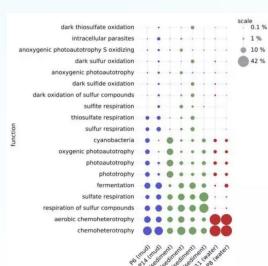
微生物组—扩增子16S分析研讨会第18期

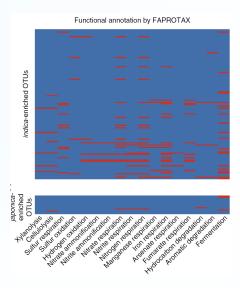




31元素循环FAPROTAX

易生信 2023年2月5日



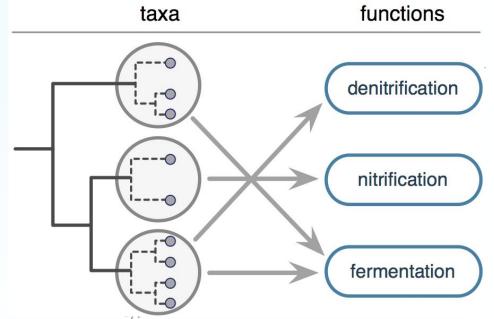


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原核物种功能注释 Functional Annotation of Prokaryotic Taxa (FAPROTAX)



- FAPROTAX是根据文献手动构建了物种分类与功能注释的数据库;编写了联系OTU分类表与数据库的python脚本;我们只要将基于16S的OTU分类表,使用python脚本,就可以获得微生物群落的功能注释预测结果。
- 。FAPROTAX较适用于对环境样本(如海洋、湖泊等)的生物地球化学循环过程(特别是碳、氢、氮、磷、硫等元素循环)进行功能注释预测。因其基于已发表验证的可培养菌文献,其预测准确度较好,但覆盖度较低。





FAPROTAX结果什么样



group	K01	KO2	KO3	K04	K05	K06	OE1	0E2	0E3	0E4
methano ^o	trophy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
acetocl	astic me	thanogene	esis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	_		portiona	ation of	methyl g	groups	0	0	0	0
	_	using for	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	_	~	eduction_	with H2	0	0	0	0	0	0
			tion_of_n			with H2	0	0	0	0
			ogenesis		0	- 0	0	0	0	0
	genesis		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
methano	l_oxidat:	ion	77	105	49	54	134	156	58	123
methylo [°]	trophy	77	105	49	54	134	156	58	123	67
aerobic	ammonia	oxidatio	on	6	5	0	4	0	1	6
aerobic	nitrite	_ oxidatio	on	28	27	10	17	13	20	43
nitrifi	cation .	_ 34	32	10	21	13	21	49	26	35
sulfate	_respira	tion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
faprota	x.txt									

