



# Microsoft Security

## USER GROUP NORWAY

# Welcome to Microsoft Sentinel 1-2-3

By Sanna Diana

# Sanna Diana Tomren

Associate Manager,  
Cloud Security Lead Norway,  
Accenture



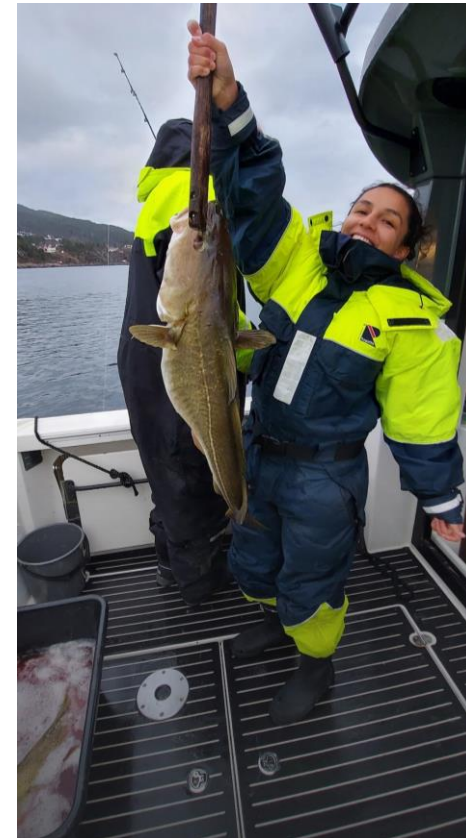
Sanna Diana Tomren



@sanna\_diana



sanna-diana.medium.com



# Microsoft Sentinel 1-2-3 Agenda

Security Operations and Challenges

Microsoft Sentinel and Log Analytics

Design and Architecture

Sentinel in context – Legacy vs. Cloud-native

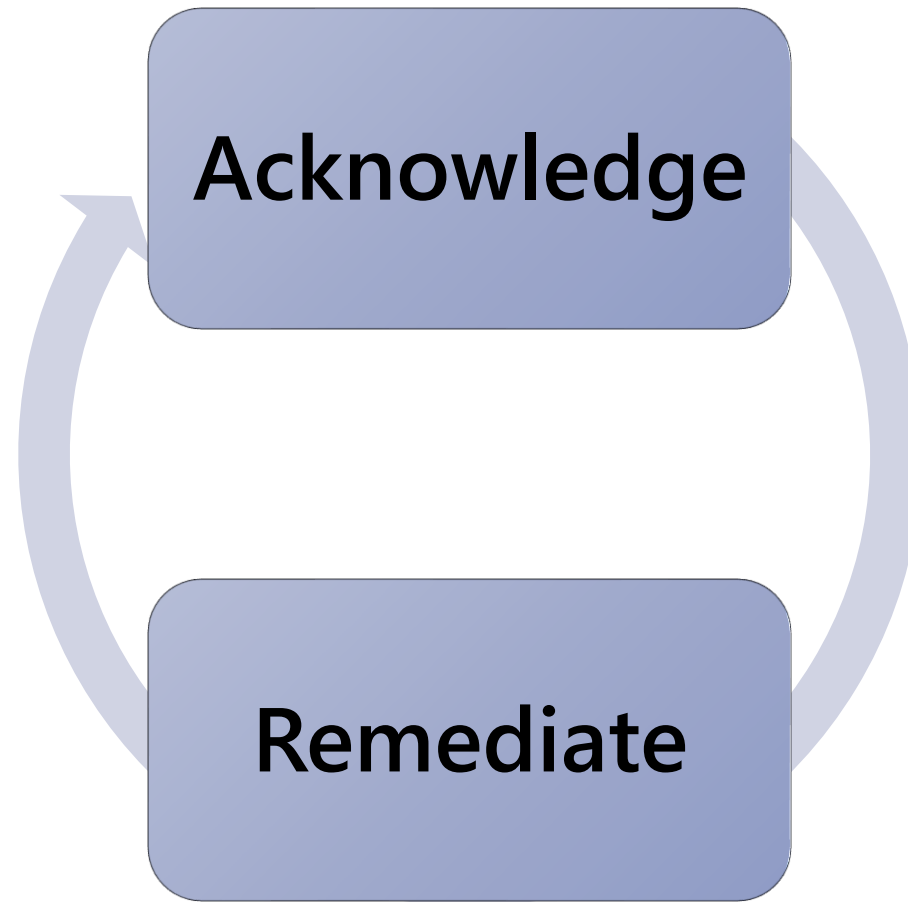
Sentinel Deployment

