# **Principles**

- Document everything (or just enough)
- Everything in Git (.gitignore, environment)
- Automate or Code as much as possible
- 'Critical' decisions should be discussed as a group
- Meet daily to keep teammates informed about status (What did you do, what will you do, any blockers)
- Pairing on interesting and painful topics is encouraged
- Kanban

#### **Data Sources and Preparation**

Create Output Master Table with "empty" time windows

Understand all data sources

Optimization Method Selection

Hitchcock ·

Clustering Model

(Centroids)

Solver ·

Some DS Model

Look for (and understand) potential additional data sources

## EDA

Under which circumstances do accidents happen (day, time of day, month, road segment, coordinates, weather condition, speed etc.)?

## Accident prediction

How to do time?

How to do location?

Classification or Regression?

Model Selection

Webpage: Explain problem {Model : Score} Interactive Presentation and data to History map stakeholder Competition Visualisation Score Take Last Year's Accidents · Combined dataset Input data Add Special Cases

Ambulance

Location

Optimization

Accident

Prediction

- dataset

Week One objective:

Submit Solution to Zindi (as automated as possible)
Present Introduction to problem, solution method and baseline

Milestone: 1st Solution Submitted

Milestone: Consideration Set of clustering algorithms identified

with relevant pros and cons

Milestone: Consideration Set of prediction algorithms

identified...

Challenge

Classification -

Regression

google Movement

Graph Neural Network (GNN)

Milestone: Slides / Presentation of Problem as introduction

# Tasks:

- Create way to store submission and resulting score
- Understand submission format
- Understand submission process

Clean

- Script written to generate submission from prepared data / model output
- Create model to place ambulances based on input data and problem approach
- Process crash dataset to be used in first output model
- Define simple solution (i.e what is input, what is baseline model, how much change to baseline do we want)

## Parking Lot for Extensions

Evaluation function for advanced project - have a better metric that takes time or distance as a measurement and "blocks" an ambulance for a certain amount of time after it gets used. (Latter point might lead to re-calculation of optimal locations after each accident?)
Idea from Tereza: Probability of someone dying (could increase over time)
Building on that - have a classification (sort of a histogram?) of how many people were attend to

in: less than 5, less than 10, less than 15 minutes

Heirarchy of Metrics: Euclidean distance (Challenge Metric) Road distance Time (based on avg segment speed) Golden Hour Threshold to measure deaths

Extension: Dealing with multiple accidents in time period

How to deal with multiple accidents in a time window? e.g. run model with n-1 nodes to reallocate waiting zone to ambulances:

For how long are ambulances taken out of the pool when a close accident occurs

How many times no ambulance available (i.e. accidents in time period greater than no. of

### Problem Definition:

Ambulances are a limited resource
Accidents are difficult to predict
time for an ambulance to reach an accident site is critical to
outcome. (every second counts - golden hour)

Positioning ambulances in a city determines the time needed. Current methods for positioning rely on local knowledge in individuals heads.

Placement of each Ambulance is not coordinated to optimize the entire system.

