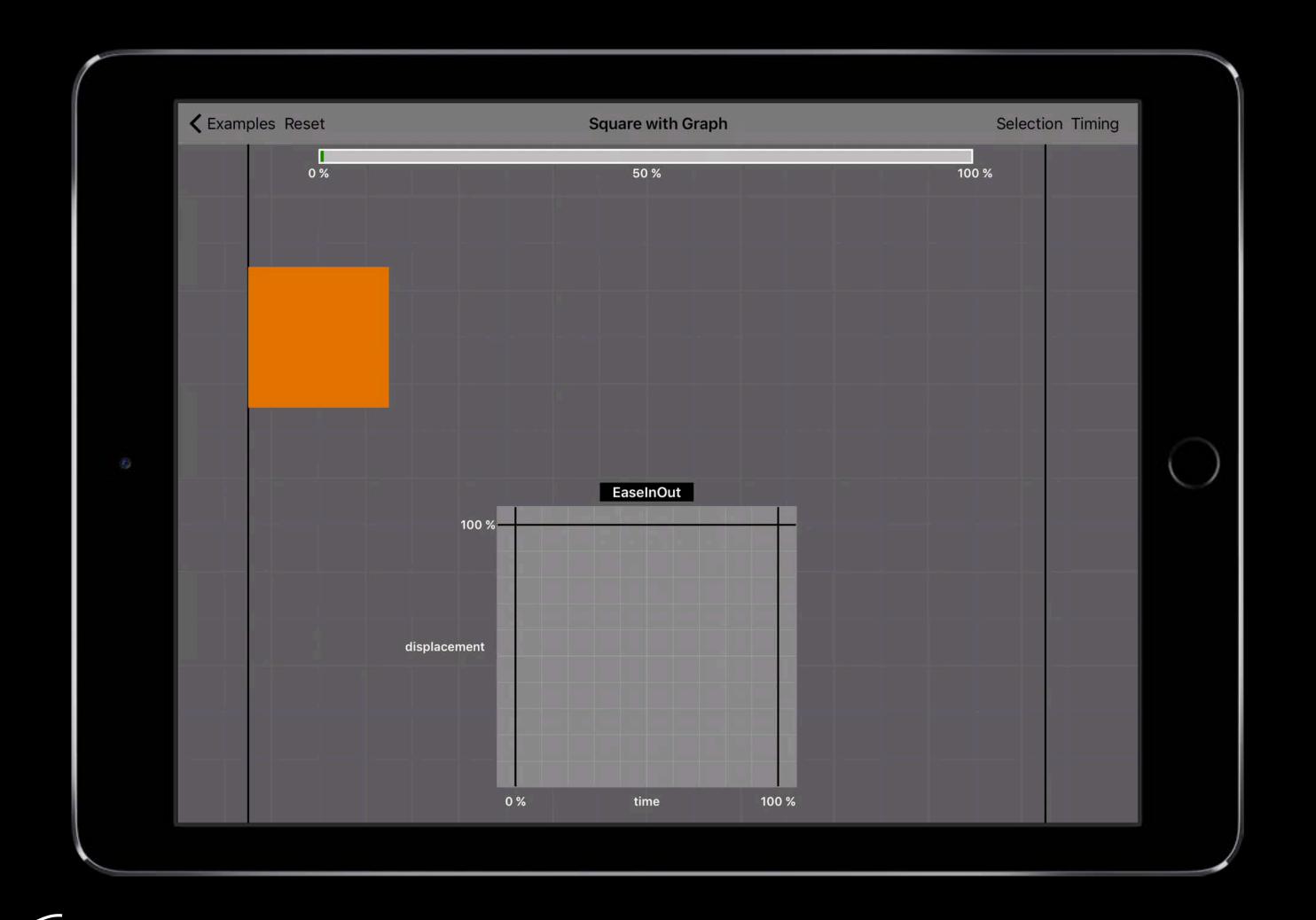


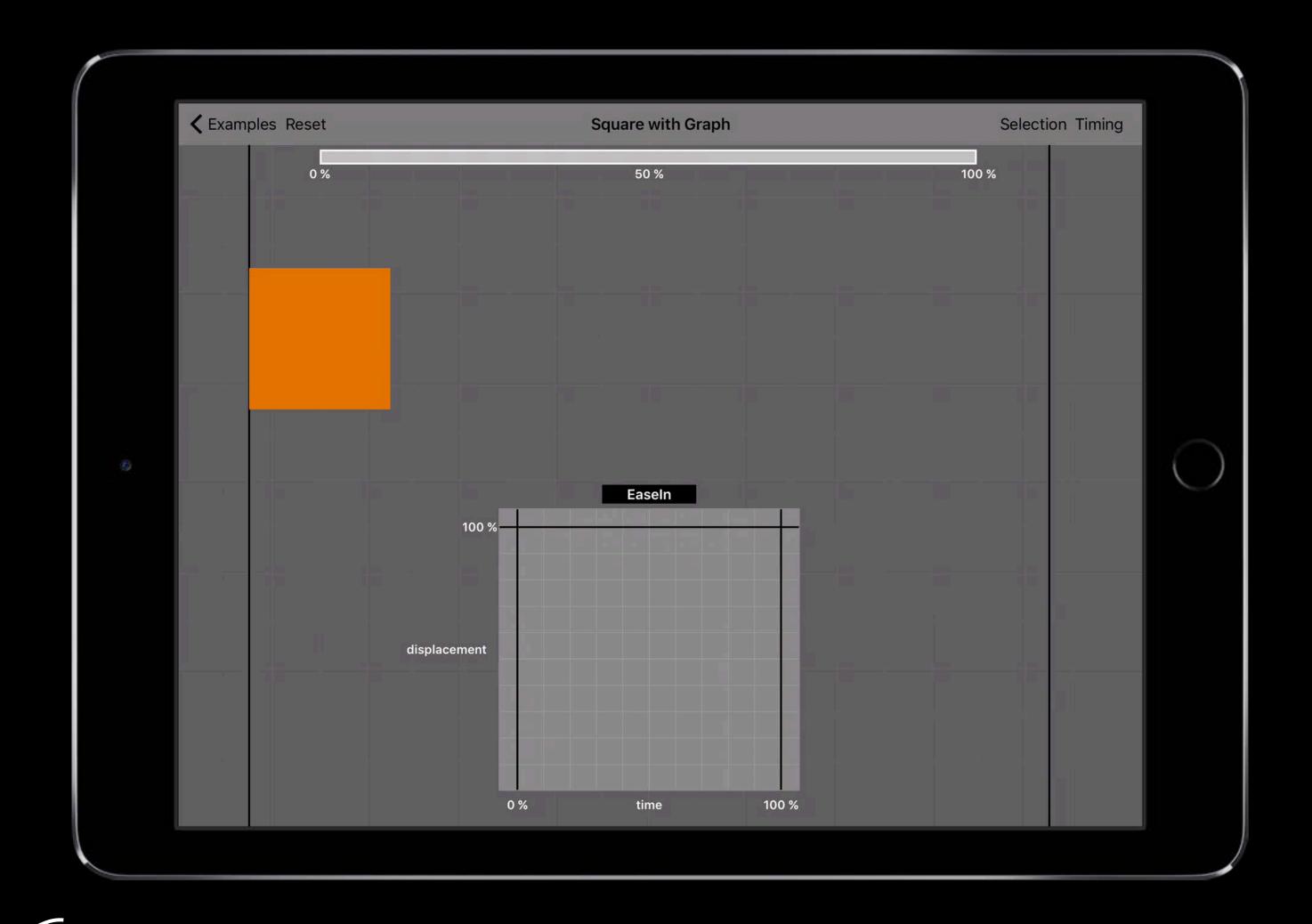


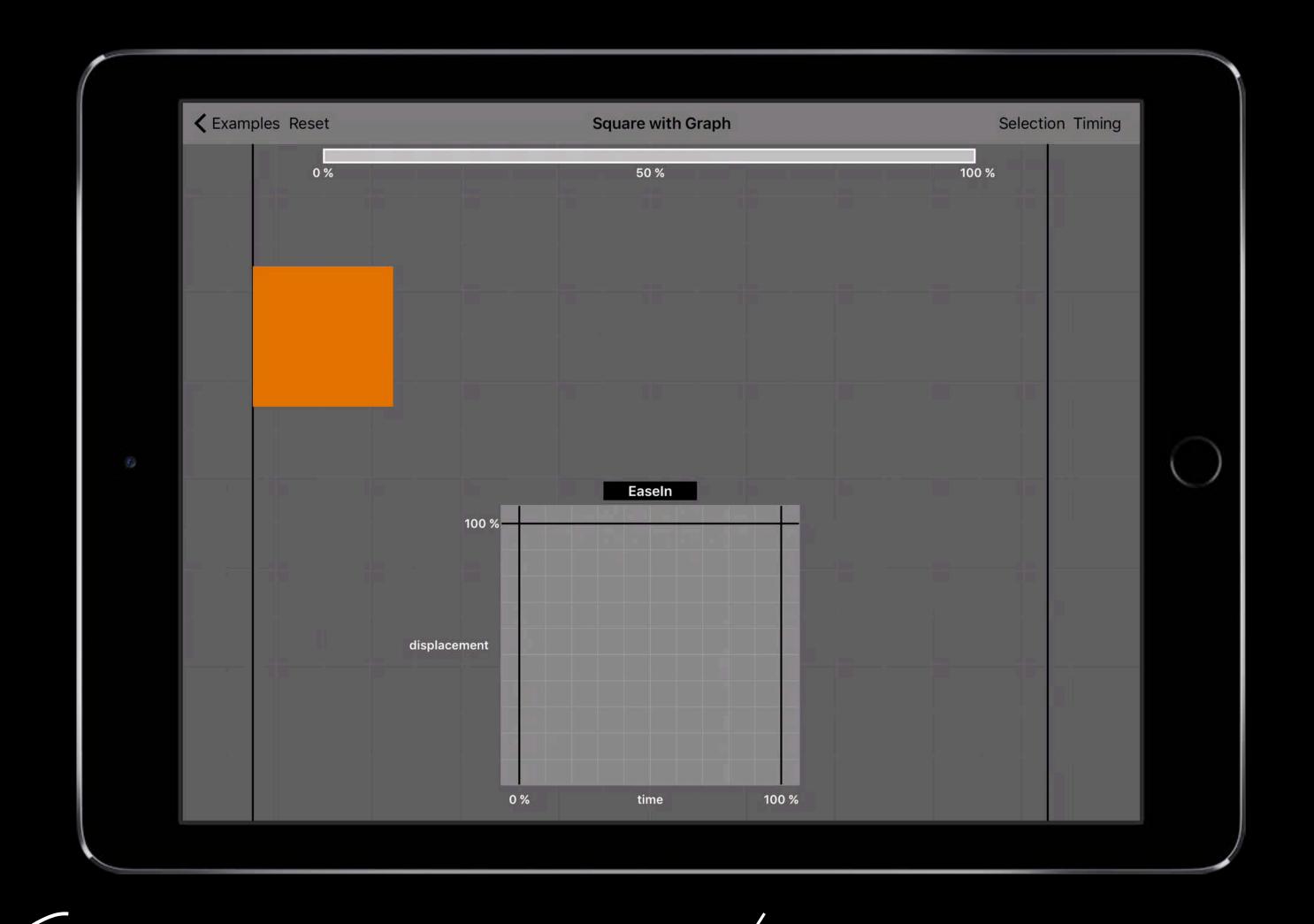






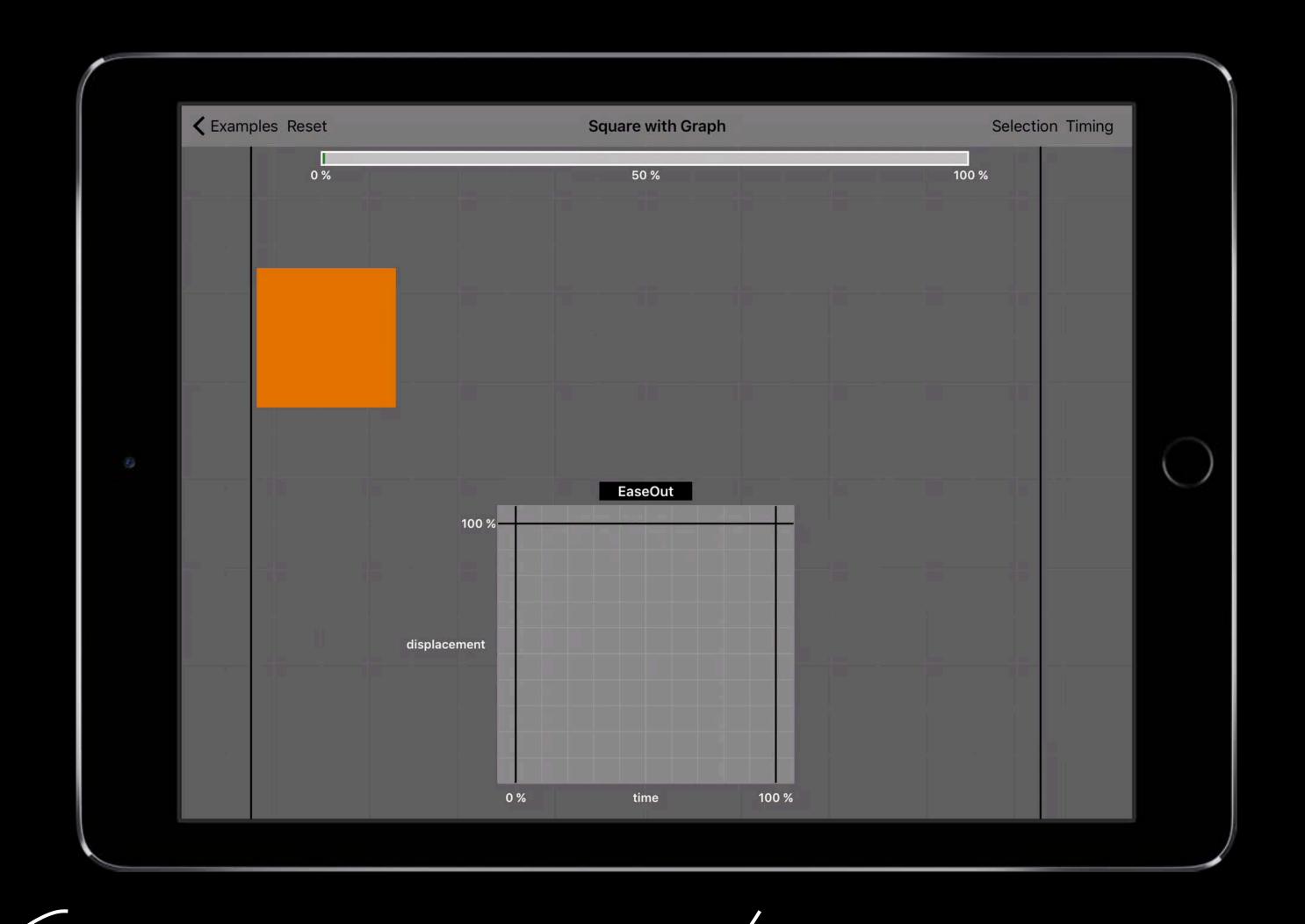






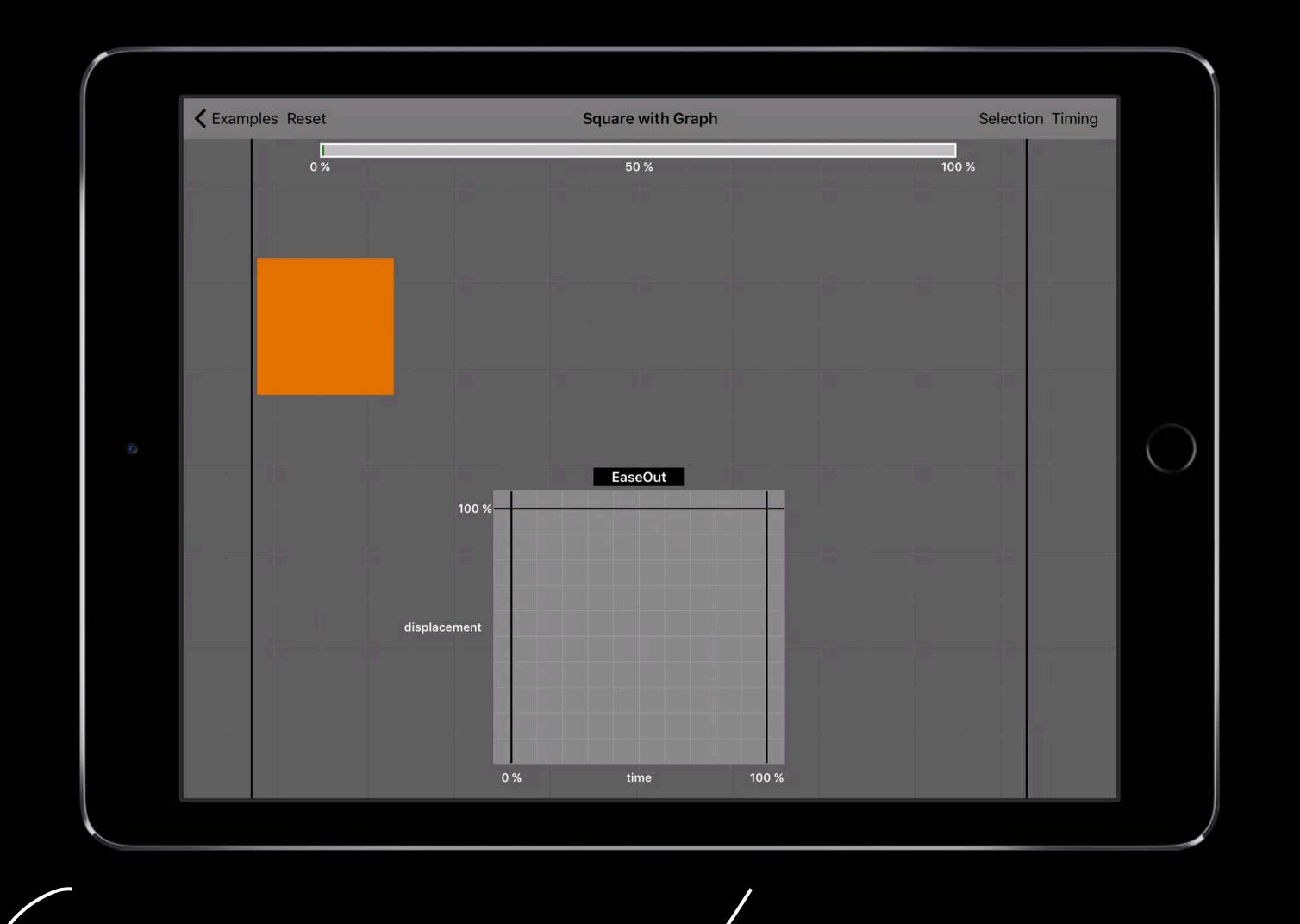
.easeInOut

.easeIn



.easeInOut

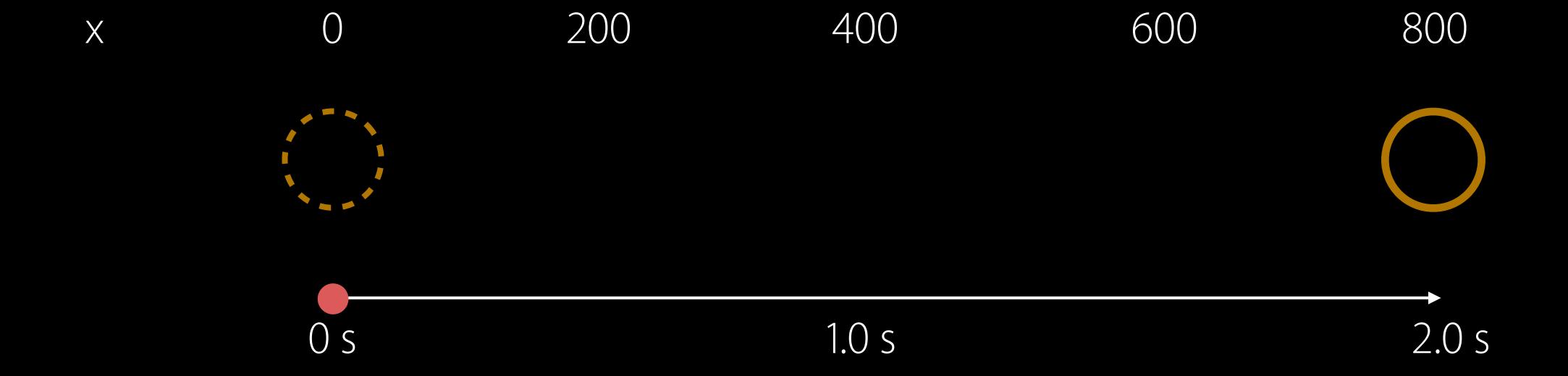
.easeIn

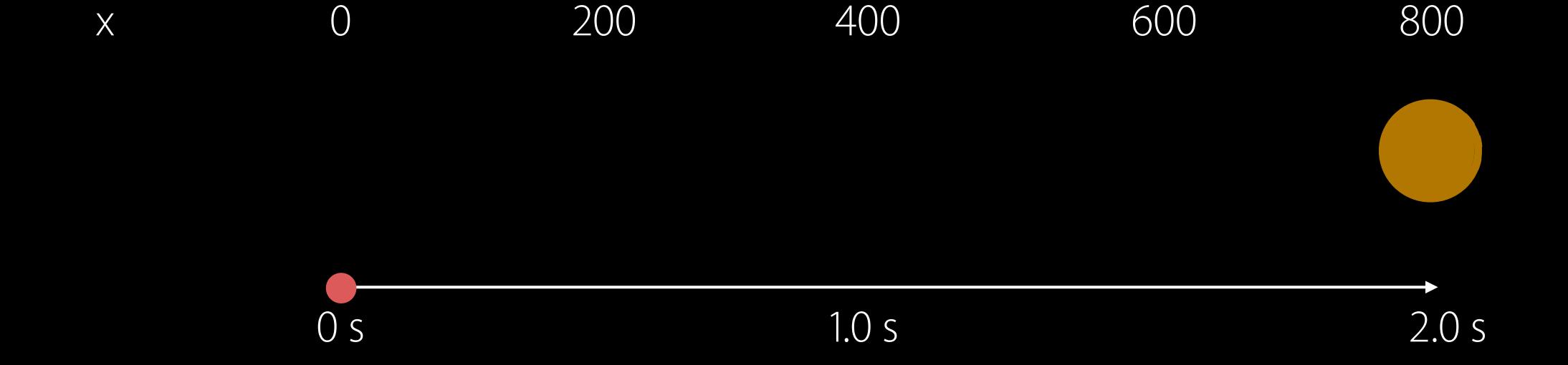


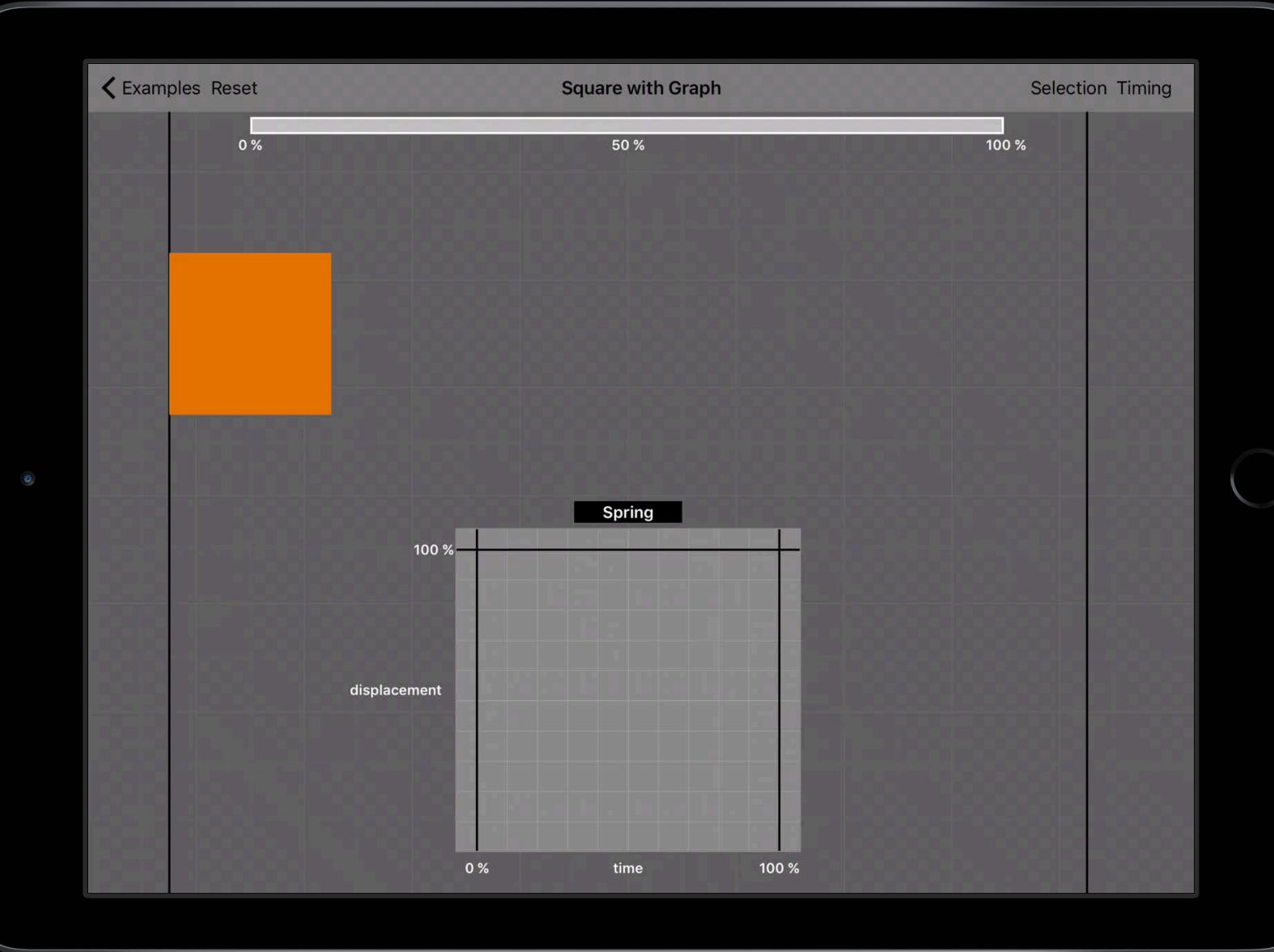
•easeIn

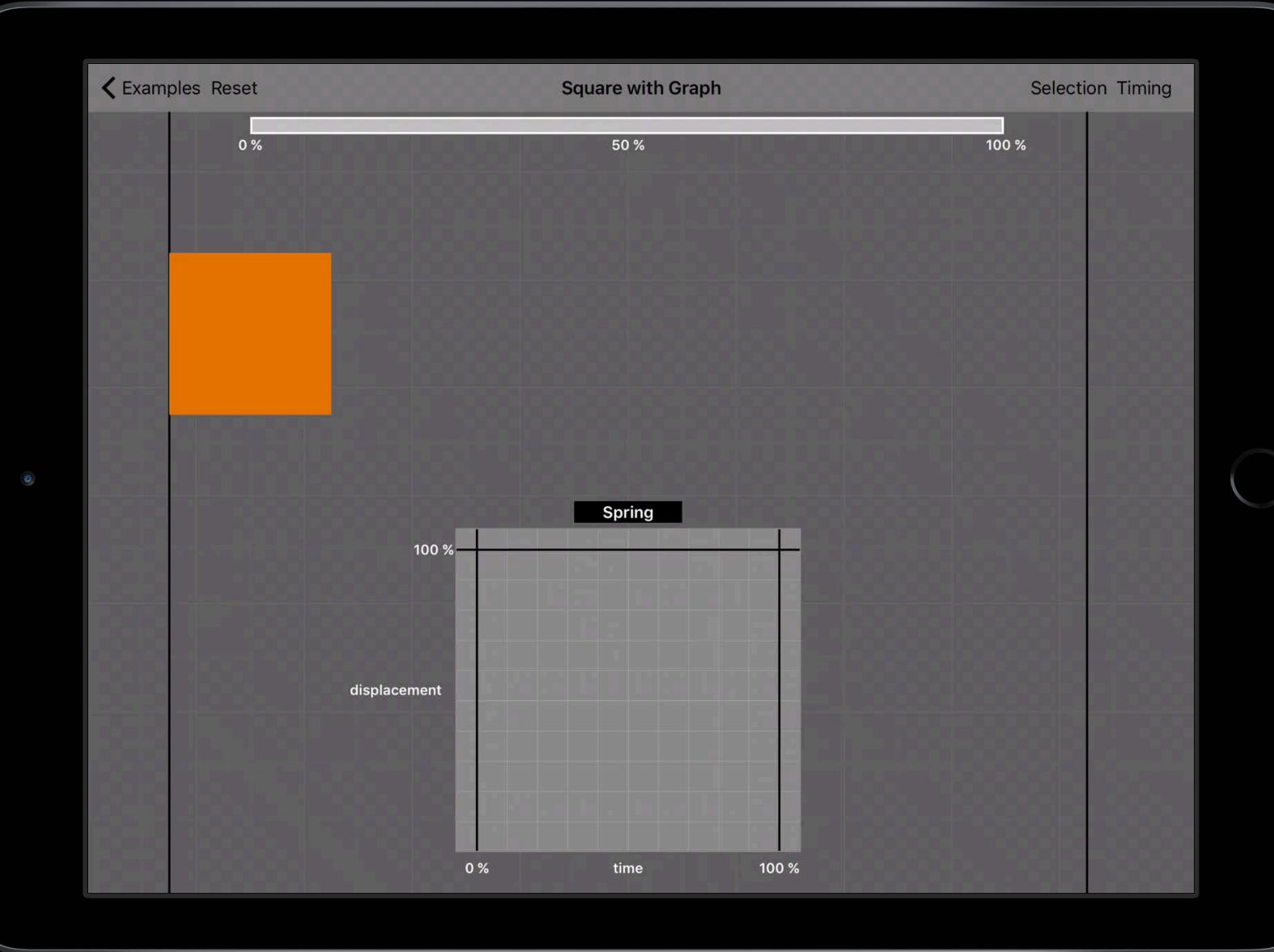
.ease0ut

.easeInOut

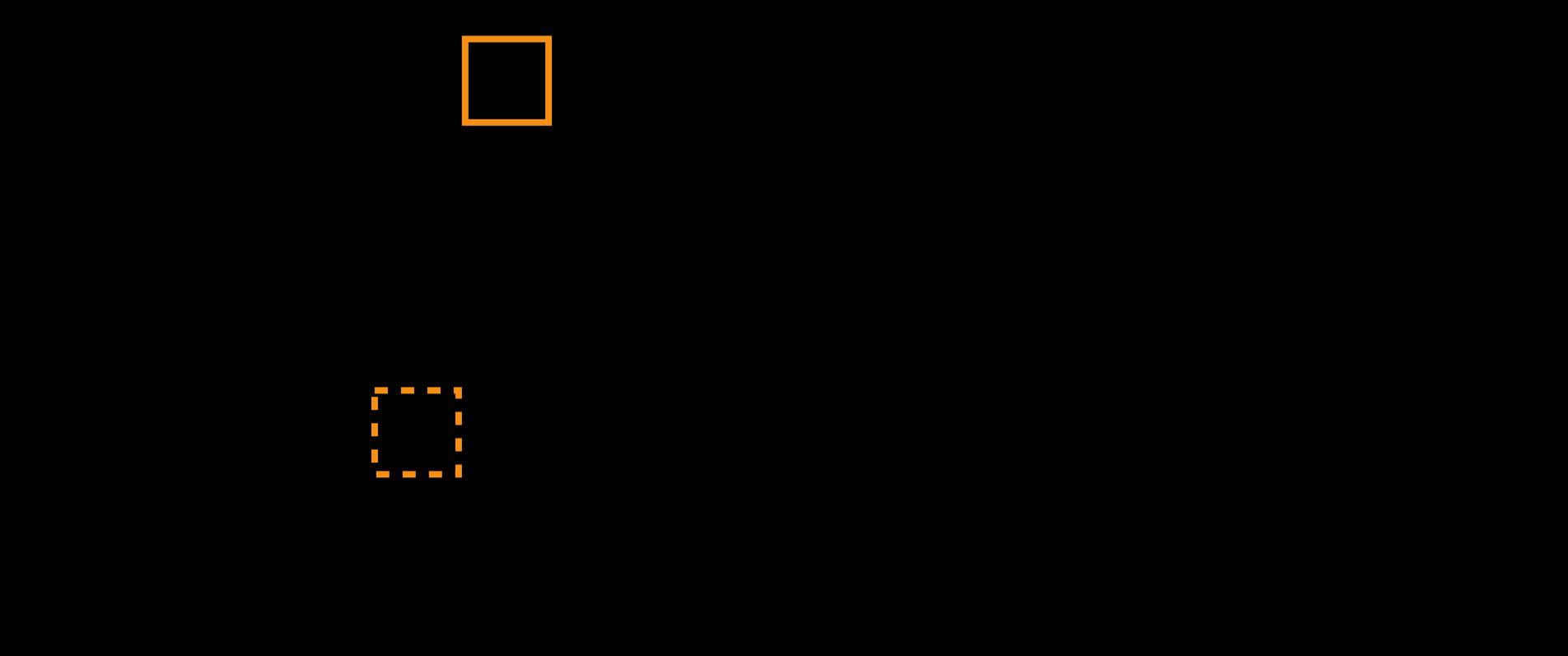


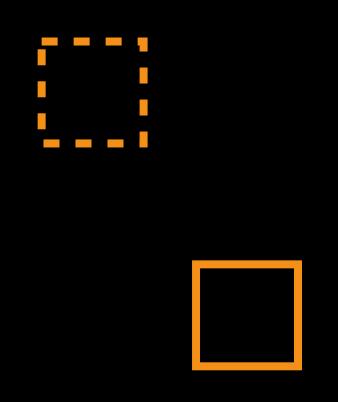




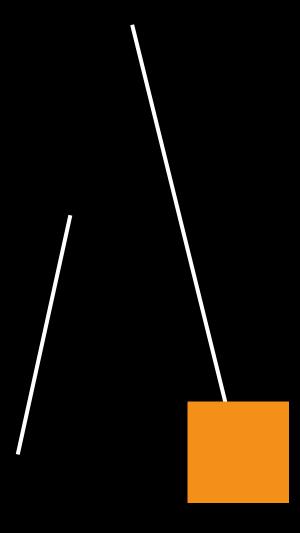


Adding to Running Animations



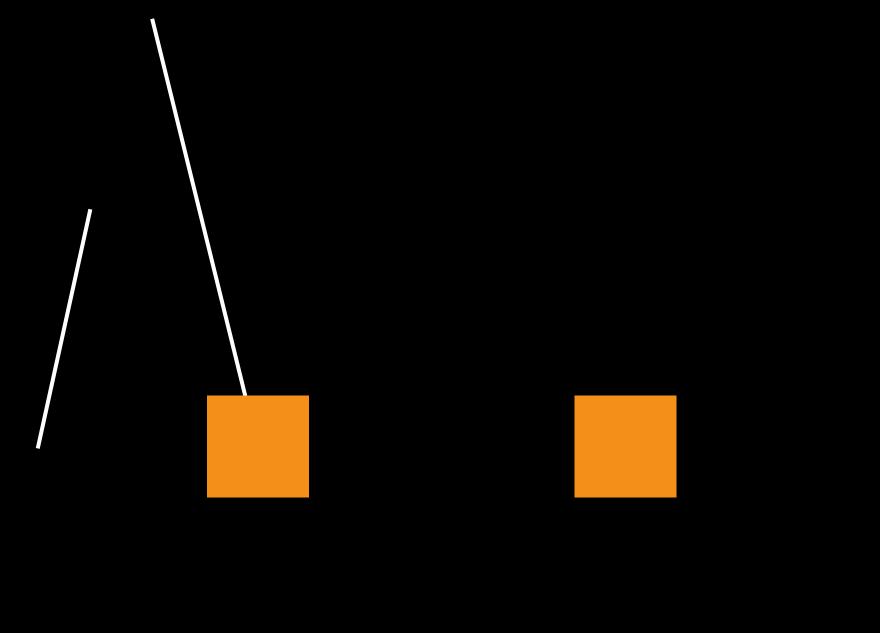






From Model



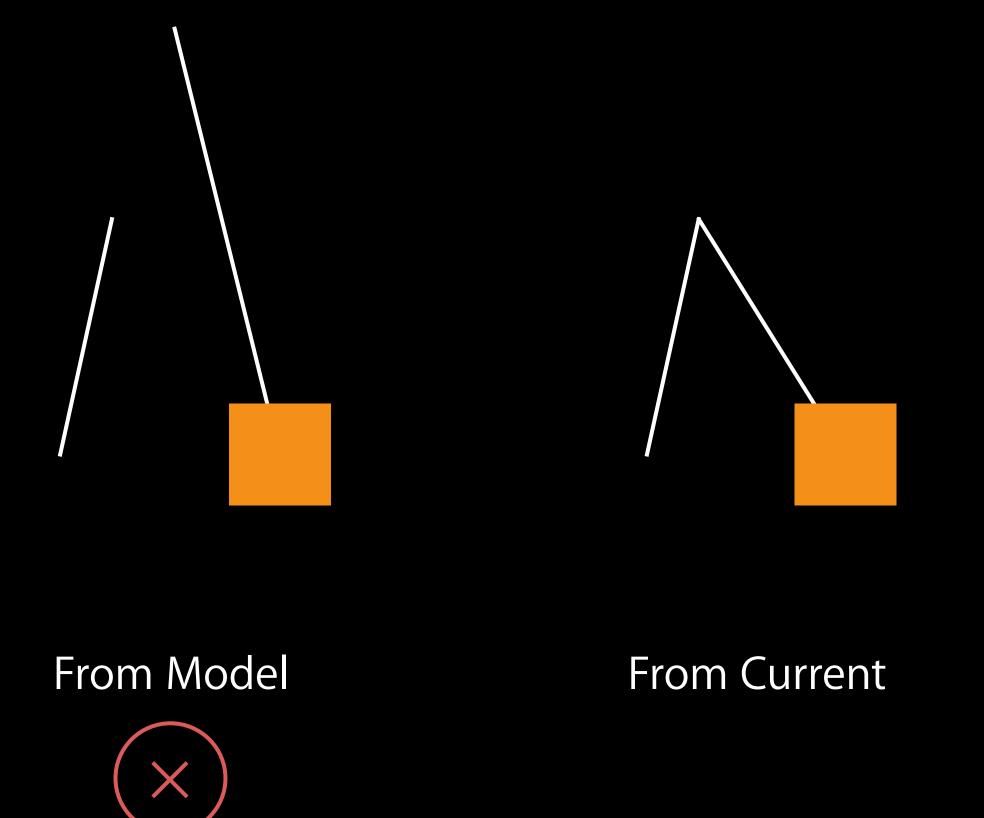


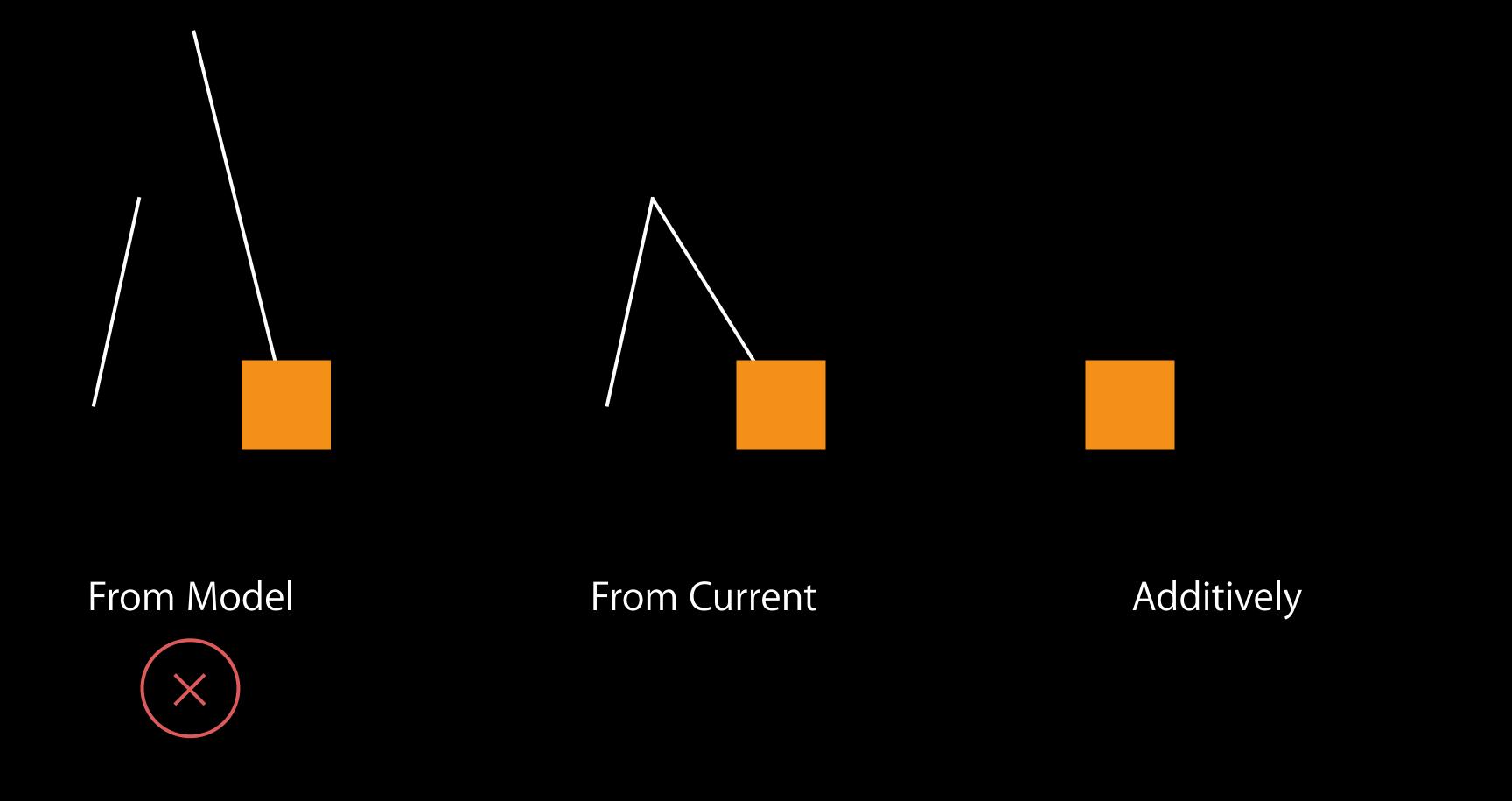
From Current

Building Interruptible and Responsive Interactions

From Model

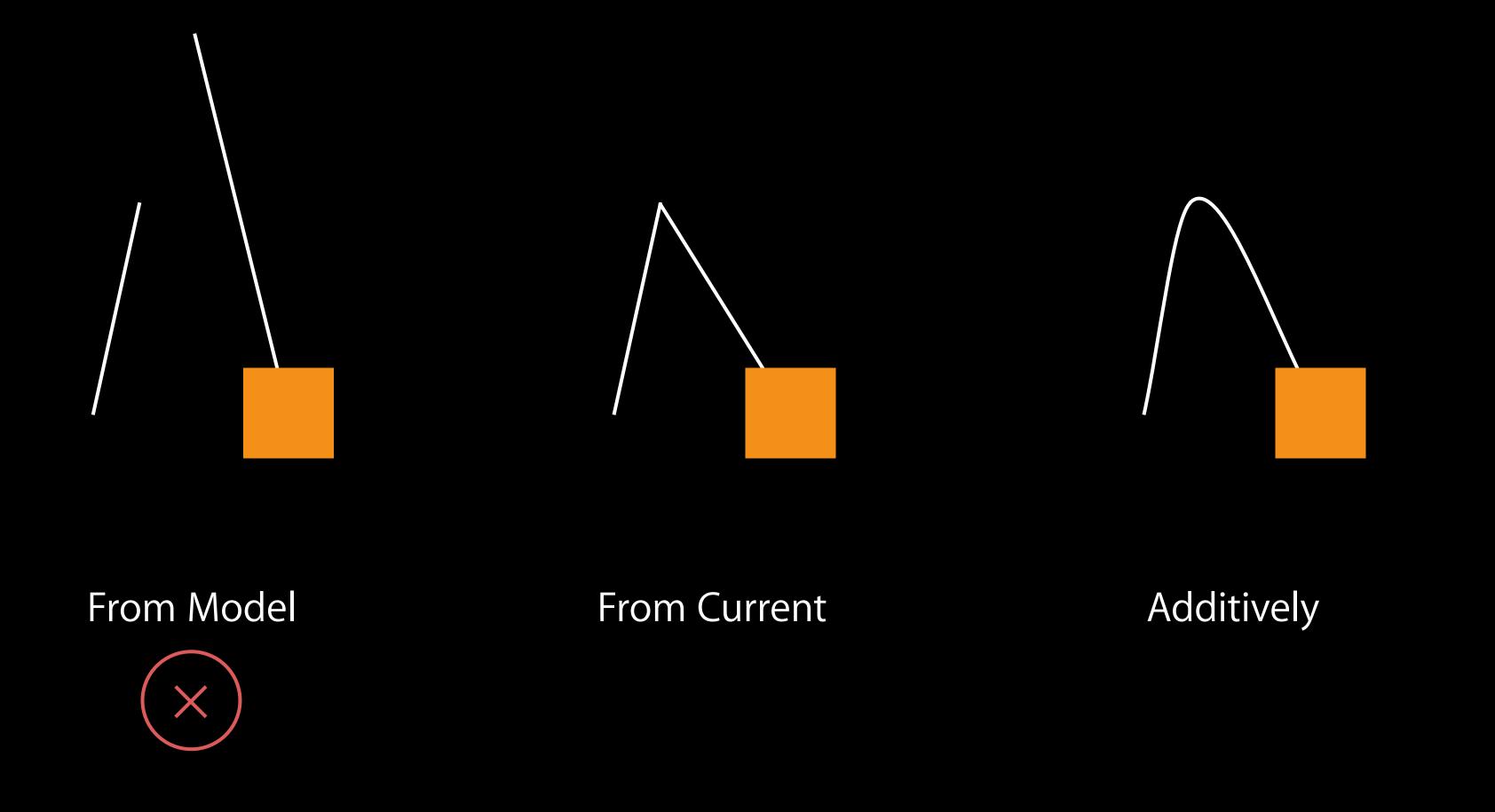
WWDC 2014





Building Interruptible and Responsive Interactions

WWDC 2014



New Property Animation APIs

UlViewPropertyAnimator

Features

Familiar

Interruptible

Scrubbable

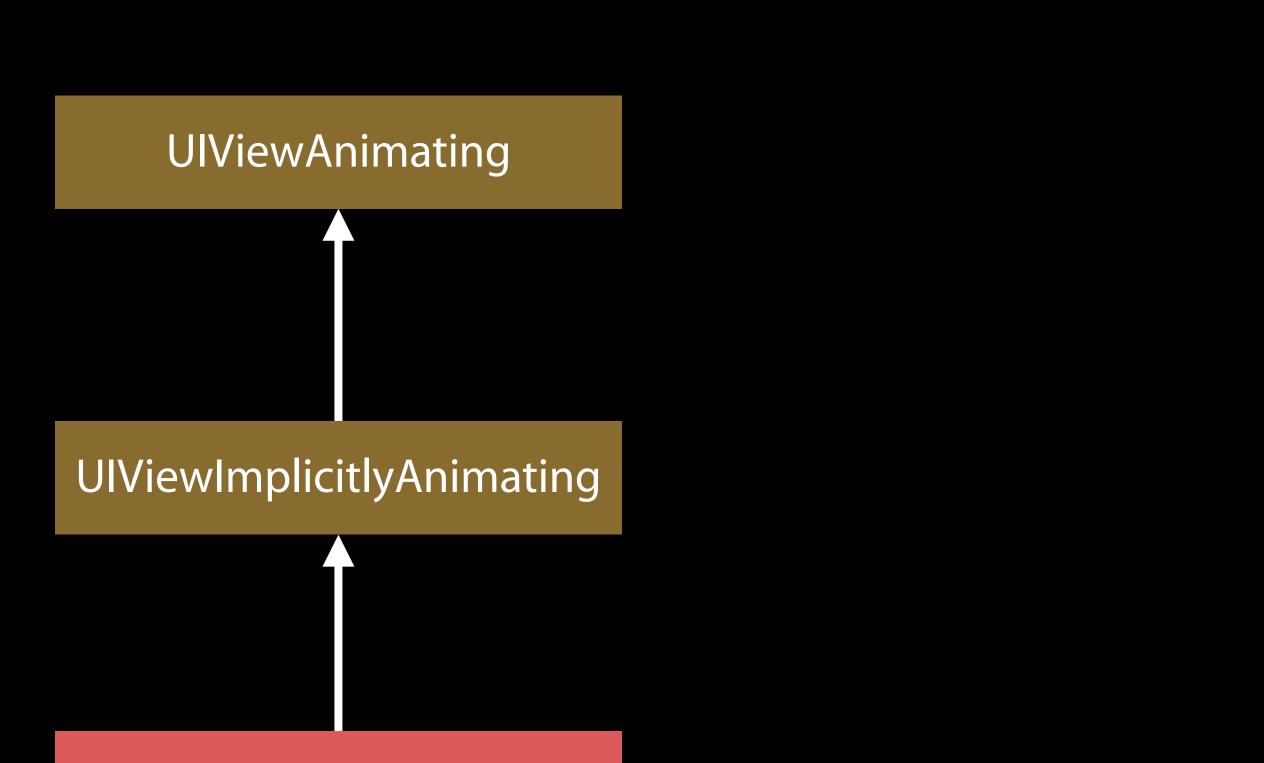
Reversible

Broad availability of timing functions

Running animations can be modified

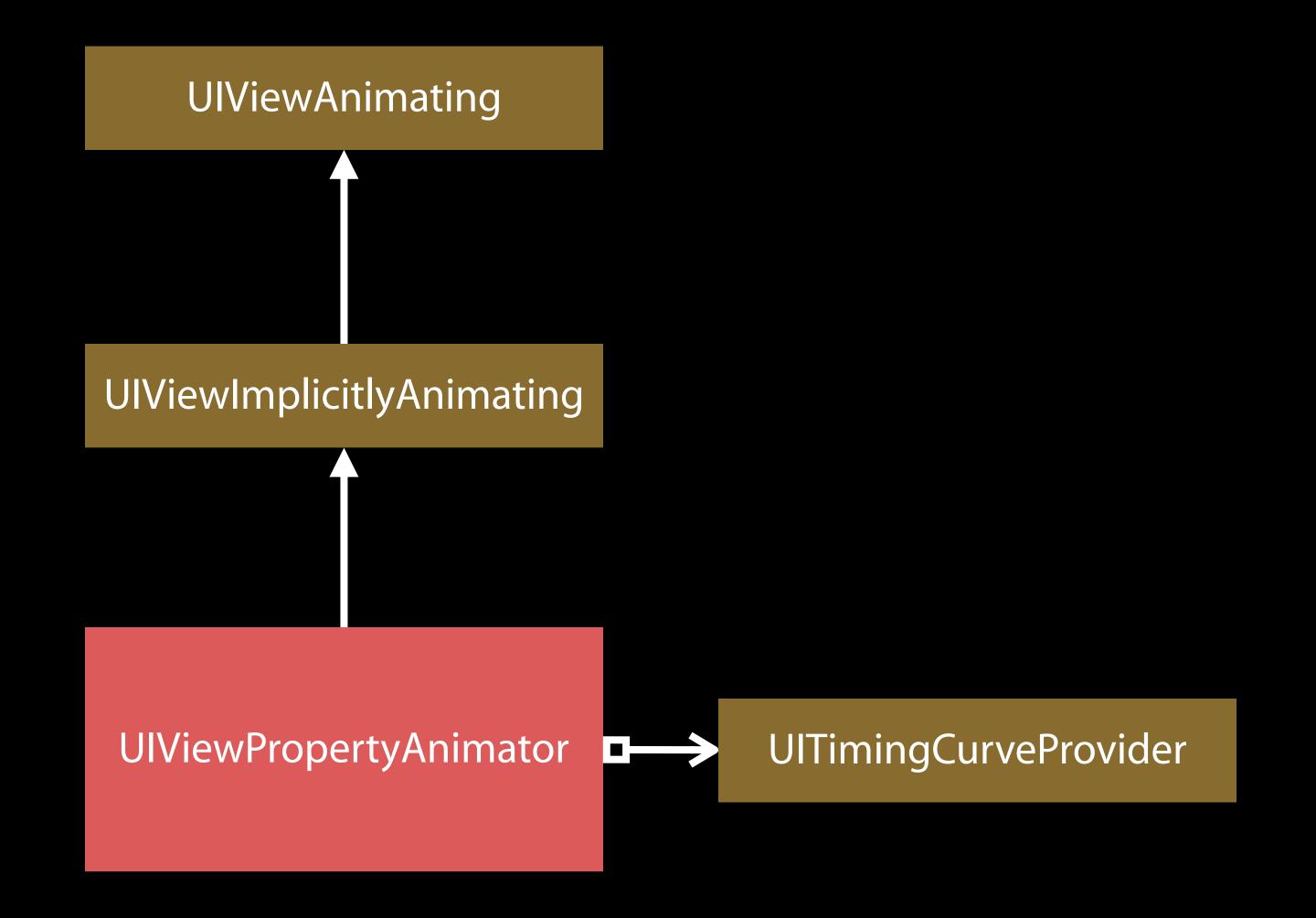


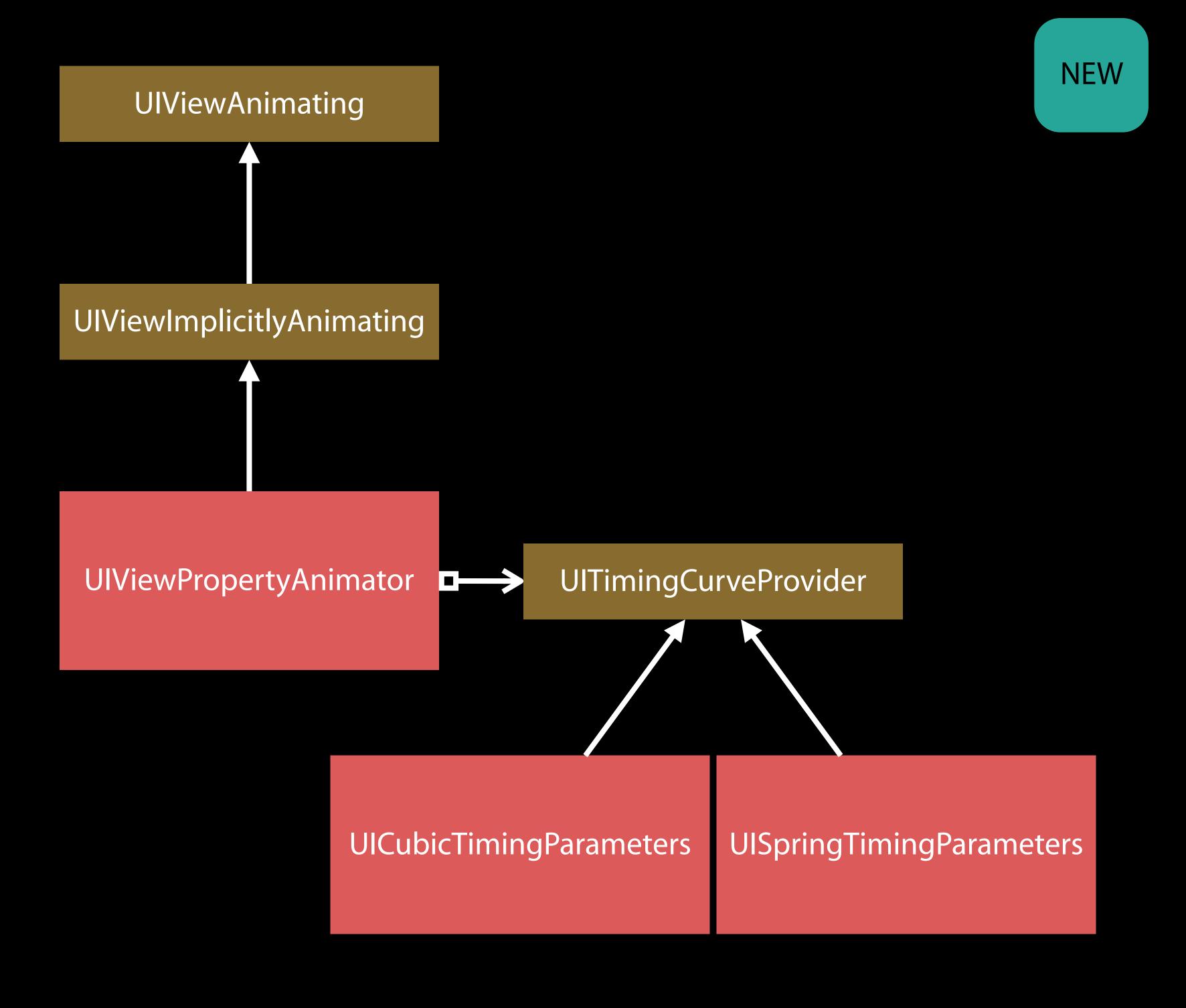


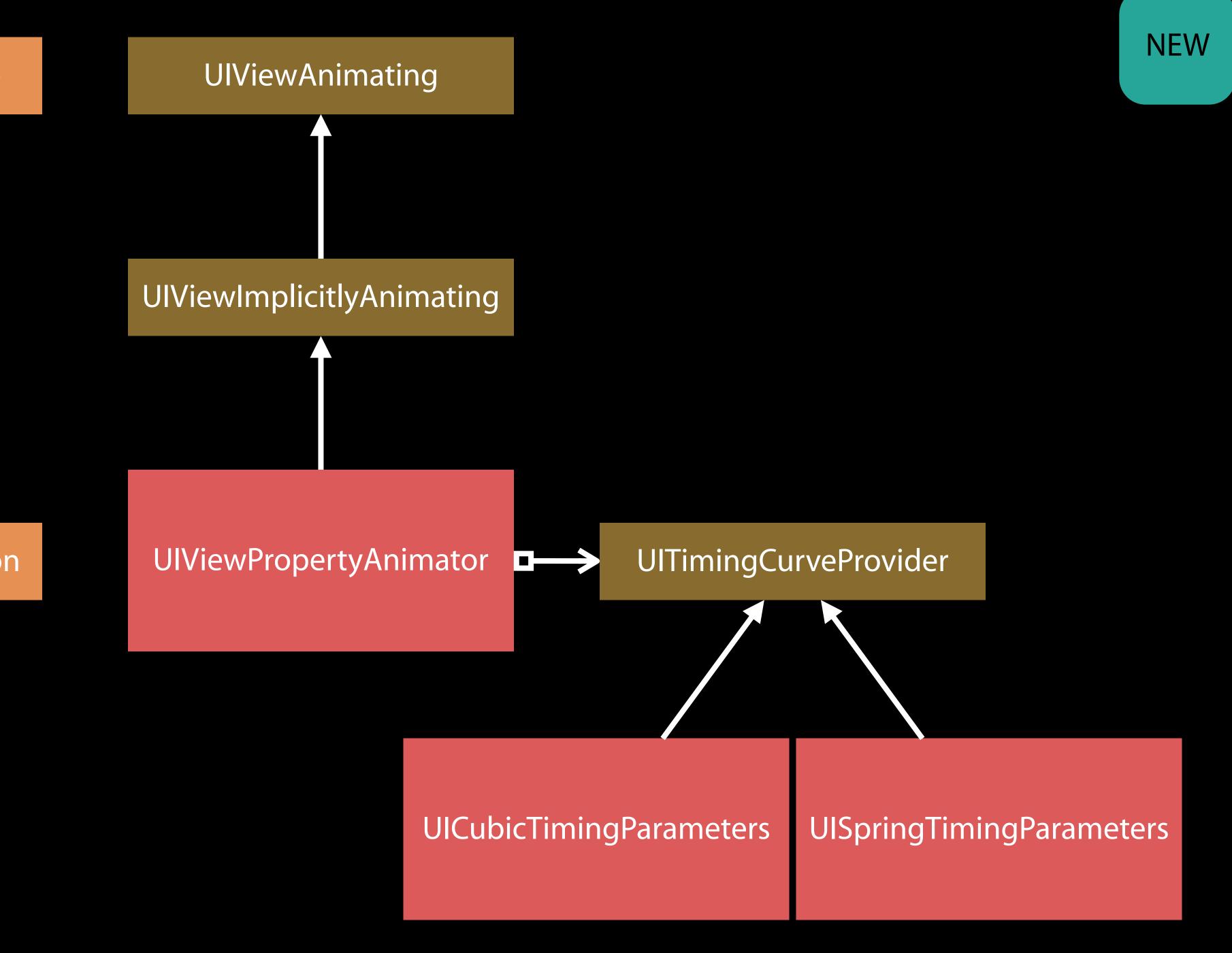






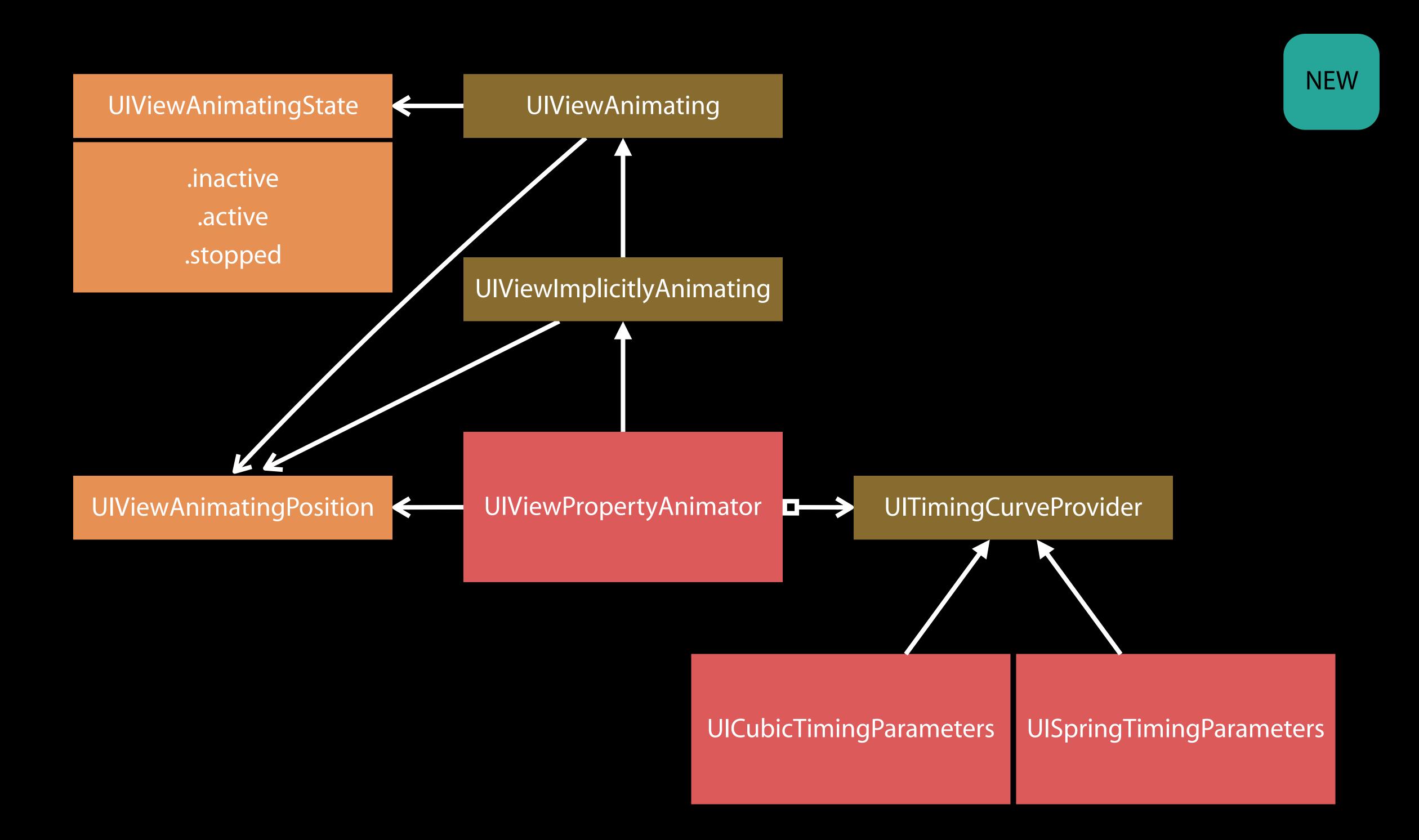


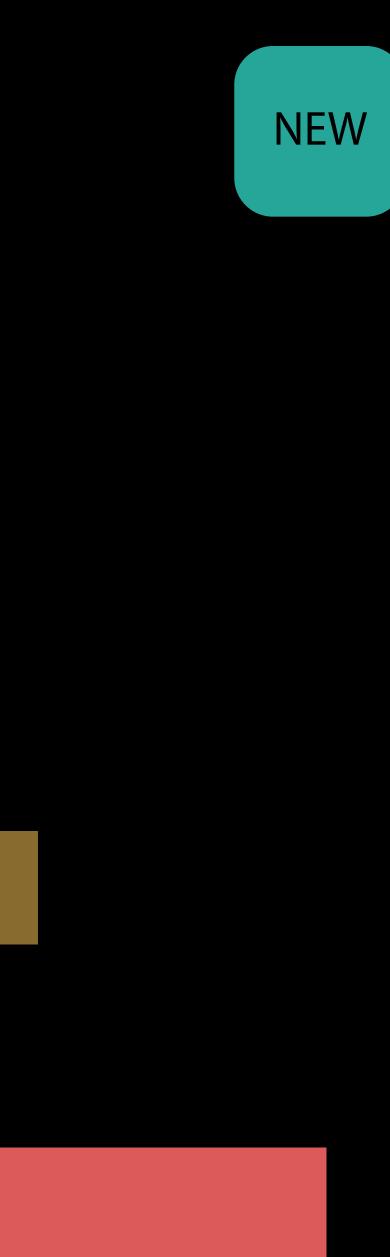


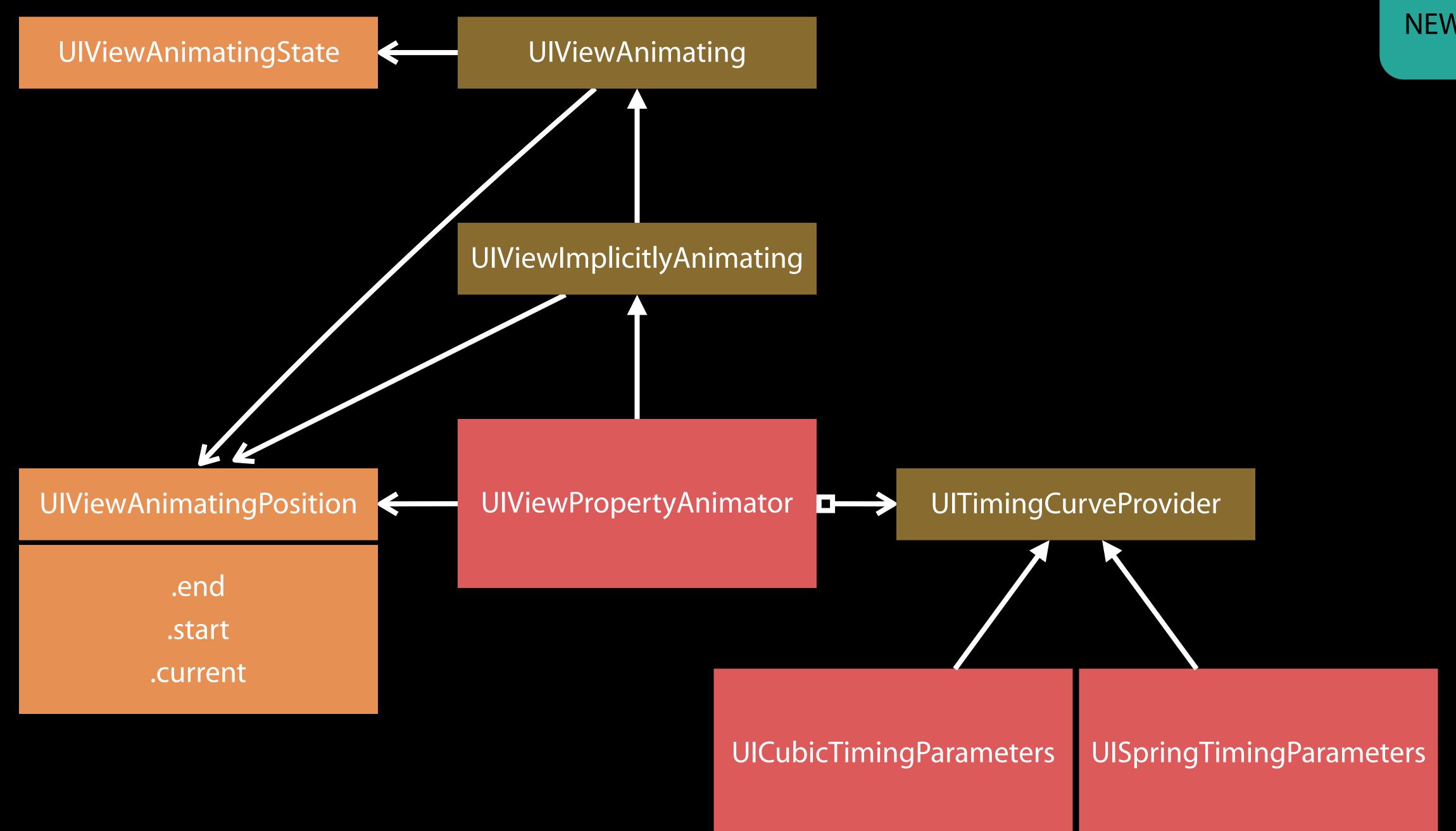


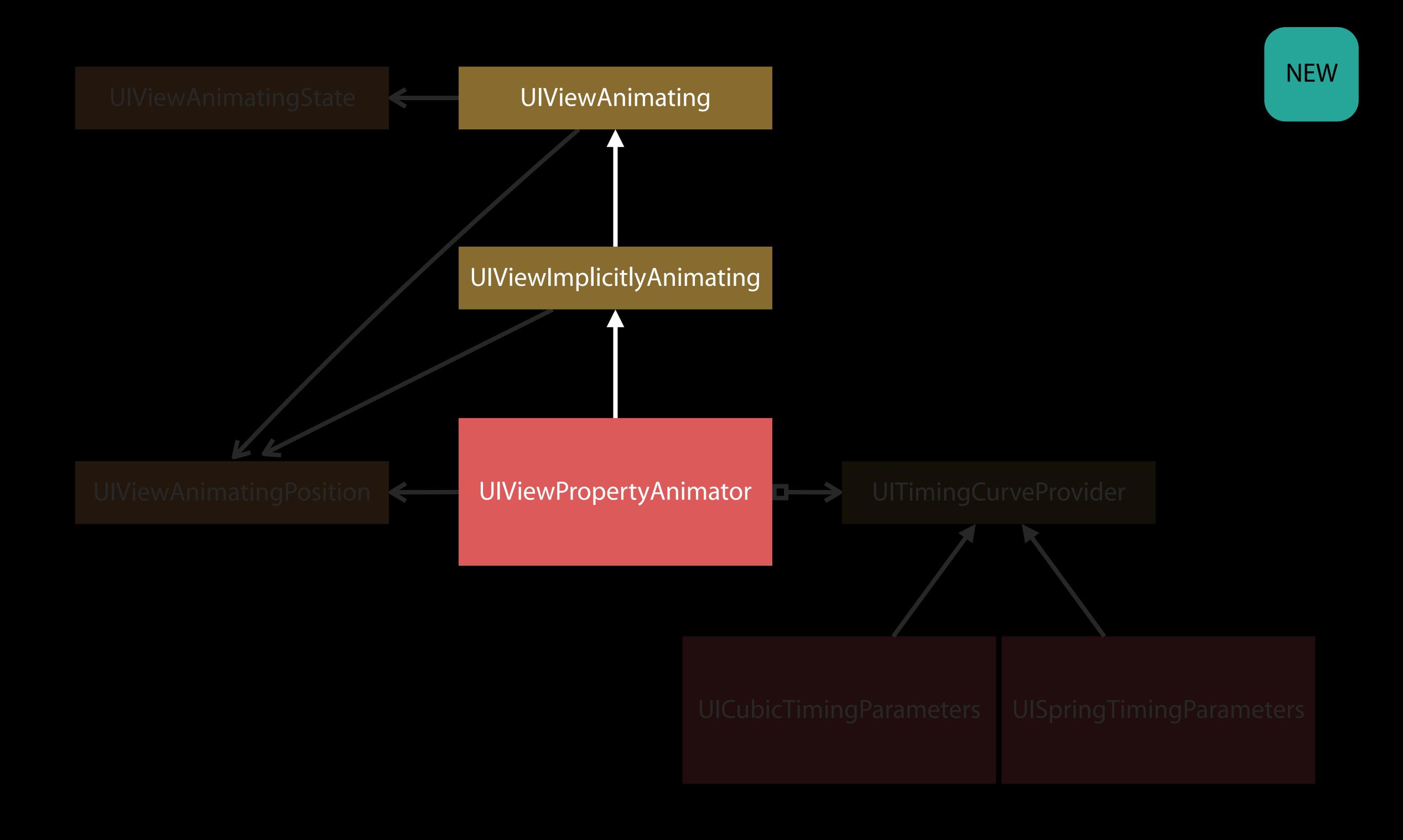
UIViewAnimatingState

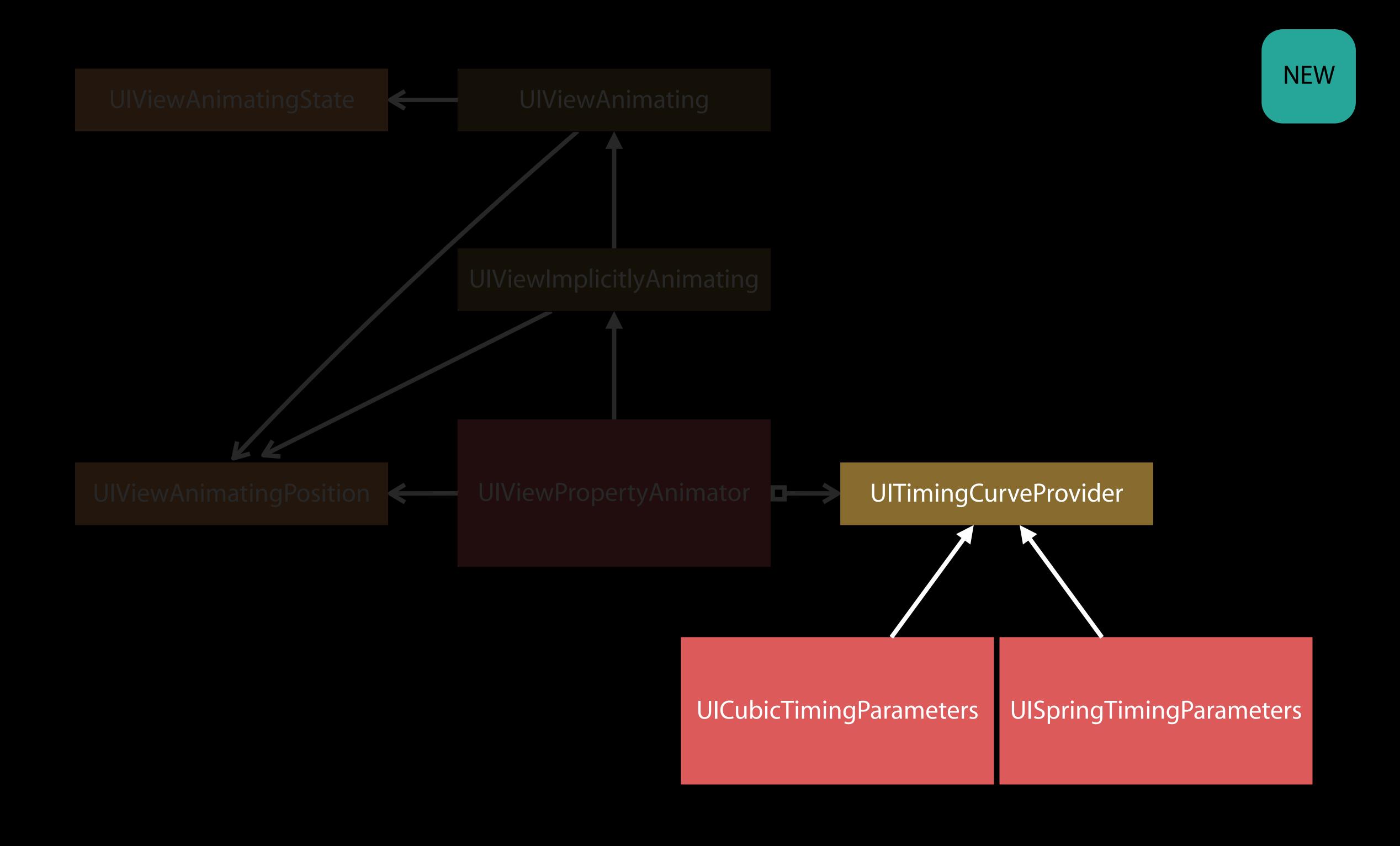
UlViewAnimatingPosition



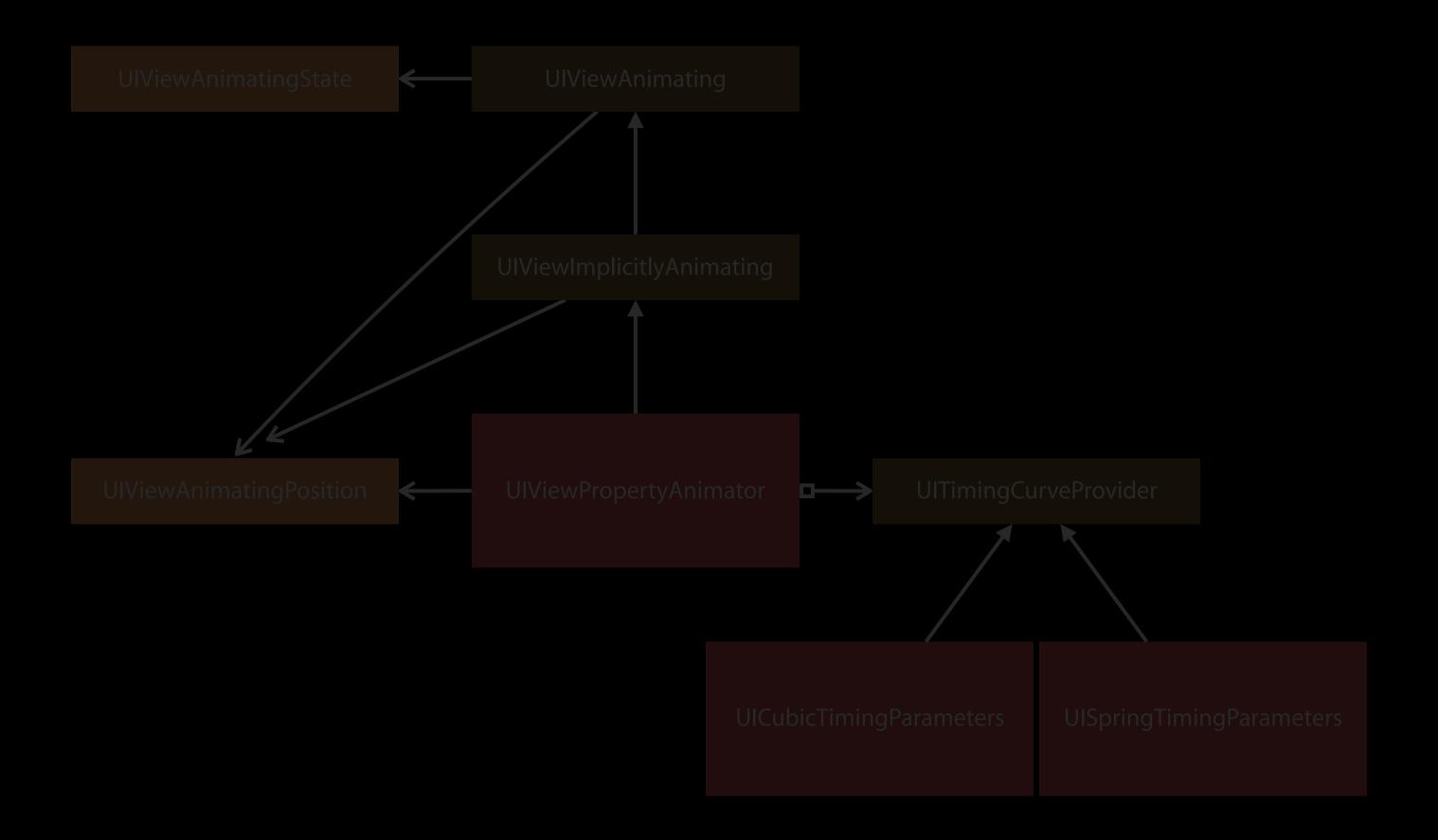




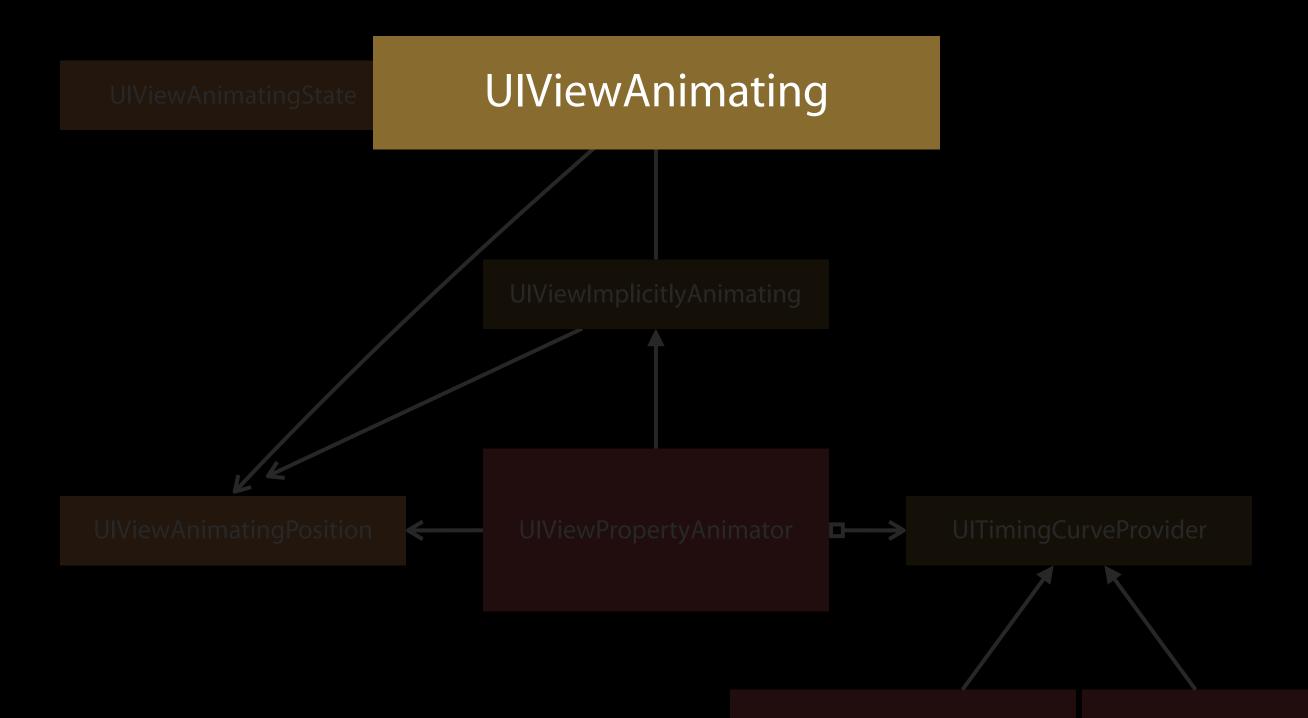












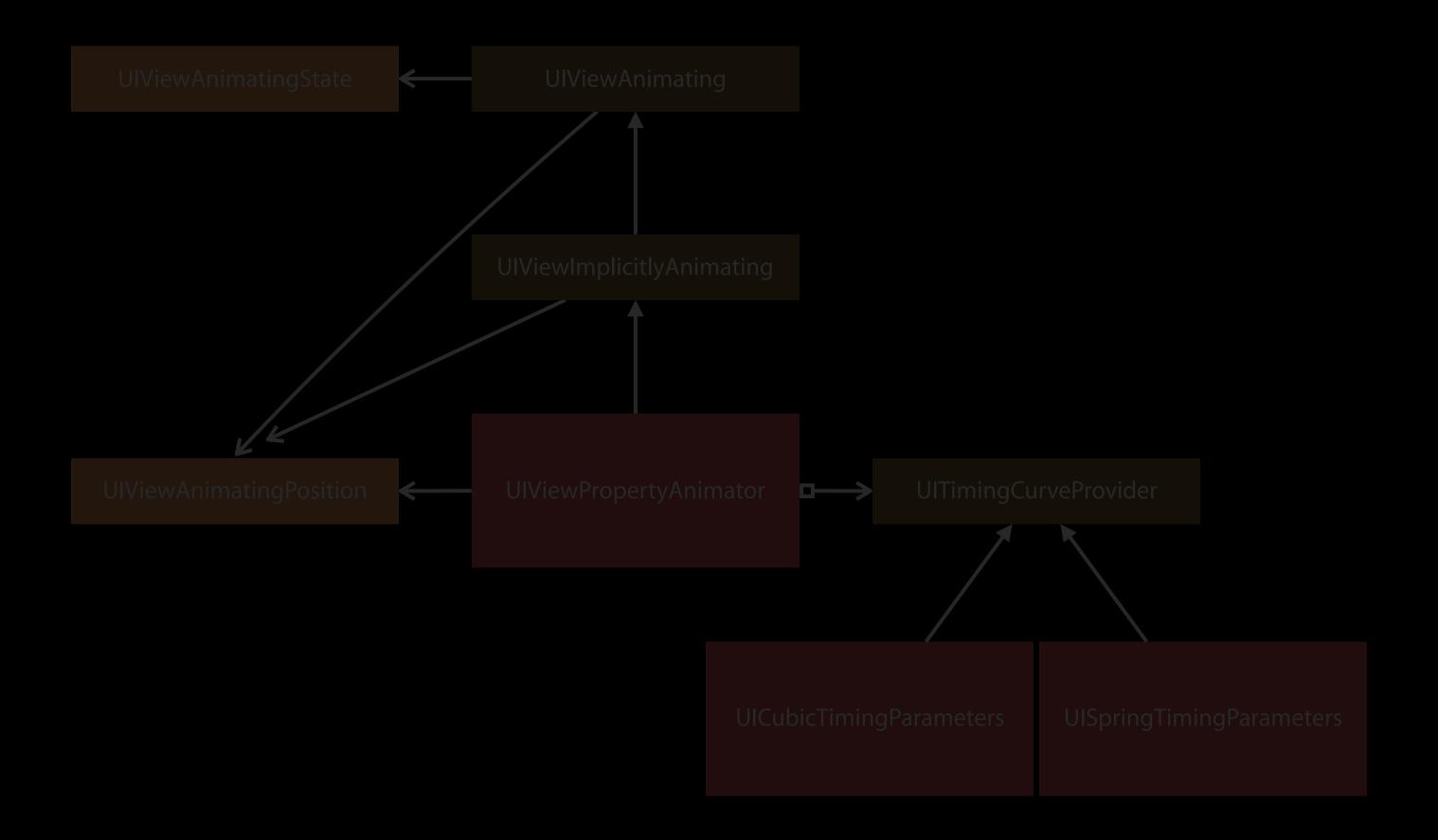
```
var state: UIViewAnimatingState { get }
var isRunning: Bool { get }
var isReversed: Bool { get set }
var fractionComplete: CGFloat { get set }

func startAnimation()
func startAnimation(afterDelay : TimInterval)

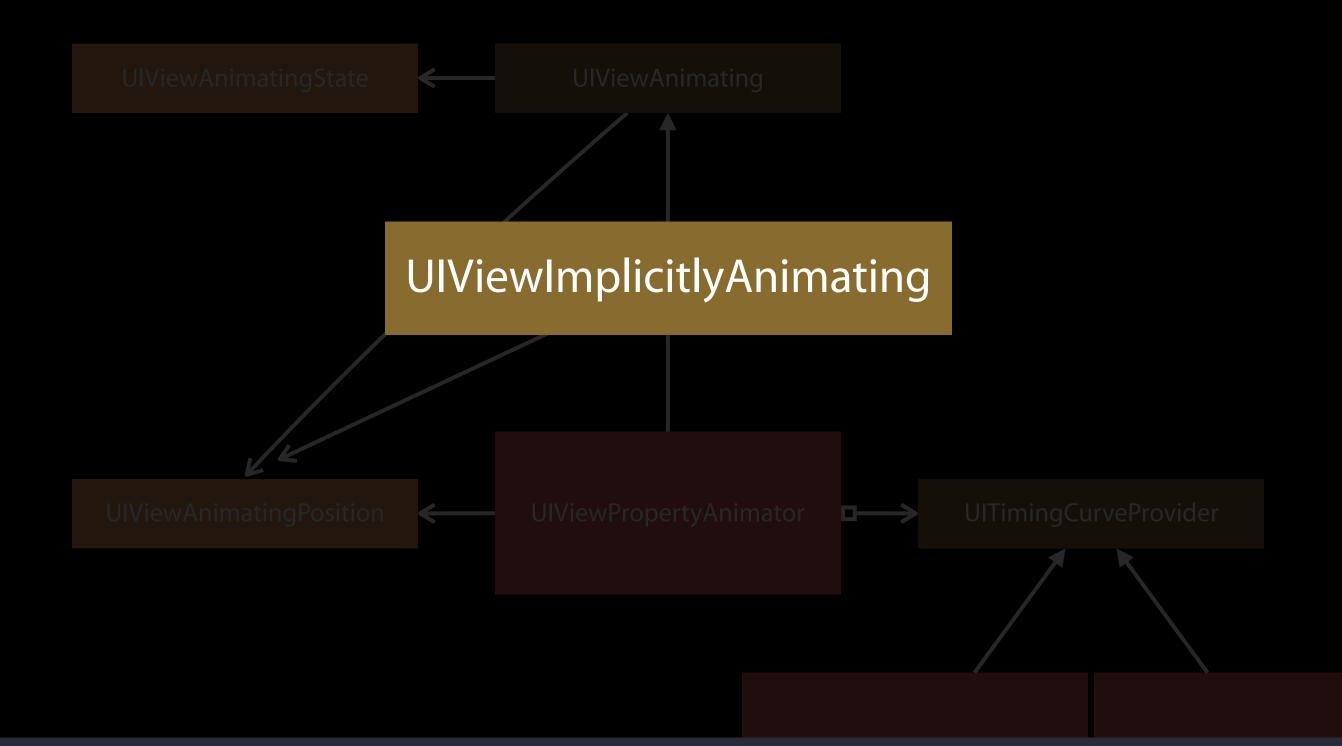
func pauseAnimation()

func stopAnimation(_ withoutFinishing: Bool)
func finishAnimation(at finalPosition: UIViewAnimatingPosition)
```

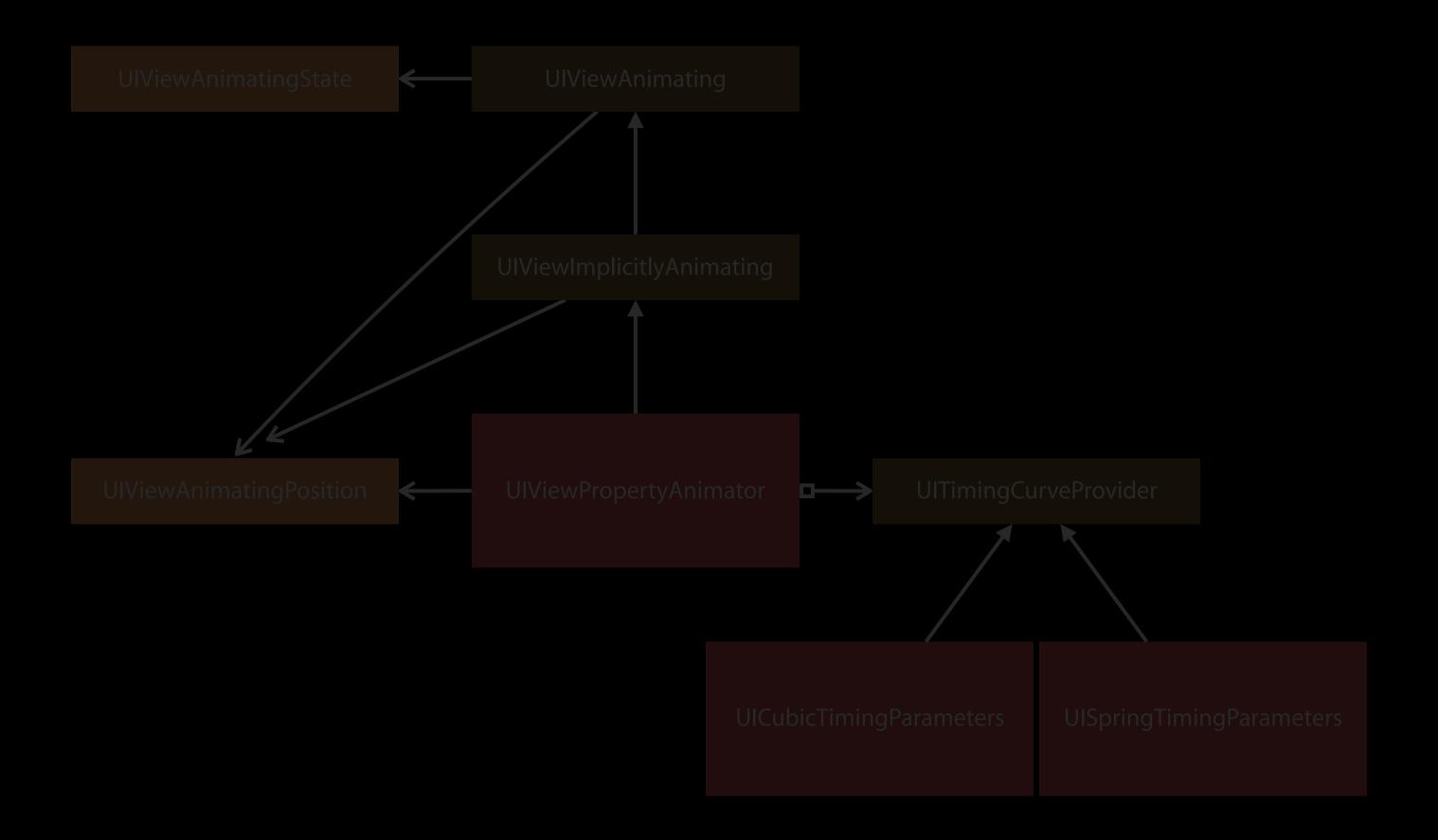




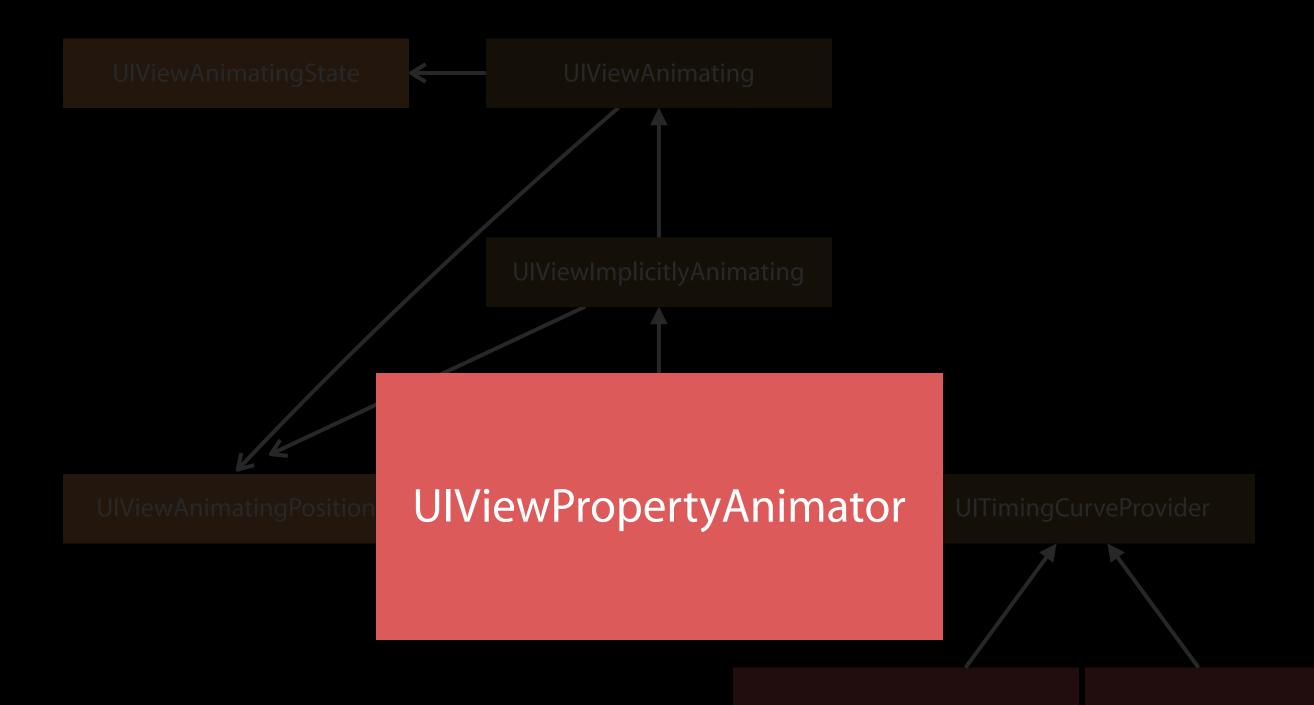












```
var timingParameters: UITimingCurveProvider? { get }