与OTU表、KO表类似,为功能描述与样本对应的矩阵

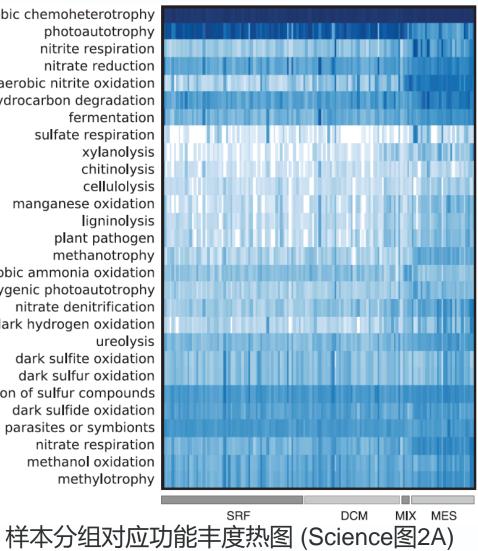


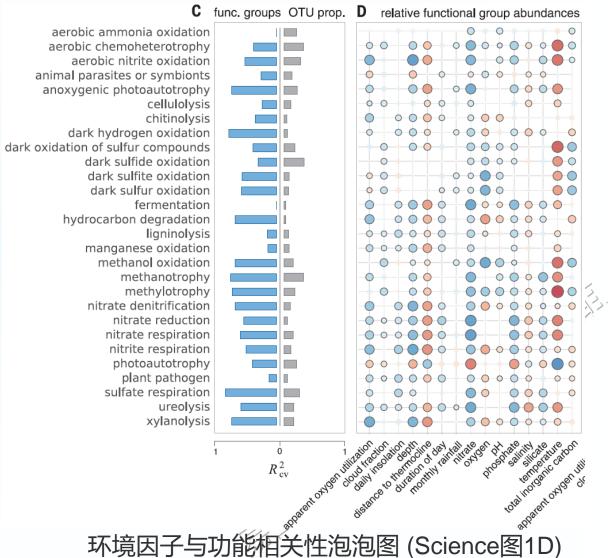
FAPROTAX结果有什么应用



aerobic chemoheterotrophy photoautotrophy nitrite respiration nitrate reduction aerobic nitrite oxidation hydrocarbon degradation fermentation sulfate respiration xylanolysis chitinolysis cellulolysis manganese oxidation lignino ysis plant pathogen methanotrophy aerobic ammonia oxidation anoxygenic photoautotrophy nitrate denitrification dark hydrogen oxidation ureolysis dark sulfite oxidation dark sulfur oxidation dark oxidation of sulfur compounds dark sulfide oxidation animal parasites or symbionts nitrate respiration methanol oxidation

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Louca, S., Parfrey, L.W., Doebeli, M. (2016)

Aerobic chemoheterotrophy Animal parasites or symbionts Compatic compound degradation

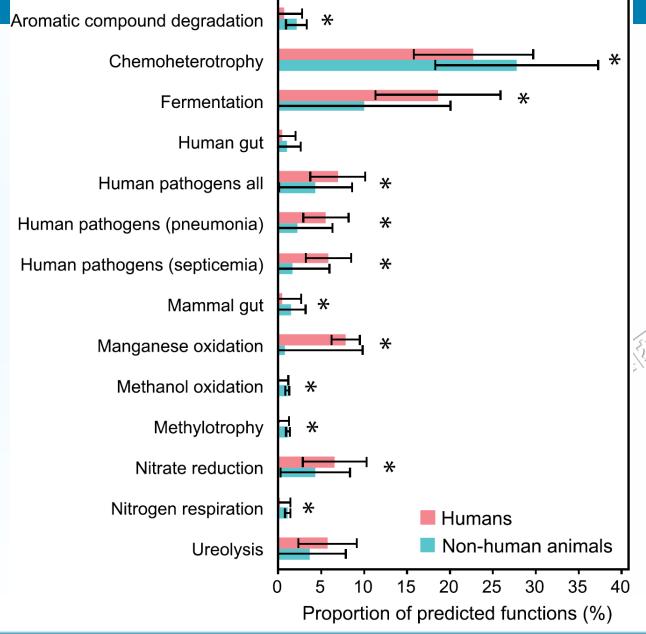
易 生<mark>猛</mark> 信

基于FAPROTAX数据库预测菌群的功能。

应用Bonferroni校正后,星号表示哺乳动物和人类样品中的P < 0.05。 误差棒表示动物 (n = 512) 和人类 (n = 77) 样本的SD。

PNAS: 人类皮肤微生物的独特性和哺乳动物的系统发育共生现象

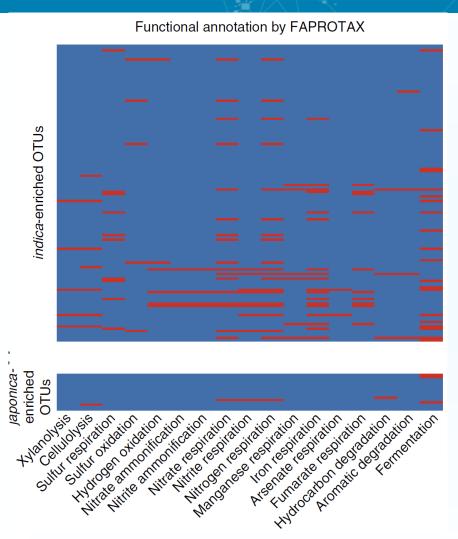
Ashley A. Ross, Kirsten M. Müller, J. Scott Weese & Josh D. Neufeld. (2018). Comprehensive skin microbiome analysis reveals the uniqueness of human skin and evidence for phylosymbiosis within the class Mammalia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 115, E5786-E5795, doi: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1801302115