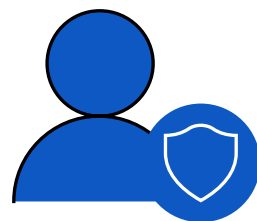
AI, ML and Automation

Investigation and Hunting

Technology, Processes and People

# Security Operations





## Security operations challenges

**76%**  
report increasing  
security data\*

Sophistication  
of threats

IT deployment and  
maintenance

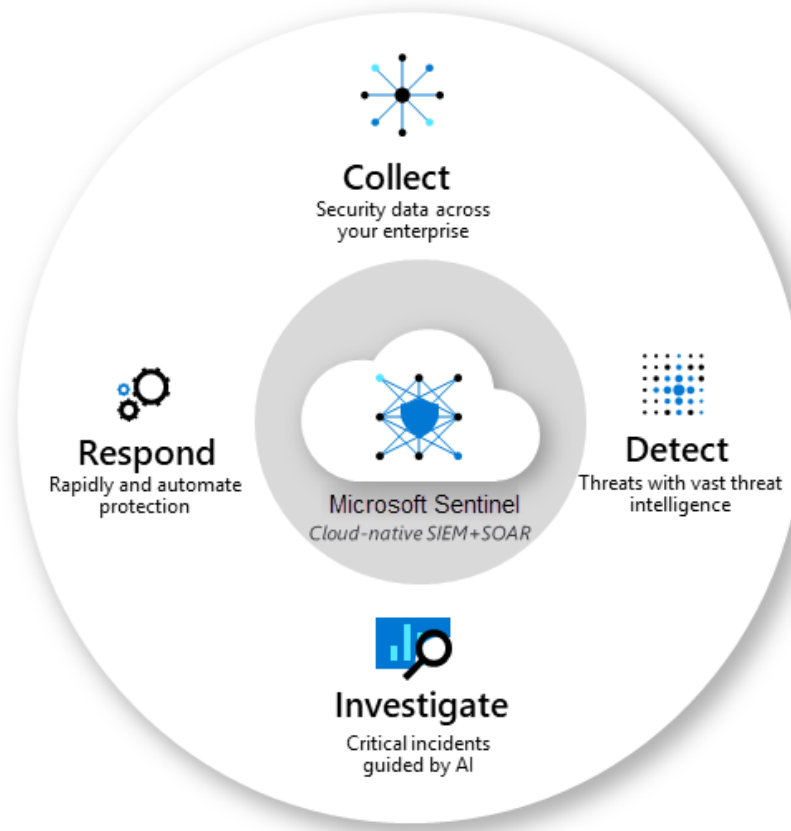
**44%**  
of alerts are  
never investigated\*

Too many  
disconnected  
products

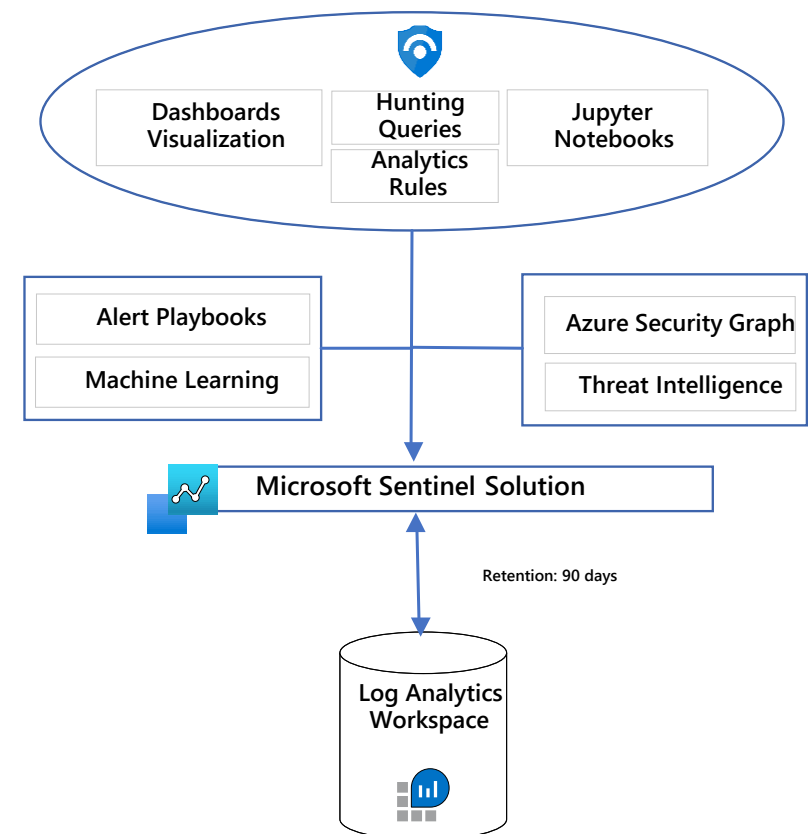
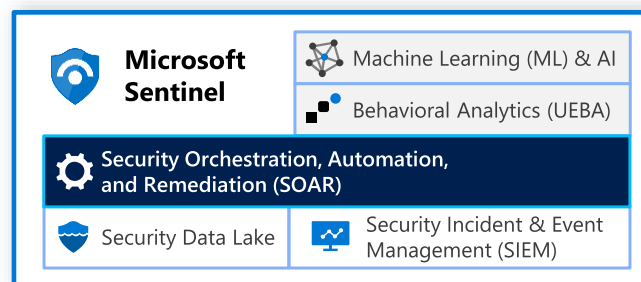
**3.5M**  
unfilled security  
jobs in 2021\*\*

