

# Analysis of Hand Segmentation in the Wild

Aisha Urooj Khan and Ali Borji  
{aishaurooj, aliborji}@gmail.com

## Motivation:

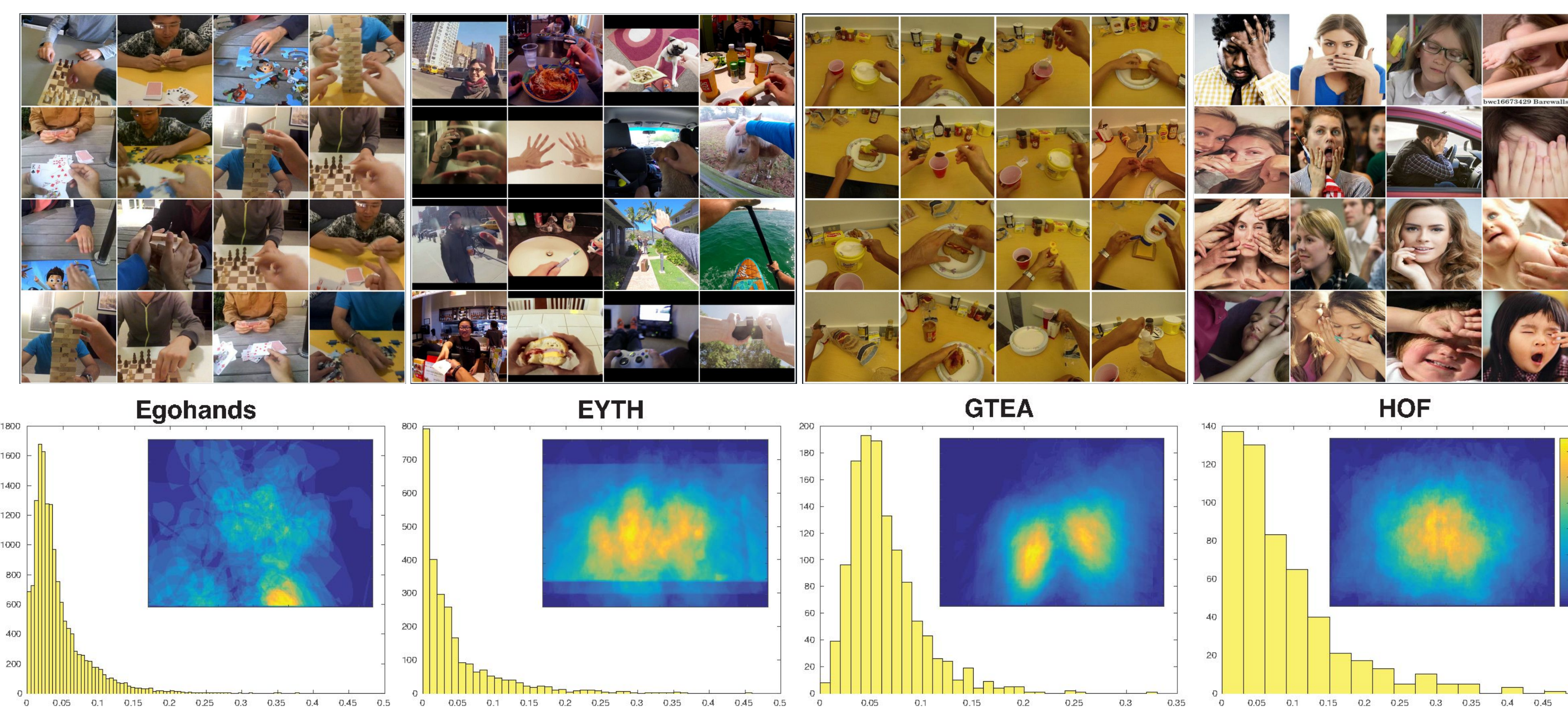
- Hands are ubiquitous.
- Hand segmentation is useful for hand pose recognition, in-hand object detection, gesture recognition, action/activity recognition.
- Existing RGB hand segmentation datasets are collected in laboratory settings.