var duration: TimeInterval { get }
var delay: TimeInterval { get }
var isUserInteractionEnabled: Bool { get set }
var isManualHitTestingEnabled: Bool { get set }
var isInterruptible: Bool { get set }

init(duration: TimeInterval, timingParameters parameters: UITimingCurveProvider)

class func runningPropertyAnimator(withDuration duration: TimeInterval,
    delay: TimeInterval, options: UIViewAnimationOptions = [],
    animations: (() -> Void)?,
    completion: ((UIViewAnimatingPosition) -> Void)? = nil) -> Self
```

API discussion

API discussion

Basic usage

UlViewPropertyAnimator API discussion

Basic usage

Pausing and scrubbing

UlViewPropertyAnimator API discussion

Basic usage

Pausing and scrubbing

Reversing

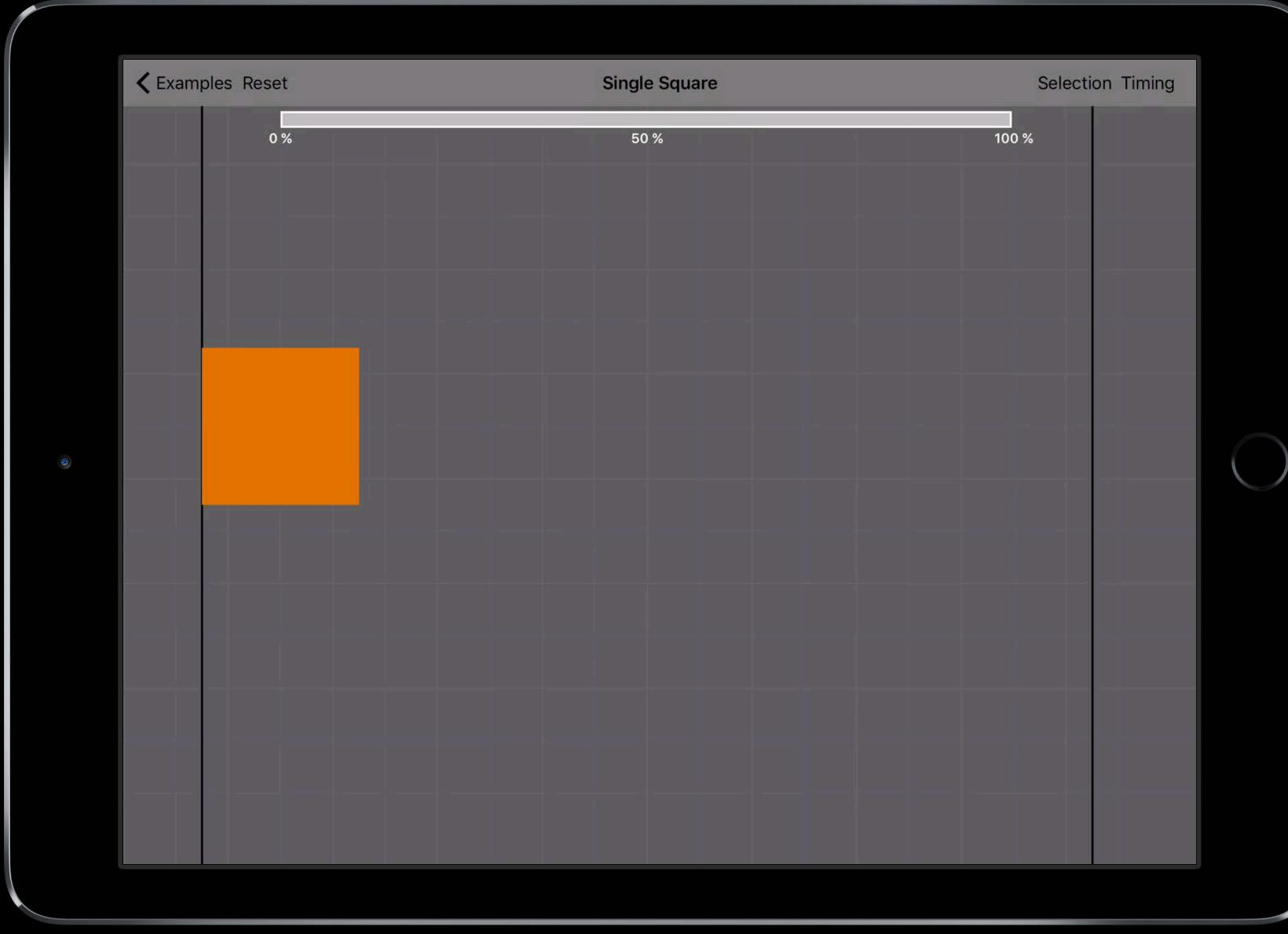
UlViewPropertyAnimator API discussion

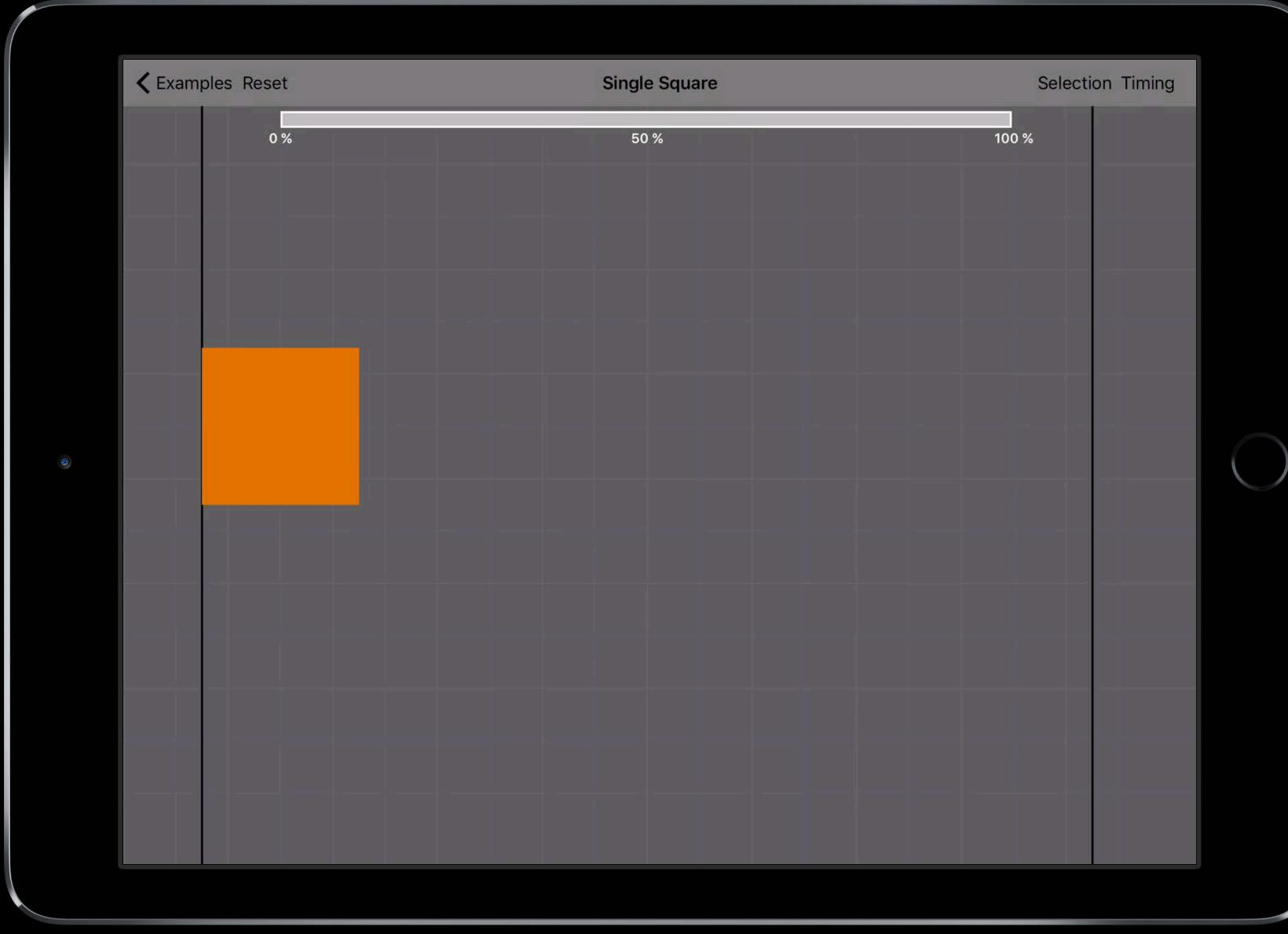
Basic usage

Pausing and scrubbing

Reversing

Timing providers





```
let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)
animator.addAnimations {
    self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
    self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
}
animator.addCompletion {_ in
    self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
}
animator.startAnimation()
```

```
let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)

let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)

animator.addAnimations {
    self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
    self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
}

animator.addCompletion {    in
    self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
}

animator.startAnimation()
```

```
= UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
let timing
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)
animator.addAnimations {
  self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
  self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
animator.addCompletion {_ in
  self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
animator.startAnimation()
```

```
= UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
let timing
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)
animator.addAnimations {
  self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