Lack of  
automation

# Microsoft Sentinel

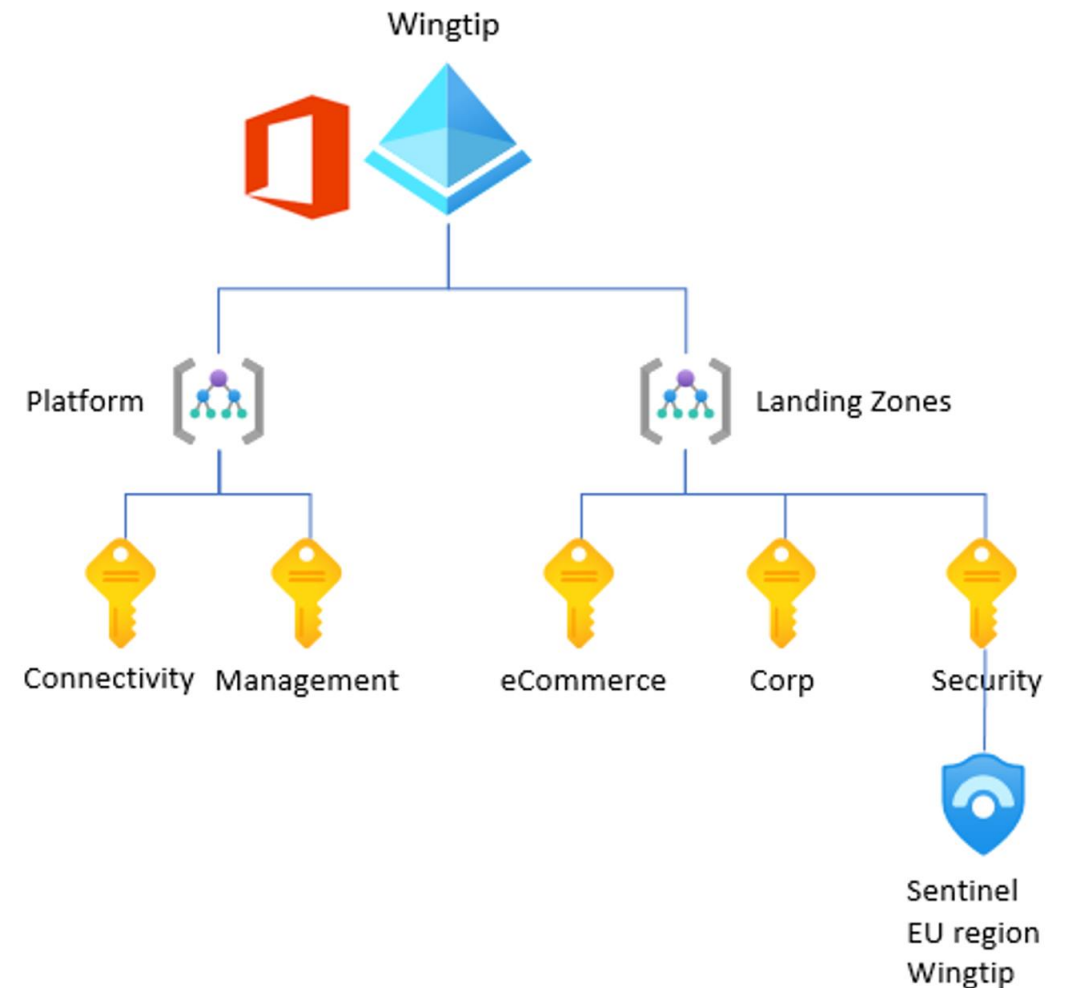
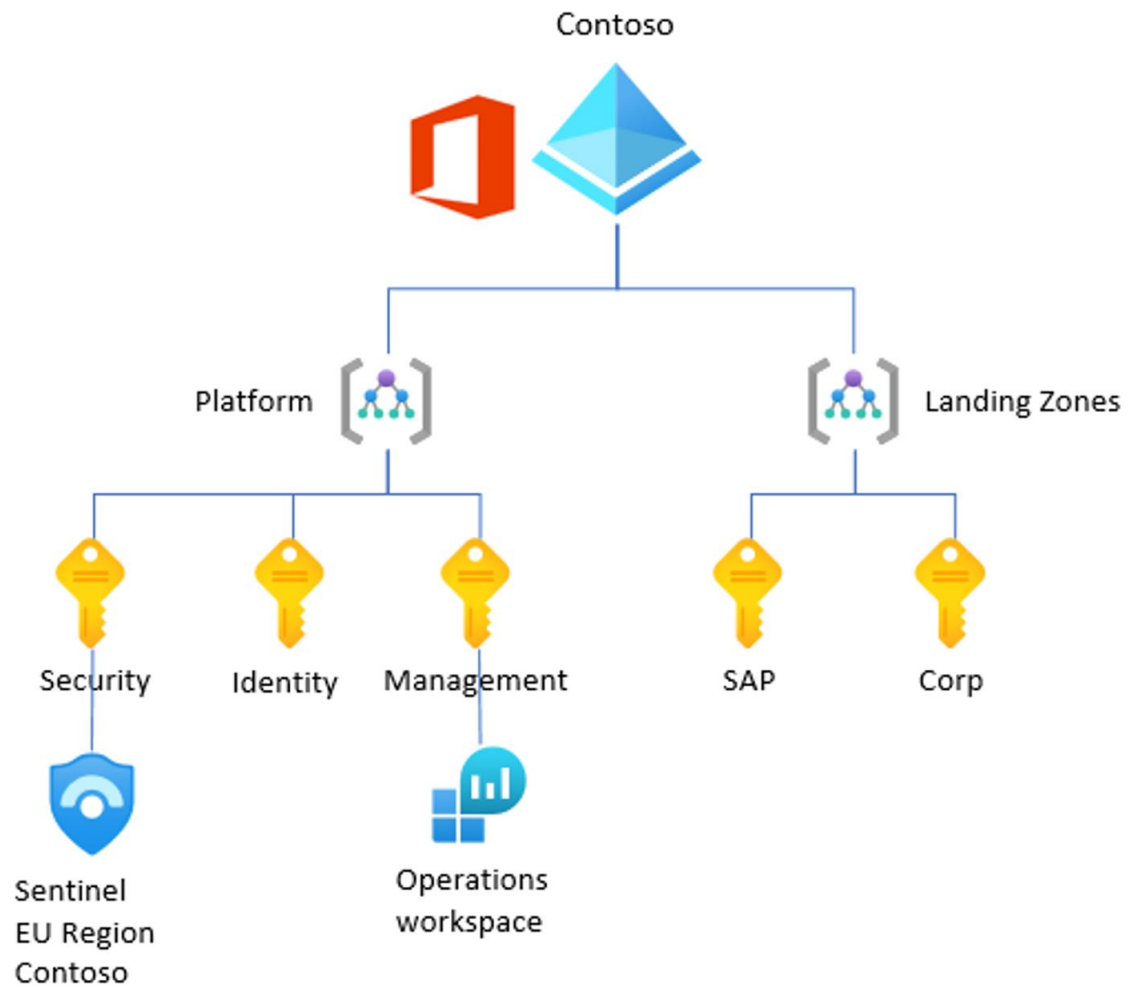