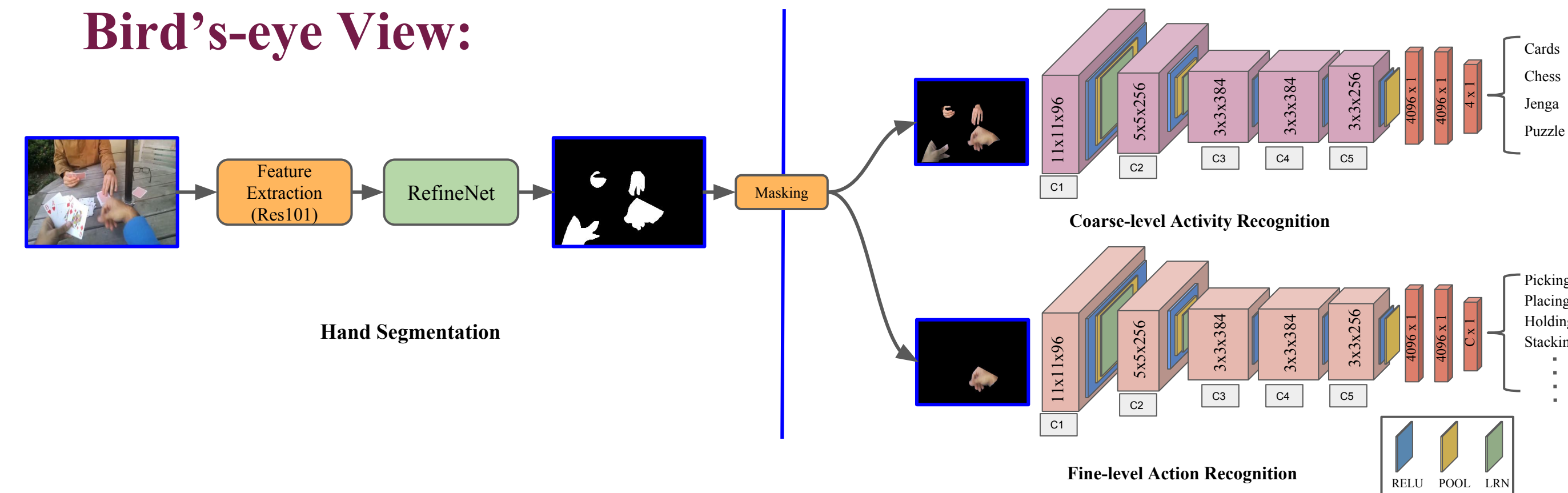
## Contribution:

- We provide two hand segmentation datasets:
  - **EgoYouTubeHands**: pixel-level annotations for **1290** egocentric video frames recorded in unconstrained settings.
  - **HandOverFace**: **300** images with pixel-level annotations to study similar appearance occlusion.
- An in-depth study to investigate challenges for robust hand segmentation
- Hand based coarse/fine-level activity and action recognition

