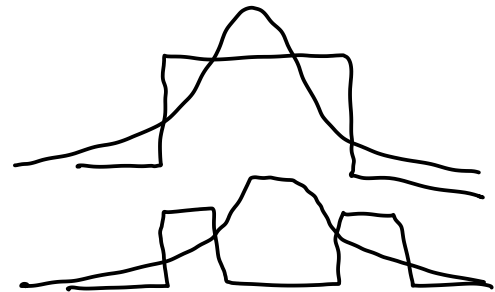


Exact { Last time  
 Value Iteration ← converge asymptotically  
 Discrete state and Actions  
 LQR  
 $S = \mathbb{R}^n \quad A = \mathbb{R}^m$   
 $s_{t+1} \sim N(A s_t + B a_t, \Sigma)$   
 $R(s, a) = s^T Q s + a^T R a$



$V^* \rightarrow \pi^*$  Easy  $\pi^*(s) = \arg \max_a R(s, a) + \gamma E[V(s')]$   
 $\pi^* \rightarrow V^*$  Easy  
 $MDP \rightarrow V^*$  Hard  
 $MDP \rightarrow \pi^*$  Hard

$X_i$  binary R.V.  
 $\lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^N X_i - \frac{N}{2} \sim N(0, )$

What if  $S$  is continuous

Discretize ← Curse of Dimensionality,  
 Function Approximation  $|S| = k^d$

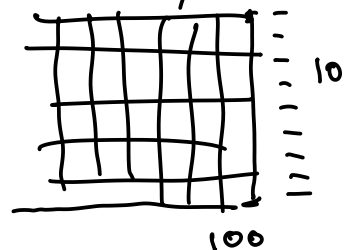
Approximate Dynamic Programming

Value Function Approx

$$V(s) = \sum_i \lambda_i \beta_i(s) = \lambda^T \beta(s)$$

Local

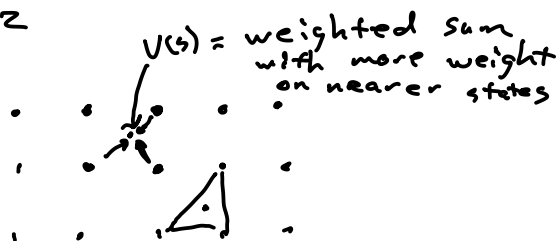
Global



## Local

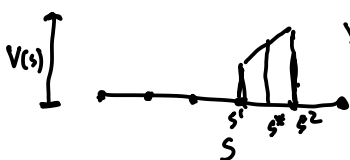
- calculate  $V(s)$  for  $s \in \tilde{S}$
- Interpolate between

$$S = \mathbb{R}^2$$



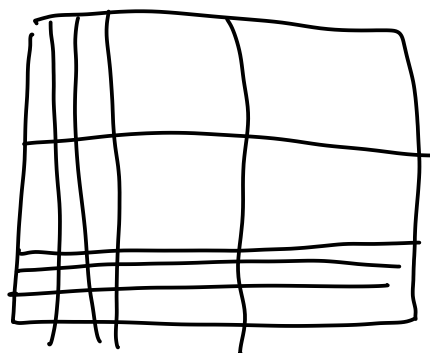
Multilinear  
 $2^d$

Simplex  
 $d+1$



$$V(s^*) = \frac{s^* - s^1}{s^2 - s^1} V(s^2) + \frac{s^3 - s^*}{s^3 - s^2} V(s^3)$$

Look up in book



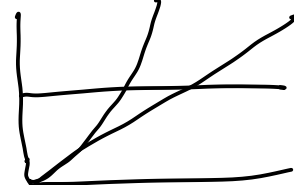
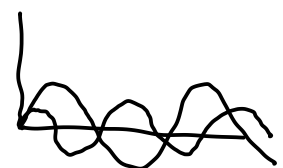
## Global

m-Basis function

- Fourier
- Polynomial Basis

(I have never seen work)

$$B_i(s) = \cos(\omega_i s)$$



$$B_0(x) = 1$$

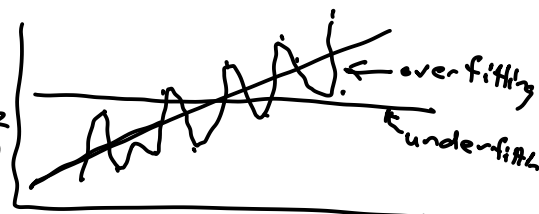
$$B_1(x) = x$$

$$B_2(x) = x^2$$

Legendre Polynomials

$$\lambda = \text{regress}(B, X, Y)$$

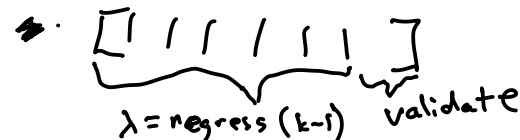
$$\lambda = \arg \min_{\lambda} \left( \sum_j \lambda^T \beta(x_j) - y_j \right)^2$$



$$y = Zx + w_0$$

$w \sim N$

k-fold



# Global/Local Approximation Value Iteration

$\lambda = 0$  / random  
 loop until convergence

for  $i$  in 1 to  $n$

$s_i = \text{sample from } S$

$$v_i = \max_a (R(s_i, a) + \gamma \mathbb{E}_{s' \sim T(s_i, a)} [\tilde{V}(s')])$$

$\lambda = \text{regress}(\beta, s_{1:n}, v_{1:n})$

$$V(s) = \lambda^T \beta(s)$$

$$\lambda^T \beta(s')$$

$$\frac{1}{m} \sum_{k=1}^m \lambda^T \beta(G(s_i, a, w_k))$$

Monte Carlo



Things to Worry about

- Gibbs's Phenomenon ← Fix this

$$Q(s, a) = \lambda^T \hat{\beta}(s, a)$$

$$\pi(s) = \arg\max_a Q(s, a)$$

$\lambda \leftarrow 0$   
 loop

for  $s_i$  in grid points

$$v_i = \max_a R(s_i, a) + \gamma \mathbb{E} [\lambda^T \beta(s')]$$

$\lambda = v_i$

↑ interpolation weights

- Features have to approximate  $V$  well at every iteration

# Direct Policy Search

$$\pi(s) = f_{\theta}(s) \quad \text{e.g.} \quad \pi(s) = Ks$$

Derivative-free <sup>1st order</sup> optimization

- Genetic Alg
- Simulated Annealing
- Cross-Entropy

loop  
 $\theta' = \text{improvement}(\theta)$   
evaluate  $f_{\theta'}$