

ВАРИАНТ 5

Часть А

Прочтайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In 1992, a ship travelling from China to the US (**A1**) ... by a storm in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. Its cargo of containers was washed overboard and at least one of them split open. The container (**A2**) ... around 29,000 yellow plastic ducks as well as plastic frogs and turtles. The toys floated out into the water and (**A3**) ... across the oceans ever since. It isn't unusual for things from ships to get lost in the sea. Every year, as many as 10,000 containers fall into the ocean, spilling out everything from sports shoes to plastic bricks. These objects have already done harm to both our seas and our wildlife, and if the accidents don't stop, the situation (**A4**) ... worse.

- | | | |
|--|---|------------------|
| A1. 1) was hit
2) was hitting | 3) has been hitting
4) hit | 5) has hit |
| A2. 1) was held
2) will hold | 3) held
4) is held | 5) has held |
| A3. 1) are travelled
2) have been travelling | 3) were travelling
4) were travelled | 5) had travelled |
| A4. 1) got
2) will be got | 3) is got
4) will get | 5) was getting |

Прочтайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A5.** There are only two options and I'm not interested in ... of them.
1) nothing 2) no 3) none 4) neither 5) either
- A6.** Due to such ... bad weather the playground was empty day after ... day.
1) –, a 2) a, the 3) –, – 4) a, – 5) –, the
- A7.** Joanna never gave any interviews to the media, ... ?
1) was she 2) had she 3) didn't her 4) did she 5) hadn't she
- A8.** I enjoyed the exhibition, ... I usually prefer paintings with brighter colours.
1) although 2) so that 3) despite 4) in case 5) in spite

Прочтайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

What's the most beautiful building you've ever visited? Many people agree that the Taj Mahal, built in India in the 17th century, is one of the most magnificent buildings they've ever seen. For example, its walls are made of white marble, which seems to change colour depending on the (**A9**) ... of light shining on it. What's more, in some of the gardens that (**A10**) ... the building, there are wonderful fountains and pools of water. Nowadays, the Taj Mahal (**A11**) ... up to 8 million visitors every year, coming from all over the world. However, increasing levels of pollution in the environment, from vehicles in the area, are becoming a serious issue for the building, so people are no longer permitted to drive close to it. Visitors must either walk from the parking areas or (**A12**) ... a special bus.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| A9. 1) amount
2) total | 3) sum
4) number | 5) whole |
| A10. 1) consist
2) surround | 3) depend
4) refer | 5) turn |
| A11. 1) finds
2) introduces | 3) attracts
4) produces | 5) allows |
| A12. 1) pick
2) hold | 3) carry
4) bring | 5) catch |

A13. Дополните мини-диалог, выбрав подходящую по смыслу реплику.

X: ...

Y: No, thanks, I'm on a diet.

X: Oh come on, take one, it won't hurt you.

1) Treat yourself to a chocolate cookie.

2) Do you mind if I take another slice?

3) Take it easy!

4) Can I help you with the cooking?

5) Thank you for inviting me to your party.

A14. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Can I try this on?

1) Not at all. Please, do.

2) Of course not, go right ahead.

3) You're welcome, but it was nothing really.

4) No, I'm afraid you don't.

5) Sure. The changing room is over there.

Прочтите текст и выполните задания к нему (A15 – A18).

Jessica Hail – Comedian

§ 1. I've always enjoyed performing and making people laugh. When I was at school, I used to annoy some of my teachers as I was always telling jokes in class. All my classmates used to laugh a lot and I had a great time.

§ 2. When I left school, I got a job in a fast food restaurant during the day and took acting classes in the evening. I also started performing in theatres at the weekends. Sometimes the audience loved me, but other times nobody laughed at my jokes. That was the worst feeling in the world.

§ 3. After two or three years, I appeared on TV a few times and became better known. I finally got a part in a TV comedy show and I've worked on TV ever since. I still do theatre work, and although it's harder than being on TV, I enjoy it much more. During those years when I performed in theatres, I learnt so much. It was great to start performing while I was still young. It gave me a lot of experience and it helped me become confident on stage.