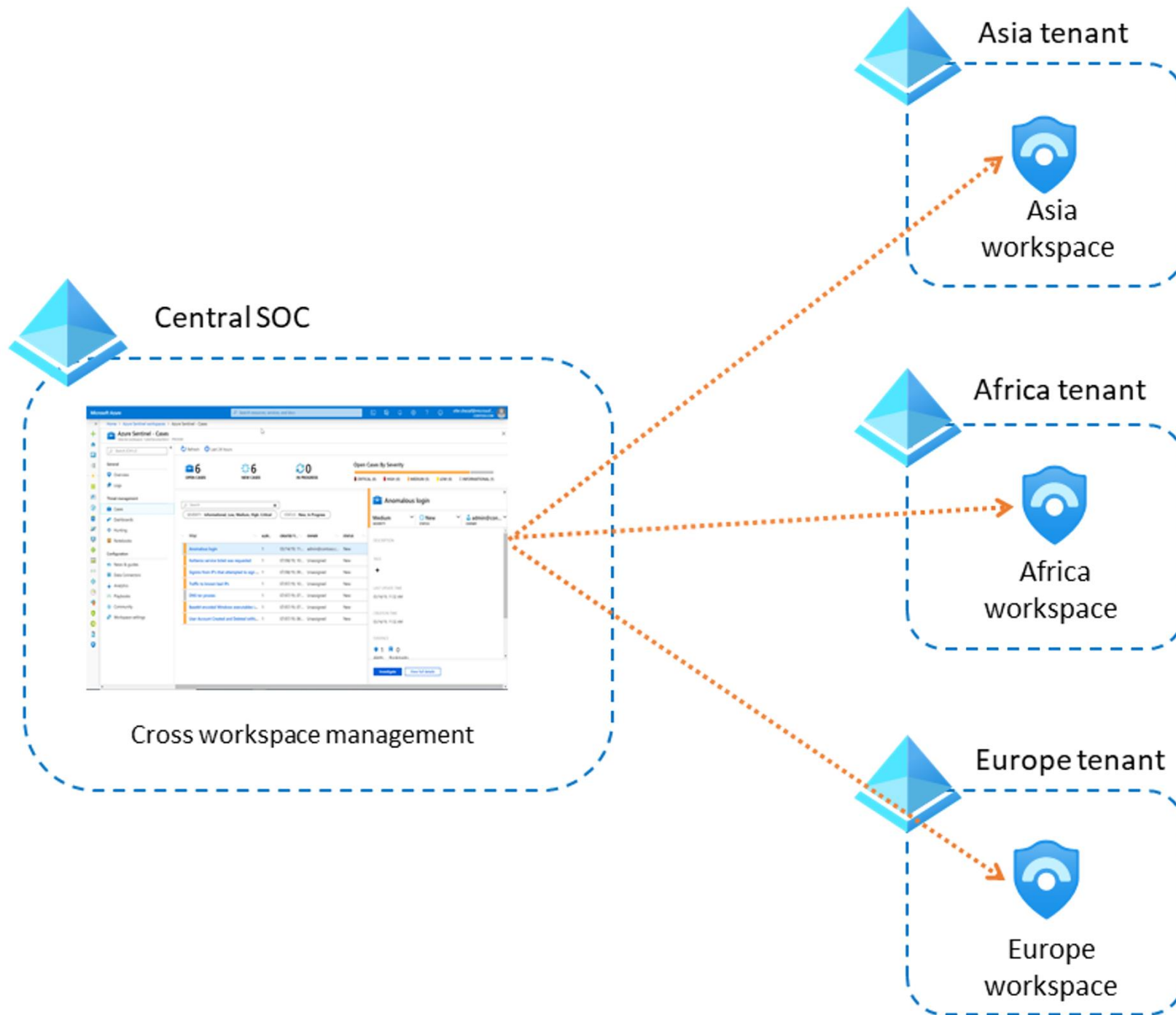
# Sentinel & Log Analytics





# Design





# Sentinel in context

## Microsoft Reference Architecture

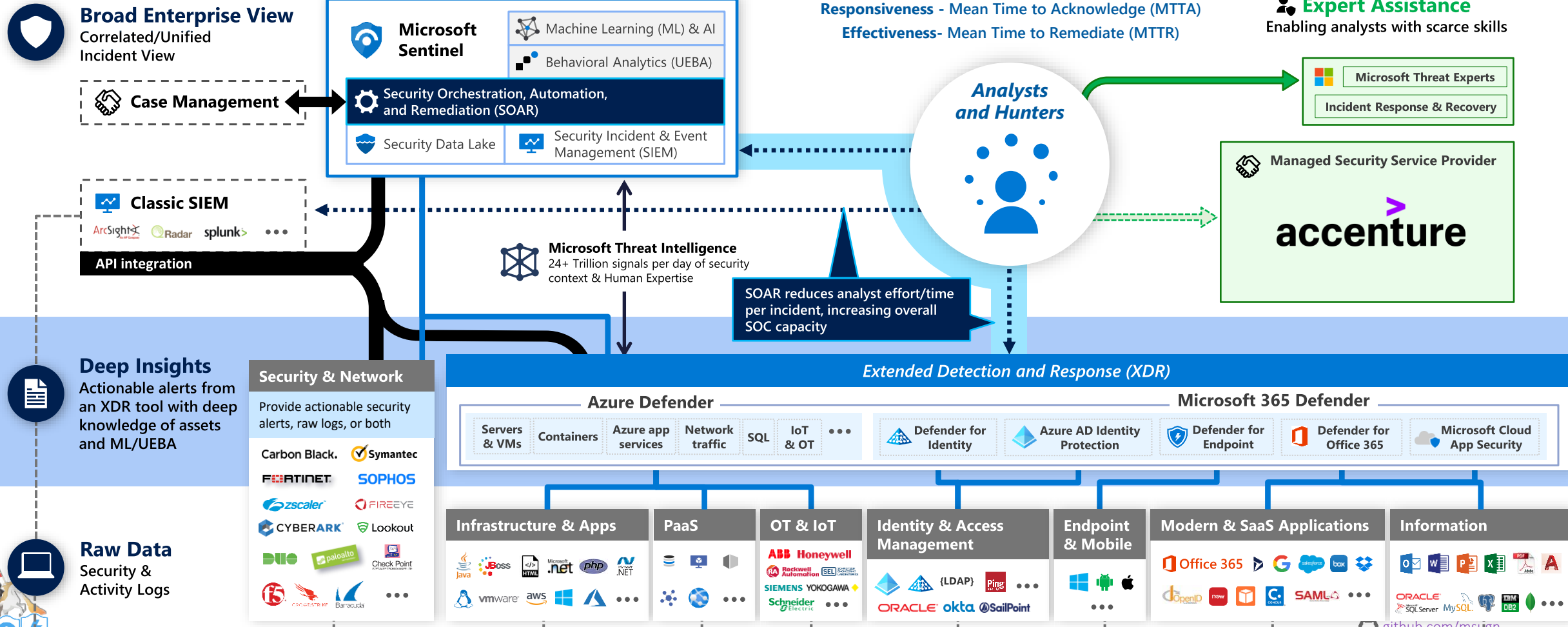
### Legend

- Event Log Based Monitoring
- ..... Investigation & Proactive Hunting

- Outsourcing
- Consulting and Escalation
- Native Resource Monitoring



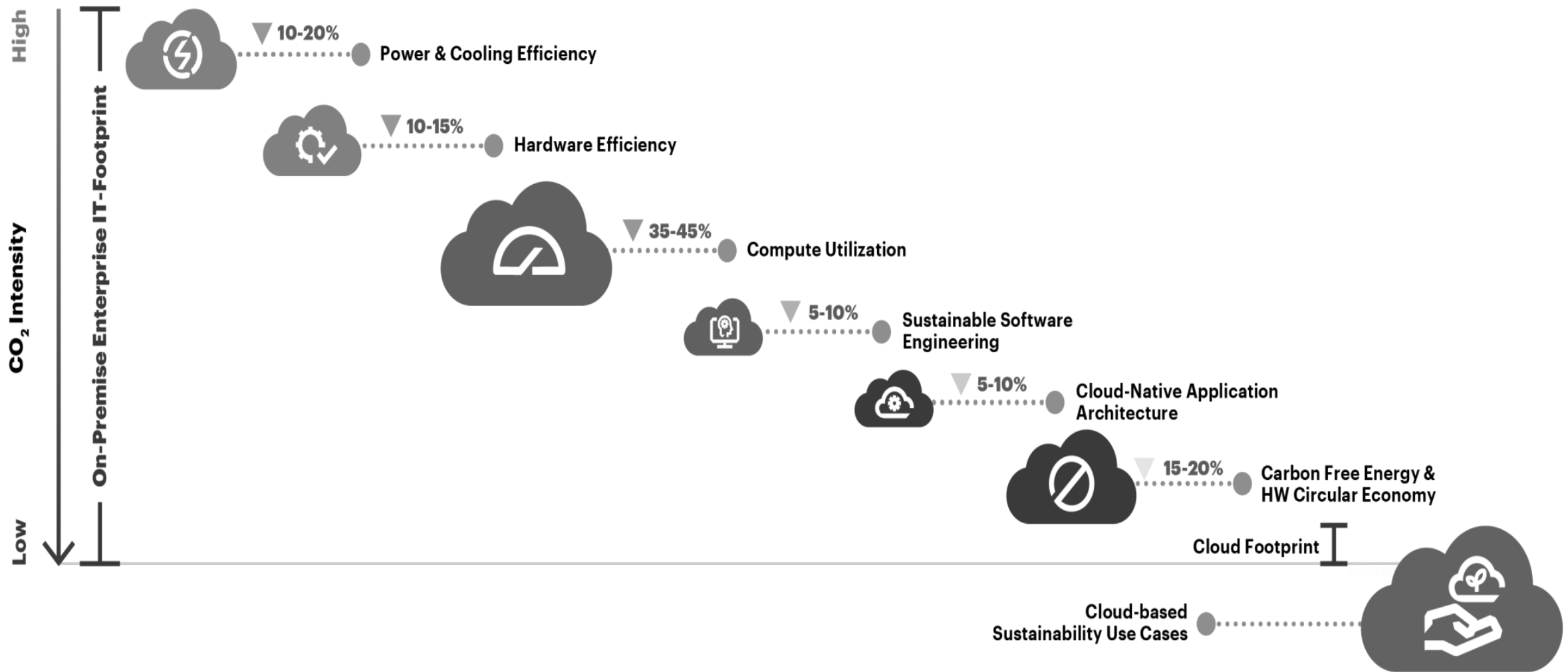
May 2021 – <https://aka.ms/MCRA>



# Legacy vs. Cloud-native

Legacy SIEM operation challenges	Cloud-native SIEM & SOAR capabilities
Good coverage of on-premises assets, on-premises architectures may have insufficient coverage for cloud assets	Can ingest data from both on-premises and cloud assets, ensuring coverage over the entire estate
Slow response to threats	Tuned and up to date environment
Scaling challenges	Collects data automatically and at scale
Manual analysis and response	Detects unknown threats, investigates threats with artificial intelligence, and responds to incidents rapidly with built-in automation
Complex and inefficient management	Continuously Improved