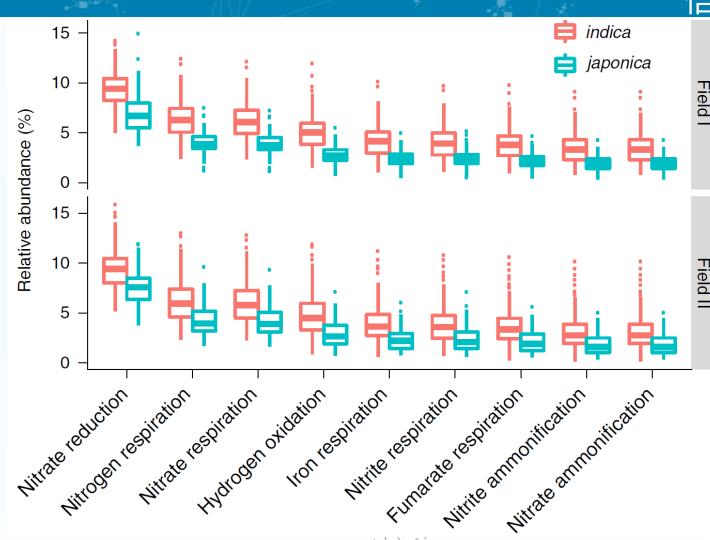




挖掘差异菌与氮功能相关







差异菌与报导的氮循环功能相关

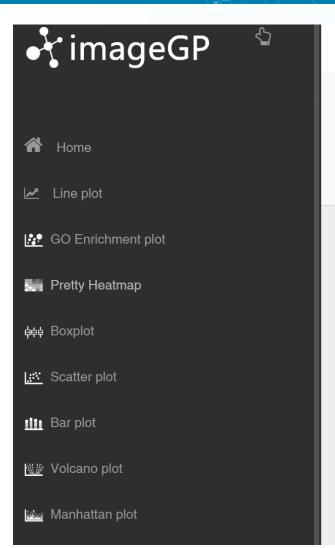
籼稻中富集的9个最高季度的通路中,6个与氮相关



易汉博基因科技(北京)有限公司 EHBIO Gene Technology (Beijing) co., LTD

方法1. 推荐ImageGP——FAPROTAX—键分析





Make plot be easy and exquisite

woodcorpse@163.com

FAPROTAX

如果操作中遇到问题或想添加新功能,请扫码拉您入群

Map prokaryotic clades to established metabolic or other ecologically relevant functions. Please refer to FAPROTAX for input formats, results explanation and citation information.

OTU abundance table 分别粘贴 otutab.txt 和 taxonomy.txt

OTUID	KO1	KO2	КОЗ	KO4	KO5	KO6	OE1	OE2	OE3	OE4	OE5	OE6	WT1	^
WT2	WT3	WT4	WT5	WT6										
OTU_9	1	169.0	62.0	55.0	94.0	0.0	39.0	74.0	83.0	120.0	123.0	69.0	24.0	
9.0	12.0	1.0	55.0	16.0	2.0									
OTU_6	84	10.0	3.0	7.0	0.0	3.0	18.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	7.0	1.0	7.0	
2.0	2.0	11.0	2.0	2.0	6.0									
OTU_7	200.0	113.0	971.0	298.0	1016.0	241.0	122.0	1084.0	727.0	494.0	172.0	202.0	631.0	
715.0	450.0	174.0	456.0	706.0										
OTU_6	0	1447.0	1016.0	1161.0	1323.0	1907.0	1576.0	455.0	410.0	615.0	720.0	656.0	614.0	
848.0	842.0	748.0	864.0	762.0	814.0									
OTU_4	1328.0	341.0	420.0	613.0	1003.0	419.0	472.0	526.0	381.0	573.0	583.0	390.0	884.0	
1120 0	118 N	168 N	271 N	758 N										•



方法2: 本地分析(限Linux系统,选学)



1 软件安装(仅需运行1次)

下载软件包和解压

测试及依赖关系(如numpy、biom,可直接使用qiime2环境);

2. 准备带有物种注释信息的biom格式OTU表;