§ 4. It isn't easy to keep on being successful because it's so difficult trying to think of new ideas all the time. When I can't think of anything to write about, I get very miserable. Then I usually go for a walk. Walking helps you to think. I can go out for a walk in the morning with no ideas in my head. When I return, my head is full of them and I can't wait to write them down!

§ 5. As well as walking, mountain climbing and diving help me to relax, too. I'm planning a climbing trip to Nepal soon, which I'm really looking forward to! I'm sure I'll come back with a lot of new jokes and ideas. Inspiration is very important in my profession. If I'm inspired, I can create new performances and make people laugh out loud! It's fantastic. I think comedy is the cure for many things. It can take away your worries and help you relax.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A15. What does Jessica say about her life at school?

1) Her friends were very funny.

2) She enjoyed performing for her classmates.

3) She disliked the teachers.

4) Her jokes were bad.

A16. What did Jessica do when she left school?

1) She trained to be a teacher.

2) She started performing in a restaurant.

3) She got a job and studied acting.

4) She got a job in a theatre.

A17. What does she say about her working life?

1) People have always enjoyed her performances.

2) Being on TV is the most difficult thing she's done.

3) Her first job was in a theatre.

4) She's worked in a variety of places.

A18. Why does Jessica like walking?

- 1) It makes her laugh.
- 2) It helps her to get ideas.
- 3) It takes away her worries.
- 4) It allows her to empty her mind.

Часть В

Прочтите текст (B1–B3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ предлогом, подходящим по смыслу.

The level of childhood obesity is increasing at an alarming rate worldwide. For most children, obesity occurs because they consume food that supplies far more energy than they need. This, combined with a lack of physical activity, may gradually result (**B1**) ... weight gain. However, a large part of the problem is junk food in our diet, which is high (**B2**) ... fat and sugar. Overweight children are more likely to have low self-esteem. In addition, obese children are (**B3**) ... high risk of developing life-threatening health problems later in life.

Прочтите предложения (B4–B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B4. The new restaurant has fewer ... a hundred options on the menu.

B5. Money ... made from precious metals centuries ago.

B6. No matter ... well you know Paris, it is easy to get lost.

Прочтите предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

B7. The teacher stresses the importance of ... sense in decision-making.

They have nothing in ... — I don't know why they are getting married.

B8. Jane didn't mean to ... out with her best friend, it was just a misunderstanding.

Many people believe that you can't choose who you ... in love with.

Прочтите текст. Из каждой строки (B9–B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B9. I must have few hundreds of books in my house. I love the idea of holding a paper book
B10. in my hands and turning the pages as I read. I love their smell and the way what they feel.
B11. However, I have to admit that e-readers have certain advantages. They are lighter enough
B12. to carry around and you can have over than a hundred books with you at all times. You can
B13. even subscribe to your favourite magazines and have access to them whenever do you like.
B14. Another much great thing about them is that you can adjust the size of the letters and make
B15. them very bigger. Also, you don't have to worry about the light in a room being good because
B16. the screen which is bright enough. This is very important for me, because I have a problem
B17. with my eyes and I shouldn't tire them. I use my e-reader to read lots e-magazines and for
B18. the news, but when it may comes to books, most of the time I choose the old-fashioned way.

Прочтите текст. От приведенных в скобках (B19–B22) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить.

Swimming improves your (**B19**) ... (**FLEXIBLE**) and balance, tones your body and produces a sense of well-being. However, most people don't know how to swim (**B20**) ... (**PROPER**). Whether you are a complete beginner or someone who hasn't put their head underwater for years, the Shaw Method may be just what you need to make your time in the water as enjoyable and productive as possible. It encourages (**B21**) ... (**SWIM**) to think about their swimming technique and (**B22**) ... (**ABLE**) them to swim efficiently with power, grace and ease.