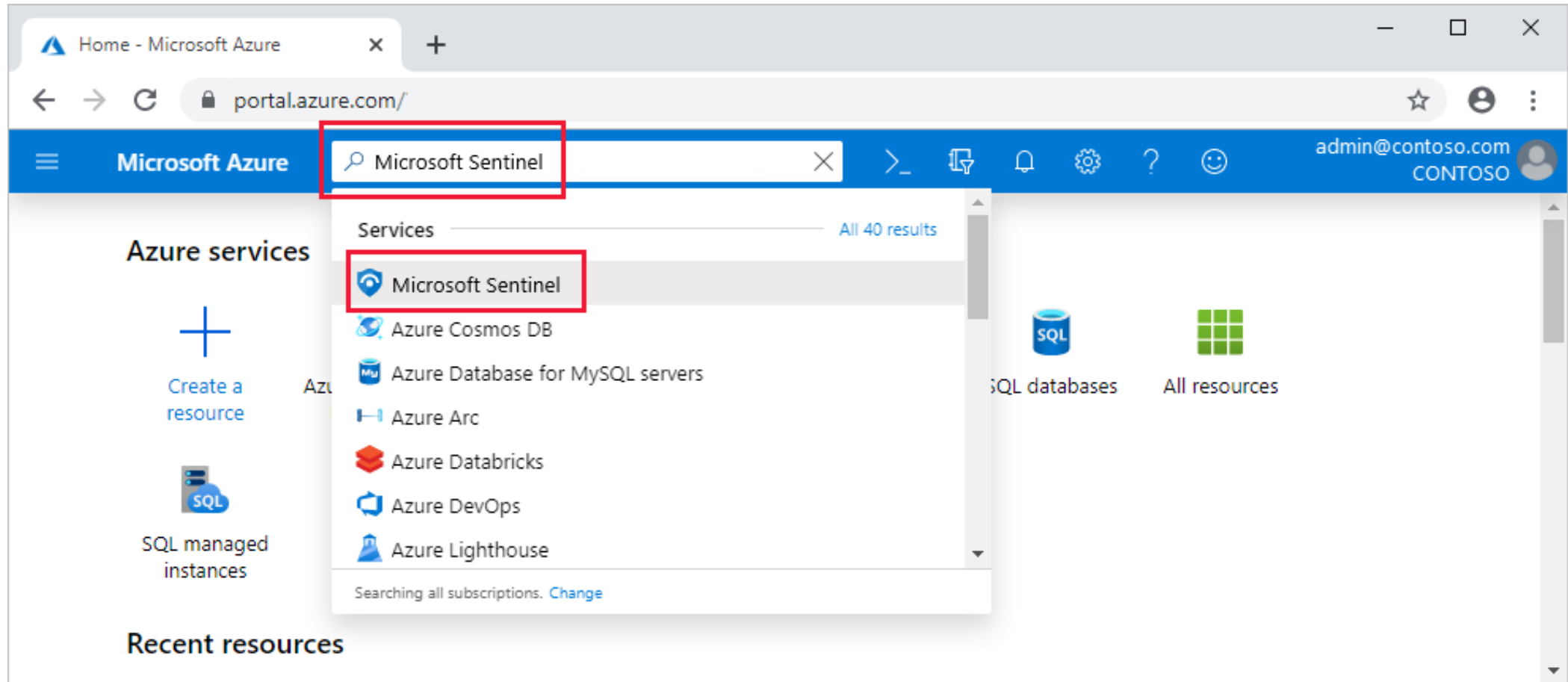




Accenture, [The Green Behind the Cloud](#)

# Deployment

# Deployment





# Alternate deployment / management options:

1

Deploy Microsoft Sentinel via ARM template

2

Manage Microsoft Sentinel via API

3

Manage Microsoft Sentinel via PowerShell



# Onboard Data

# Microsoft Sentinel | Data connectors

Selected workspace: 'redmondsentineldemoenvironment'

[Guides & Feedback](#)[Refresh](#)

## General

[Overview](#)[Logs](#)[News & guides](#)

## Threat management

[Incidents](#)[Workbooks](#)[Hunting](#)[Notebooks](#)[Entity behavior](#)[Threat intelligence \(Preview\)](#)

## Configuration

[Data connectors](#)[Analytics](#)[Watchlist \(Preview\)](#)[Playbooks](#)[Solutions \(Preview\)](#)[Community](#)[Settings](#)**97**  
Connectors**15**  
Connected**0**  
Coming soonProviders : **All**Data Types : **All**Status : **All**

Status

Connector name

**Agari Phishing Defense and Brand Protection (Preview)**  
Agari**AI Analyst Darktrace (Preview)**  
Darktrace**AI Vectra Detect (Preview)**  
Vectra AI**Akamai Security Events (Preview)**  
Akamai**Alcide kAudit (Preview)**  
Alcide**Alsid for Active Directory (Preview)**  
Alsid**Amazon Web Services**  
Amazon**Apache HTTP Server (Preview)**  
Apache**AI Vectra Detect (Preview)****Not connected**  
Status **Vectra AI**  
Provider **--**  
Last Log Received

### Description

The AI Vectra Detect connector allows users to connect Vectra Detect logs with Microsoft Sentinel to view dashboards, create custom alerts, and improve investigation. This gives users more insight into their organization's network and improves their security operation capabilities.

Last data received

--

Author  
Vectra AISupported by   
[Vectra AI](#)Version  
1.0

### Related content

**1**

Workbooks

**4**

Queries

**0**

Analytic rules templates

[Open connector page](#)



## Azure Active Directory

Connected  
STATUS

Microsoft  
PROVIDER

11 minutes ago  
LAST LOG RECEIVED

### DESCRIPTION

Gain insights into Azure Active Directory by connecting Audit and Sign-in logs to Microsoft Sentinel to gather insights around Azure Active Directory scenarios. You can learn about app usage, conditional access policies, legacy auth relate details using our Sign-in logs. You can get information on your SSPR usage, Azure Active Directory Management activities like user, group, role, app management using our Audit logs table.