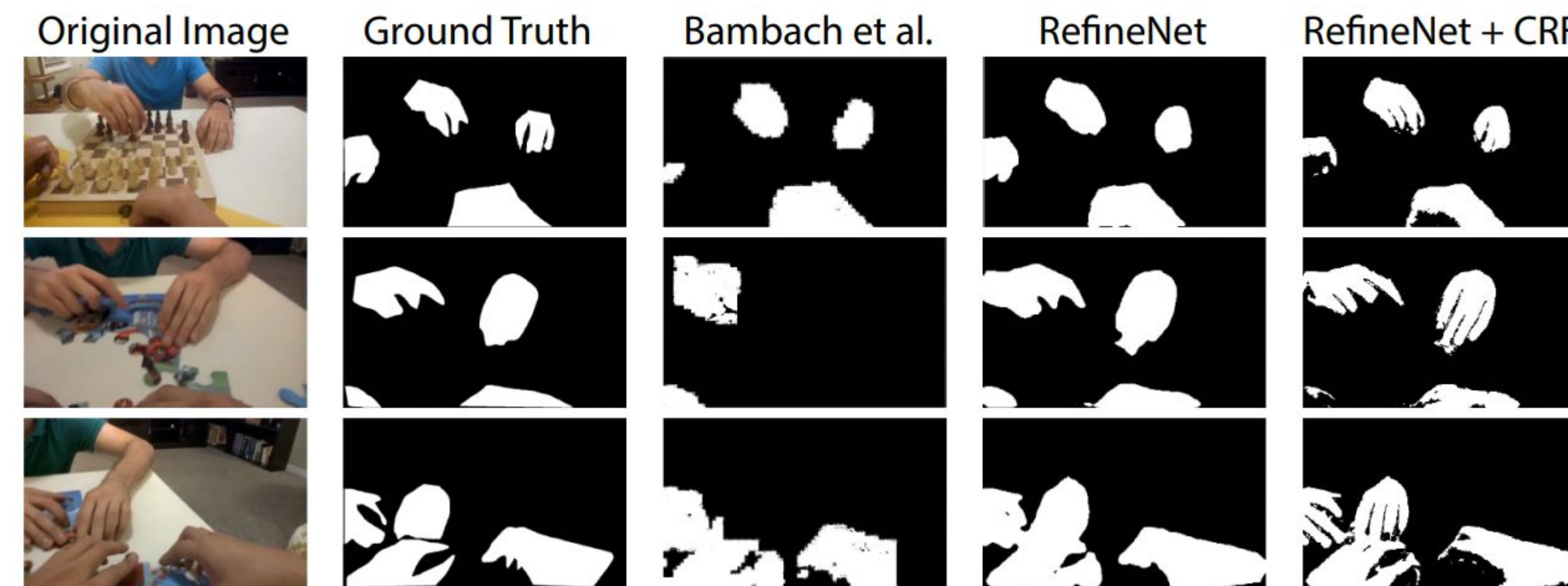
## Datasets:



## Bird's-eye View:



## Qualitative Results:



## Cross Dataset Evaluation

Cross Datasets Evaluation (mIOU)

	EgoHands	EYTH	GTEA	HOF
EgoHands	0.814	0.428	0.774	0.503
EYTH	0.670	0.688	0.666	0.528
GTEA	0.152	0.440	0.821	0.263
HOF	0.578	0.423	0.431	0.766