文本格式转换为biom格式

Biom格式添加物种信息

3. OTU表转换为功能表

collapse_table.py转换带有物种信息的OTU表为功能表 與因科技(北京)有限公司 ene Technology (Beijing) co., LTD





1. 软件安装(选学)



http://www.zoology.ubc.ca/louca/FAPROTAX 下载软件1.2.6版, 2022/7/14更新数据库,脚本运行环境更新为python3

wget -c

https://pages.uoregon.edu/slouca/LoucaLab/archive/FAPROTAX/SECTION_Download/MODUL E_Downloads/CLASS_Latest%20release/UNIT_FAPROTAX_1.2.6/FAPROTAX_1.2.6.zip unzip FAPROTAX_1.2.6.zip

- o 新建一个python3环境,或进入python3环境,如qiime2 conda activate qiime2-2022.11
- o 测试是否可运行,弹出帮助即正常工作 python FAPROTAX_1.2.6/collapse_table.py
- o 如果报错,并一般提示缺少numpy,可使用conda安装依赖包 conda install numpy
 - conda install biom



2. 制作输入OTU表



o # txt转换为biom json格式

biom convert -i otutab_rare.txt -o otutab_rare.biom --table-type="OTU table" --to-json

o #添加物种注释

biom add-metadata -i otutab_rare.biom --observation-metadata-fp taxonomy2.txt -o otutab_rare_tax.biom --sc-separated taxonomy --observation-header OTUID,taxonomy

#指定输入文件、物种注释、输出文件、注释列名、属性列名



3. FAPROTAX功能预测



python运行collapse_table.py脚本、-i输入带有物种注释的OTU表、-g指定数据库位置,物种注释列名,输出过程信息,强制覆盖结果,输出文件

```
python FAPROTAX_1.2.4/collapse_table.py -i otutab_rare_tax.biom \
    -g FAPROTAX_1.2.4/FAPROTAX.txt \
    --collapse_by_metadata 'taxonomy' -v --force \
    -o faprotax.txt -r faprotax_report.txt
# Assigned 979 records to groups, 1924 records were leftovers
```

。 # 下载faprotax.txt, 配合实验设计可进行统计分析faprotax_report.txt, faprotax_report.txt查看每个类别中具体来源哪些OTUs



4. 制作OTU对应功能注释有无矩阵



- o 对ASV(OTU)注释行,及前一行标题进行筛选 grep 'ASV_' -B 1 faprotax_report.txt | grep -v -P '^--\$' > faprotax_report.clean
- o Perl脚本将数据整理为三类表格

faprotax_report_sum.pl -i faprotax_report.clean -o faprotax_report

ASV_1227	ureolysis	
ASV_1232	aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1232	chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1235	predatory_or_exoparasitic	
ASV_1236	aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1236	aromatic_compound_degradate	tior
ASV_1236	chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1241	ureolysis	
ASV_1243	aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1243	chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1244	chemoheterotrophy	
ASV_1244	fermentation	
	ASV_1232 ASV_1235 ASV_1236 ASV_1236 ASV_1236 ASV_1241 ASV_1243 ASV_1243 ASV_1244	ASV_1227 ureolysis ASV_1232 aerobic_chemoheterotrophy ASV_1232 chemoheterotrophy ASV_1235 predatory_or_exoparasitic ASV_1236 aerobic_chemoheterotrophy ASV_1236 aromatic_compound_degradar ASV_1236 chemoheterotrophy ASV_1241 ureolysis ASV_1241 aerobic_chemoheterotrophy ASV_1243 chemoheterotrophy ASV_1244 chemoheterotrophy ASV_1244 fermentation

OTU功能注释列表 faprotax_report.otu_func

aerobic_ammonia_oxidation	ASV_	1646
aerobic_ammonia_oxidation	ASV_	2391
aerobic_anoxygenic_phototro	$ASV_{\mathtt{L}}$	_293
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1000
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1001
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1007
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1009
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1016
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1017
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1018
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1019
aerobic_chemoheterotrophy	ASV_	_1020