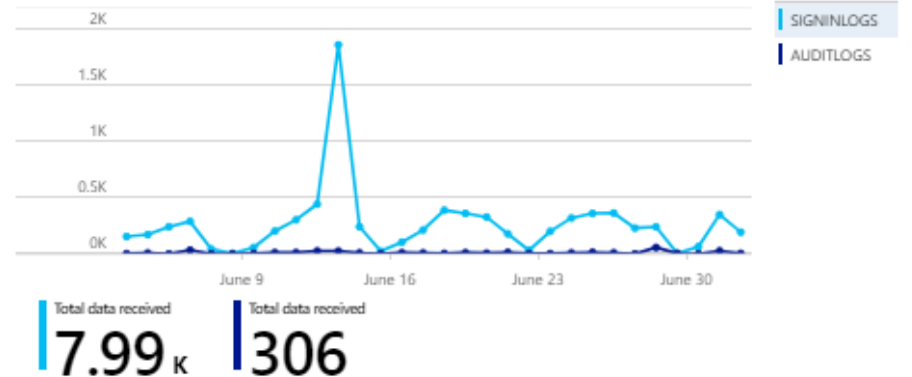
### LAST DATA RECEIVED

07/03/19, 01:37 PM

### RELATED CONTENT

2 Dashboards 2 Queries

### DATA RECEIVED



### DATA TYPES

SigninLogs 07/03/19, 01:36 PM

AuditLogs 07/03/19, 01:37 PM

Instructions [Next steps](#)



### Prerequisites

To integrate with Azure Active Directory make sure you have:

- ✓ **Workspace:** read and write permissions are required.
- ✓ **Diagnostic Settings:** required read and write permissions to AAD diagnostic settings.
- ✓ **Resource provider registration:** your subscription '44e4eff8-1fcb-4a22-a7d6-992ac7286382' needs to be registered to resource provider 'Microsoft.AzureActiveDirectory'.
- 🔒 **Tenant Permissions:** required 'Global Admin' and 'Security Admin'.
- 🔒 **License:** required AAD P1/P2.



### Configuration

Connect Azure Active Directory logs to Microsoft Sentinel  
Select Azure Active Directory log types:

Azure Active Directory Sign-in logs [Disconnect](#)

Azure Active Directory Audit logs [Disconnect](#)

# Microsoft Sentinel – Github

The following table summarizes permissions, licenses and permissions needed and related cost to enable each Data Connector:

Data Connector	License	Permissions	Cost
Azure Activity	None	Subscription Reader	Free
Azure Defender	ASC Standard	Security Reader	Free
Azure Active Directory	Any AAD license	Global Admin or Security Admin	Billed
Azure Active Directory Identity Protection	AAD Premium 2	Global Admin or Security Admin	Free
Office 365	None	Global Admin or Security Admin	Free
Microsoft Cloud App Security	MCAS	Global Admin or Security Admin	Free
Microsoft Defender for Identity	AATP	Global Admin or Security Admin	Free
Microsoft Defender for Endpoint	MDATP	Global Admin or Security Admin	Free
Threat Intelligence Platforms	None	Global Admin or Security Admin	Billed
Security Events	None	None	Billed
Linux Syslog	None	None	Billed
DNS (preview)	None	None	Billed
Windows Firewall	None	None	Billed

# Microsoft 365 Defender connector is currently in **PREVIEW**

## Incident integration

Bi-directional sync, also referred to as a two-way sync

Microsoft Sentinel's [Microsoft 365 Defender](#) incident integration allows you to stream all Microsoft 365 Defender incidents into Microsoft Sentinel and keep them synchronized between both portals.

# Analytics

## Microsoft Sentinel | Analytics

Selected workspace: 'contoso77'

Search (Ctrl+/)



+ Create



Refresh



Enable



Disable



Delete

## General

Overview

Logs

News &amp; guides

## Threat management

Incidents

Workbooks

Hunting

Notebooks (Preview)

Entity behavior analytics (Preview)

## Configuration

Data connectors

Analytics

Playbooks

Community

Settings

116  
Active rules

## Rules by severity



Active rules

Rule templates

Search

Severity : All

Rule Type : All

Tactics : All

Data Sources : All

SEVERITY ↑↓	NAME ↑↓	RULE TYPE ↑↓	DATA SOURCES	TACTICS
Medium	Cisco ASA - threat detection message threat	Scheduled	Cisco ASA	
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> Cisco - firewall block but success logon to Azure AD	Scheduled	Cisco ASA +1 ⓘ	Initial Access
Medium	(Preview) TI map IP entity to AzureActivity	Scheduled	Threat Intelligence Platforms (Pr... +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) TI map URL entity to PaloAlto data	Scheduled	Palo Alto Networks +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	(Preview) TI map Domain entity to PaloAlto	Scheduled	Palo Alto Networks +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) TI map Email entity to SigninLogs	Scheduled	Threat Intelligence Platforms (Pr... +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) TI map URL entity to SecurityAlert data	Scheduled	Microsoft Cloud App Security +2 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	(Preview) TI map File Hash to CommonSecurityLog Event	Scheduled	Palo Alto Networks +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	(Preview) TI map Email entity to SecurityAlert	Scheduled	Azure Security Center +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) Anomalous SSH Login Detection	ML Behavior Analytics	Syslog	Initial Access
Medium	(Preview) TI map Email entity to CommonSecurityLog	Scheduled	Palo Alto Networks +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	(Preview) TI map File Hash to Security Event	Scheduled	Security Events +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	(Preview) TI map Domain entity to DnsEvent	Scheduled	DNS (Preview) +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) TI map IP entity to AWSCloudTrail	Scheduled	Threat Intelligence Platforms (Pr... +1 ⓘ	Impact
Medium	<b>IN USE</b> (Preview) TI map URL entity to AuditLogs	Scheduled	Azure Active Directory +1 ⓘ	Impact

&lt; Previous

51 - 100

Next &gt;

(Preview) TI

Medium  
SeverityDescription  
Identifies a match in DData sources  
DNS (Preview)  
DnsEvents 08/10/Threat Intelligence Platf  
ThreatIntelligenceInTactics  
Impact

Rule query

```
let dt_lookBa
let ioc_lookBa
//Create a lis
let list +lds
```

Note:

- You haven't analytic rule
- One or more might limit t

Create rule



Search (Ctrl+/)

Refresh Last 24 hours

- General
- Overview
- Logs
- News & guides
- Threat management
  - Incidents
  - Workbooks
  - Hunting
  - Notebooks
- Configuration
  - Data connectors
  - Analytics
  - Playbooks
  - Community
  - Workspace settings