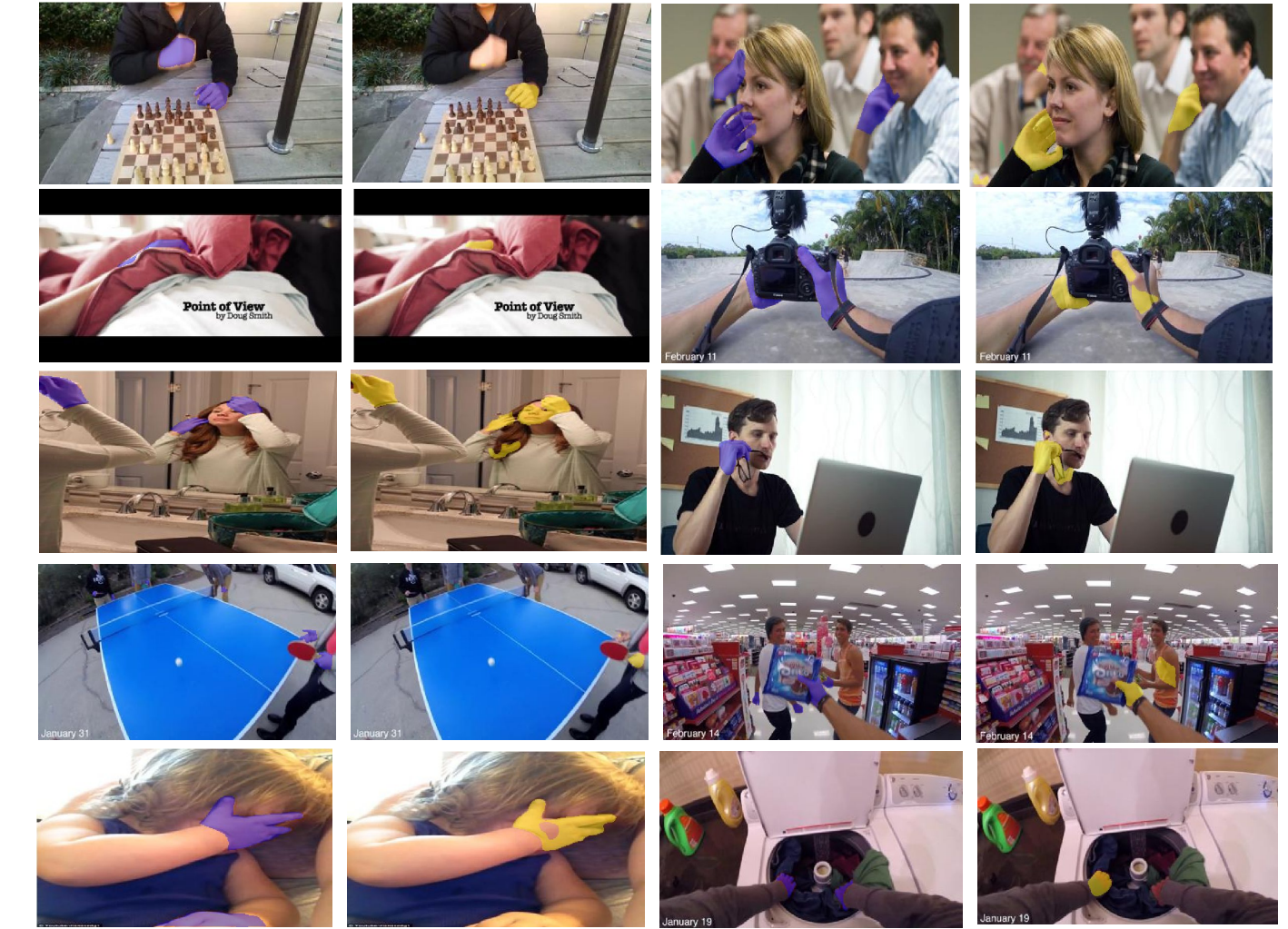
## Small Hands vs. Big Hands



Datasets	Small Hands			Big Hands		
	mIOU	mRecall	mPrec	mIOU	mRecall	mPrec
EgoHands	<b>0.787</b>	<b>0.917</b>	<b>0.850</b>	0.750	0.925	0.802
EYTH	0.537	0.643	0.693	<b>0.867</b>	<b>0.914</b>	<b>0.944</b>
GTEA	0.732	0.787	0.913	<b>0.894</b>	<b>0.927</b>	<b>0.962</b>
HOF	0.713	0.866	0.808	<b>0.792</b>	<b>0.932</b>	<b>0.840</b>

