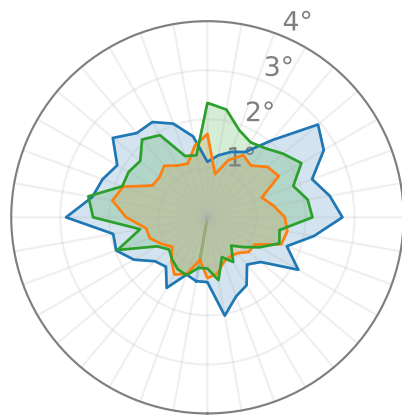
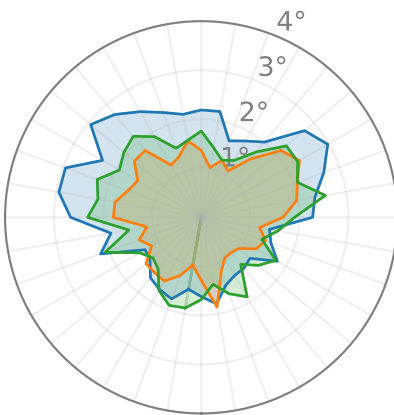
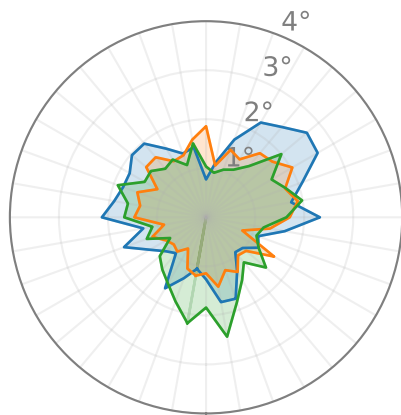


Concatenation

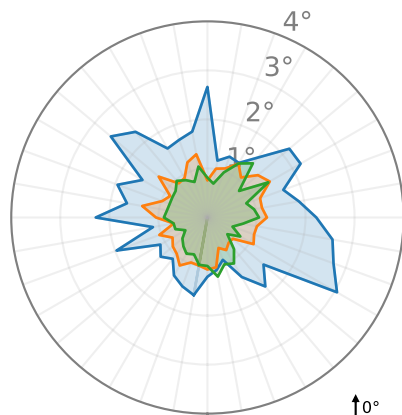
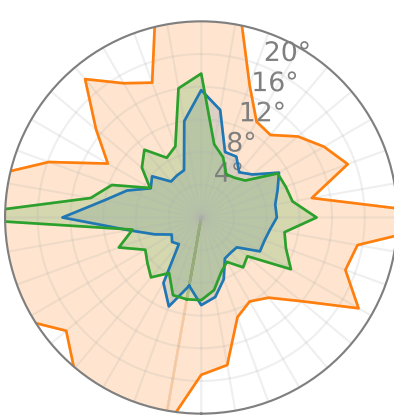
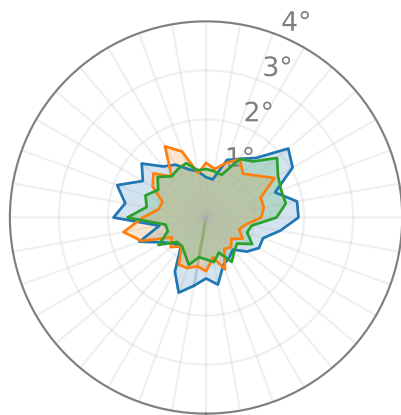
Addition

Subtraction

BAST-Mamba-NSP



BAST-Mamba-SP



MES Loss AD Loss Hybrid Loss