  self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
animator.addCompletion {_ in
  self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
animator.startAnimation()
```

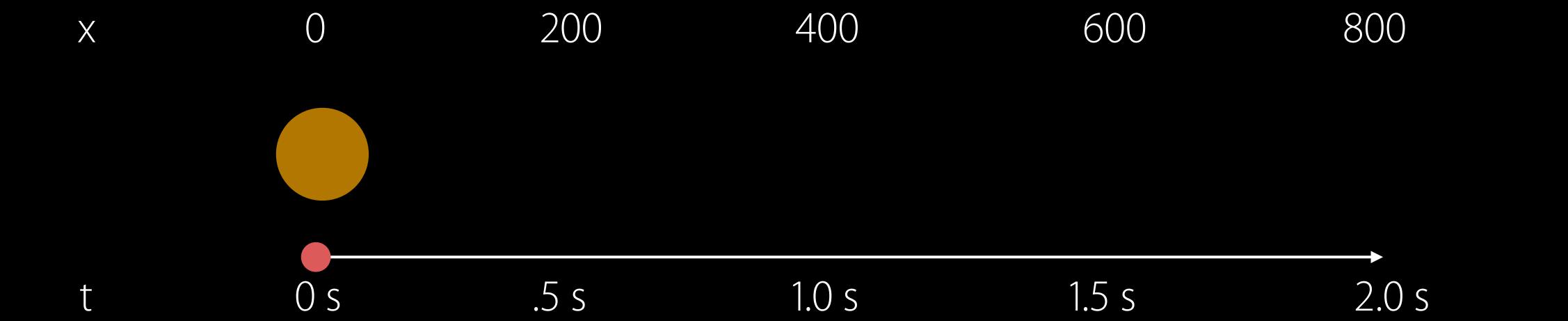
Basics

```
= UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
let timing
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)
animator.addAnimations {
  self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
  self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
animator.addCompletion {_ in
  self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
animator.startAnimation()
```

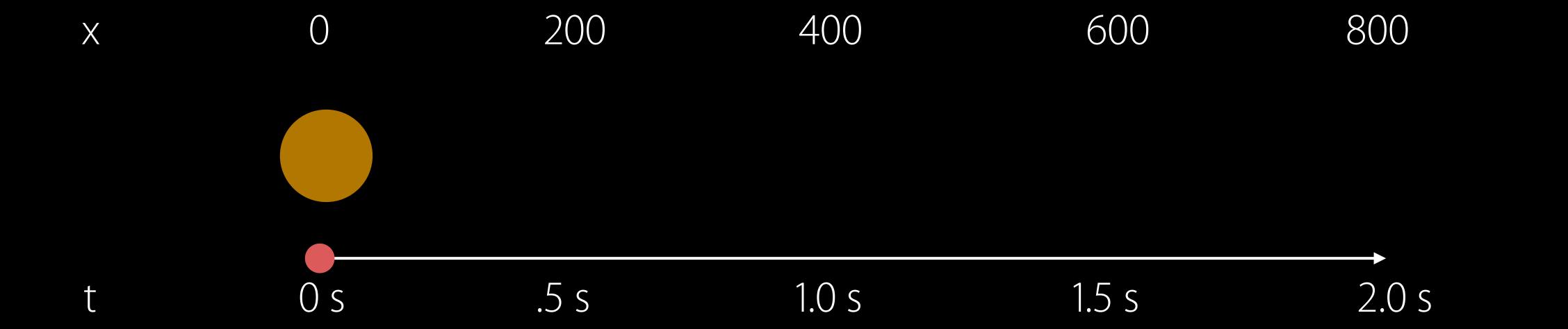
Basics

```
let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.0, timingParameters:timing)
animator.addAnimations {
    self.squareView.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: self.squareView.center,y)
    self.squareView.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(M_PI_2))
}
animator.addCompletion {_ in
    self.squareView.backgroundColor = UIColor.orange()
}
animator.startAnimation()
```

Observable properties

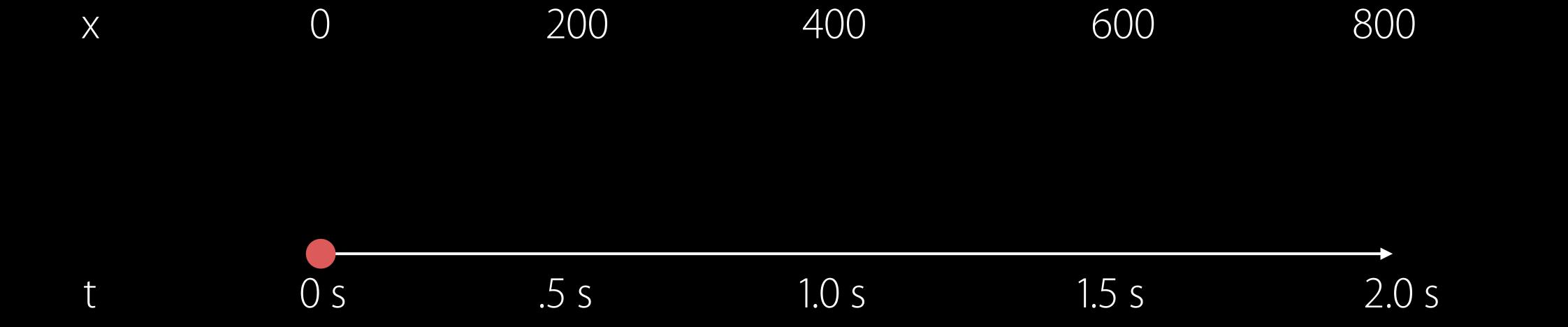


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false



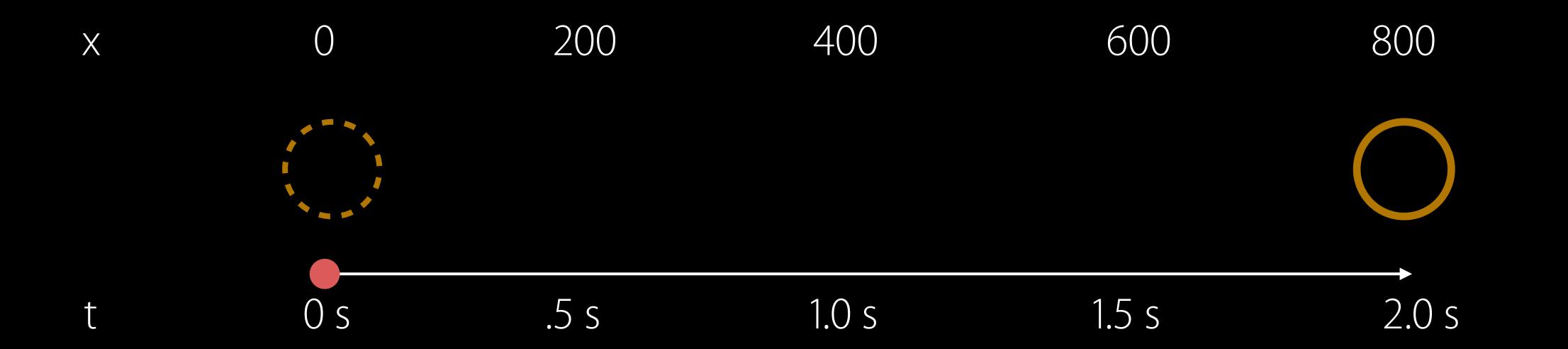
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

```
animator.addAnimation {
   circle.center.x = 800.0
}
```



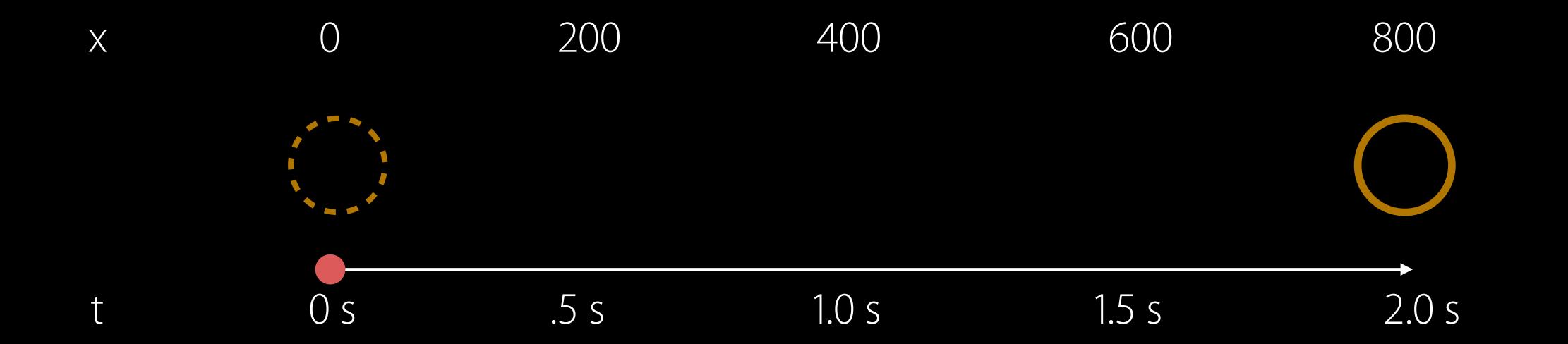
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.startAnimation ()

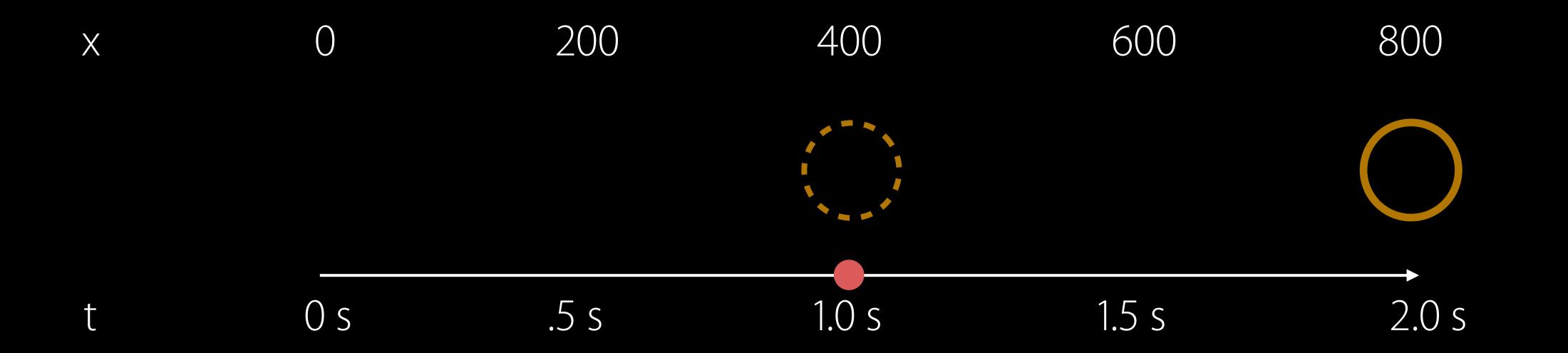


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

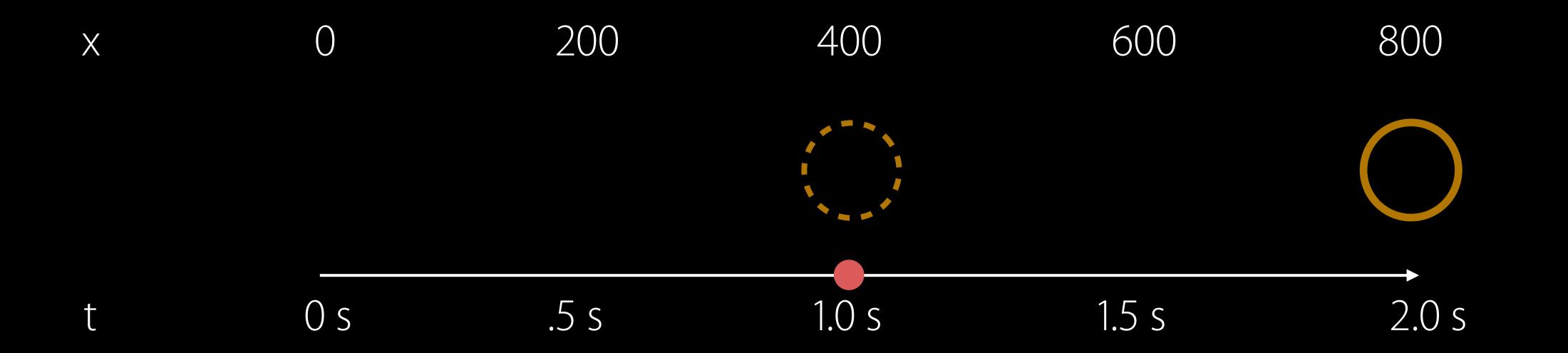
animator.startAnimation ()



state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

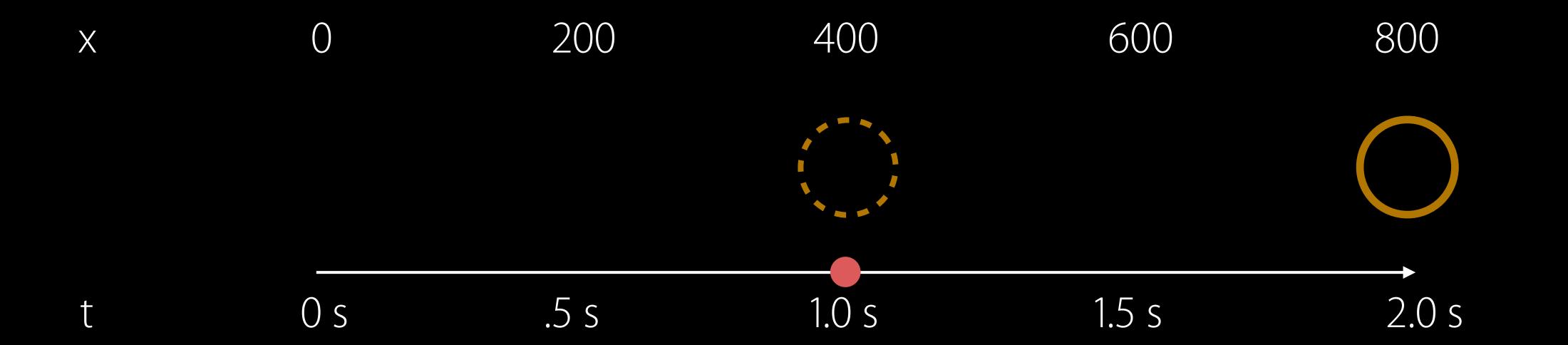


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false



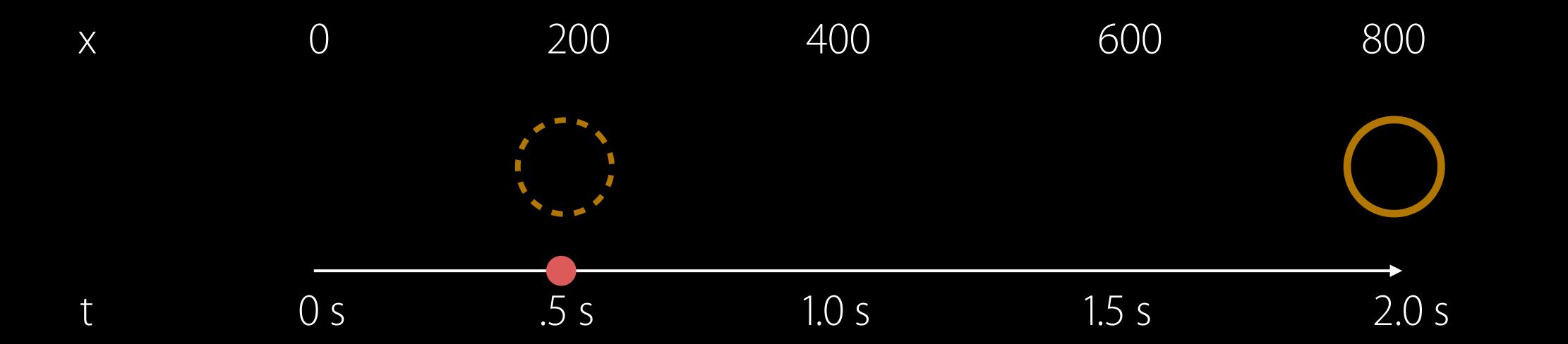
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.pauseAnimation ()



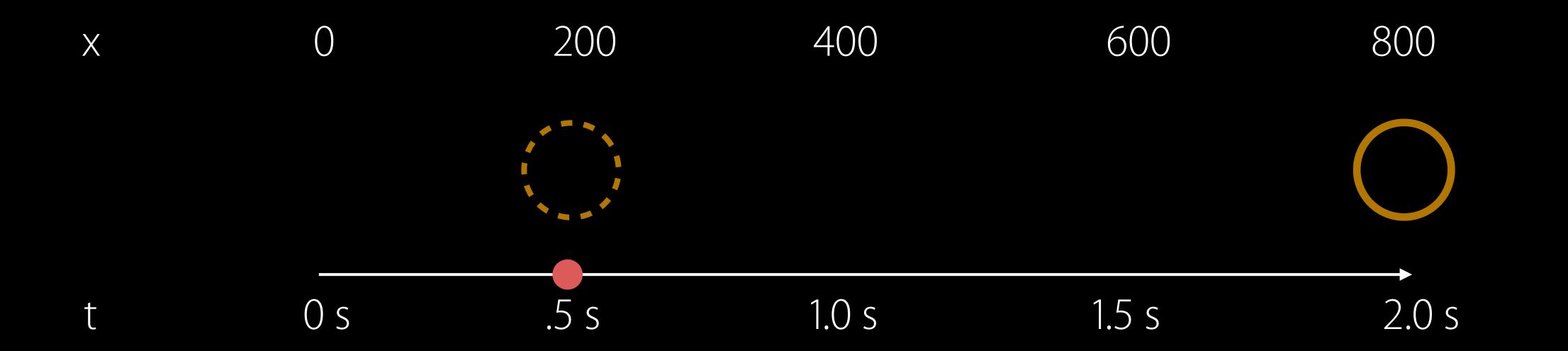
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.pauseAnimation ()
animator.isReversed = true



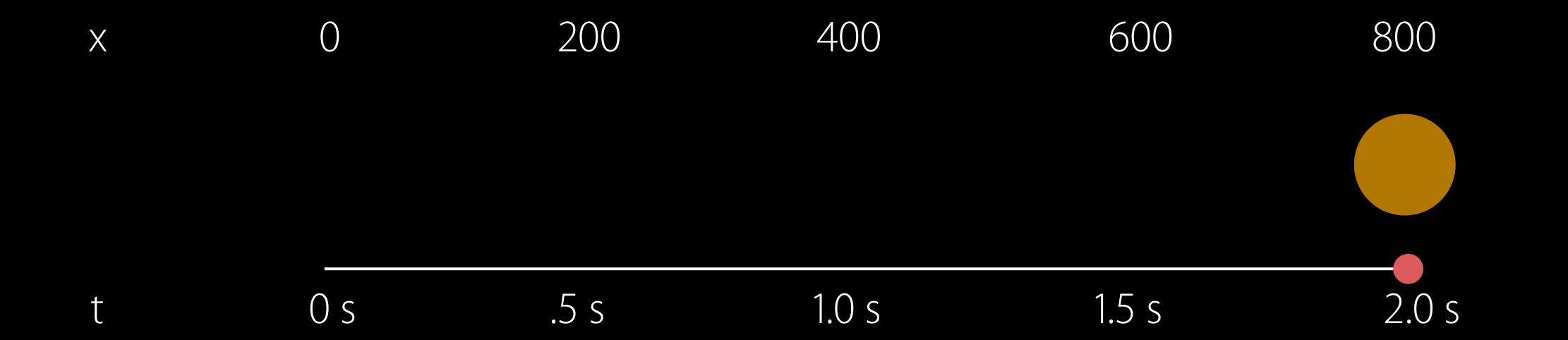
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.pauseAnimation ()
animator.isReversed = true
animator.startAnimation ()