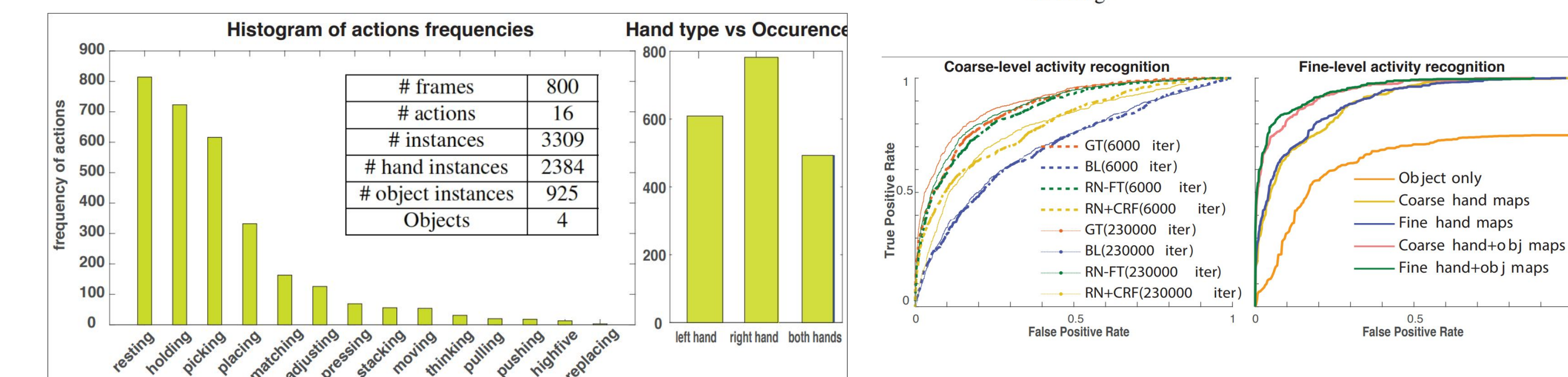
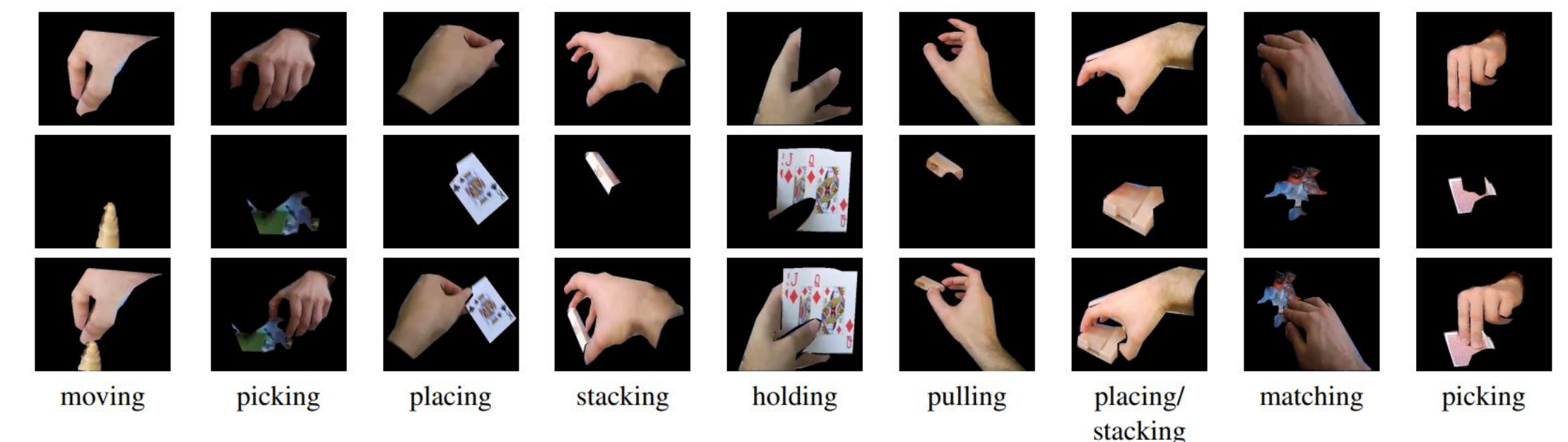
## Failure Cases:

- Motion blur
- Occlusion
- Similar appearance occlusion
- Small hands
- Lightning conditions



## Hand-based Activity/Action Recognition:

- **Coarse-level activity recognition**
  - Trained CNN for 4 activities on EgoHands dataset: cards, chess, jenga and puzzle.
- **Fine-level action recognition**
  - EgoHands+ dataset: We provide additional annotations for fine-level actions.
  - Trained CNN for 8 most frequent actions.



## Project Page URL:

<https://aurooj.github.io/Hand-Segmentation-in-the-Wild/>

