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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**

(AUTONOMOUS)

**MCA I Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations June/July-2025**

**DATASTRUCTURES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-1**

1. a) What is space complexity? Evaluate space complexity for the following code

```
int square(int a) { return a*a; }
```

b) What is time complexity? Evaluate time complexity for the following code

```
int square(int a) { return a*a; } [6 Marks]
```

**OR**

2. Discuss about Asymptotic Notations with their types.

(AUTONOMOUS) [12 Marks]

**UNIT-2**

3. a) What is linked list? What are the different types of linked list?

b) Explain the advantages of linked list over arrays. [6 Marks]

**OR**

4. a) Prepare an algorithm to insert an element at the end of doubly linked list .

b) Prepare an algorithm to delete an element at the end of doubly linked list. [6 Marks]

**UNIT-3**

5. Describe different cases to delete an element in BST with an algorithm and examples. [12 Marks]

**OR**

6. a) Analyze the steps to insert elements into Binary Search Tree.

b) Analyze the steps to search element in Binary Search Tree. [6 Marks]

**UNIT-4**

7. a) Discuss Space and Time Complexity for Linear and Binary Search.

b) Distinguish between Linear Search and Binary Search. [6 Marks]

**OR**

8. a) Explain Binary Search with an algorithm and example.  
b) Develop a program to demonstrate Binary Search. [6 Marks]

<b>UNIT-5</b>
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9. Discuss and compare various graph traversals.

Prepared by:

Assistant Professor/ MCA [12 Marks]

**OR**

10. a) Define Graph. List out various graph operations?  
b) What are the various applications and properties of Graphs ? [4 Marks]