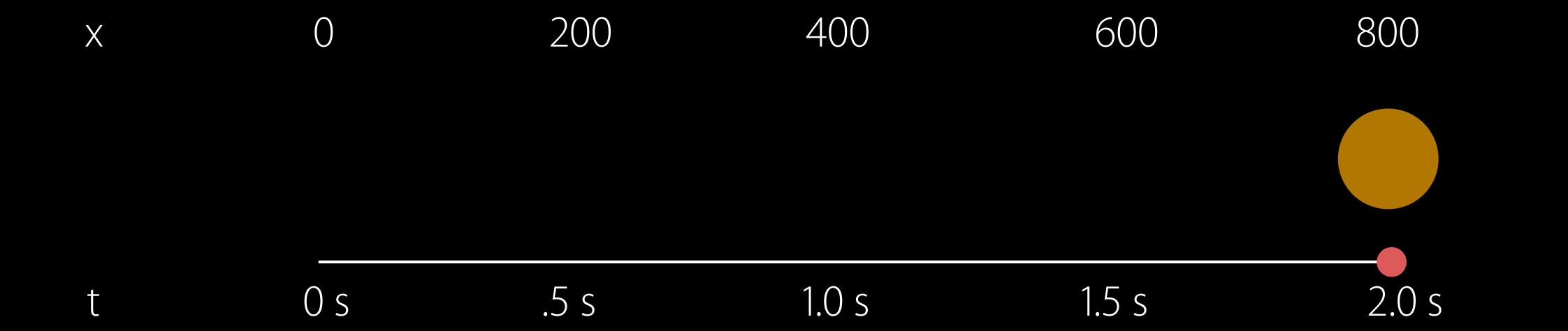
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.isReversed = false



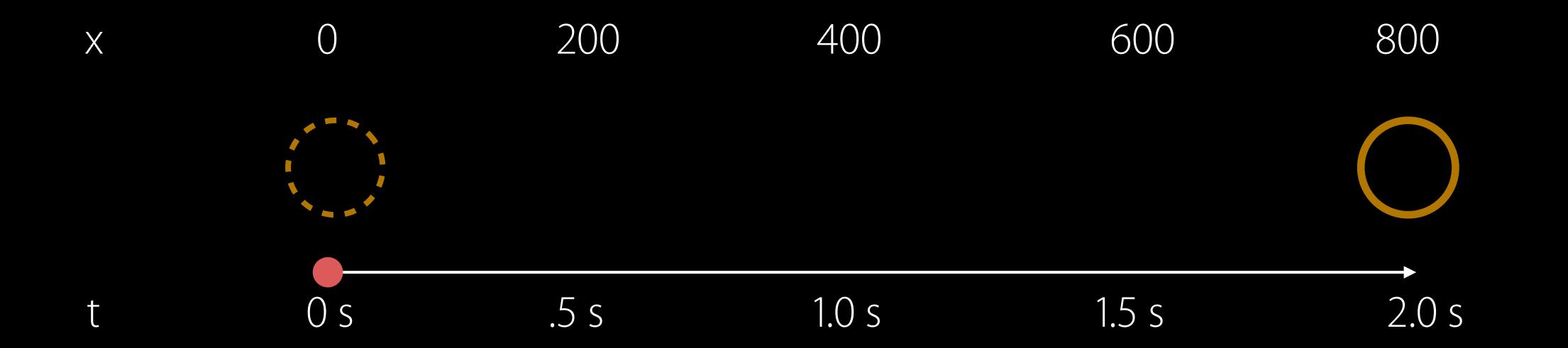
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.isReversed = false

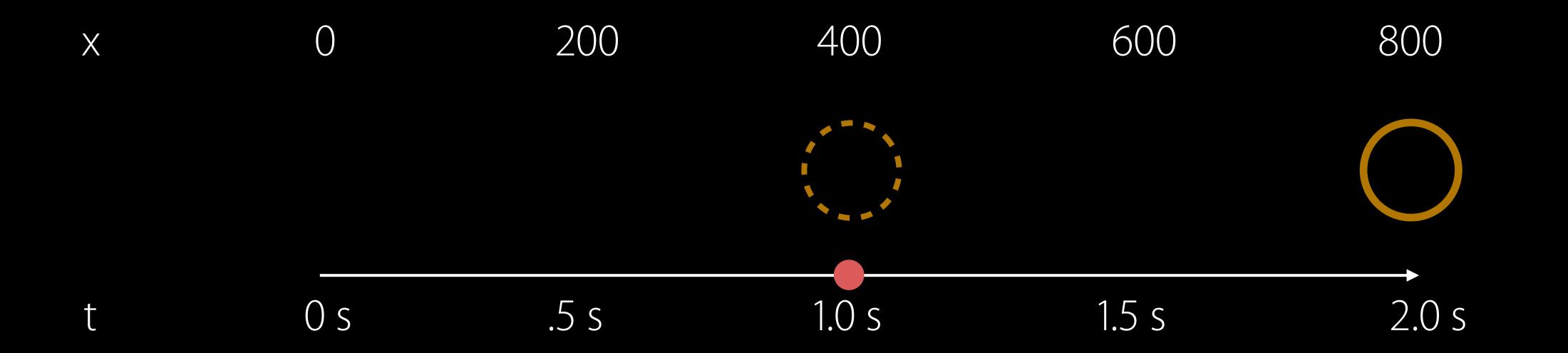


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

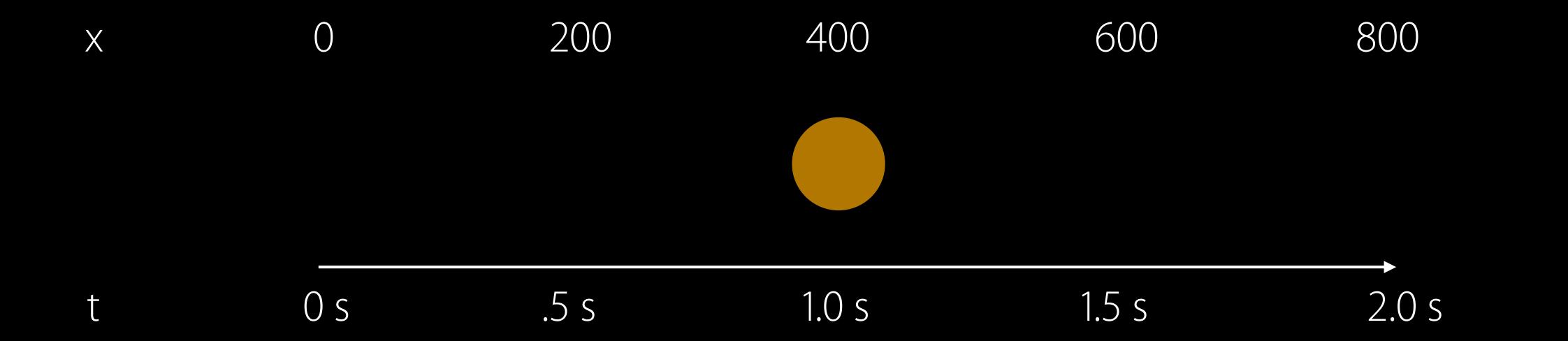
animator.isReversed = false
completion(.end)



state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

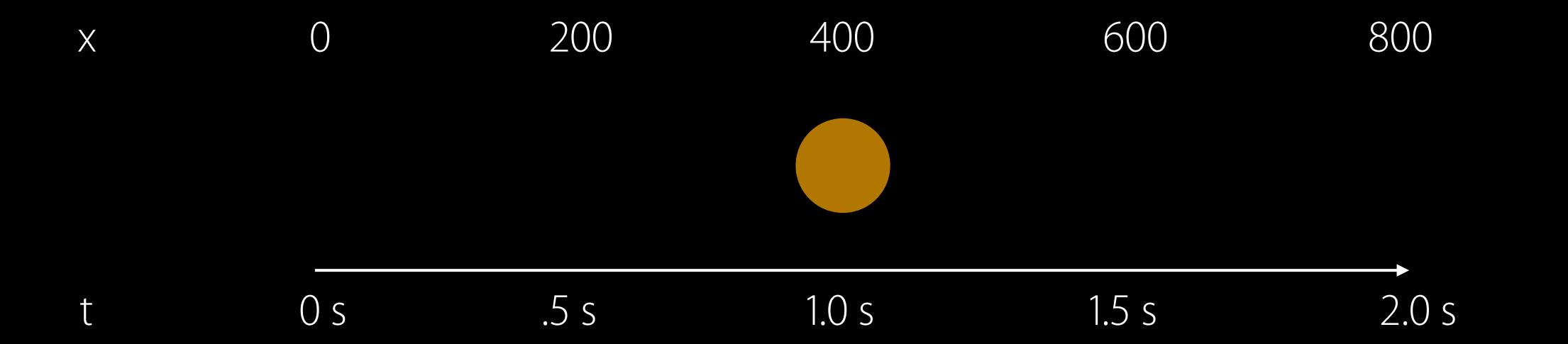


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false



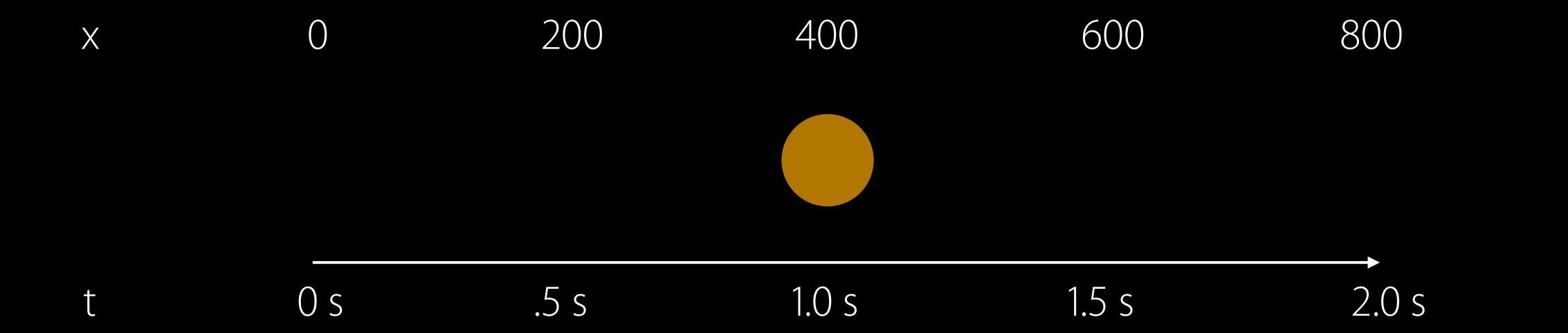
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.stopAnimation (false)



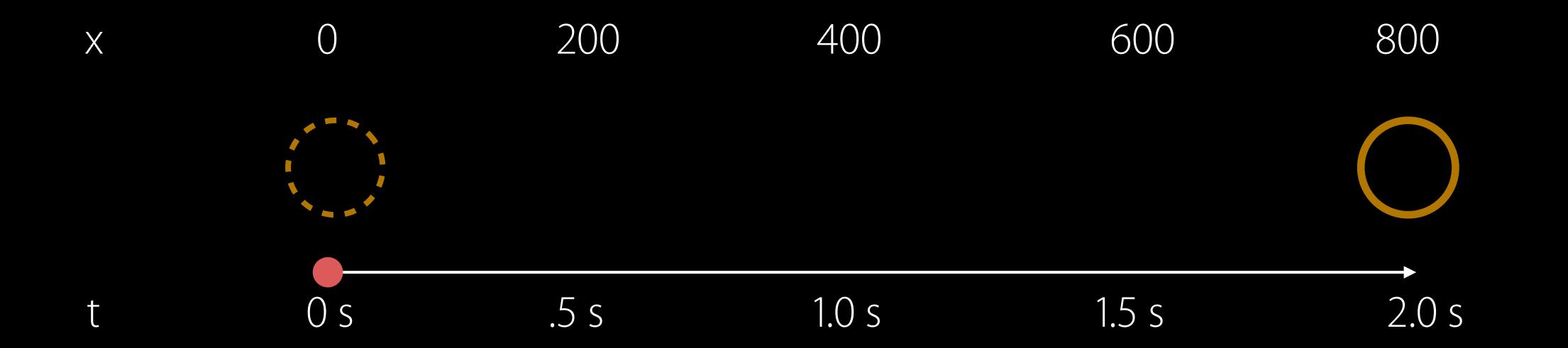
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.stopAnimation (false)
animator.finishAnimation (.current)

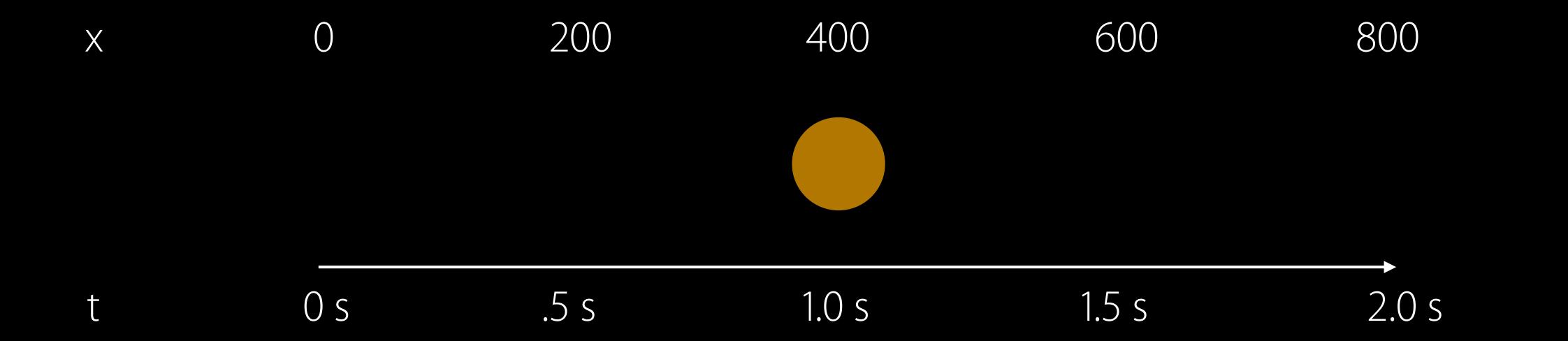


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

```
animator.stopAnimation (false)
animator.finishAnimation (.current)
completion(.current)
```

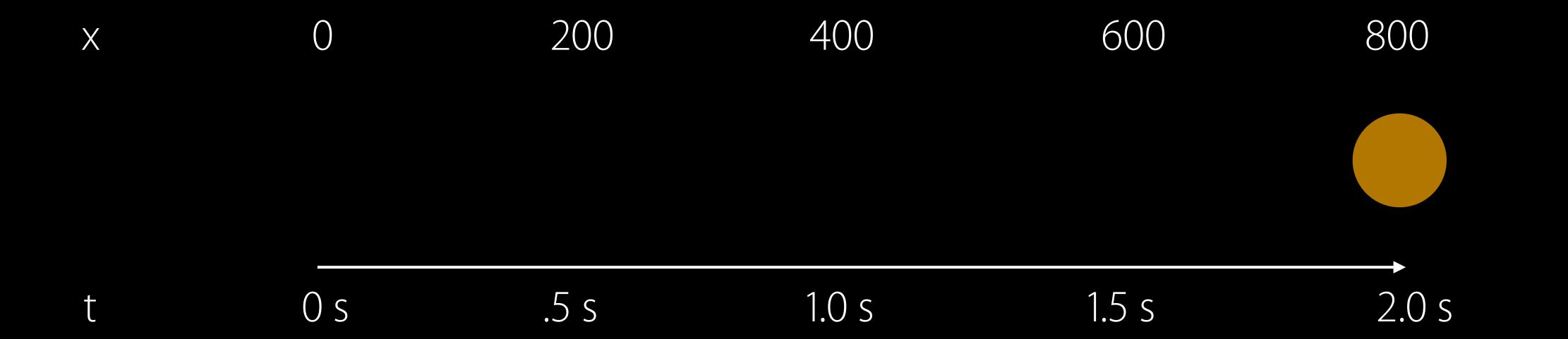


state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false



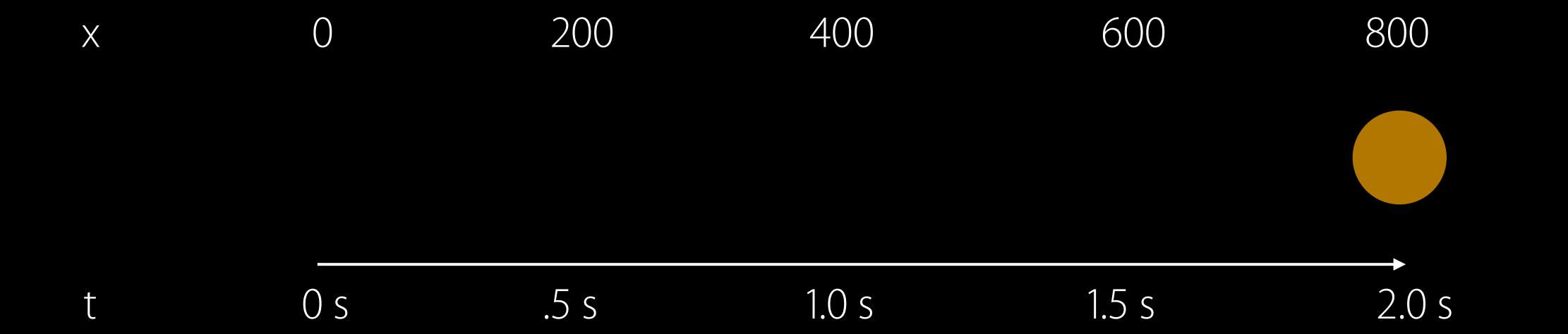
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

animator.stopAnimation (false)



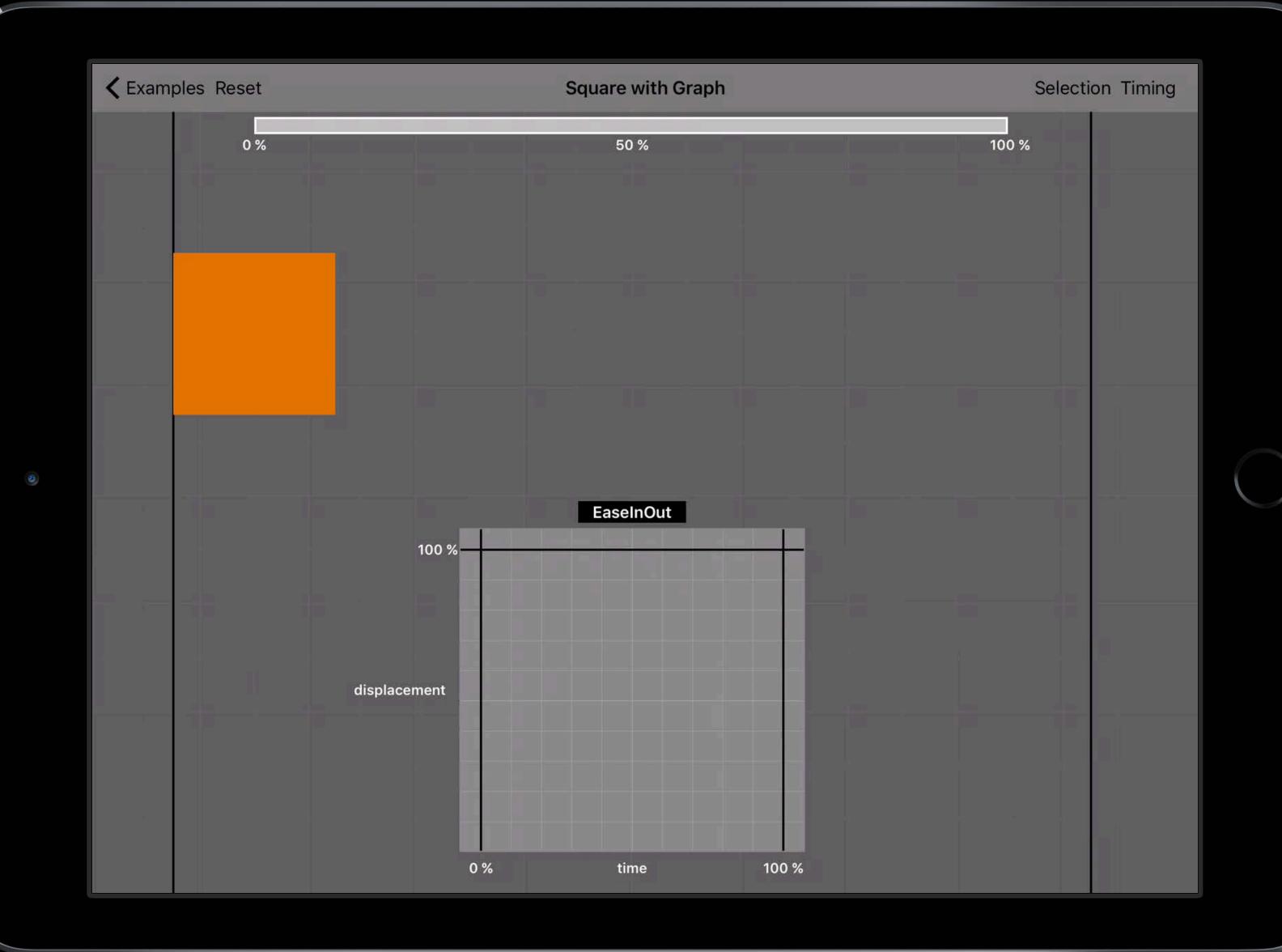
state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

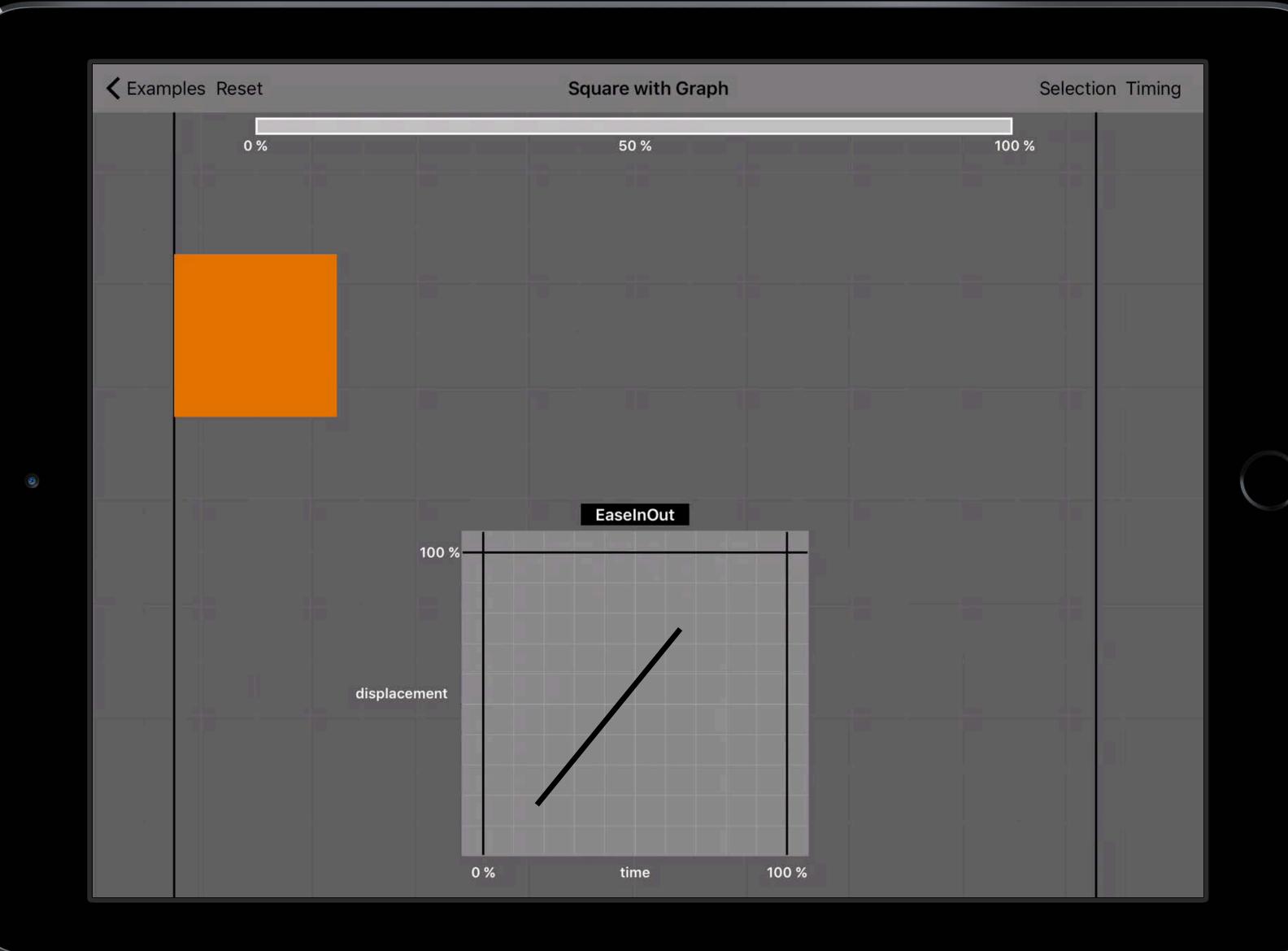
animator.stopAnimation (false)
animator.finishAnimation (.end)



state			isRunning		isReversed	
.inactive	.active	.stopped	true	false	true	false

```
animator.stopAnimation (false)
animator.finishAnimation (.end)
completion(.end)
```





```
switch animator.state {
  case .active:
    if animator.isRunning {
      progressAnimator.pauseAnimation();
      animator.pauseAnimation();
    else {
      animator.startAnimation()
      progressAnimator.startAnimation()
  default:
    break
```

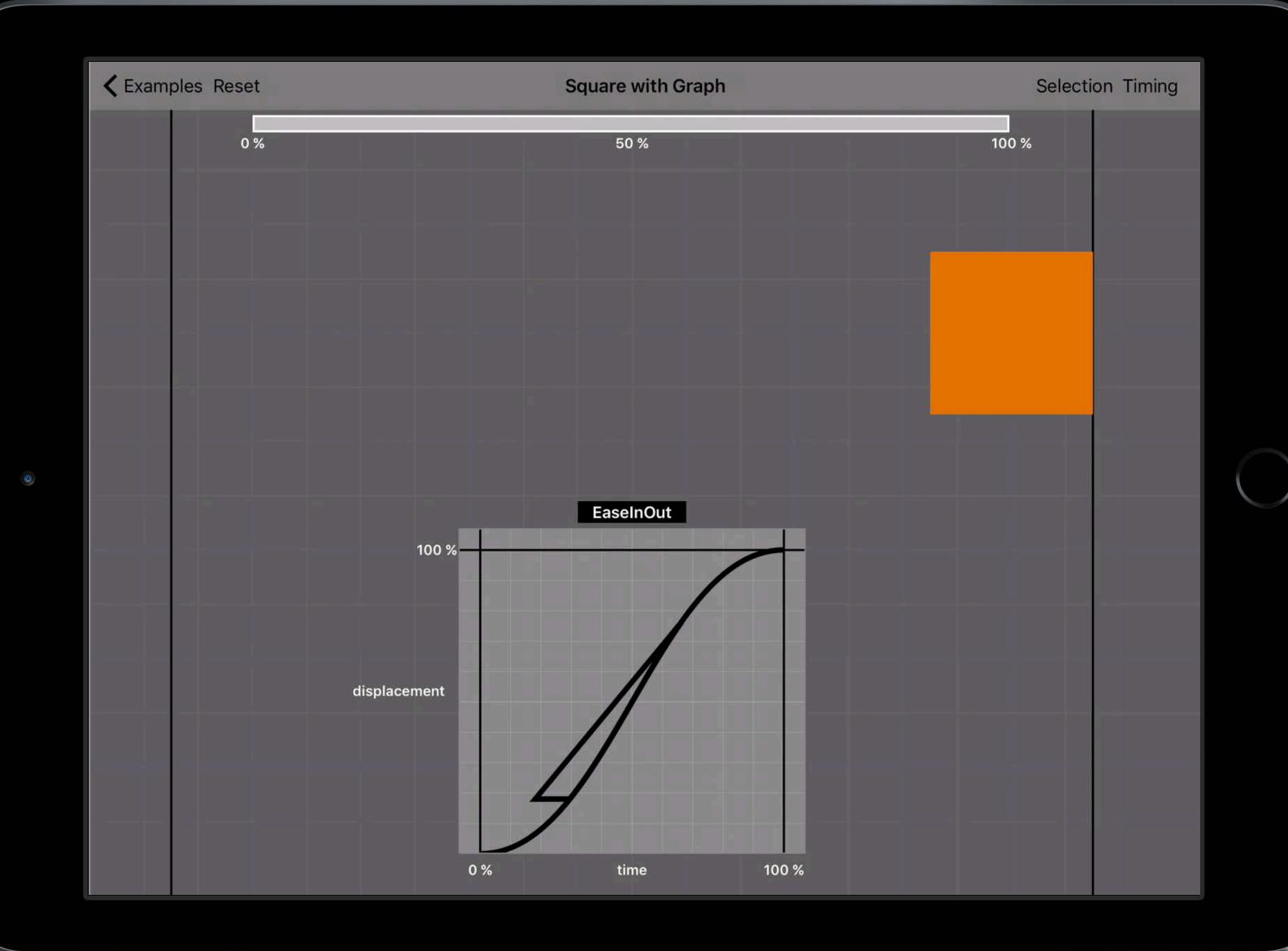
```
switch animator.state {
  case .active:
    if animator.isRunning {
      progressAnimator.pauseAnimation();
      animator.pauseAnimation();
    else {
      animator.startAnimation()
      progressAnimator.startAnimation()
  default:
    break
```

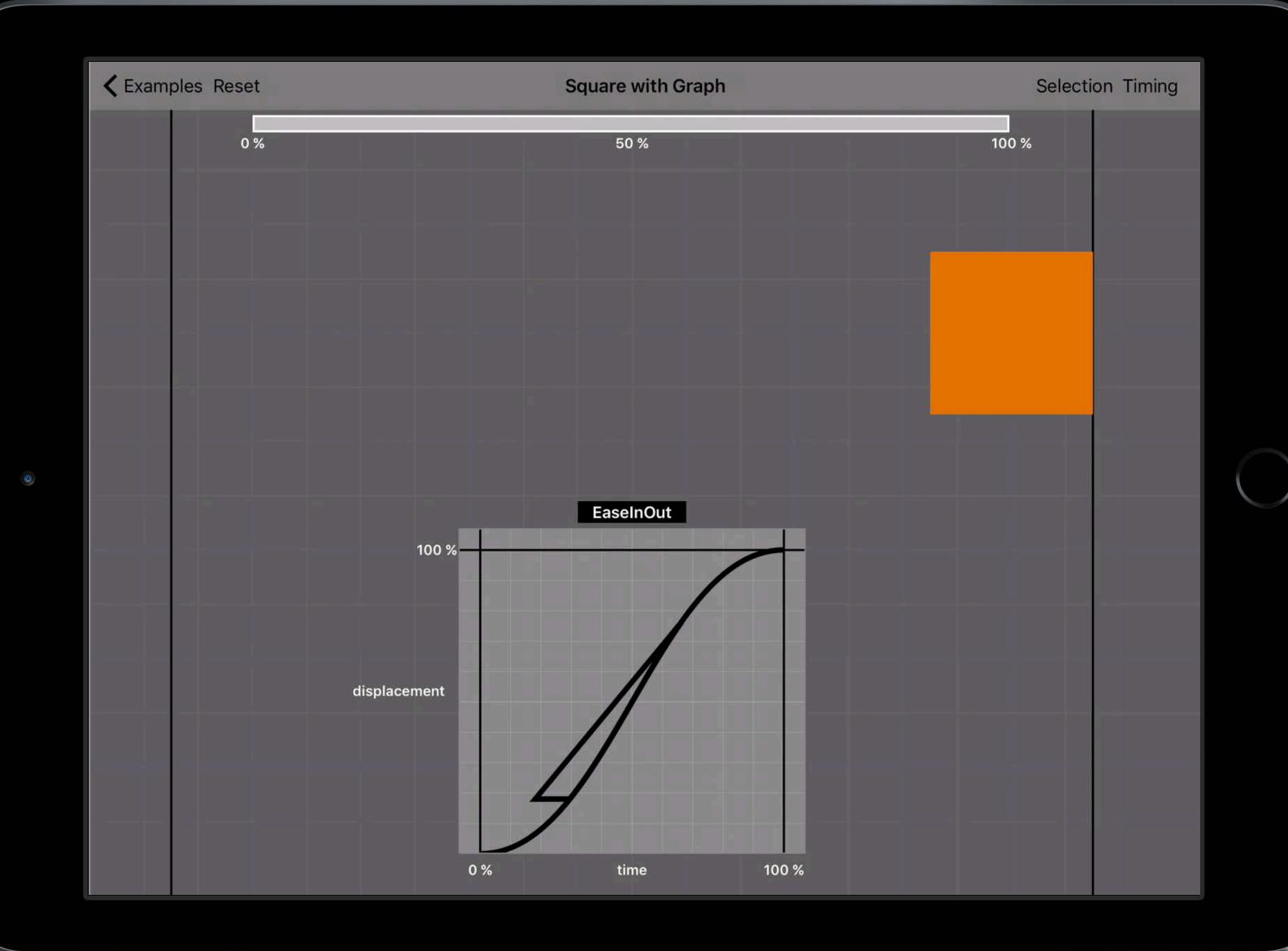
```
switch animator.state {
  case .active:
    if animator.isRunning {
      progressAnimator.pauseAnimation();
      animator.pauseAnimation();
    else {
      animator.startAnimation()
      progressAnimator.startAnimation()
  default:
    break
```

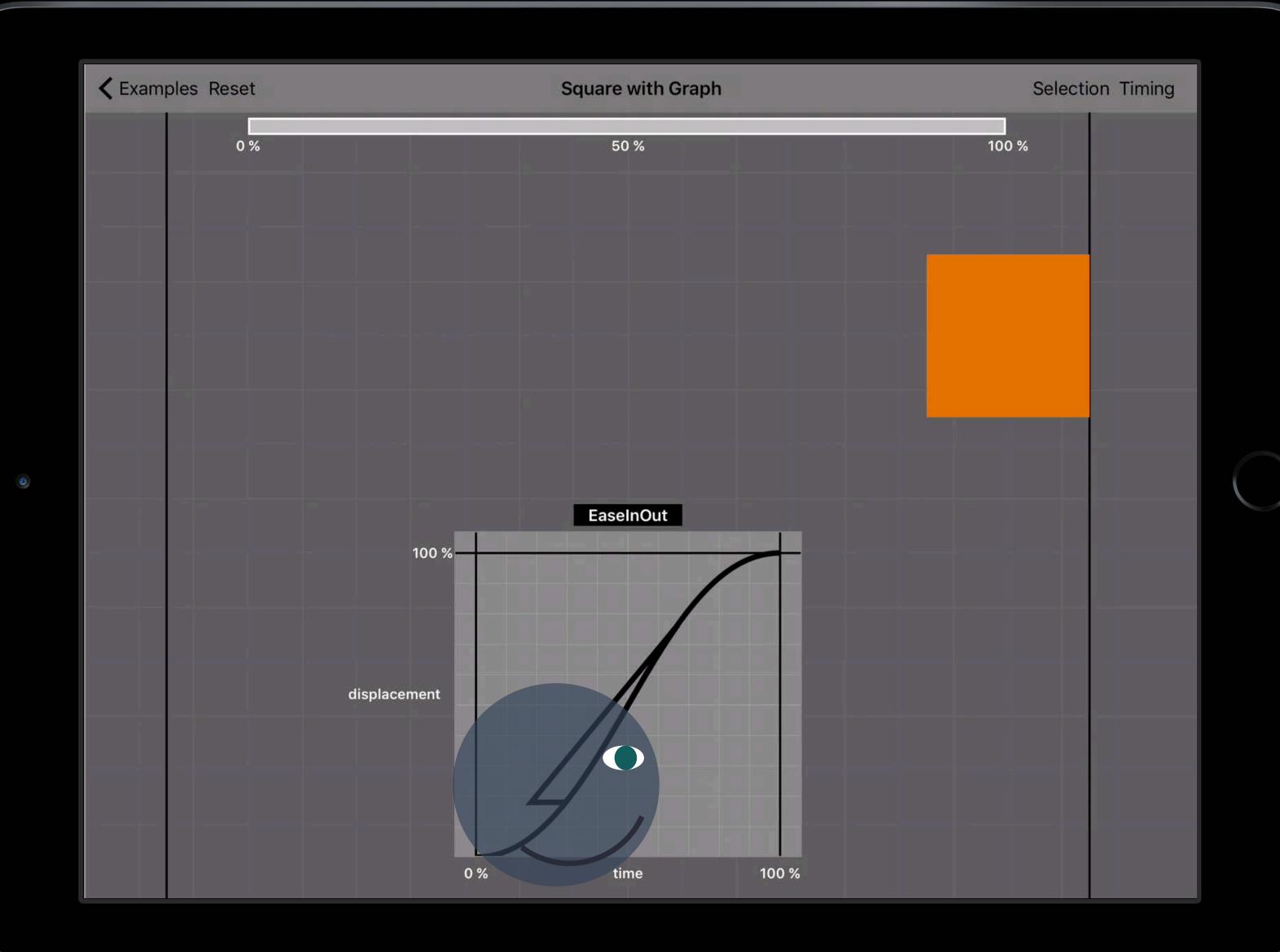
```
func handleProgress (_ gr : UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
  let s = gr.location(in: progress)
  let f = min(s.x / progress.bounds.size.width, 1.0)
  let fraction = max(0.0, f)
  animator.fractionComplete = fraction
  progressAnimator.fractionComplete = fraction
}
```

```
func handleProgress (_ gr : UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
  let s = gr.location(in: progress)
  let f = min(s.x / progress.bounds.size.width, 1.0)
  let fraction = max(0.0, f)
 animator.fractionComplete = fraction
 progressAnimator.fractionComplete = fraction
```

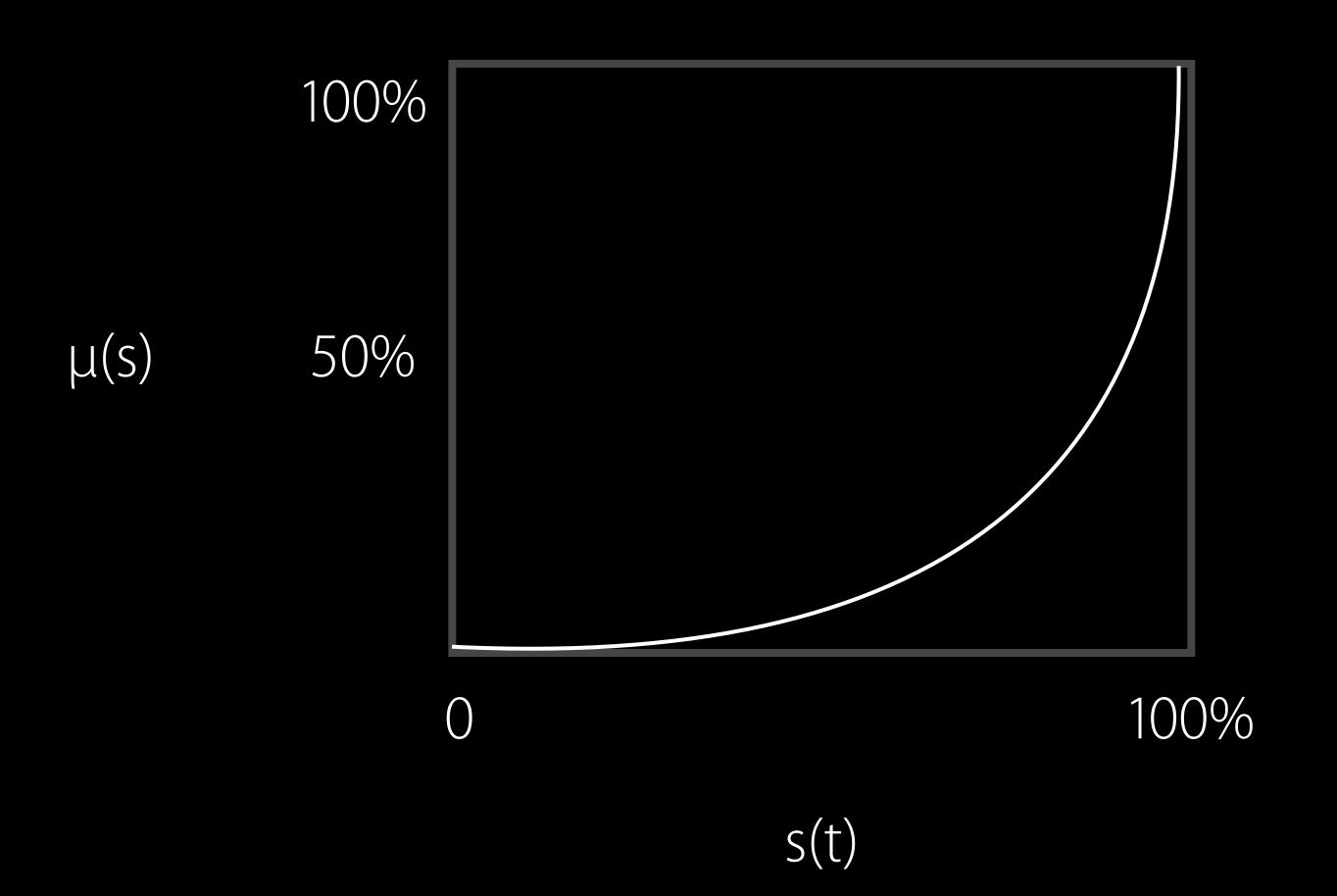
```
func handleProgress (_ gr : UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
  let s = gr.location(in: progress)
  let f = min(s.x / progress.bounds.size.width, 1.0)
  let fraction = max(0.0, f)
 animator.fractionComplete = fraction
 progressAnimator.fractionComplete = fraction
```

