

# Literature Survey

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<b>1</b>	<b>Paper Title</b>	Ali, Aber & Zachariah, Mohammed & Hatamleh, Wisam & Tarazi, Hussam & Tripathi, Vikas & Amitay, Enoch. (2022). Human-Computer Interaction with Hand Gesture Recognition Using Resnet and Mobile Net
	<b>Problem definition</b>	Hand gesture is very important in human-computer interactions (HCI). The most common way to build recognition system pretrained CNN.
	<b>Methodology/ Algorithm</b>	Convolution layer of neural network
	<b>Advantages</b>	The results we achieved on the test set for the whole data are with an accuracy of about 97% after applying many preprocessing techniques easy to handle.
	<b>Disadvantages</b>	The main contribution in this study is resizing the images to 64 * 64 pixels converting from grayscale. Gesture recognition is difficult.

<b>2</b>	<b>Paper title</b>	Yerpude, Poonam. (2022). Non-Verbal (Sign Language) To Verbal Language Translator Using Convolutional Neural Network.
	<b>Problem definition</b>	we will have a look at the Image processing technique, for which we will be using the Convolutional Neural Network (CNN).
	<b>Methodology/ Algorithm</b>	CNN vision architecture model Stochastic Gradient Descent multi-level Perceptron Indian Sign Language.
	<b>Advantages</b>	Sensor based technique and Image processing It can be easily other hand gestures including alphabets (A- Z) and expressions.
	<b>Disadvantages</b>	This model will convert the signs to text or speech.

<b>3</b>	<b>Paper title</b>	Bansal, Sandhya & Wadhawan, Savita & Goel, Rajeev. (2022). mRMR-PSO: A Hybrid Feature Selection Technique with a Multi objective Approach for Sign Language Recognition.
	<b>Problem definition</b>	Here, MRMR is used as a pre-processor for the removal of redundant and irrelevant features reducing the computational burden of PSO. PSO chooses a feature subset having maximum accuracy with minimum features based on the classifier
	<b>Methodology/ Algorithm</b>	Hand gesture is one of the methods used in sign language for non-verbal communication.  People have to rely on an interpreter or on some sort of visual communication.
	<b>Advantages</b>	Recognized by Gartner. Instant ROI. Easy To Use
	<b>Disadvantages</b>	Does not focus on building long term customer services.

4	<b>Paper title</b>	Reddiar Sandhya Rani, R Romana, R. Prema, 2021, A Review Paper on Sign Language Recognition for The Deaf and Dumb
	<b>Problem definition</b>	It is most commonly used by deaf & dumb people who have hearing or speech problems to communicate among themselves or with normal people.
	<b>Methodology/ Algorithm</b>	Hand gesture is one of the methods used in sign language for non-verbal communication. people have to rely on an interpreter or on some sort of visual communication
	<b>Advantages</b>	It is a software which presents a system prototype that is able to automatically recognize sign language to help deaf and dumb people to communicate more effectively with each other or normal people.
	<b>Disadvantages</b>	The user must be within a defined distance range, due to camera

<b>5</b>	<b>Paper title</b>	Ambavane, Pritesh & Karjavkar, Rahul & Pathare, Hemant & Relekar, Shubham & Alte, Bhavana & Sharma, Neeraj. (2020). A Novel Communication System for Deaf and Dumb People using gesture.
	<b>Problem definition</b>	A Dumb person throughout the world uses sign language for the Some people don't have the power of speech.
	<b>Methodology/ Algorithm</b>	Sign language recognition (SLR) and gesture-based control are two major applications used for hand gesture recognition technologies.
	<b>Advantages</b>	The speech which gets converted with the help of text to speech conversion and analog to digital conversion.  Easy to handle.
	<b>Disadvantages</b>	Difficult to handle, High cost, Sensor technique