功能包含OTU列表 faprotax_report.func_otu

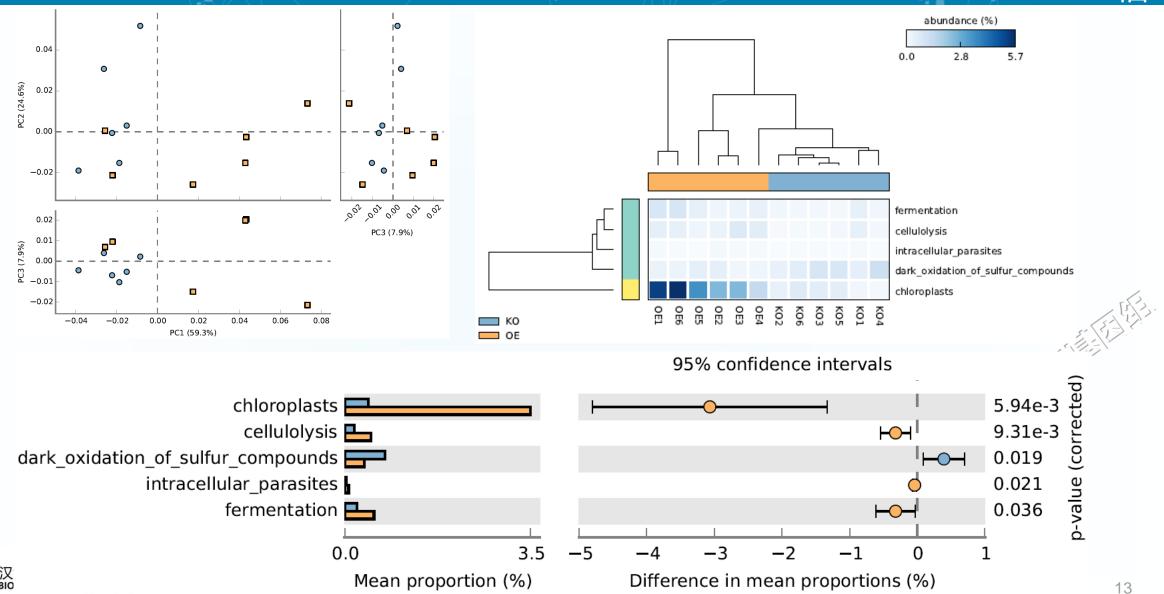
OTUID	aerobic_chei	aromatic_co	cellulolysis	chemoheter
ASV_1000	1	0	0	1
ASV_1001	1	0	0	1
ASV_1007	1	0	0	1
ASV_1011	0	0	0	0
ASV_1016	1	0	0	1
ASV_1017	1	0	0	1
ASV_1018	1	0	0	1
ASV_1019	1	0	1	1
ASV_1020	1	1	0	1
ASV_1023	1	0	0	1

OTU功能有无矩阵 faprotax_report.mat 筛选部分进行绘制热图



FAPROTAX结果展示(STAMP)





总结



- FAPROTAX于2016年发表于Science,7年引用1400+次,在关注元素循环功能方面注释较好、环境、农业领域有较多应用;2022年7月14更新1.2.6版,注释比例提高;
- 。 FAPROTAX无网络版本,需要本地脚本、数据库及依赖关系,准备带 有物种注释的OTU表作为输入;
- 。推荐使用ImageGP在线版,一键完成分析,目前默认使用1.2.4版;
- o 软件不限物种注释数据库,但经验上RDP注释的结果匹配率最高;
- o 软件中间文件的单个OTU功能注释结果,可用于图型展示和讨论。



进一步学习



- 0概述:根据16S预测微生物群落功能最全攻略,对以下4种常用的功能预测工具进行简介、实例说明和点评,必读;
- o 1KO通路PICRUSt: 本地和在线分析, 及统计分析可视化指导;
- o <u>2元素循环FAPROTAX</u> : 元素循环相关菌代谢预测, 只有本地版python脚本; 识别菌种名称;
- o <u>3表型bugbase</u> : 表型预测、革兰氏、氧气利用等; 有在线和本地版, 基于 Greengene数据库;
- o <u>4KO通路Tax4Fun</u>: R包基于作者整理的Sliva123数据,准确率不可知,输出结果 为百分比;最新版<u>Tax4Fun2</u>
- DICRUSt2: OTU/ASV等16S序列随意预测宏基因组,参考数据库增大10倍





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