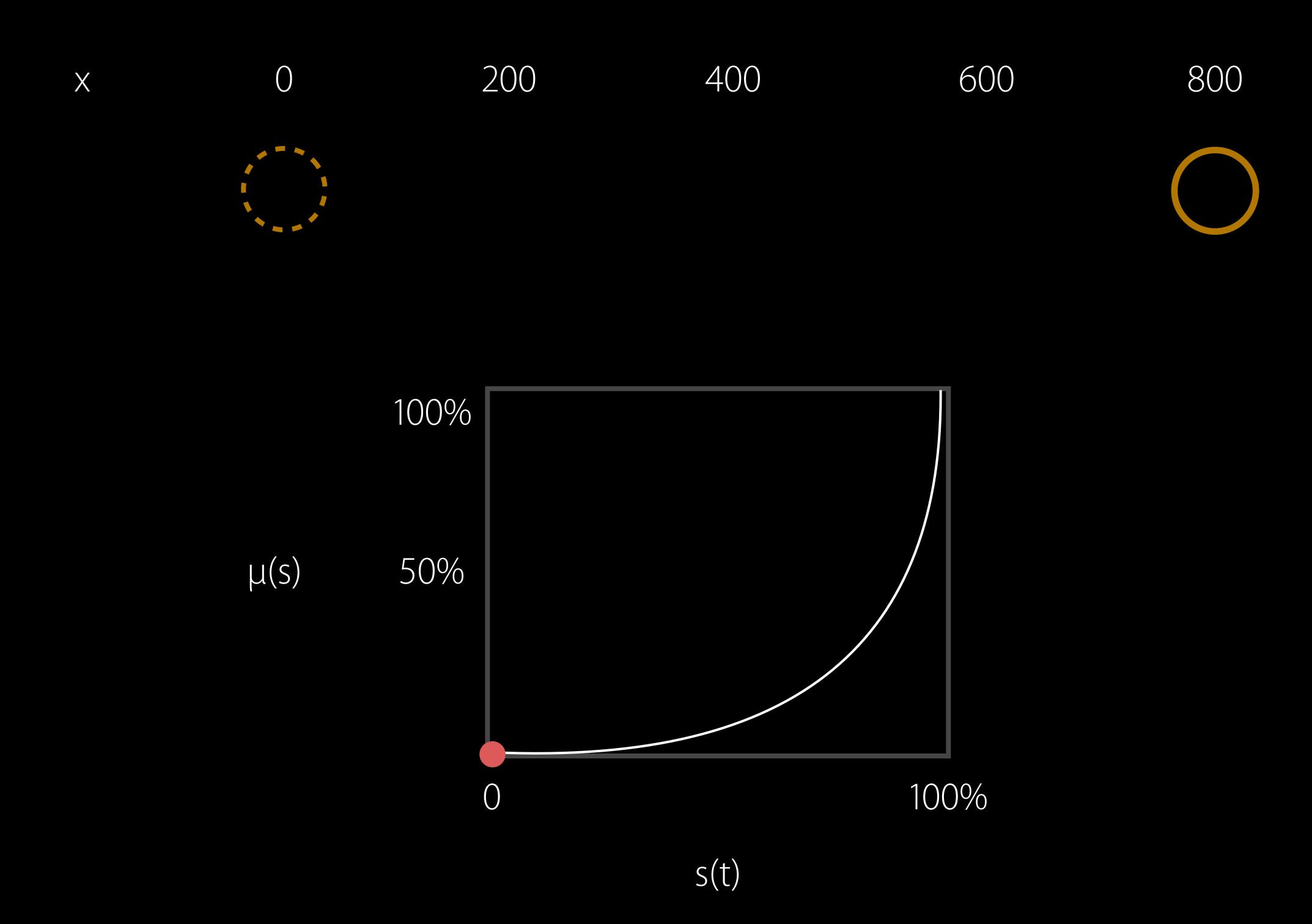


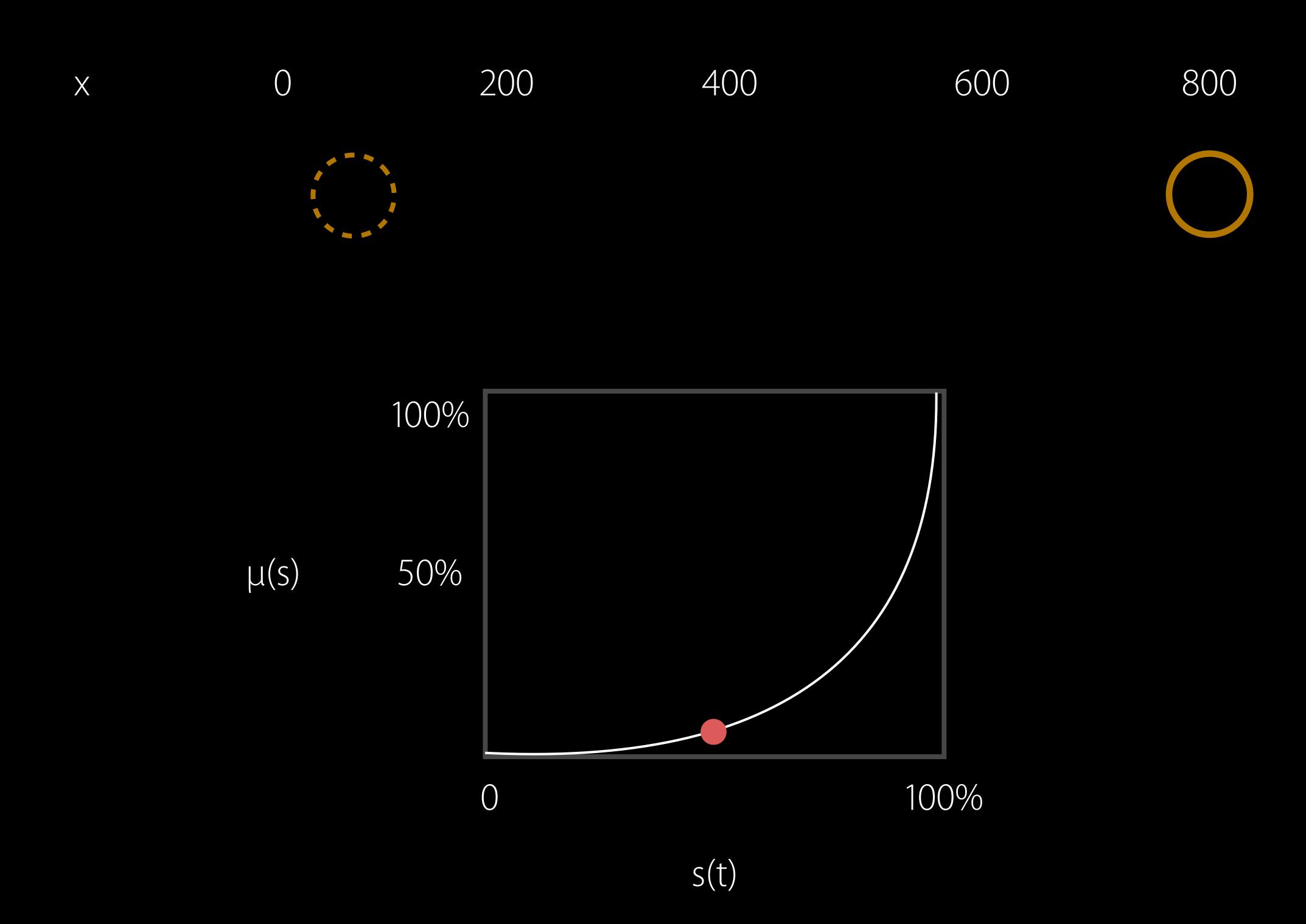


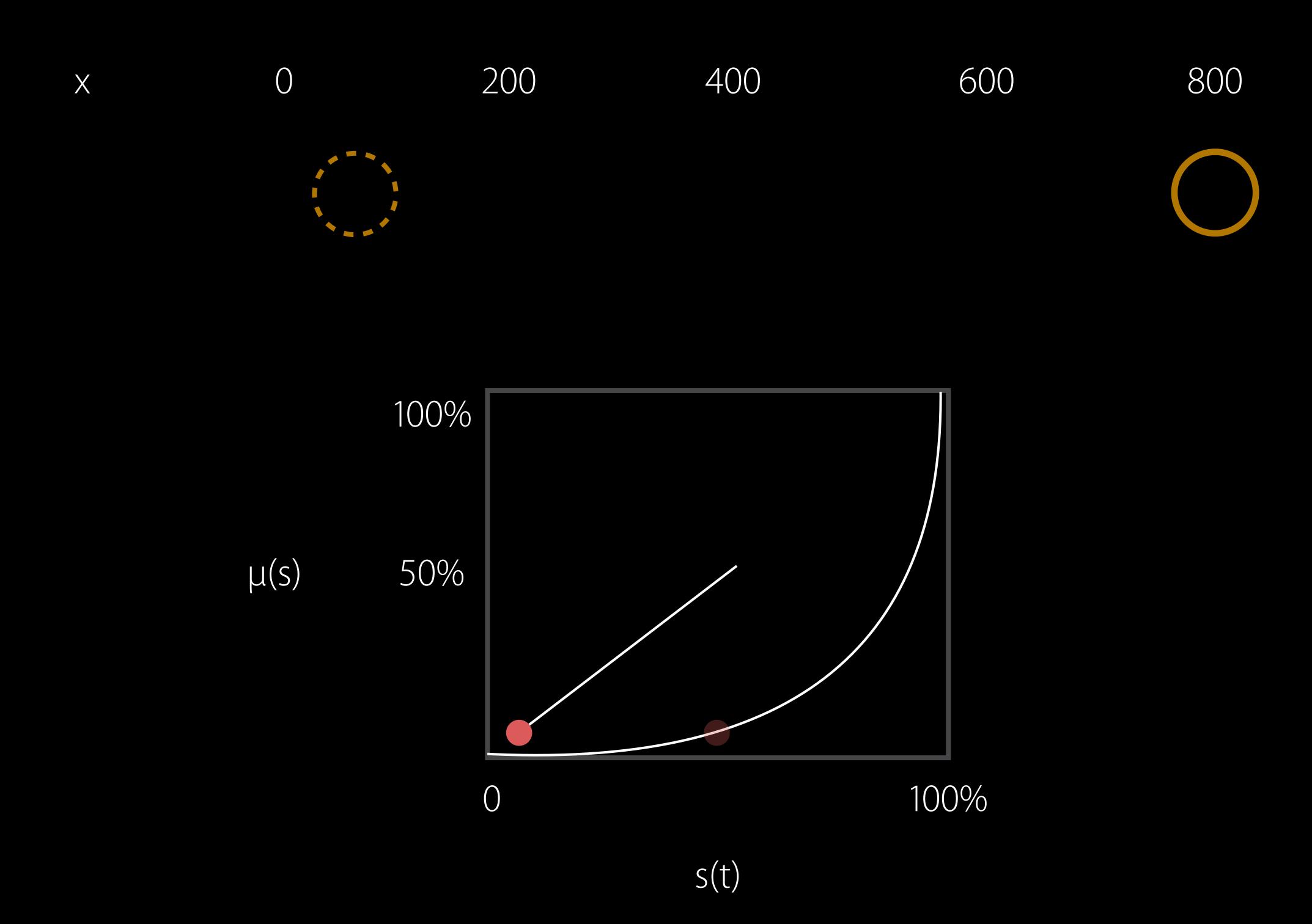


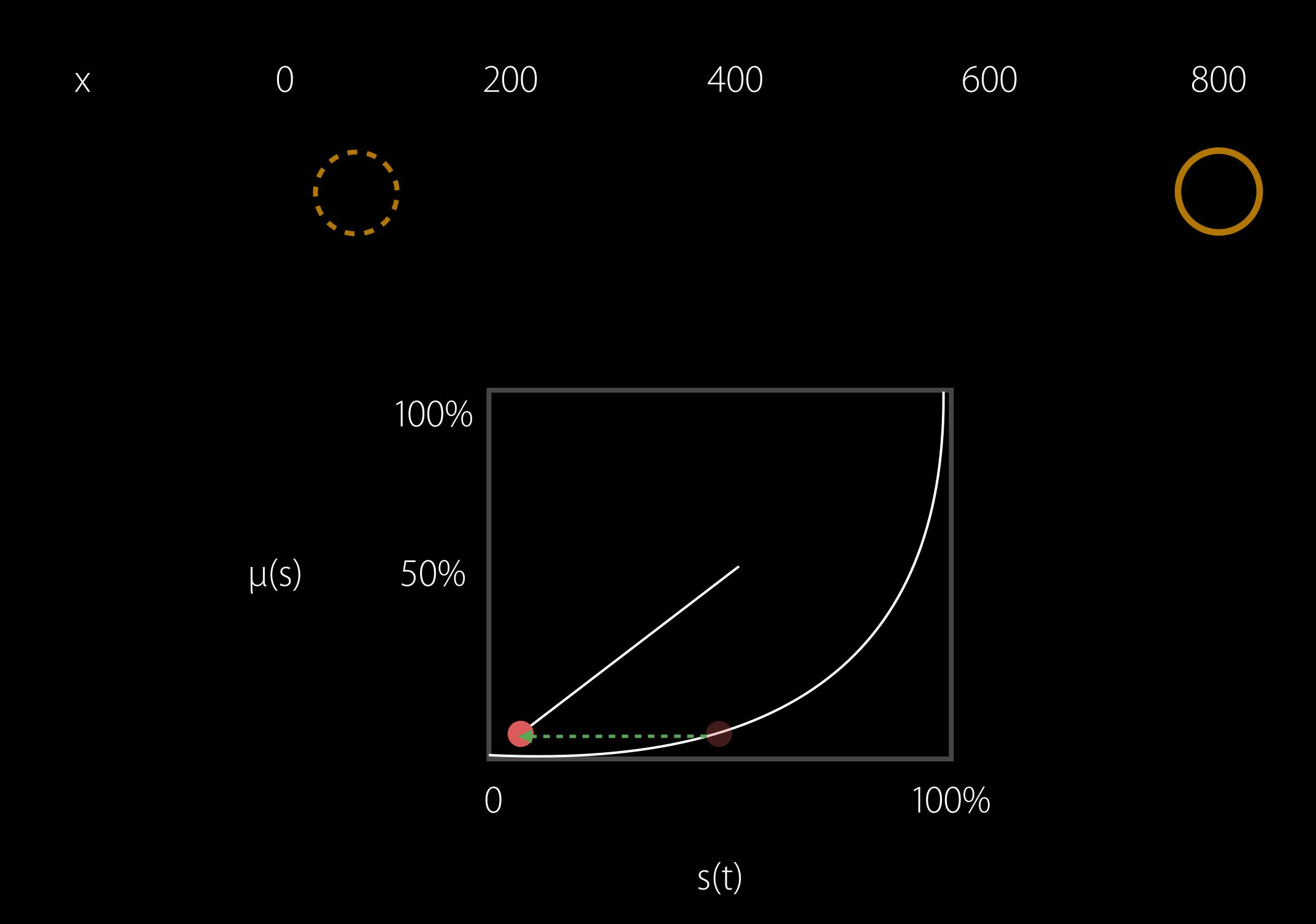
x 0 200 400 600 800

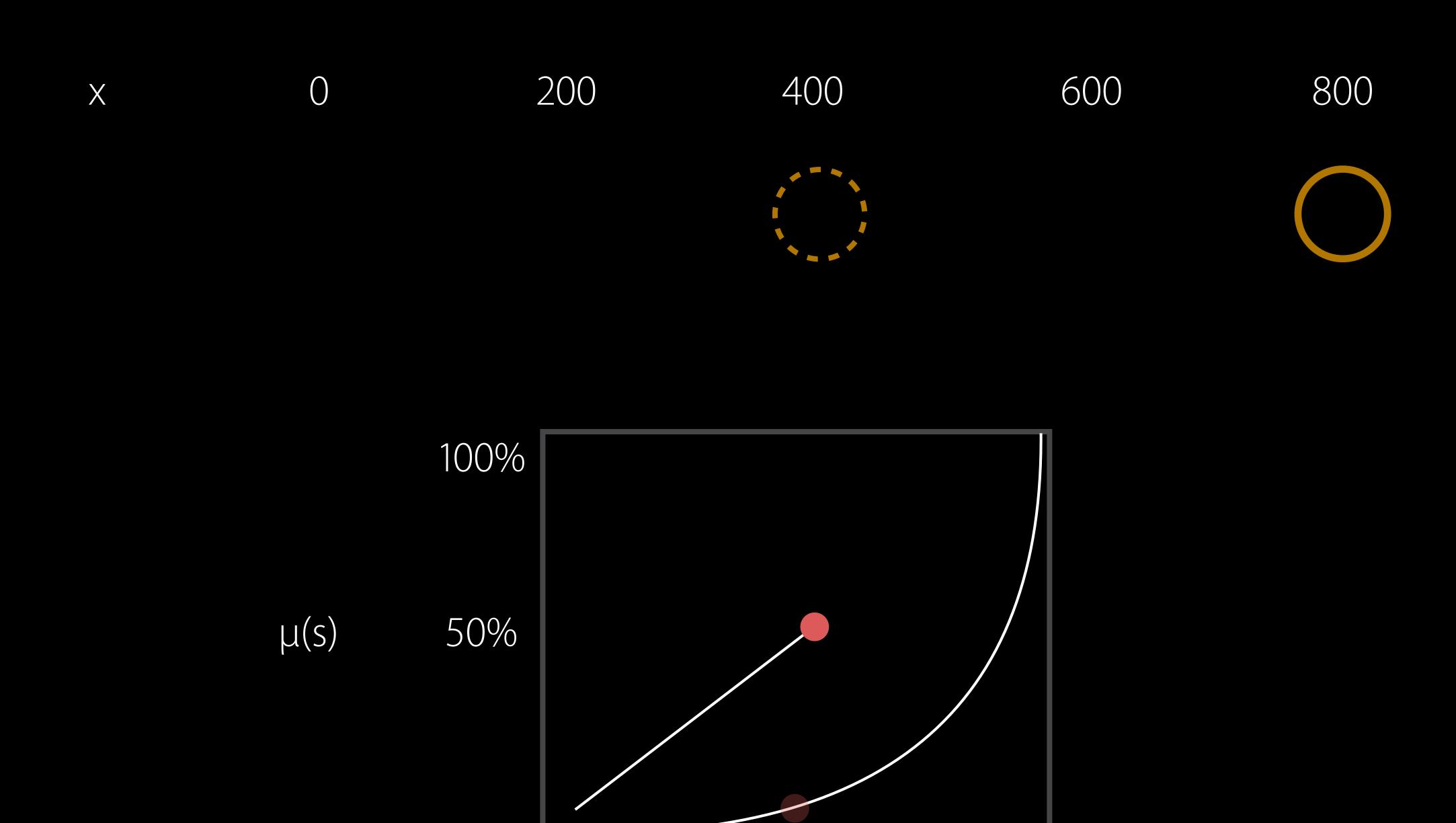






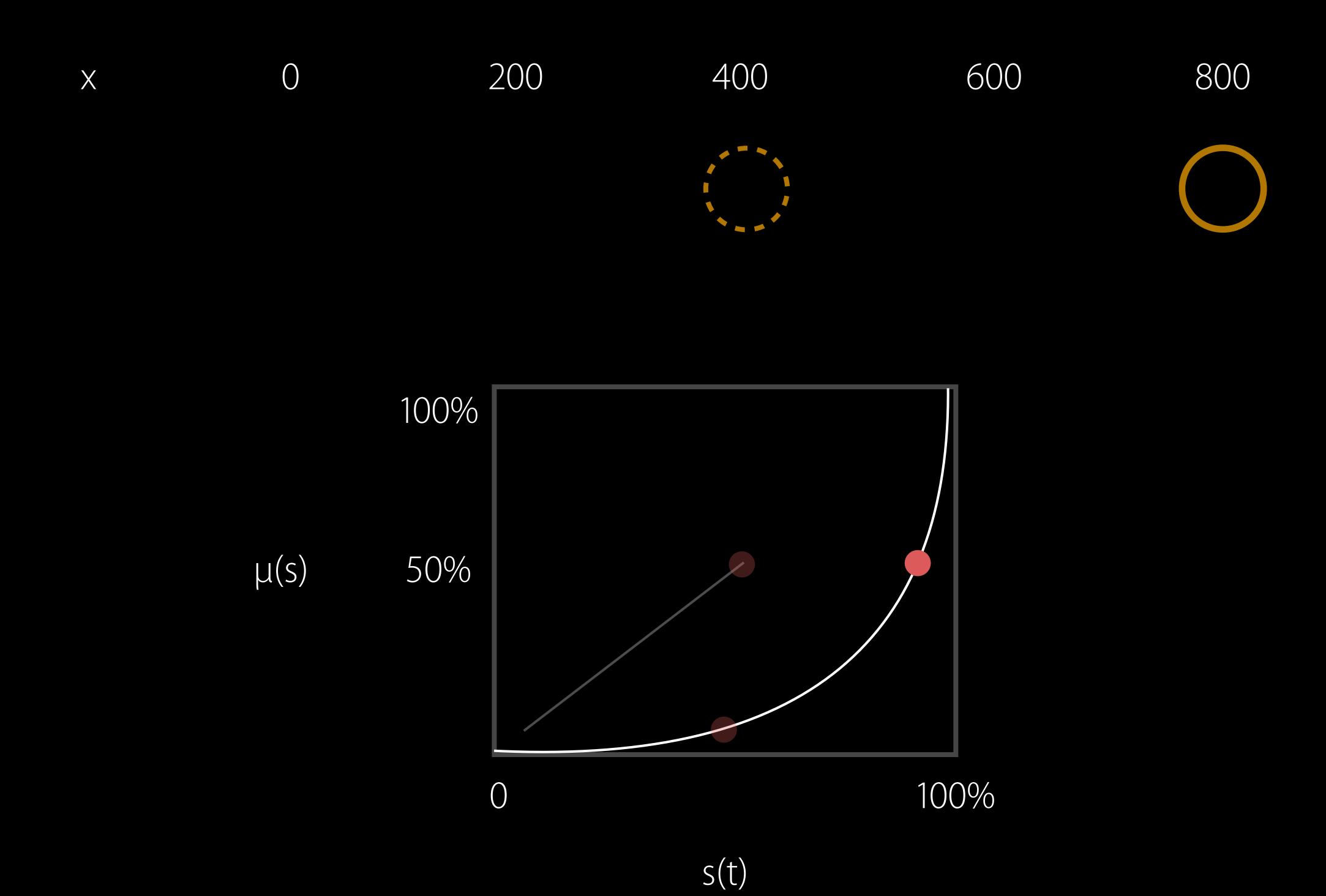


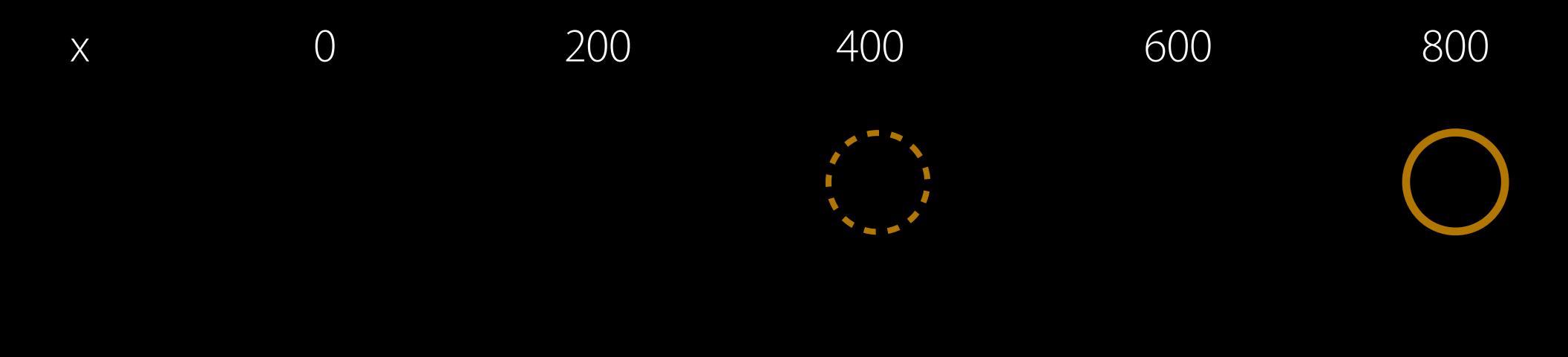


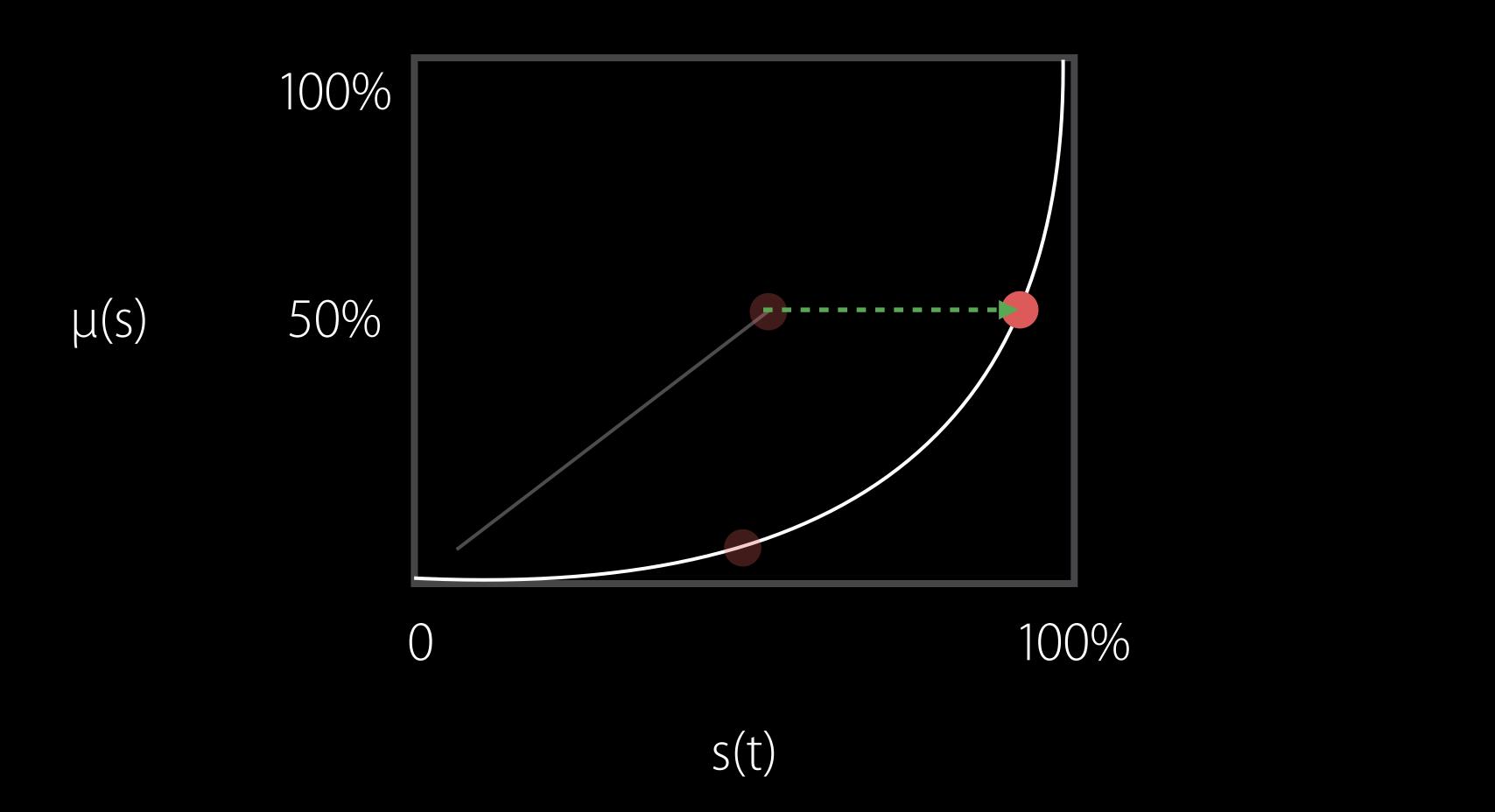


s(t)

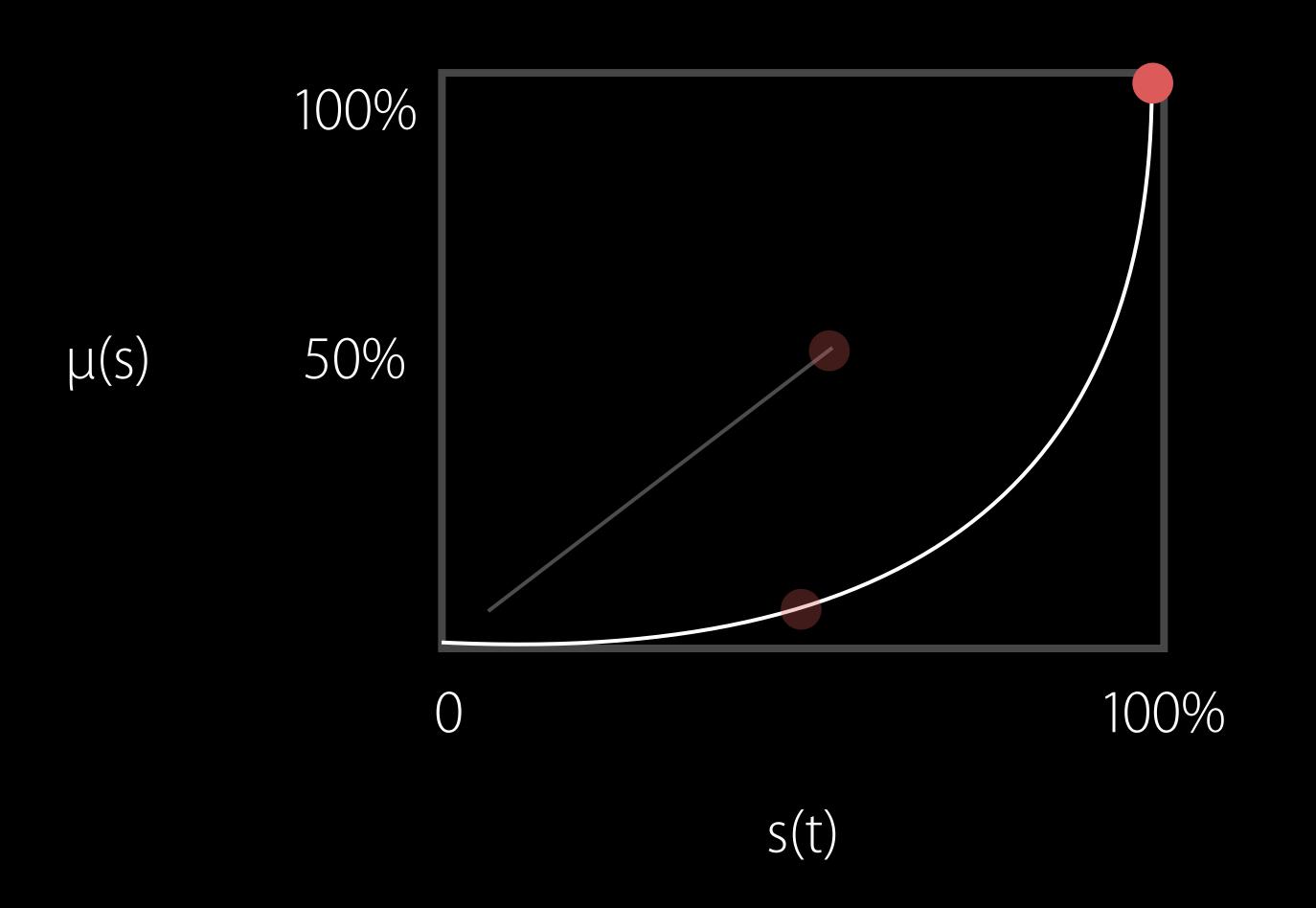
100%

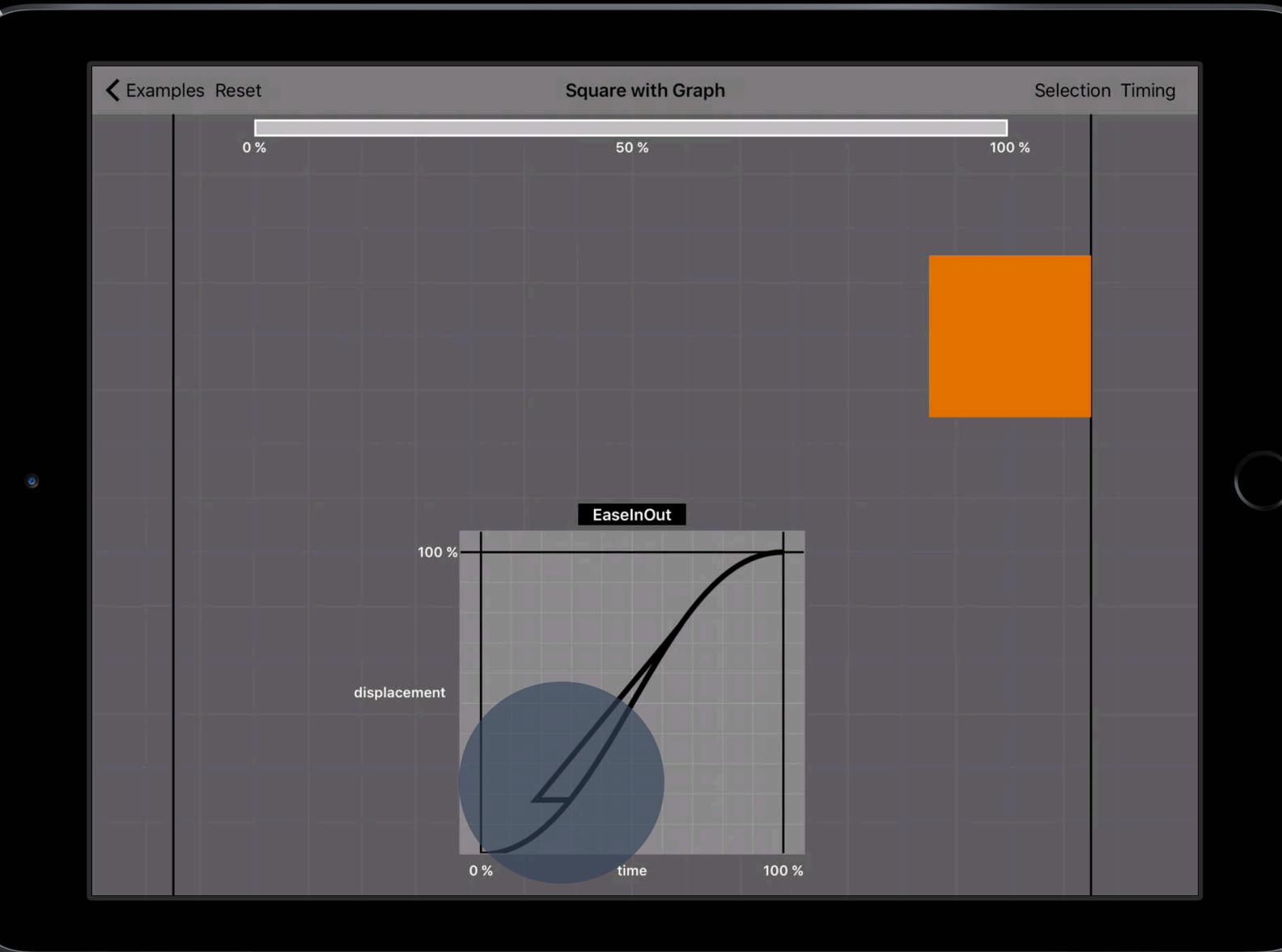


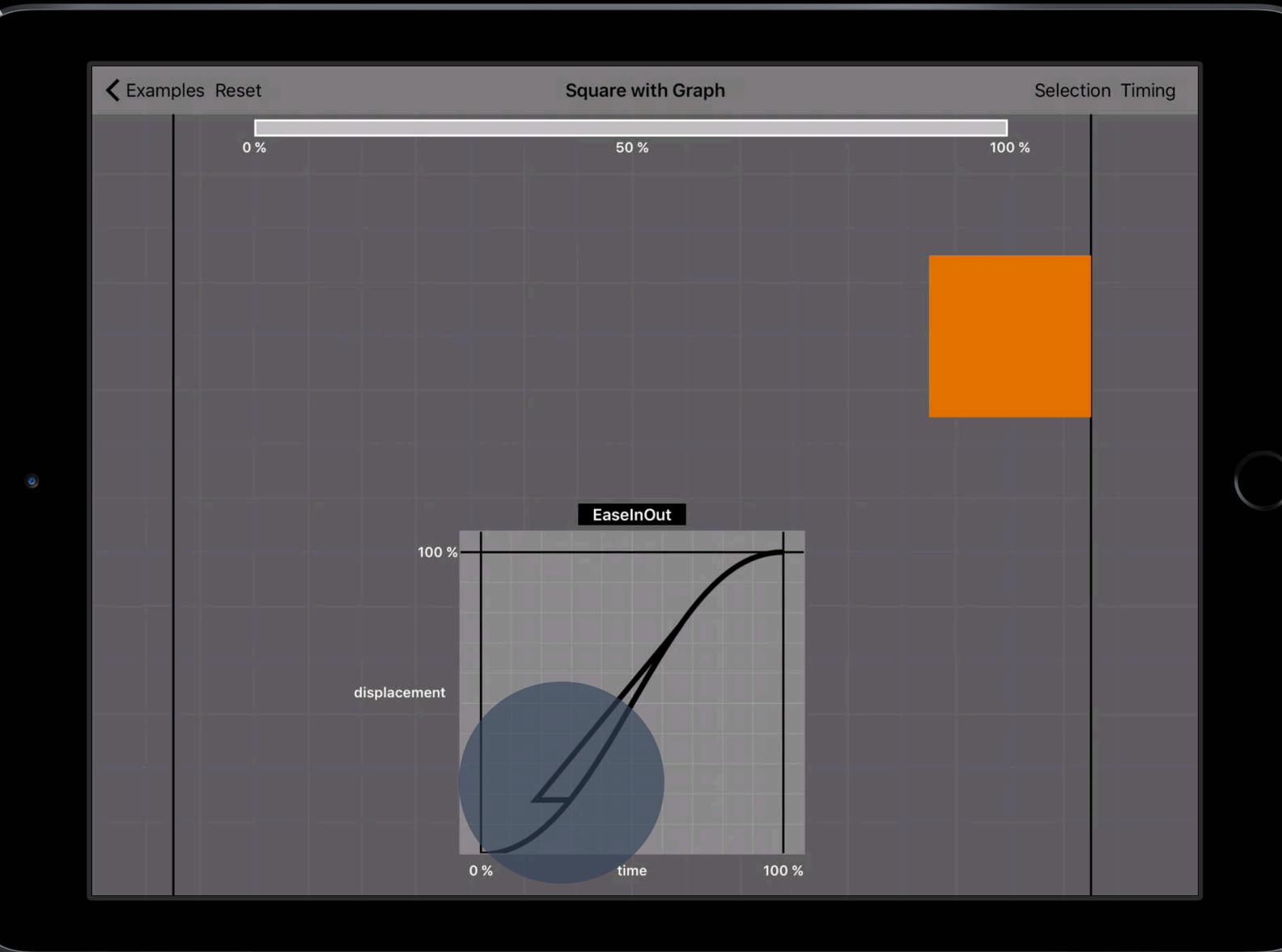




x 0 200 400 600 800

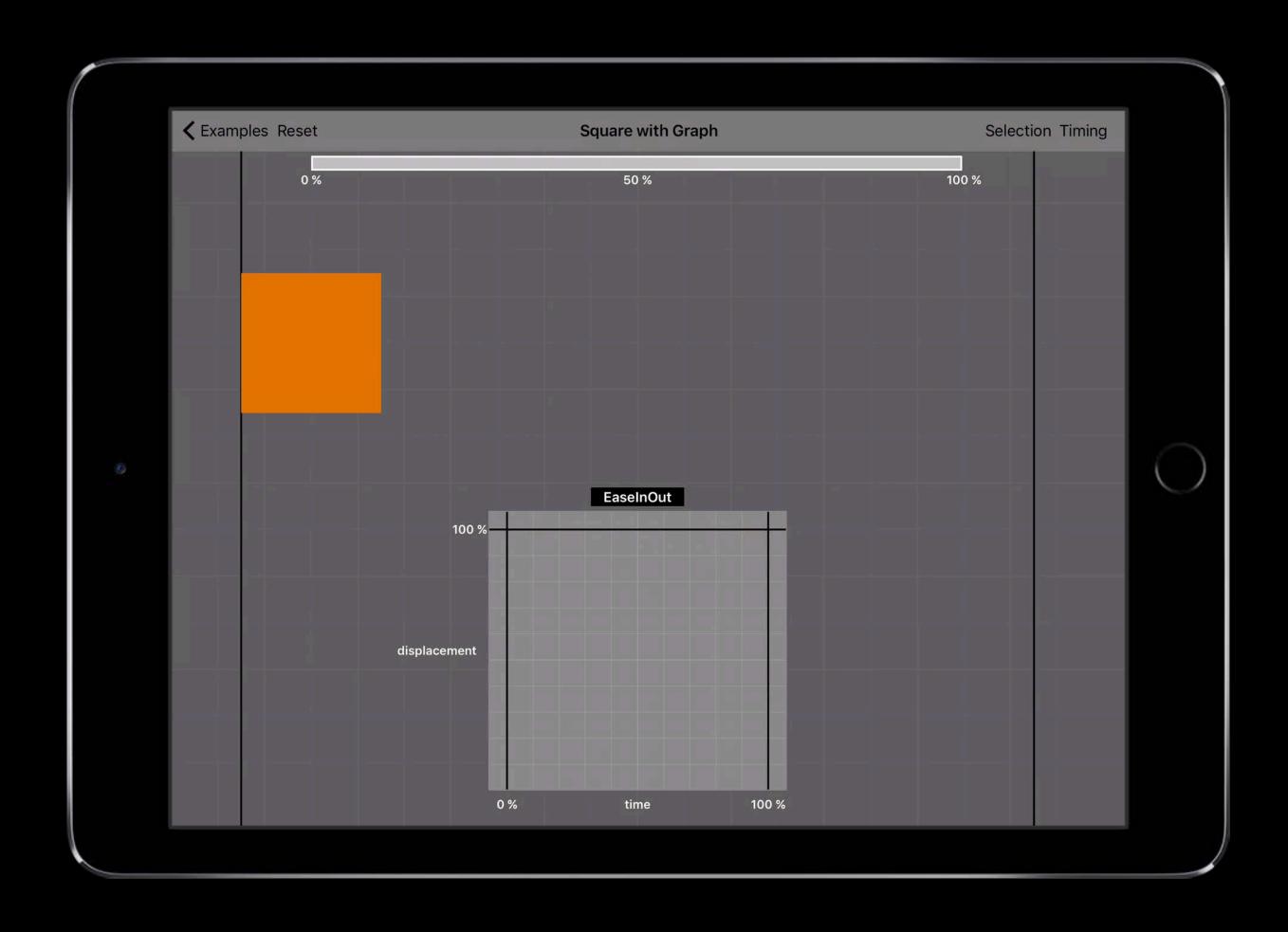




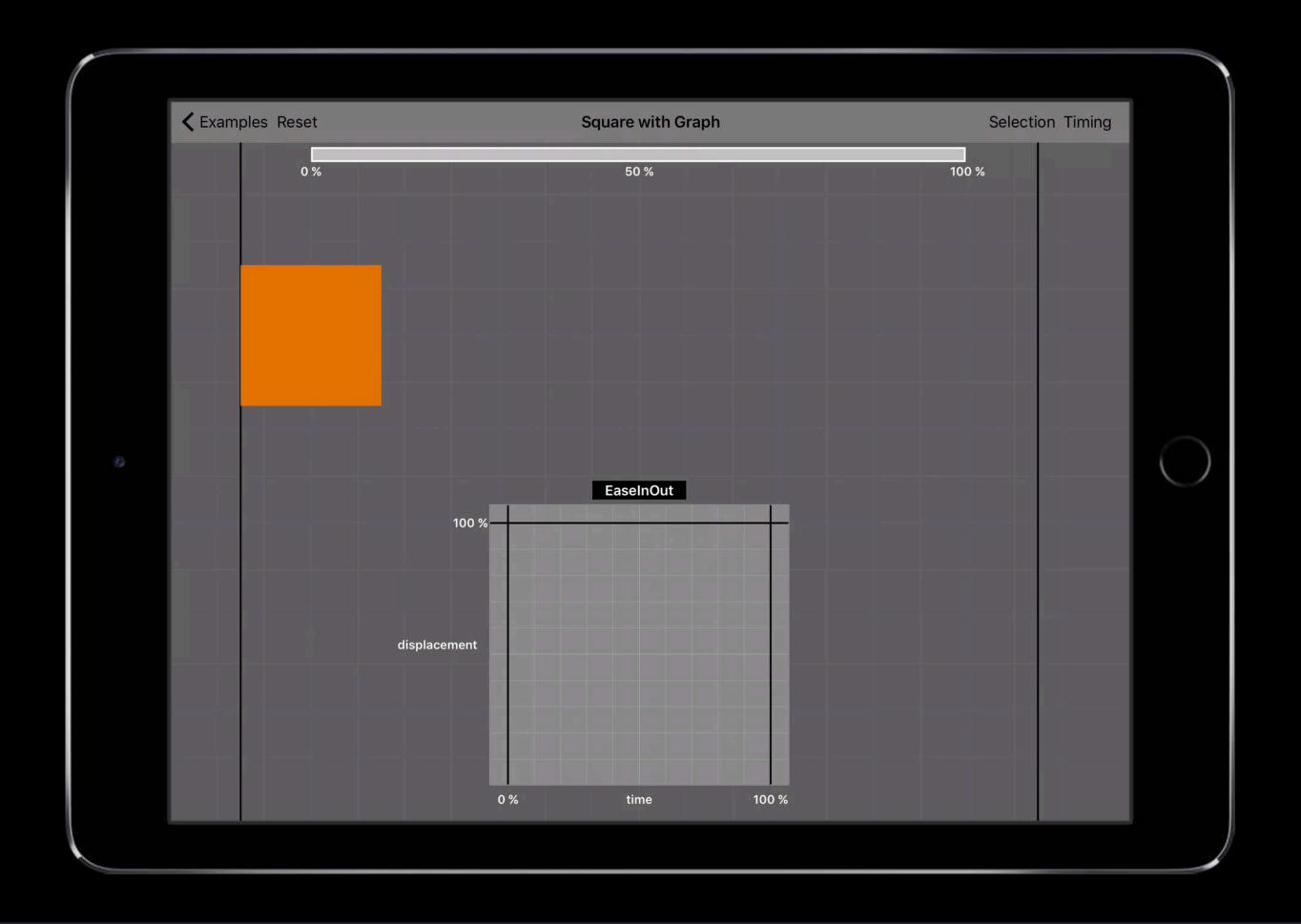


Reversing

Pause and Reverse

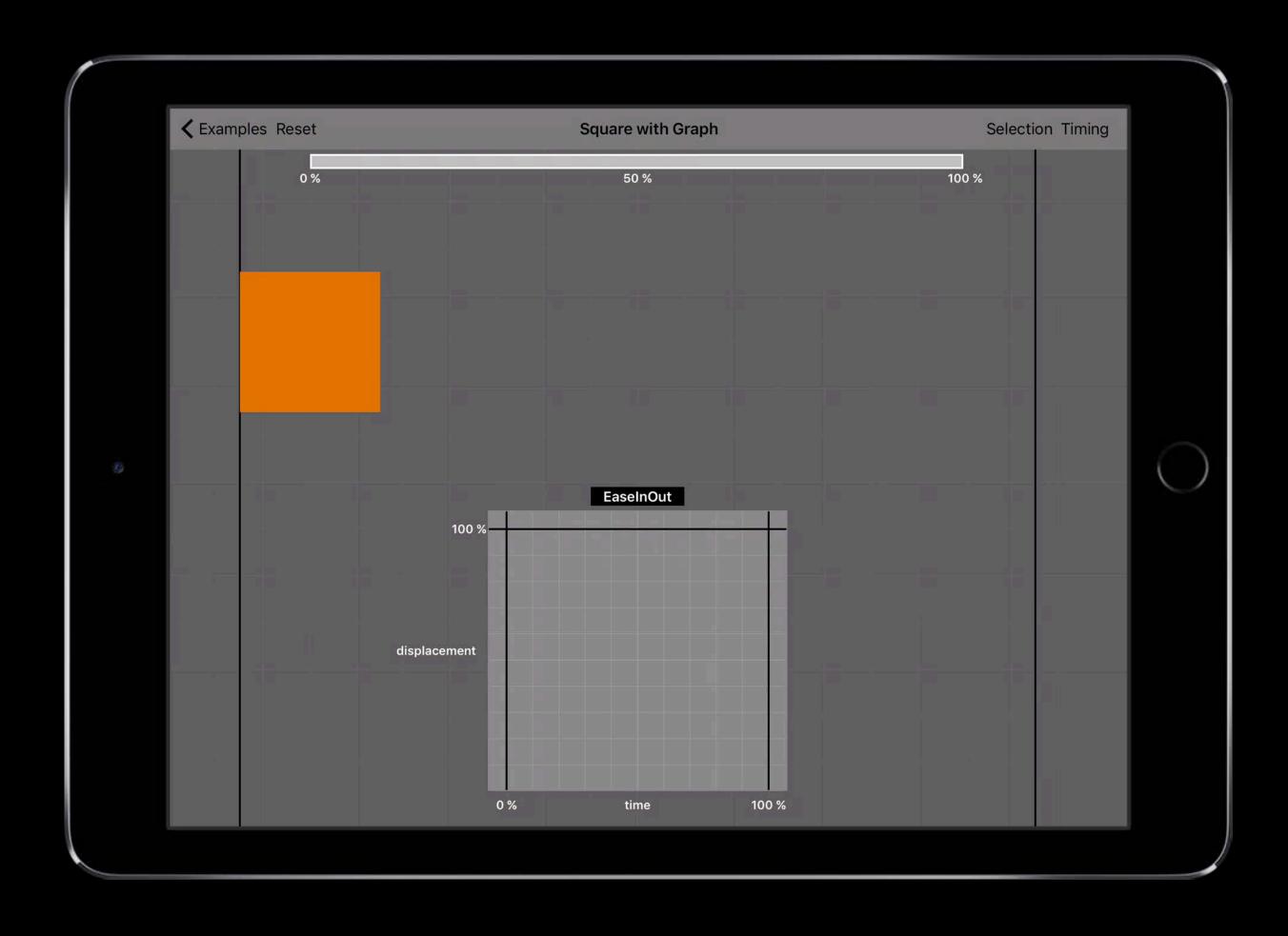


Pause and Reverse

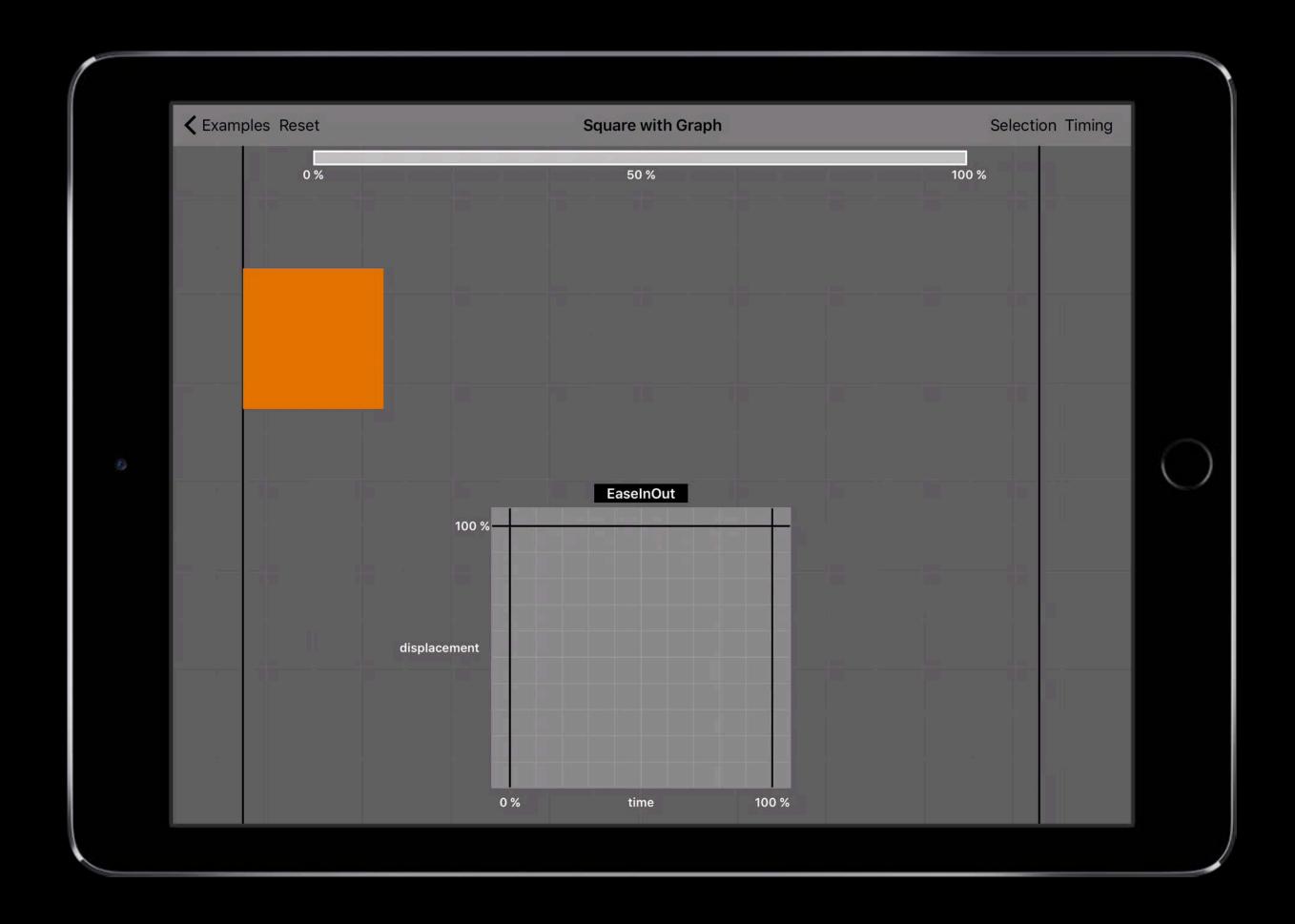


```
animator.pauseAnimation()
animator.isReversed = true
animator.startAnimation()
```

Running Reverse

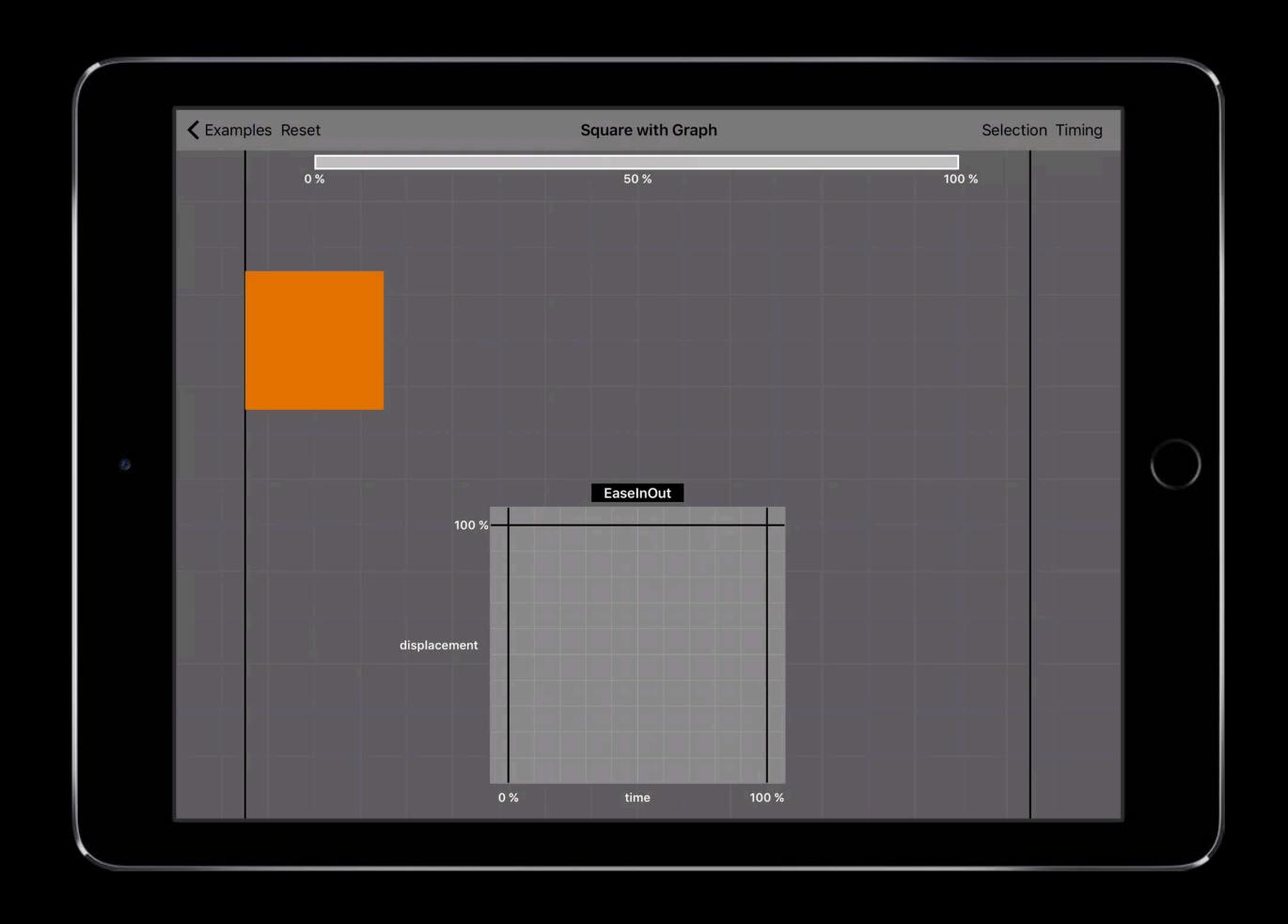


Running Reverse

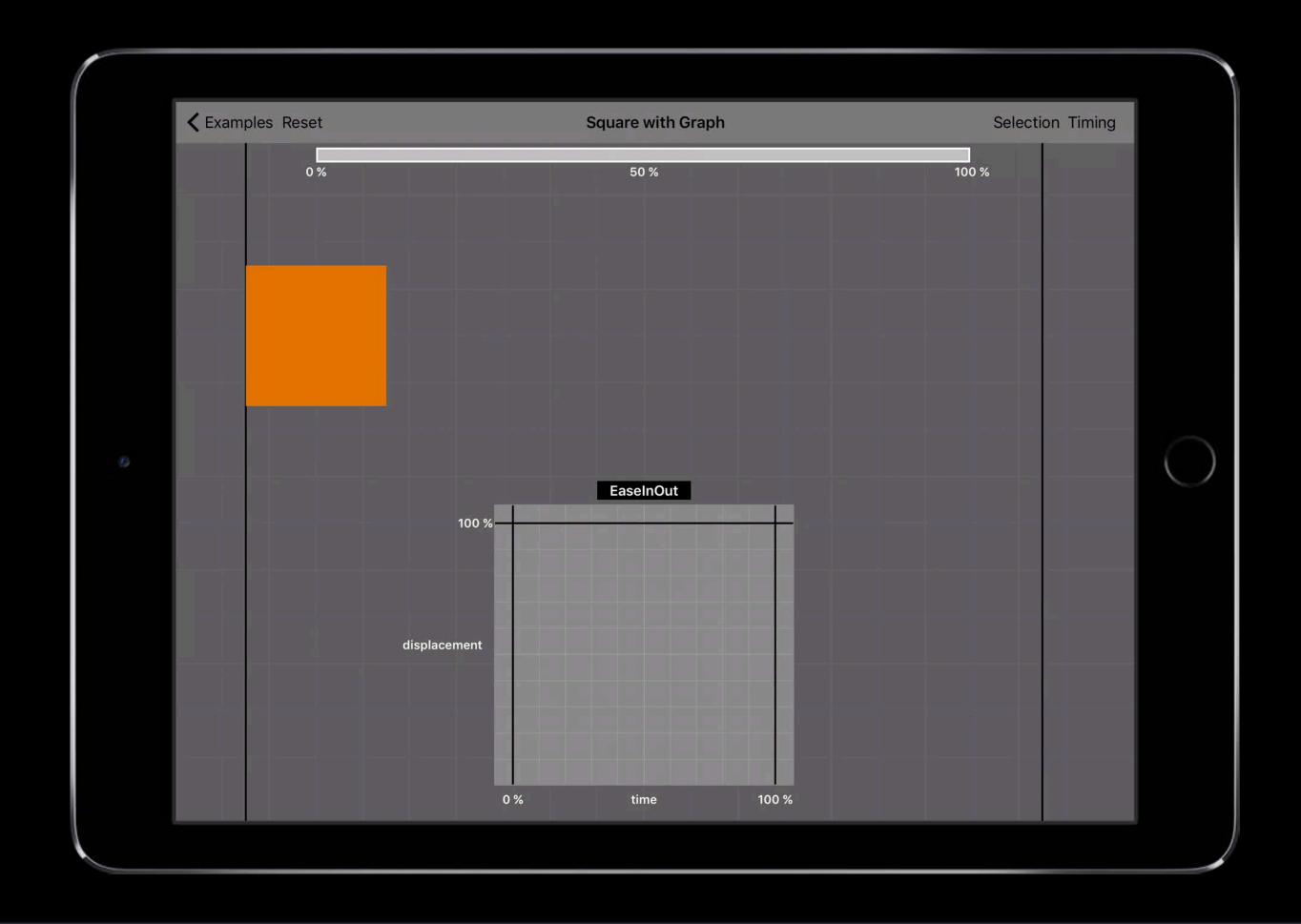


animator.isReversed = true

Animate Back



Animate Back



```
animator.addAnimations {
  view.center.x = 150.0
  view.transform = CGAffineTransform.identity
}
```



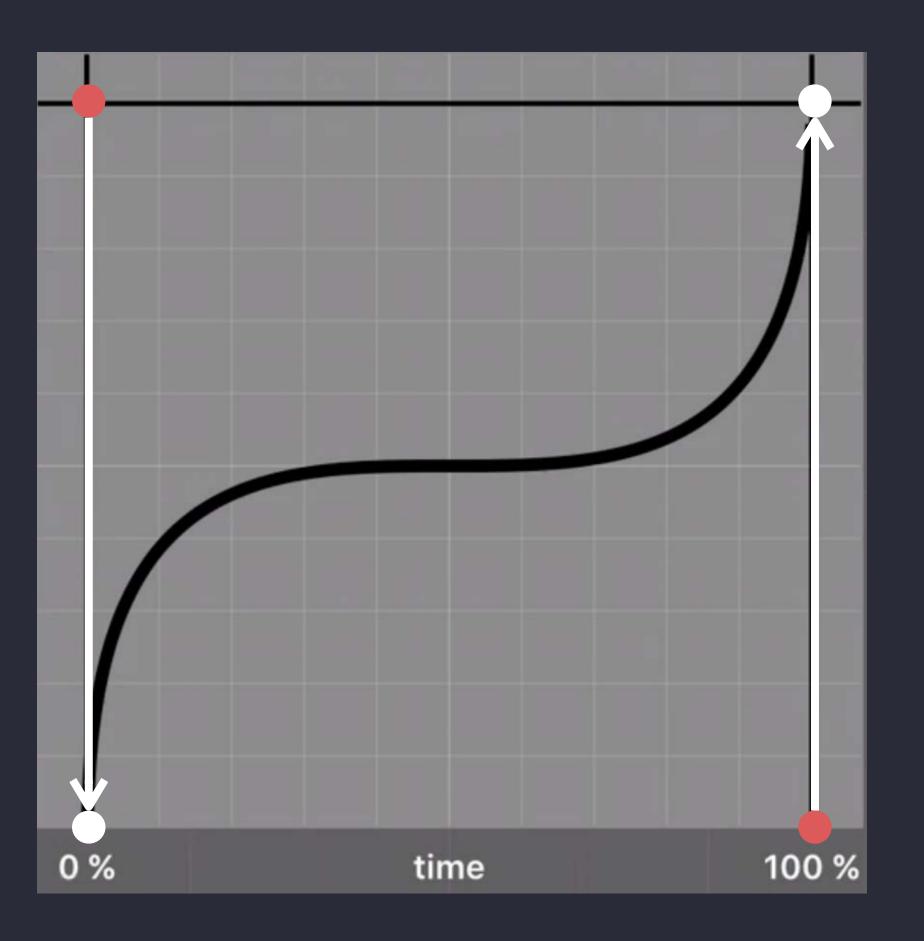
UlCubicTimingParameters















UlSpringTimingParameters

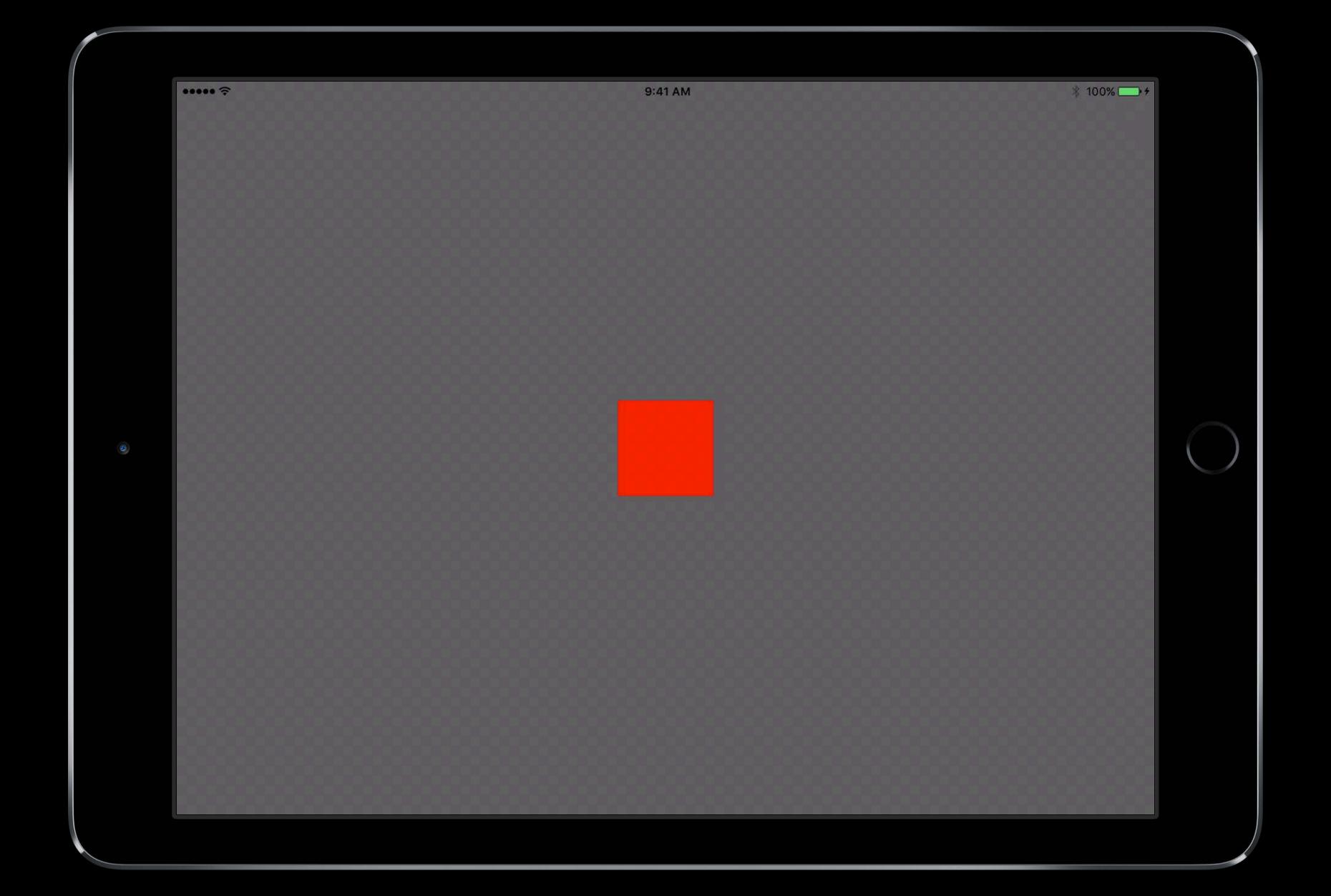


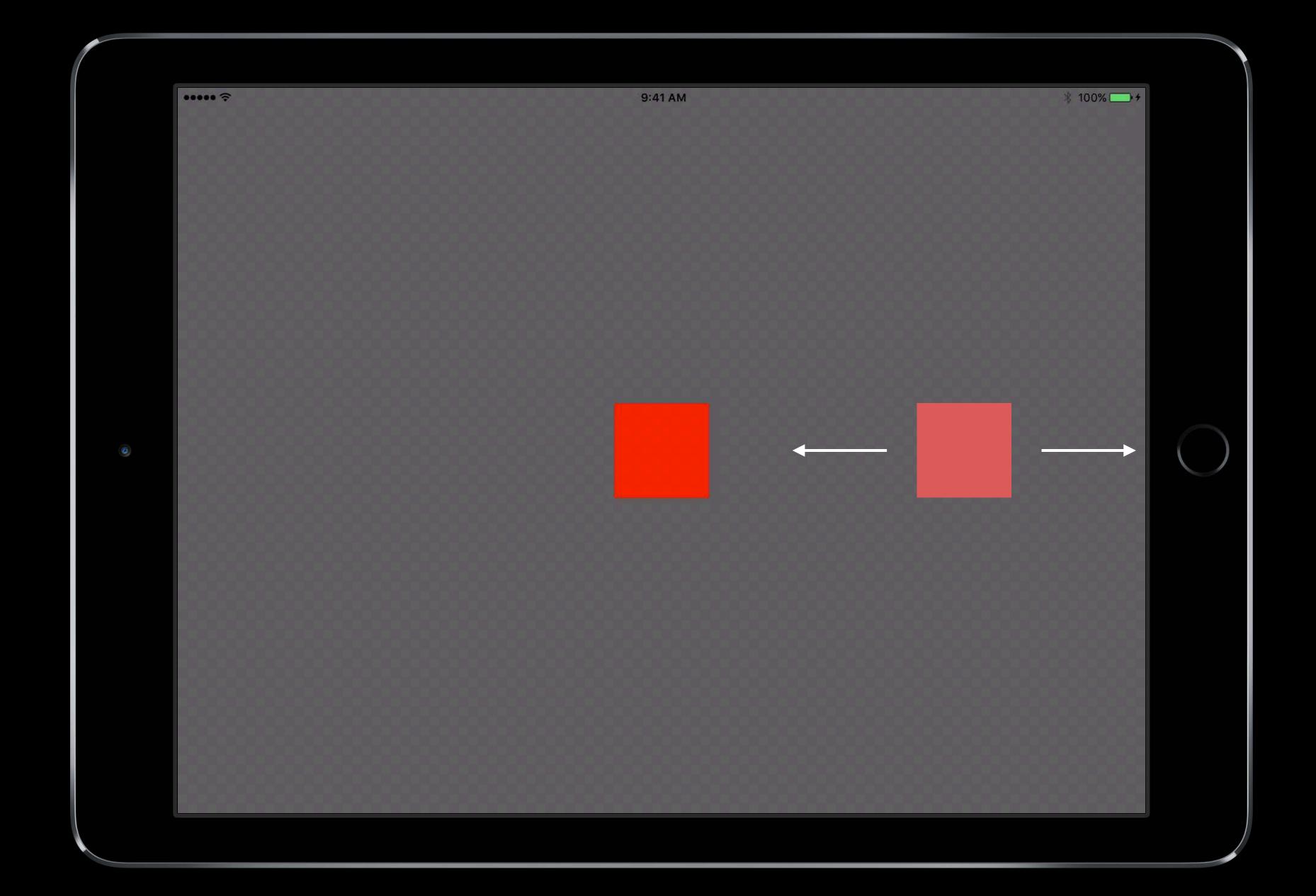


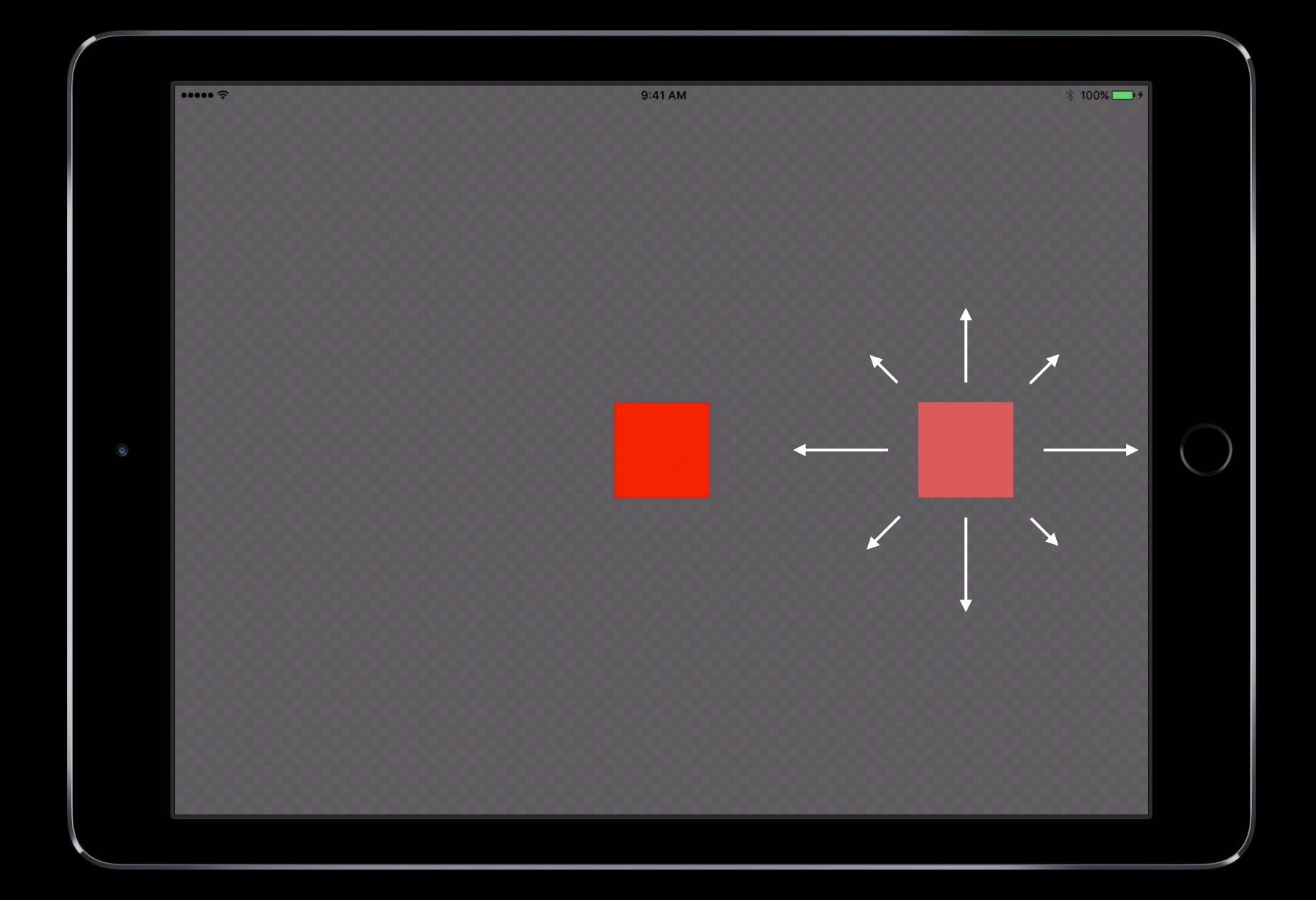


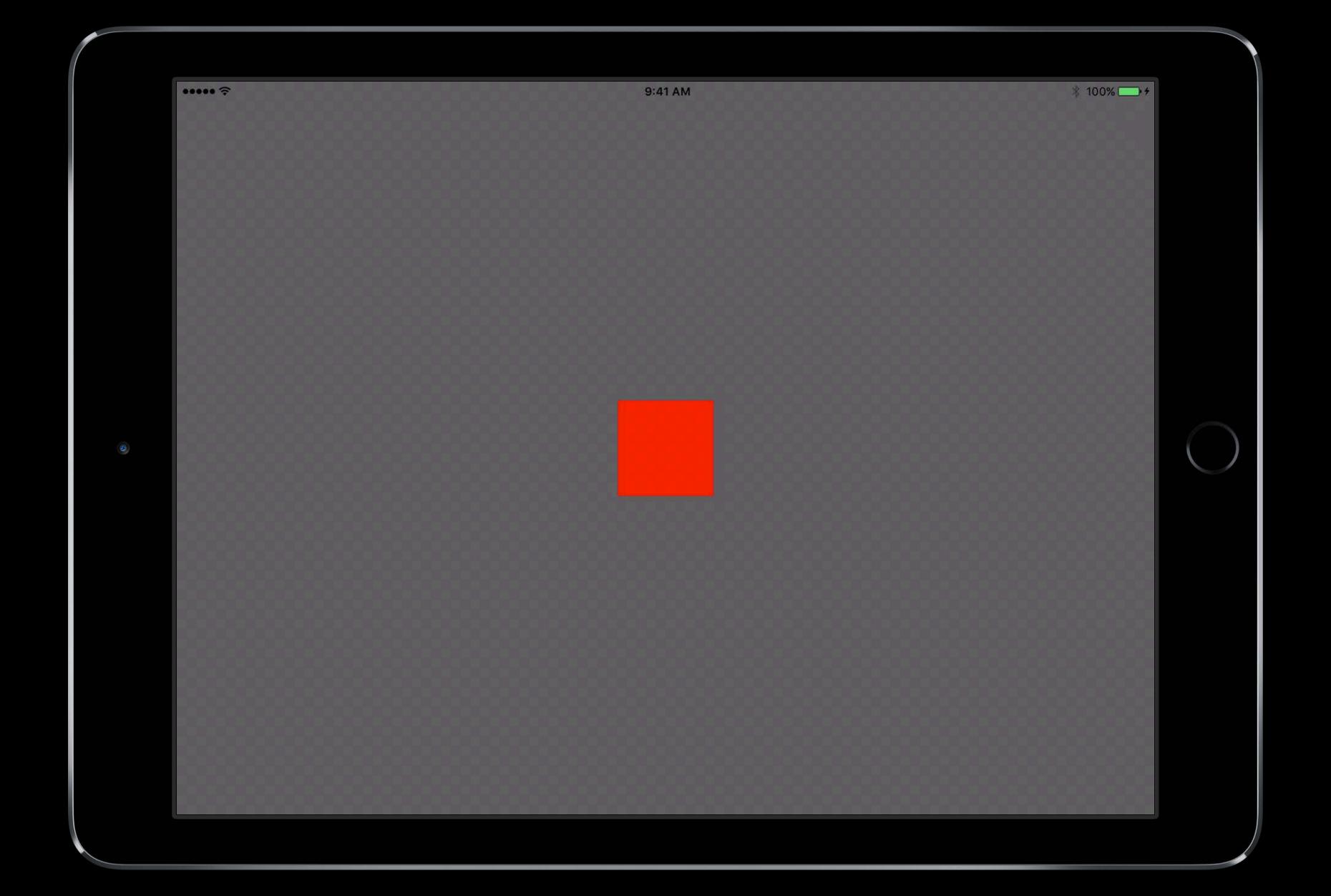
```
UISpringTimingParameters()
UISpringTimingParameters(dampingRatio: 0.8,
                      initialVelocity: CGVector(dx:1.0, dy: 0.0))
UISpringTimingParameters(mass: CGFloat, stiffness: CGFloat,
                      damping: CGFloat, initialVelocity velocity: CGVector)
```











Custom View Controller Transitions

Creating interruptible transitions

View Controller Transitions

UlViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning

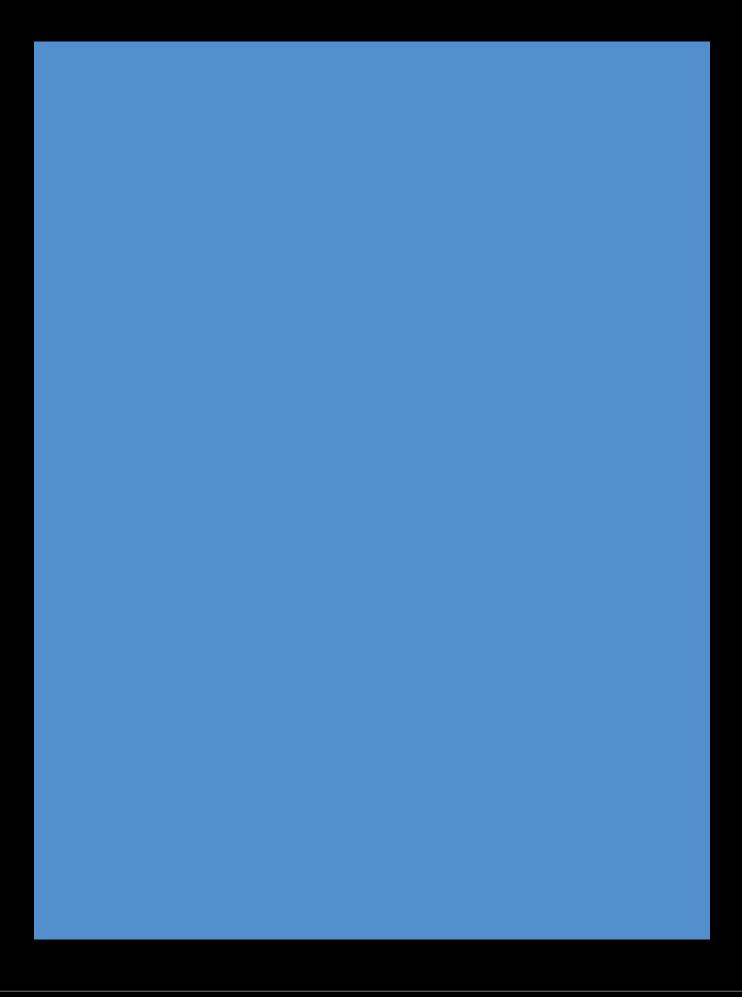
UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning

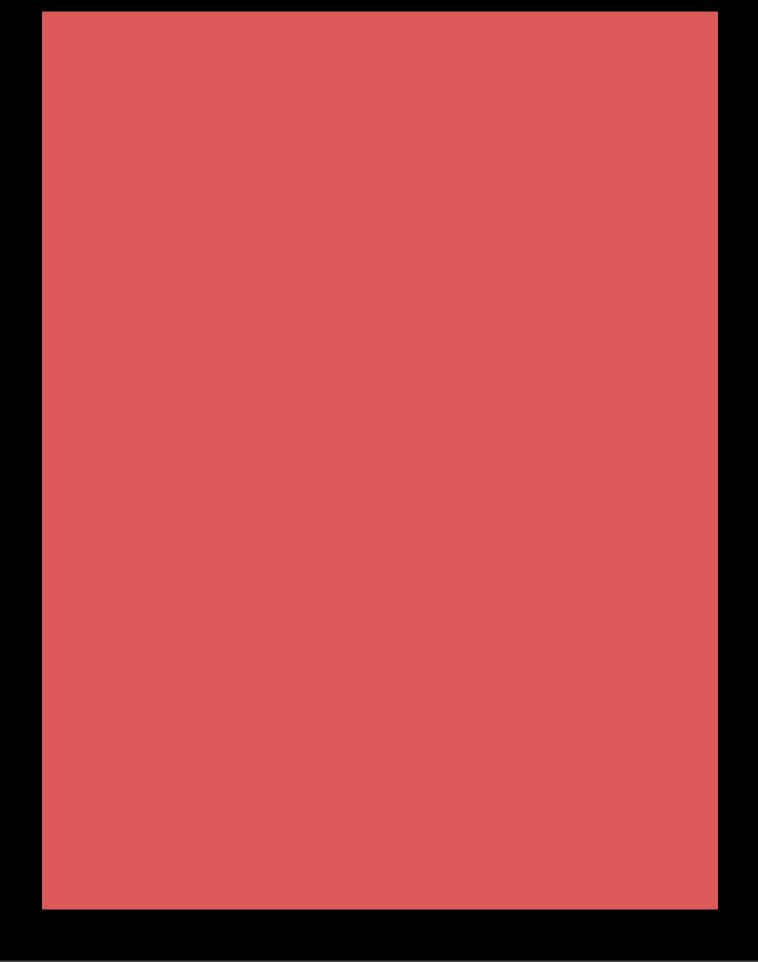
UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

UlViewControllerContextTransitioning

Custom Transitions Using View Controllers

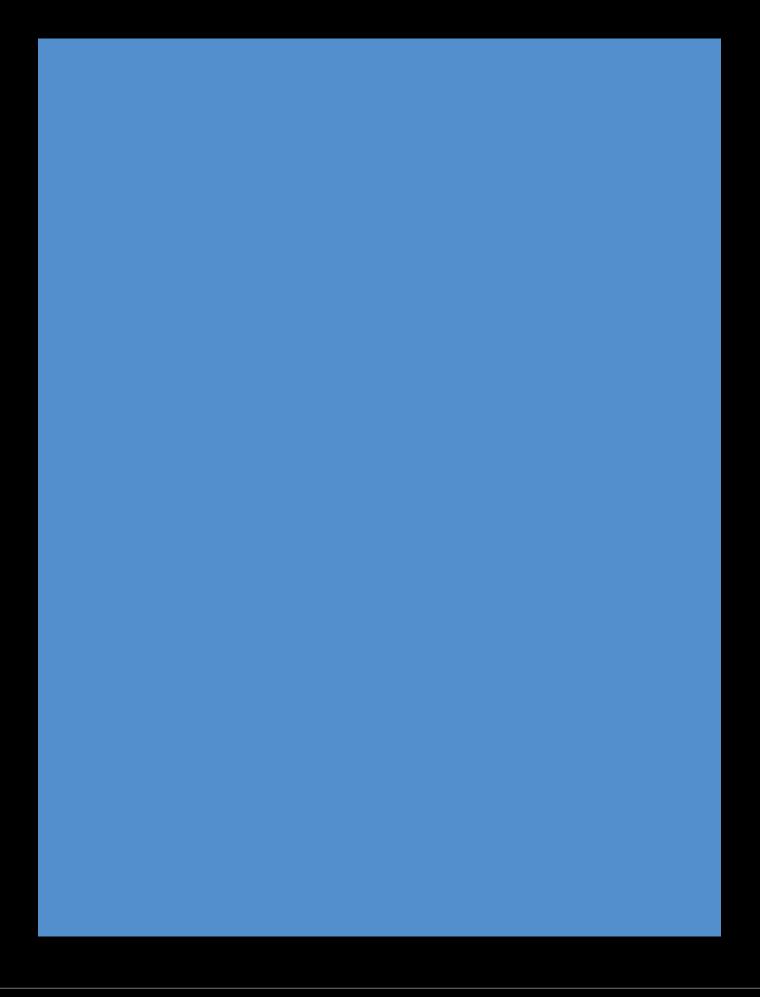
WWDC 2013

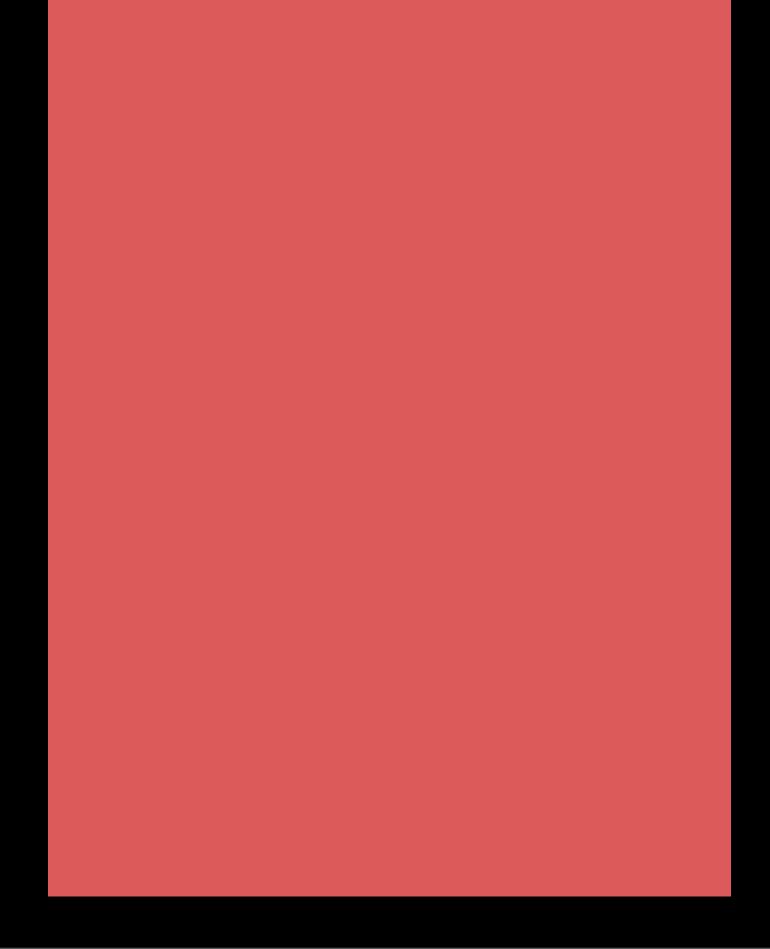




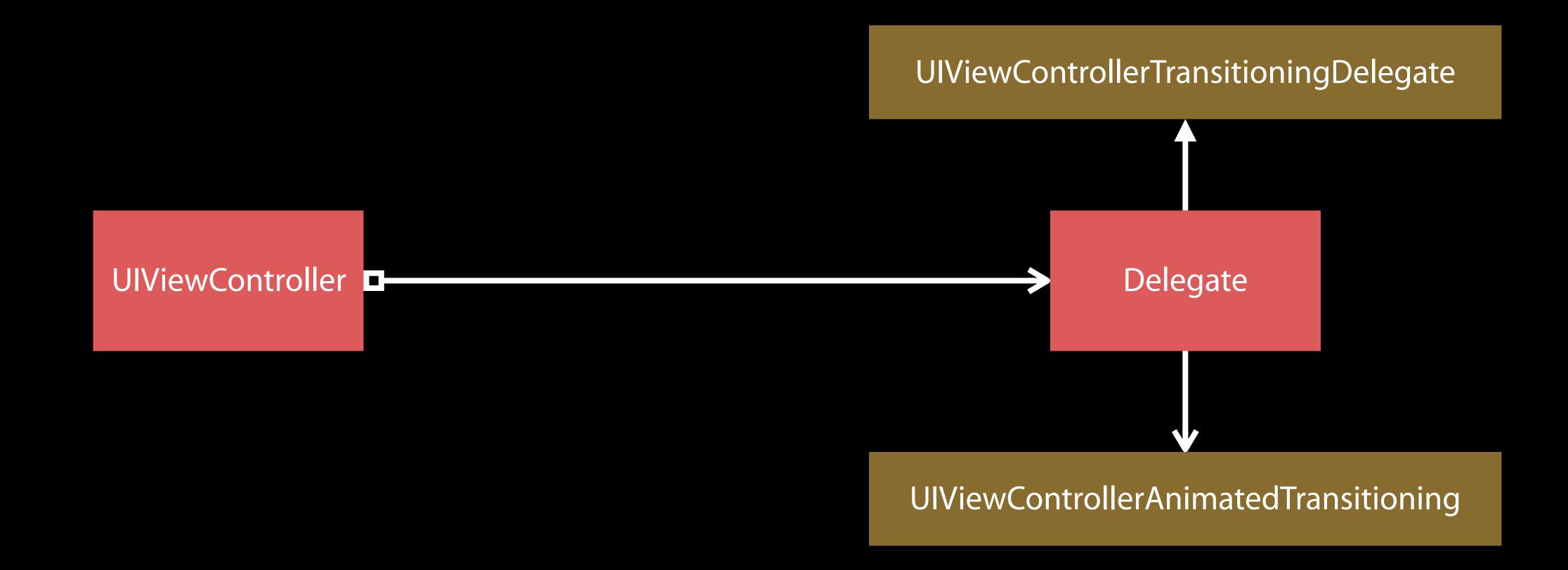
Custom Transitions Using View Controllers

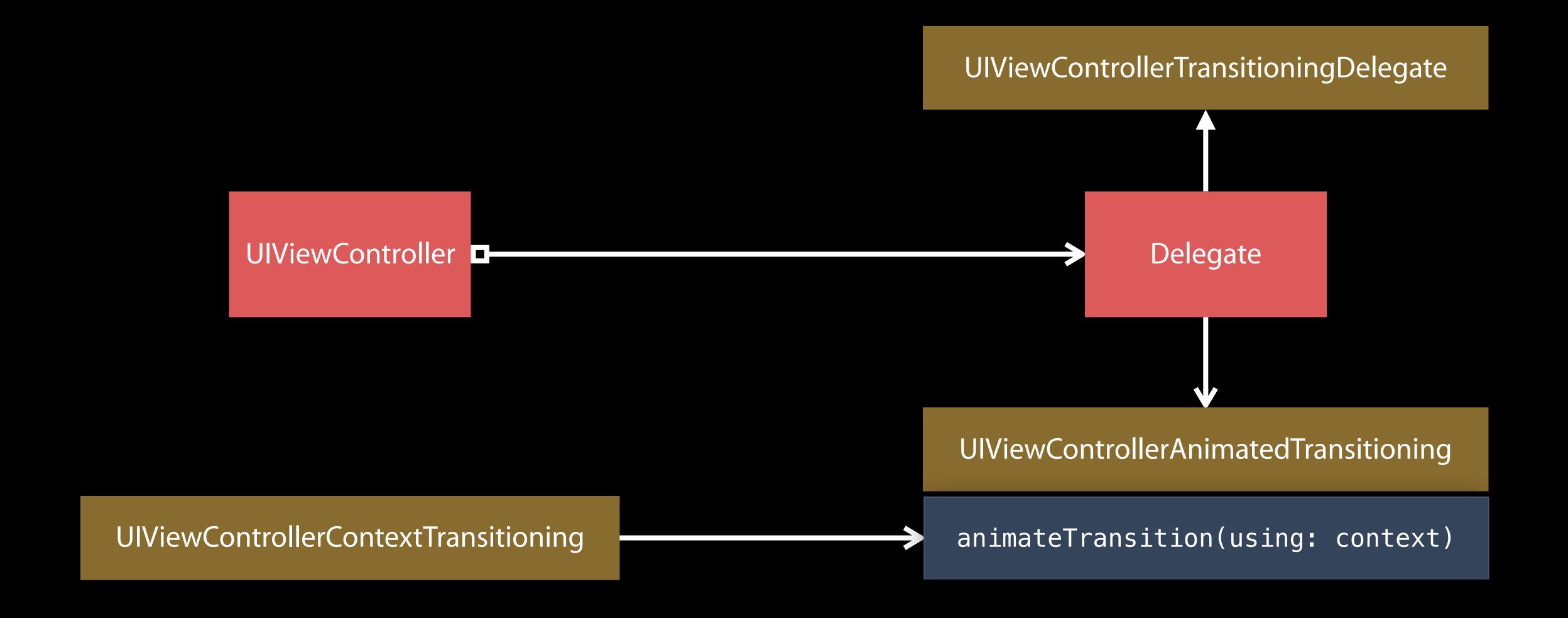
WWDC 2013



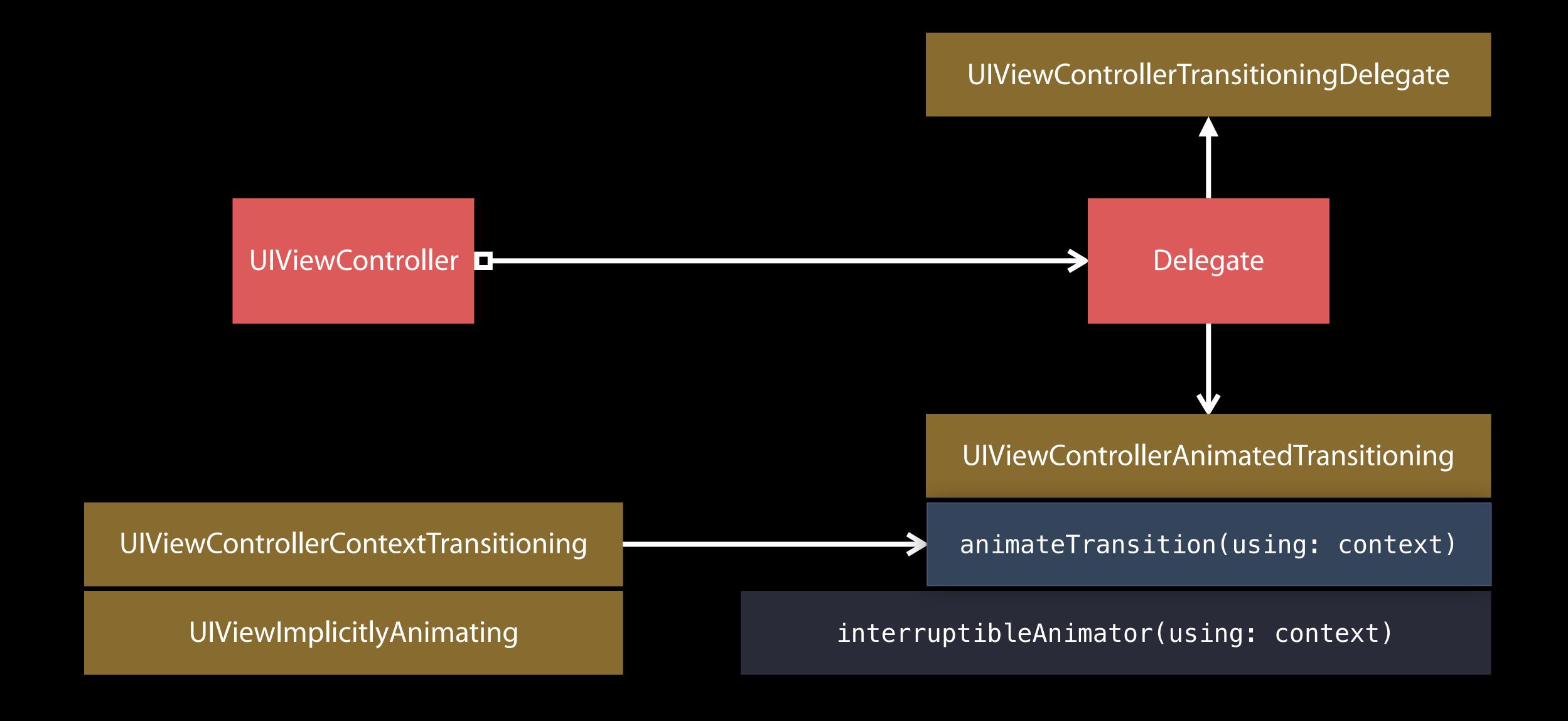




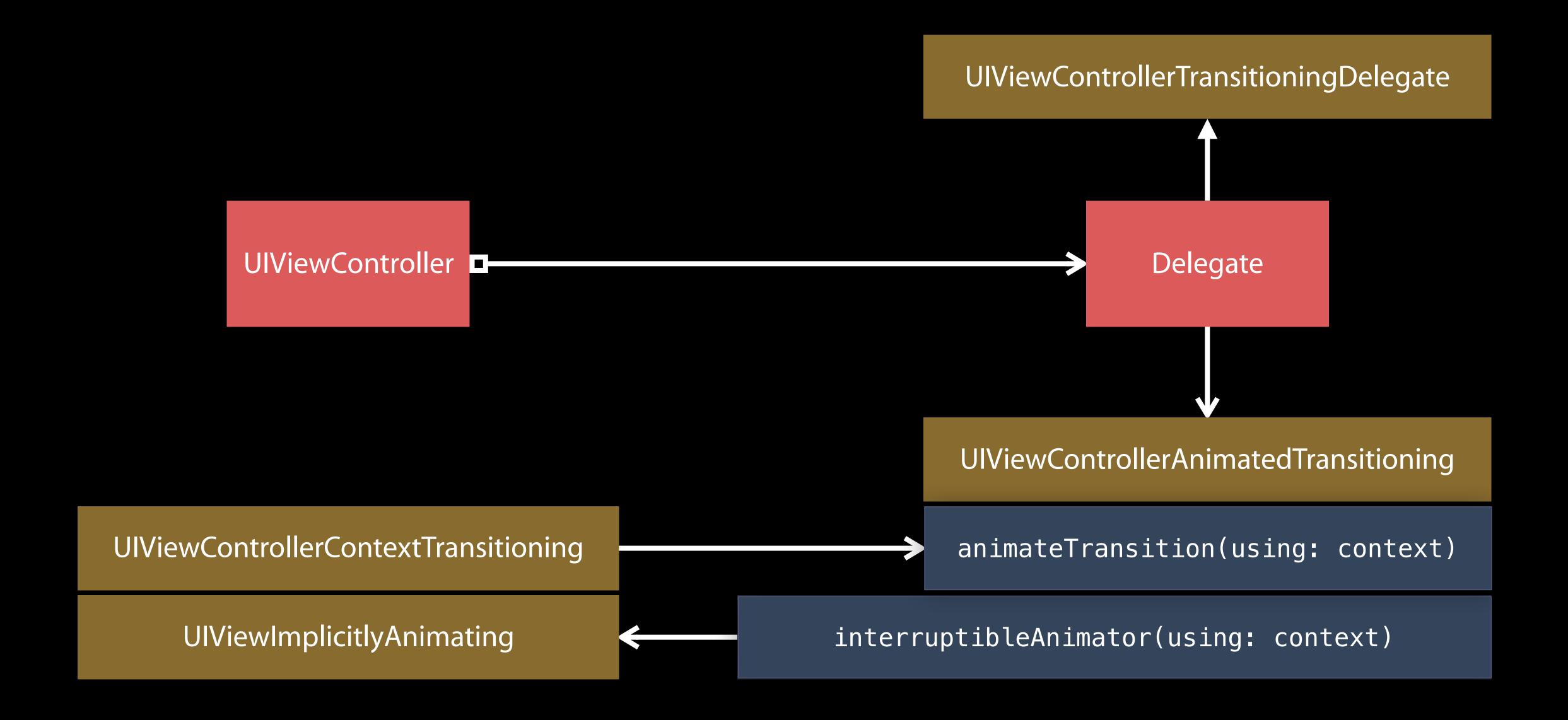




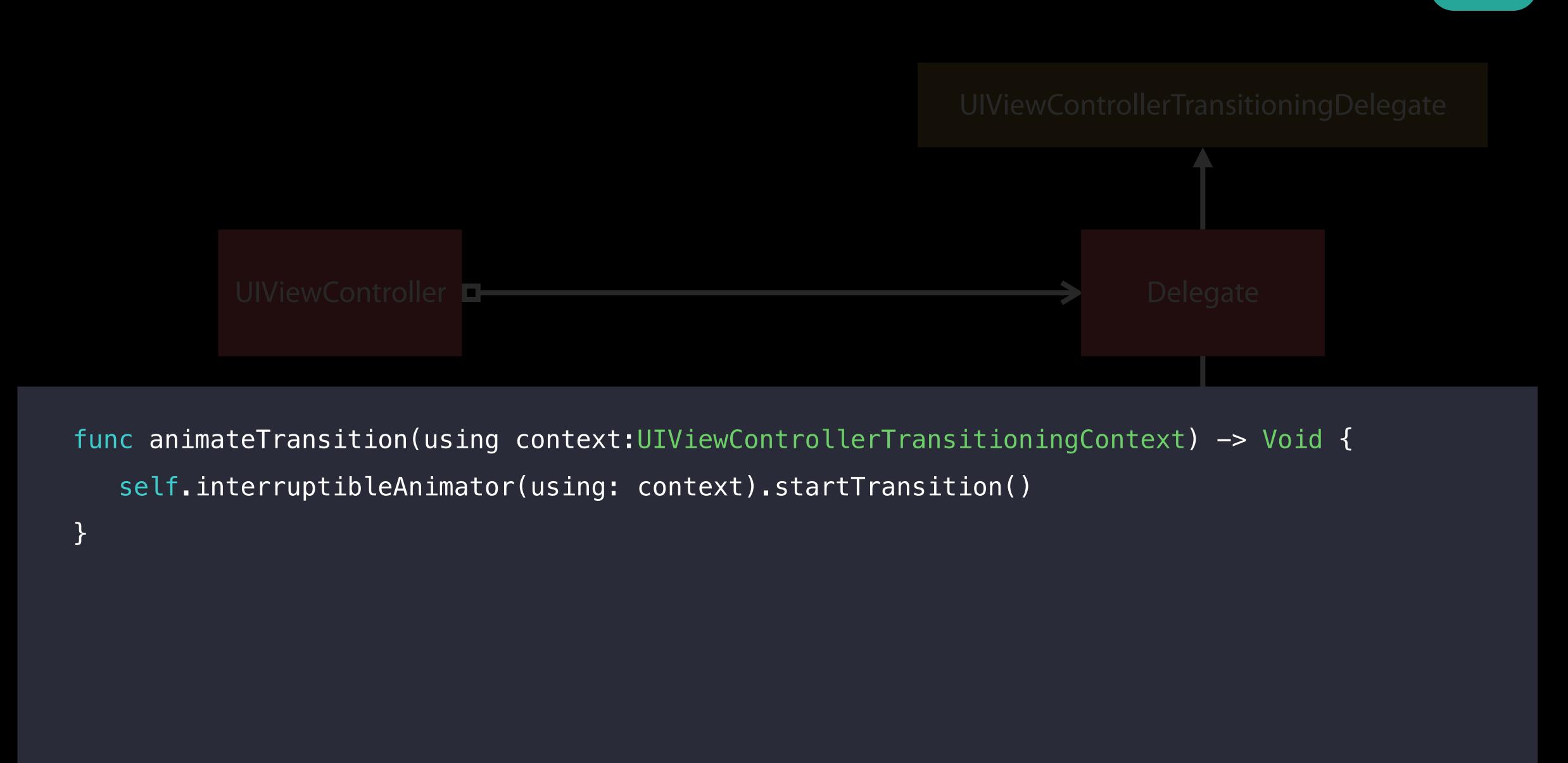


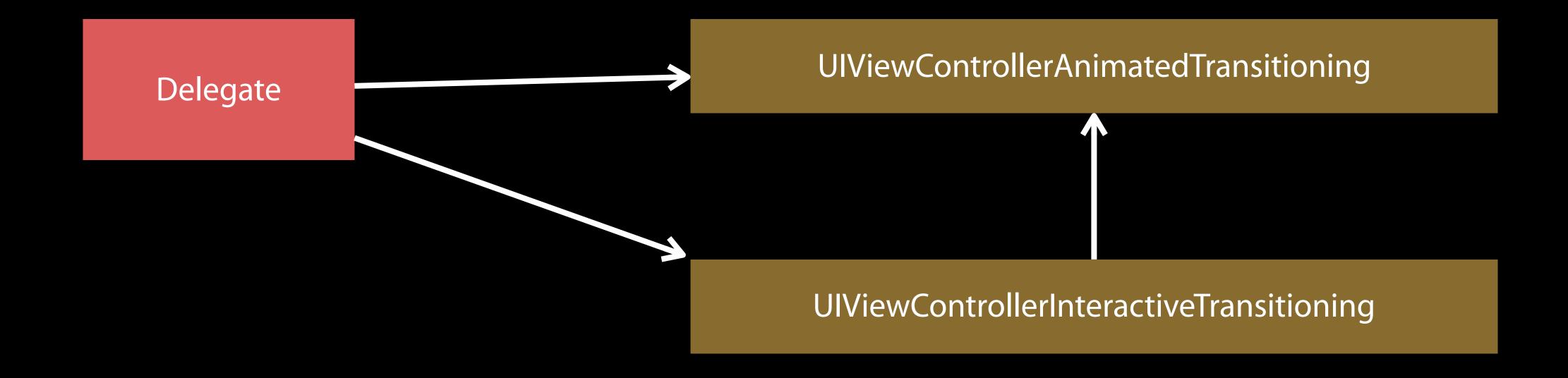


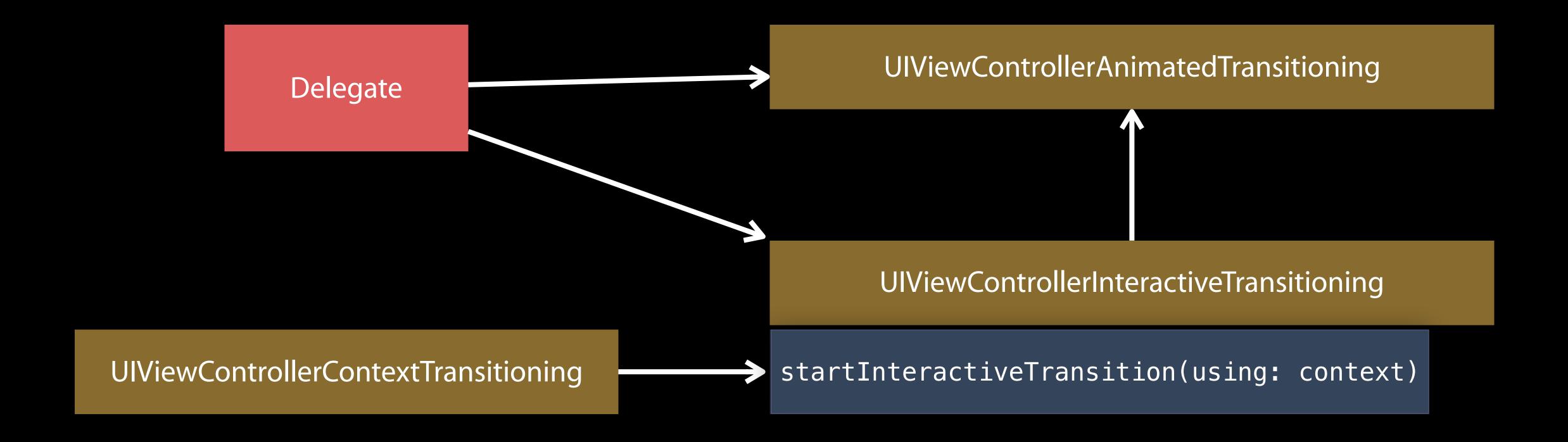


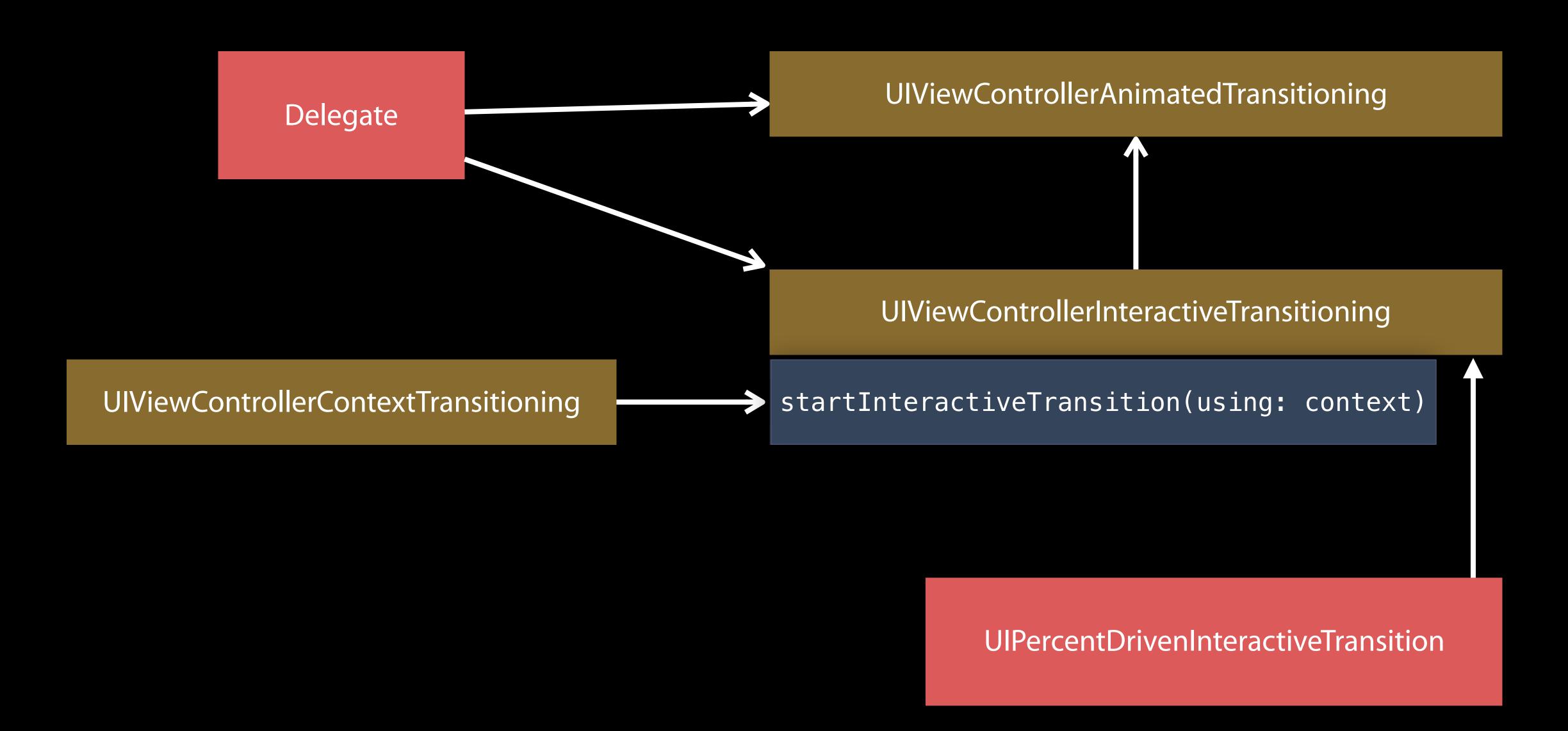


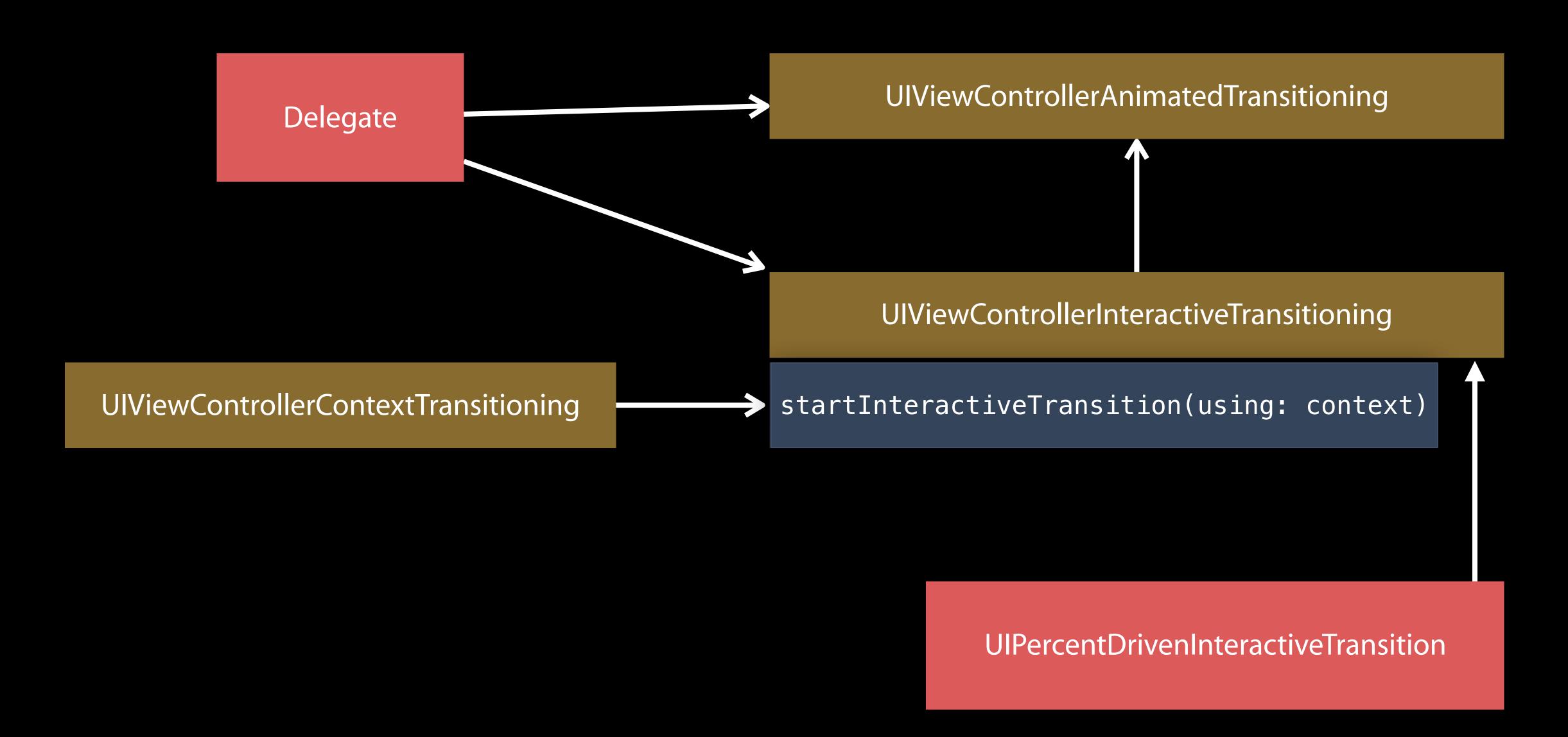


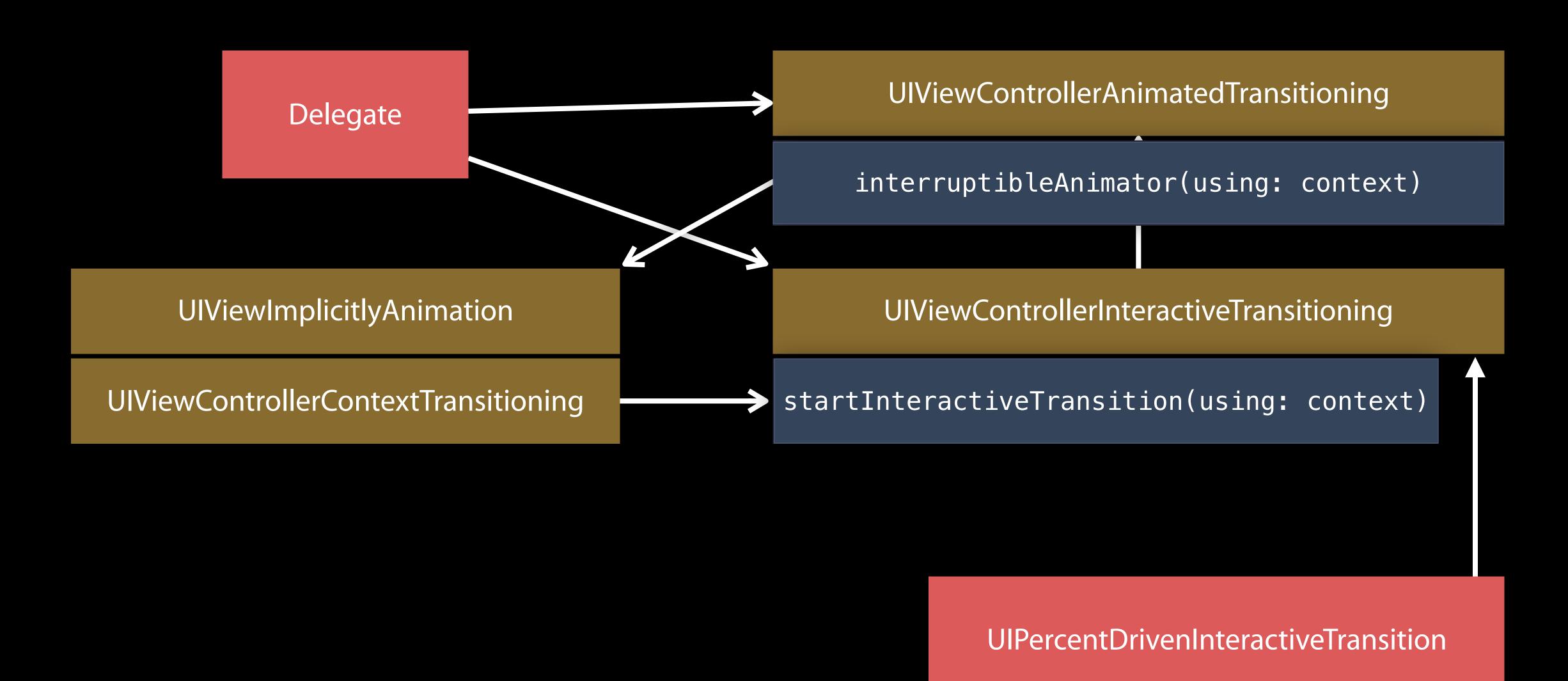












Migrating

```
func interruptibleAnimator(using context:
                      UIViewControllerContextTransitioning) -> UIViewImplicitlyAnimating {
  let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
  let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration:self.duration, timingParameters:timing)
 animator.addAnimations {
   self.myAnimateTransition(context)
  return animator
```

Migrating

```
func interruptibleAnimator(using context:
                      UIViewControllerContextTransitioning) -> UIViewImplicitlyAnimating {
  let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeInOut)
  let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration:self.duration, timingParameters:timing)
 animator.addAnimations {
    self.myAnimateTransition(context)
  return animator
```



UlViewControllerContextTransitioning

```
public protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning : NSObjectProtocol {
// This should be called if the transition animation is interruptible and it
    // is being paused.
   @available(i0S 10.0, *)
    public func pauseInteractiveTransition()
    // The next two values can change if the animating transition is interruptible.
    public var isInteractive : Bool { get }// This indicates whether the transition is
    currently interactive.
    public var transitionWasCancelled : Bool { get }
    public func updateInteractiveTransition(_ percentComplete: CGFloat)
    public func finishInteractiveTransition()
    public func cancelInteractiveTransition()
```



UIViewControllerContextTransitioning

```
public protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning : NSObjectProtocol {
// This should be called if the transition animation is interruptible and it
    // is being paused.
   @available(iOS 10.0, *)
    public func pauseInteractiveTransition()
    // The next two values can change if the animating transition is interruptible.
    public var isInteractive : Bool { get }// This indicates whether the transition is
    currently interactive.
    public var transitionWasCancelled : Bool { get }
    public func updateInteractiveTransition(_ percentComplete: CGFloat)
    public func finishInteractiveTransition()
    public func cancelInteractiveTransition()
```



UIViewControllerContextTransitioning

```
public protocol UIViewControllerContextTransitioning : NSObjectProtocol {
// This should be called if the transition animation is interruptible and it
    // is being paused.
   @available(i0S 10.0, *)
    public func pauseInteractiveTransition()
    // The next two values can change if the animating transition is interruptible.
    public var isInteractive : Bool { get }// This indicates whether the transition is
    currently interactive.
    public var transitionWasCancelled : Bool { get }
    public func updateInteractiveTransition(_ percentComplete: CGFloat)
    public func finishInteractiveTransition()
    public func cancelInteractiveTransition()
```



```
public protocol UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning : NSObjectProtocol {
   optional public var wantsInteractiveStart : Bool { get }
}
```



UIPercentDrivenInteractiveTransition

```
public class UIPercentDrivenInteractiveTransition : NSObject,
UIViewControllerInteractiveTransitioning {
    public var timingCurve: UITimingCurveProvider?
    public var wantsInteractiveStart: Bool
    public func pause()
}
```

Rules

Rules

Implementation of interruptibleAnimator(using: context) implies adoption

Rules

```
Implementation of interruptibleAnimator(using: context) implies adoption
animateTransition(using: context) or
startInteractiveTransition(using: context) are called first
```

Rules

```
Implementation of interruptibleAnimator(using: context) implies adoption
animateTransition(using: context) or
startInteractiveTransition(using: context) are called first
interruptibleAnimator(using: context) returns the same instance
```

Rules

```
Implementation of interruptibleAnimator(using: context) implies adoption
animateTransition(using: context) or
startInteractiveTransition(using: context) are called first
interruptibleAnimator(using: context) returns the same instance
```

The animator survives the life of the transition

Demo

An improved sample Photos app

Michael Turner UlKit

Two More Topics

Agenda

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Demo of a New Photos Sample Application

Animation to Gesture Revisited (Hit Testing)

Interruptible Keyframe Animations

Agenda

Review

Discussion of UlViewPropertyAnimator

UIViewControllerAnimated Transitioning

Demo of a New Photos Sample Application

Animation to Gesture Revisited (Hit Testing)

Interruptible Keyframe Animations

UlViewPropertyAnimator Hit testing

```
var isUserInteractionEnabled: Bool
```

```
var isManualHitTestingEnabled: Bool
```

UlViewPropertyAnimator

Hit testing

var isUserInteractionEnabled: Bool

Defaults to true

var isManualHitTestingEnabled: Bool

UlViewPropertyAnimator

Hit testing

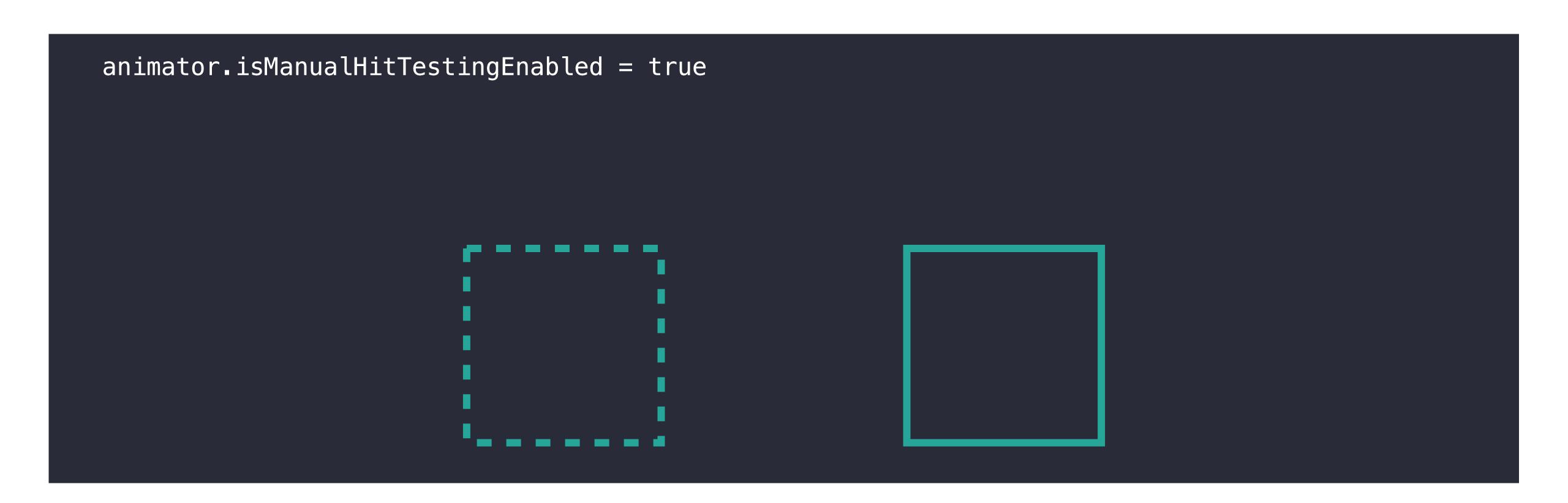
var isUserInteractionEnabled: Bool

Defaults to true

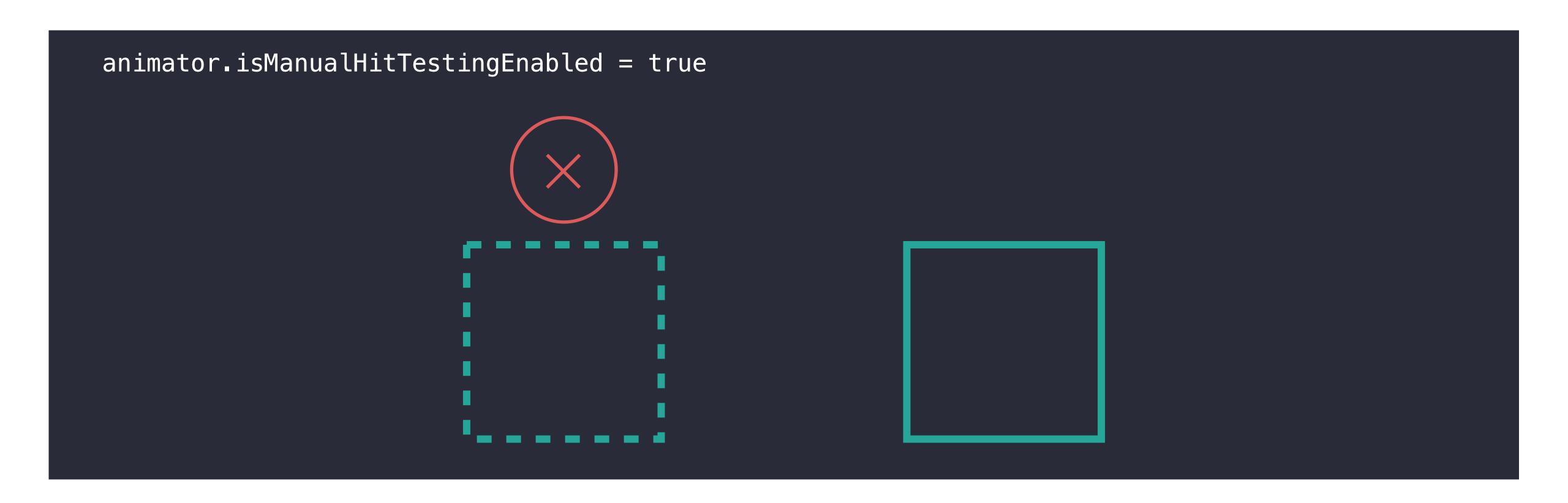
var isManualHitTestingEnabled: Bool

Defaults to false

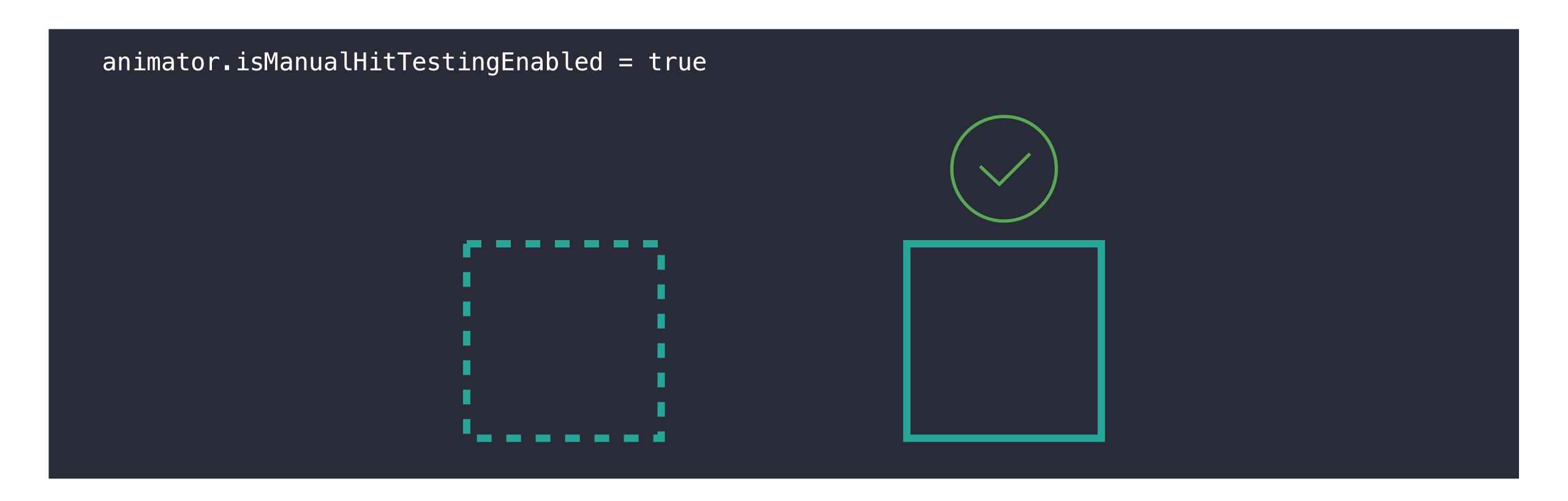
Hit testing moving views



Hit testing moving views



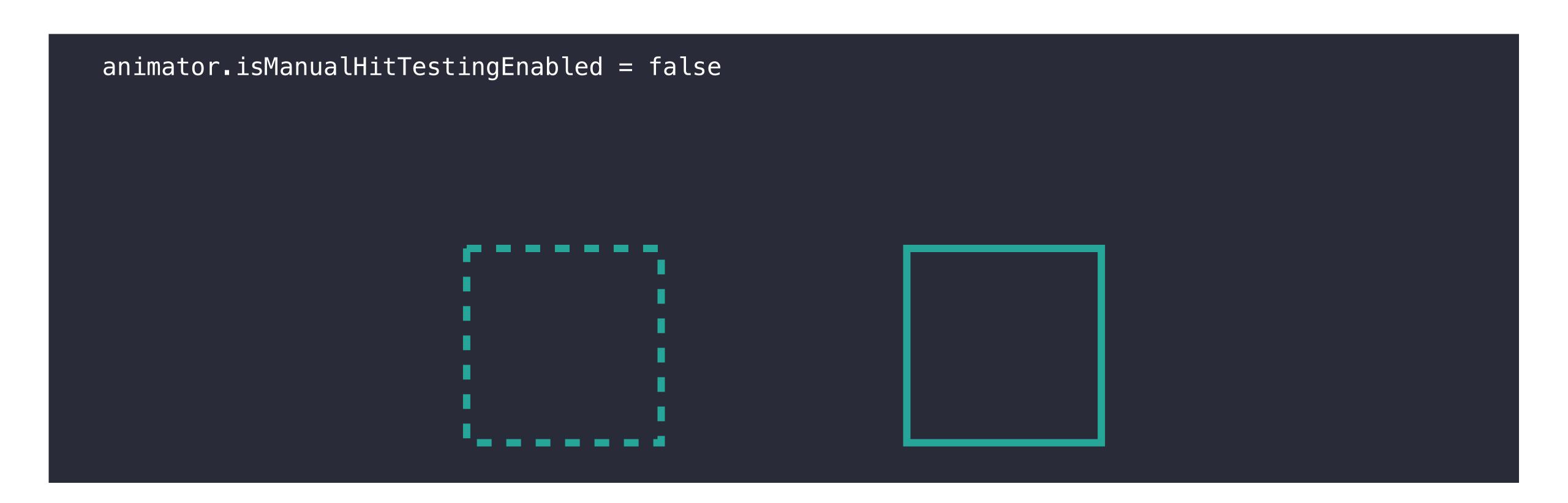
Hit testing moving views

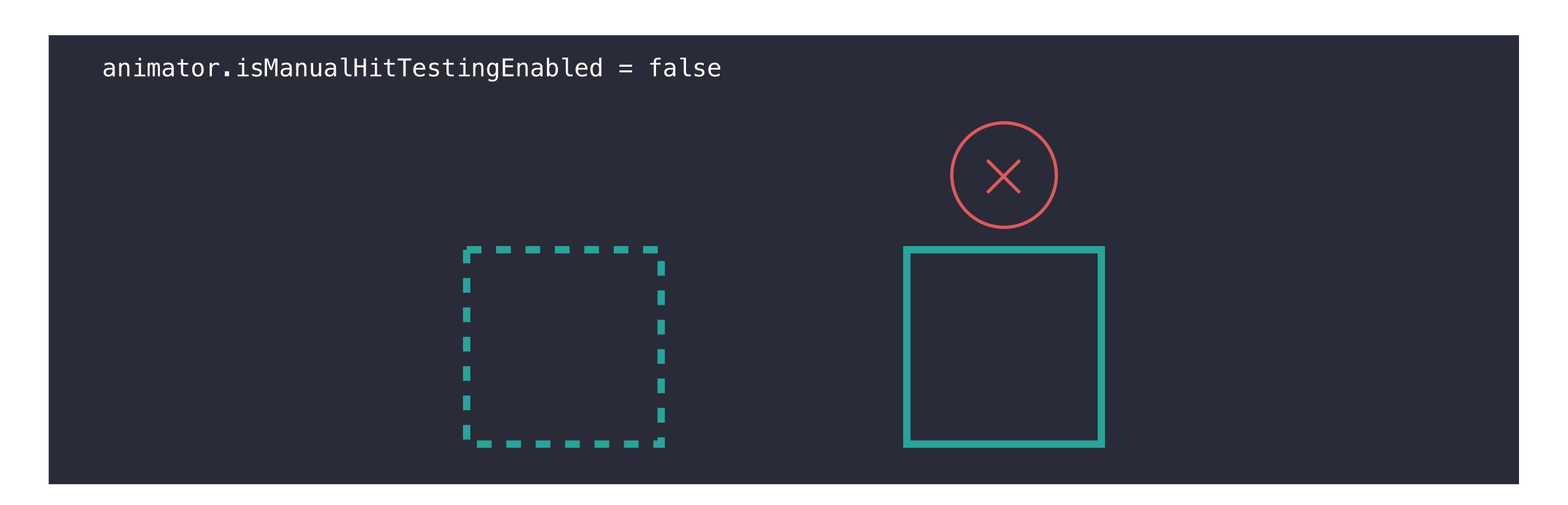


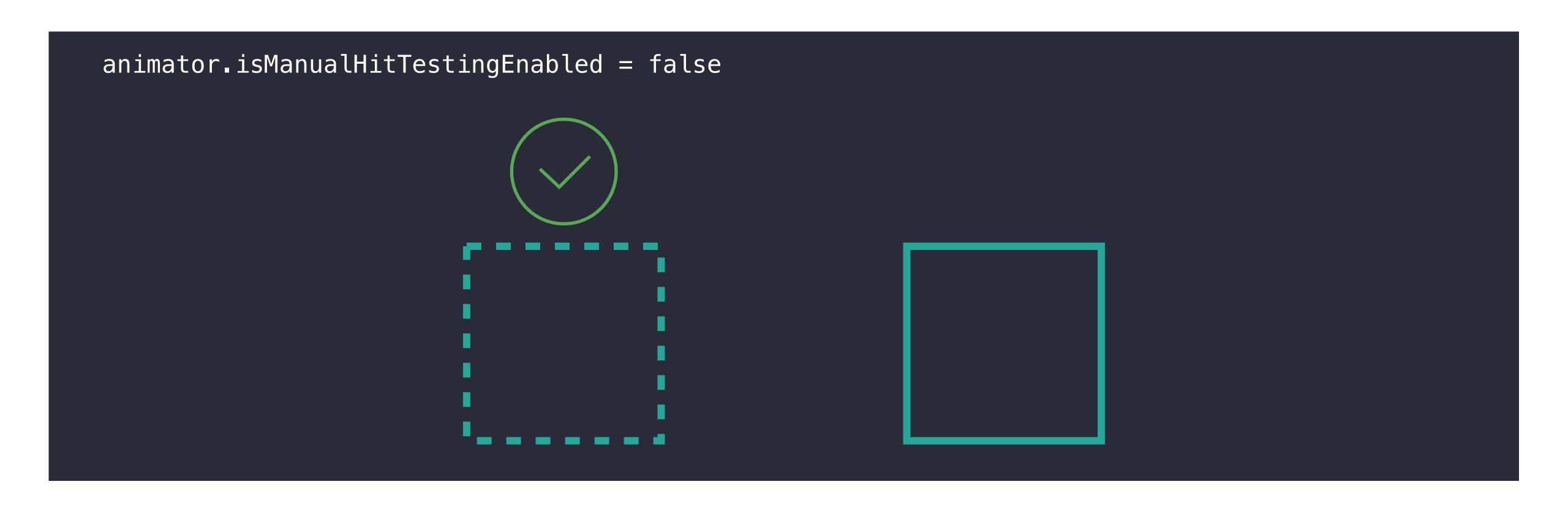
```
animator.isManualHitTestingEnabled = true
```

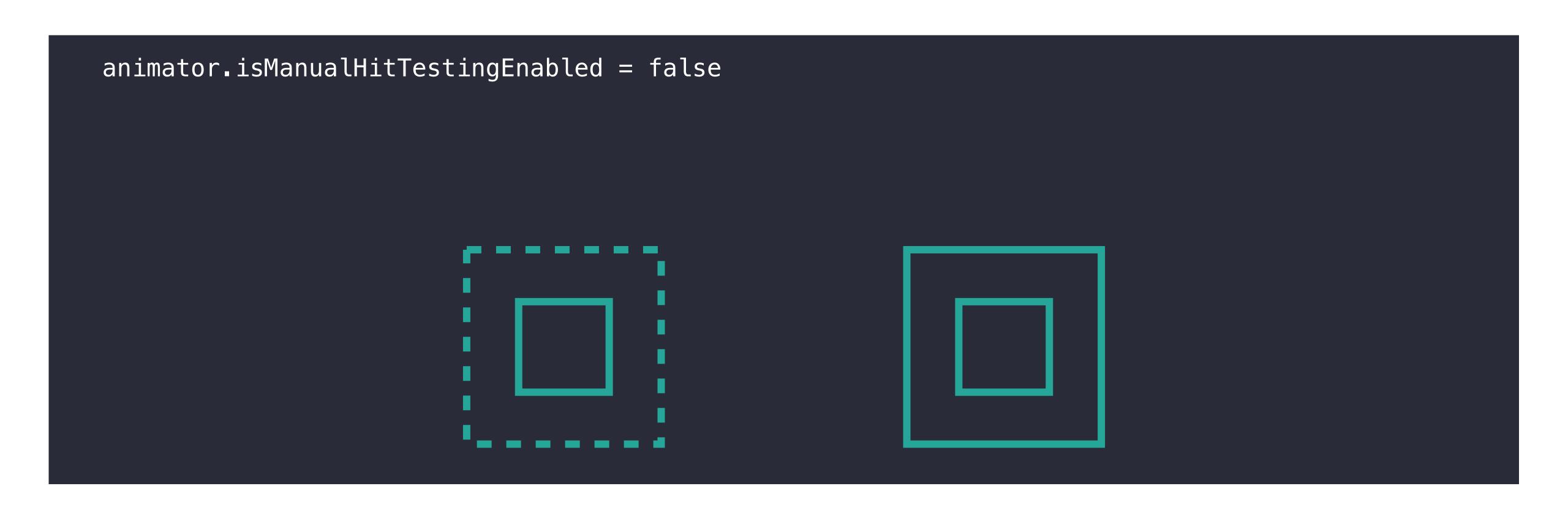
```
animator.isManualHitTestingEnabled = true

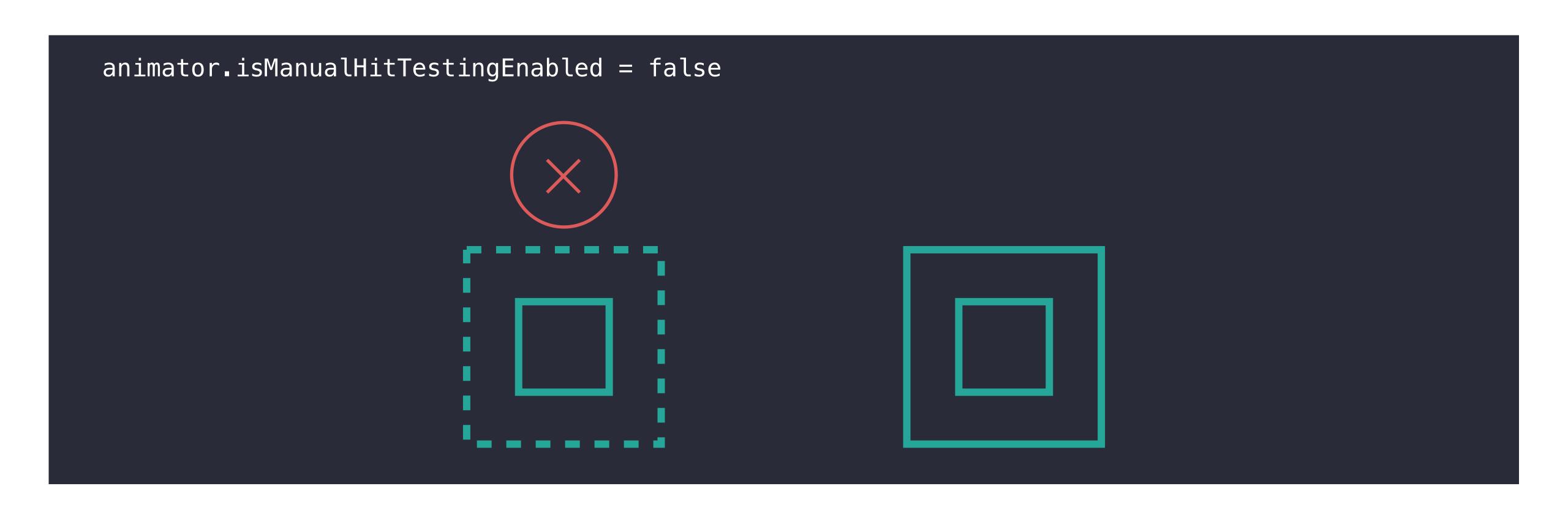
override func hitTest(_ point: CGPoint, with event: UIEvent!) -> UIView? {
   let superPoint = self.convert(point, to: superview)
   let pt = layer.presentation()?.convert(superPoint, from: superview!.layer)
   return super.hitTest(pt!, with: event)
}
```

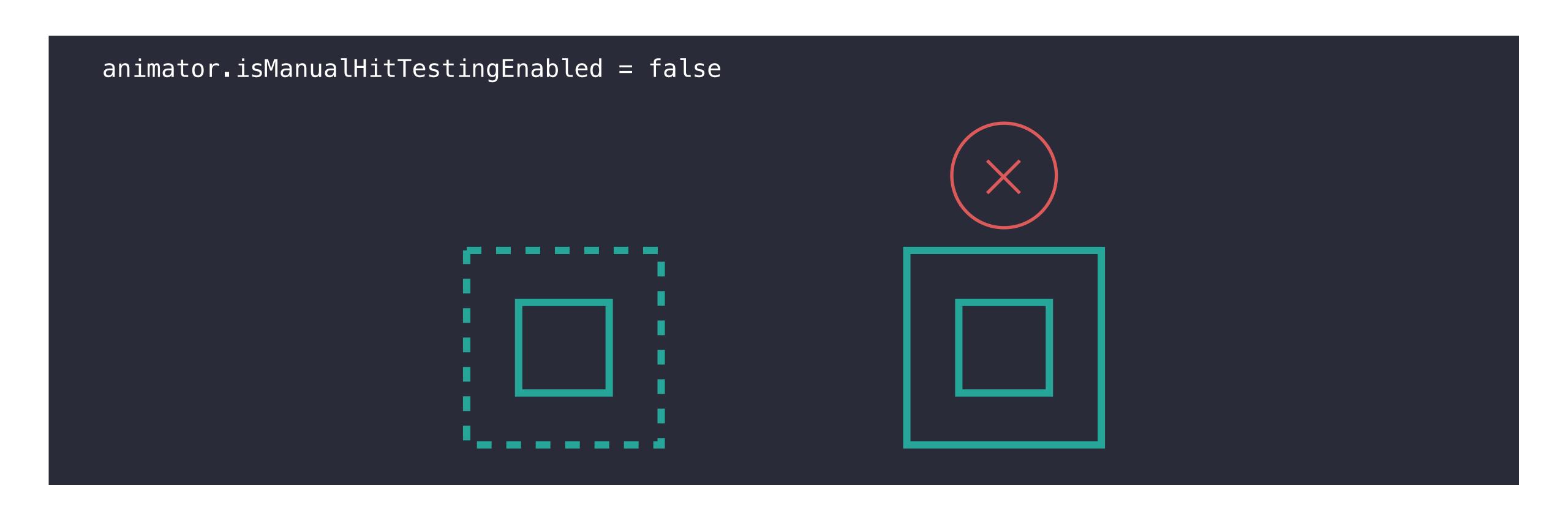


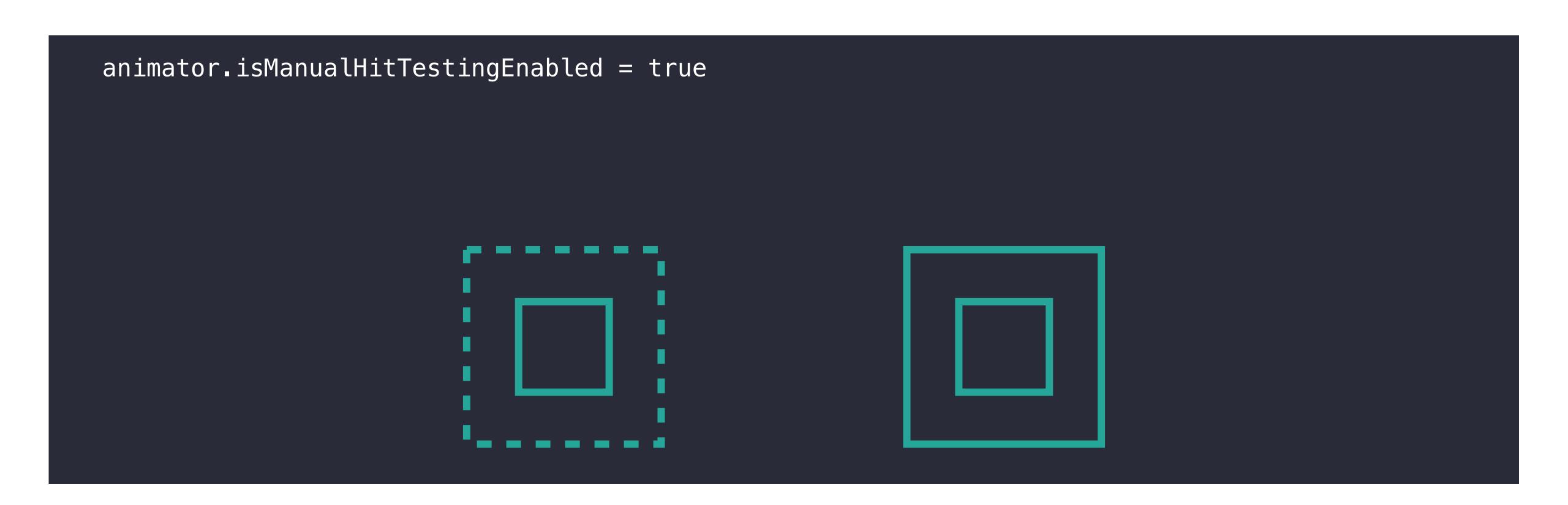




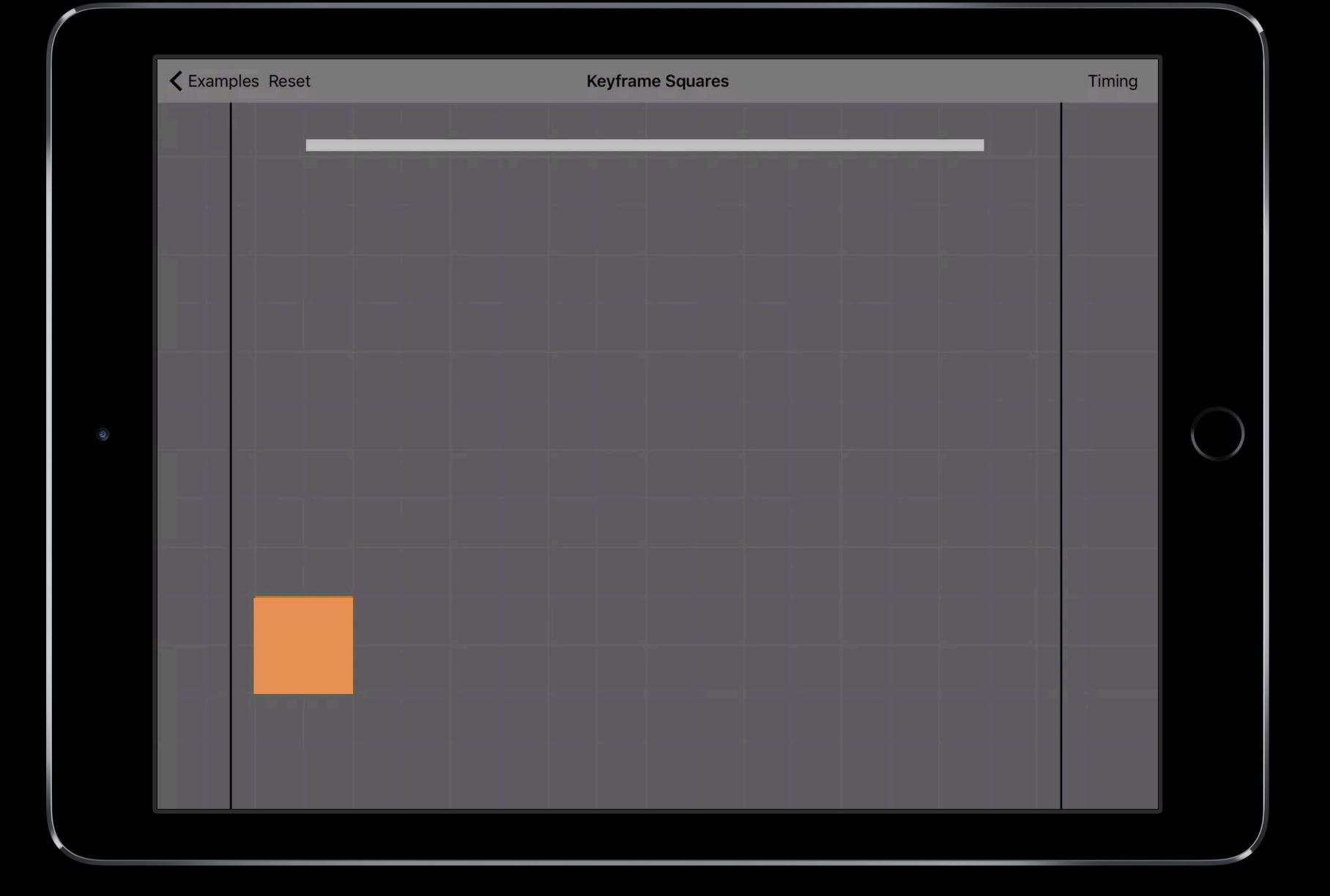


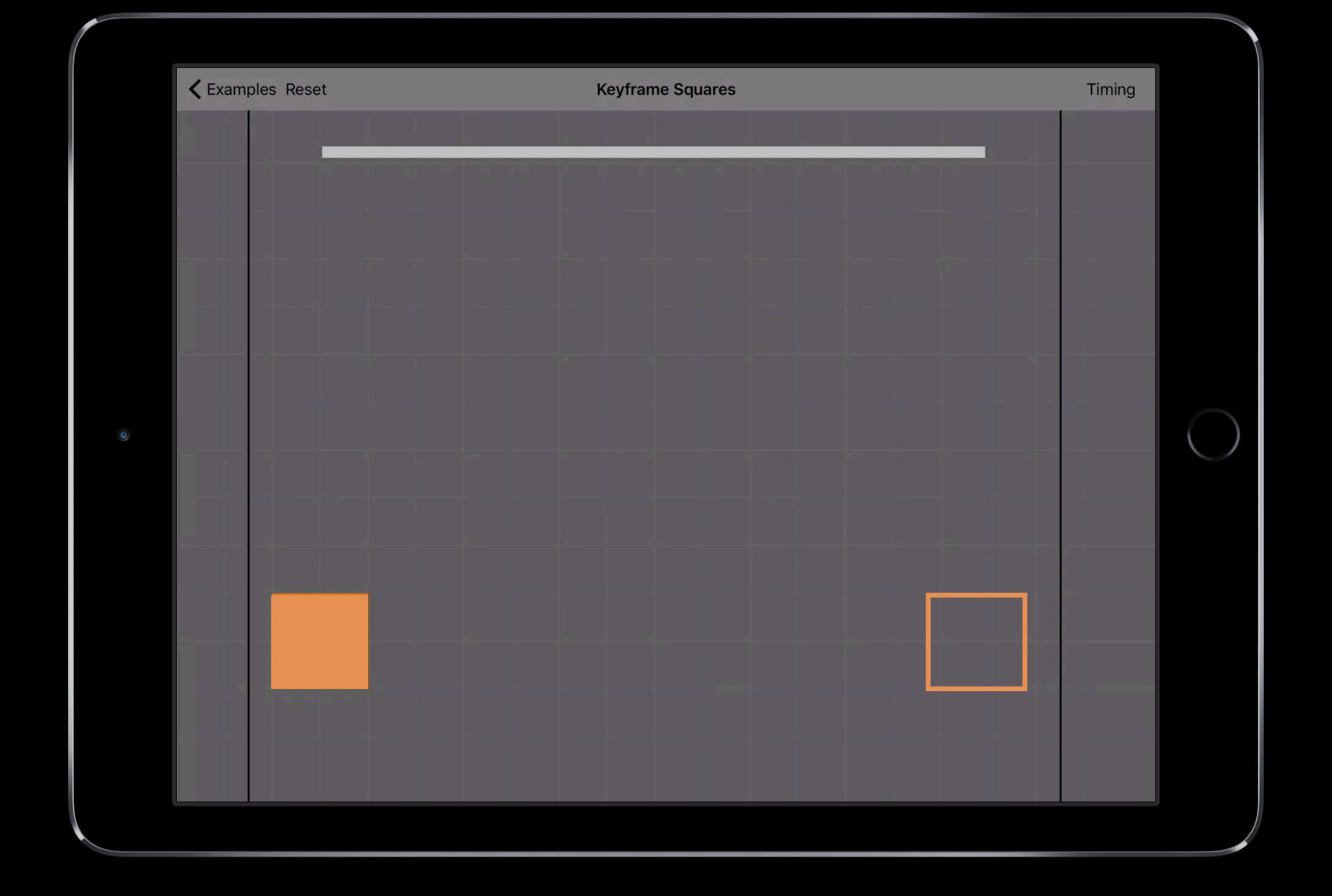


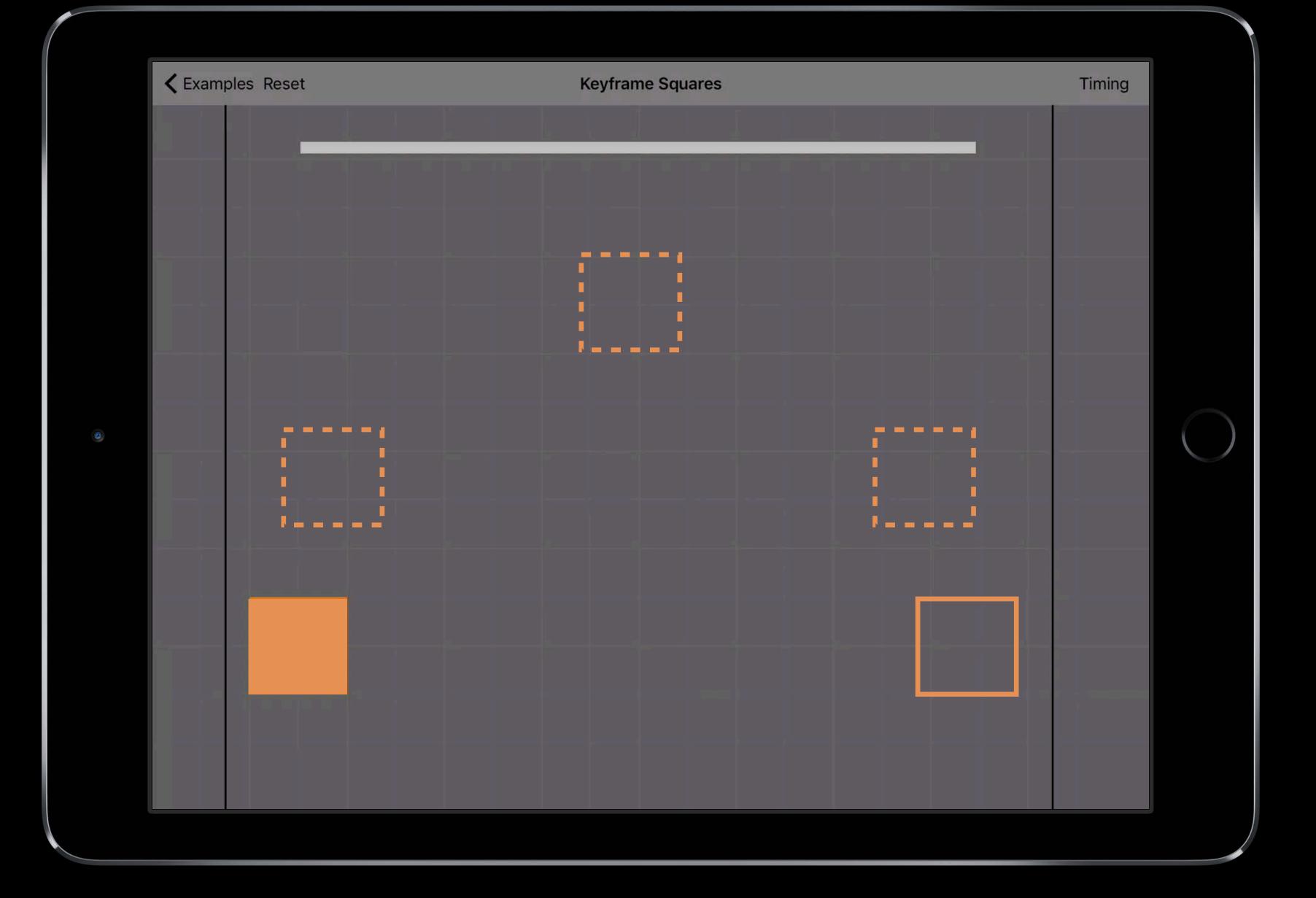


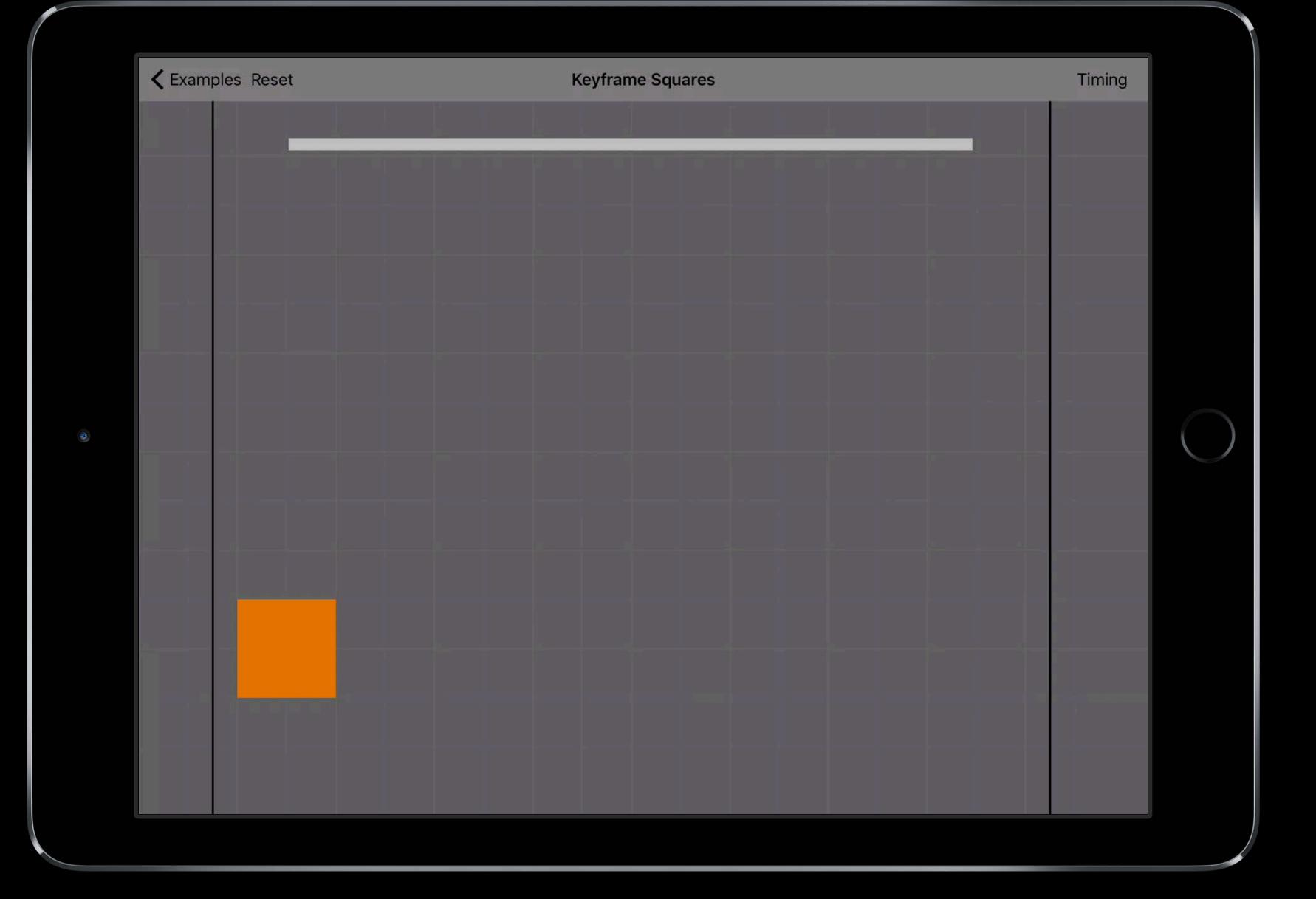


Keyframe Animations









UlViewPropertyAnimator

Keyframe animations

```
animator.addAnimations { _ in
    UIView animateKeyframes(withDuration: self.duration, delay: 0.0, options:[.calculationModeCubic]
     {_ in
       UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.0, relativeDuration: 0.25) {
          self.squareView1.center = CGPoint(x: 200.0, y: 450.0)
       UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.25, relativeDuration: 0.25) {
          self.squareView1.center = CGPoint(x: 500.0, y: 250.0)
       UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.5, relativeDuration: 0.25) {
          self.squareView1.center = CGPoint(x: 800.0, y: 450.0)
       UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.75, relativeDuration: 0.25) {
          self.squareView1.center = CGPoint(x: 850.0, y: 600.0)
```

interactivePopGestureRecognizer

interactivePopGestureRecognizer

let popGesture = navController.interactivePopGestureRecognizer!

interactivePopGestureRecognizer

```
let popGesture = navController.interactivePopGestureRecognizer!
myInteractiveGesture.require(toFail: popGesture)
```

Create interruptible animations with a UlViewPropertyAnimator

Create interruptible animations with a UlViewPropertyAnimator UlViewPropertyAnimators support a wide new range of pacing options

Create interruptible animations with a UlViewPropertyAnimator
UlViewPropertyAnimators support a wide new range of pacing options
Use UlViewPropertyAnimator to create interruptible view controller transitions

More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc16/216

Related Sessions

What's New in UlCollectionView in iOS10	Presidio	Thursday 9:00 AM
A Peek at 3D Touch	Presidio	Thursday 4:00 PM
Custom Transitions Using View Controllers		WWDC 2013
Advanced Techniques with UlKit Dynamics		WWDC 2013
Building Interruptible and Responsive Interactions		WWDC 2014
What's New in UlKit Dynamics and Visual Effects		WWDC 2015

Labs

UlKit and UlKit Animations Lab

Frameworks Lab C

Thursday 1:00 PM

ÓWWDC16