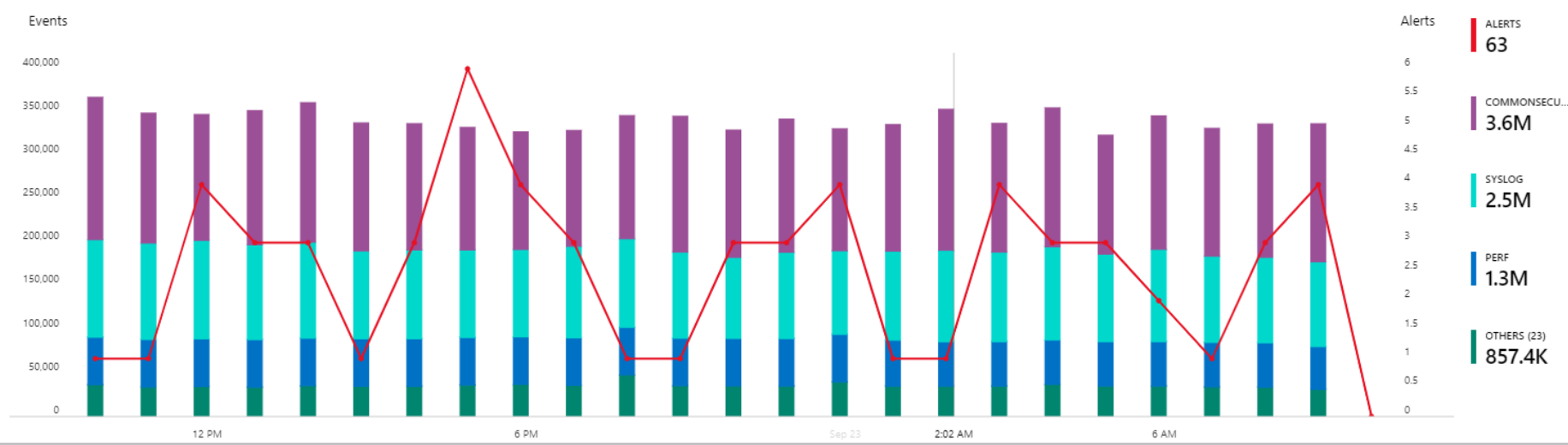
8.2M 7.9K  
Events

63 1  
Alerts

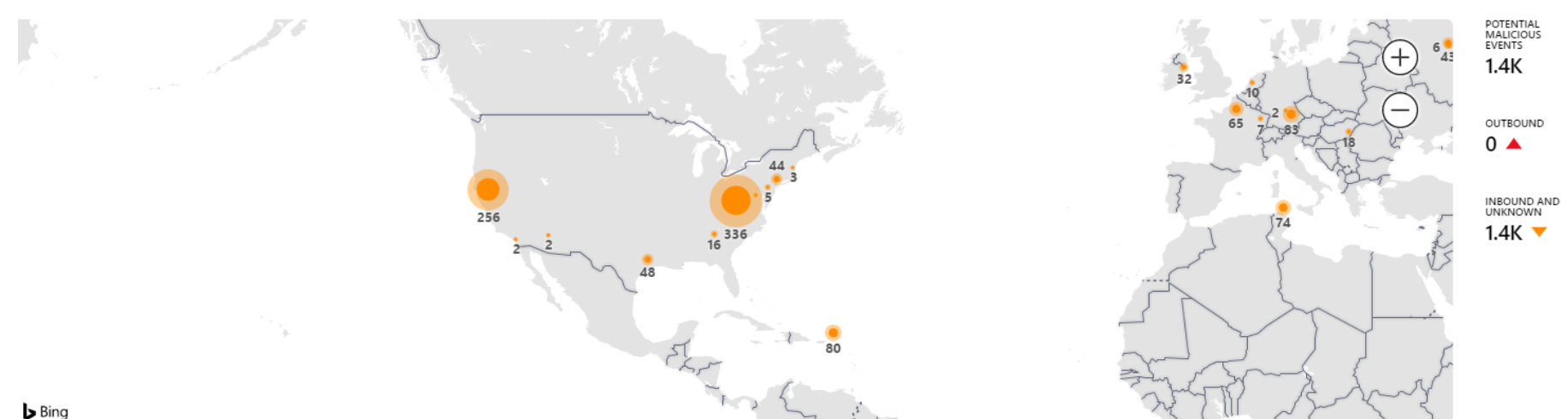
160 35  
Incidents

INCIDENTS BY STATUS  
NEW (158) IN PROGRESS (2) CLOSED (TRUE POSITIVE) (2) CLOSED (FALSE POSITIVE) (1)

Events and alerts over time



Potential malicious events



Recent incidents

- Alert
- Time Series Anomaly detection for T
- Investigation
- Time Series Anomaly detection
- Suspicious heartbeat events

Data source anomalies

- AzureActivity
- AzureDiagnostics

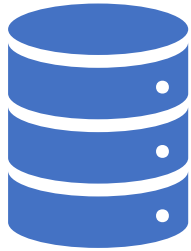
Democratize ML for your SecO

Unlock the power of AI for s  
leveraging MS cutting edge  
ML, regardless of your curre

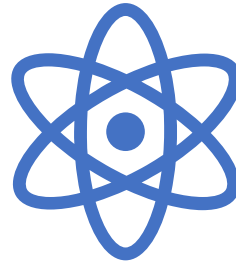
Learn More >

# AI, ML & Automation

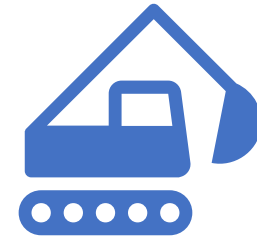
# Reducing security alert fatigue using Machine Learning (ML) & AI



Built-in ML



Fusion



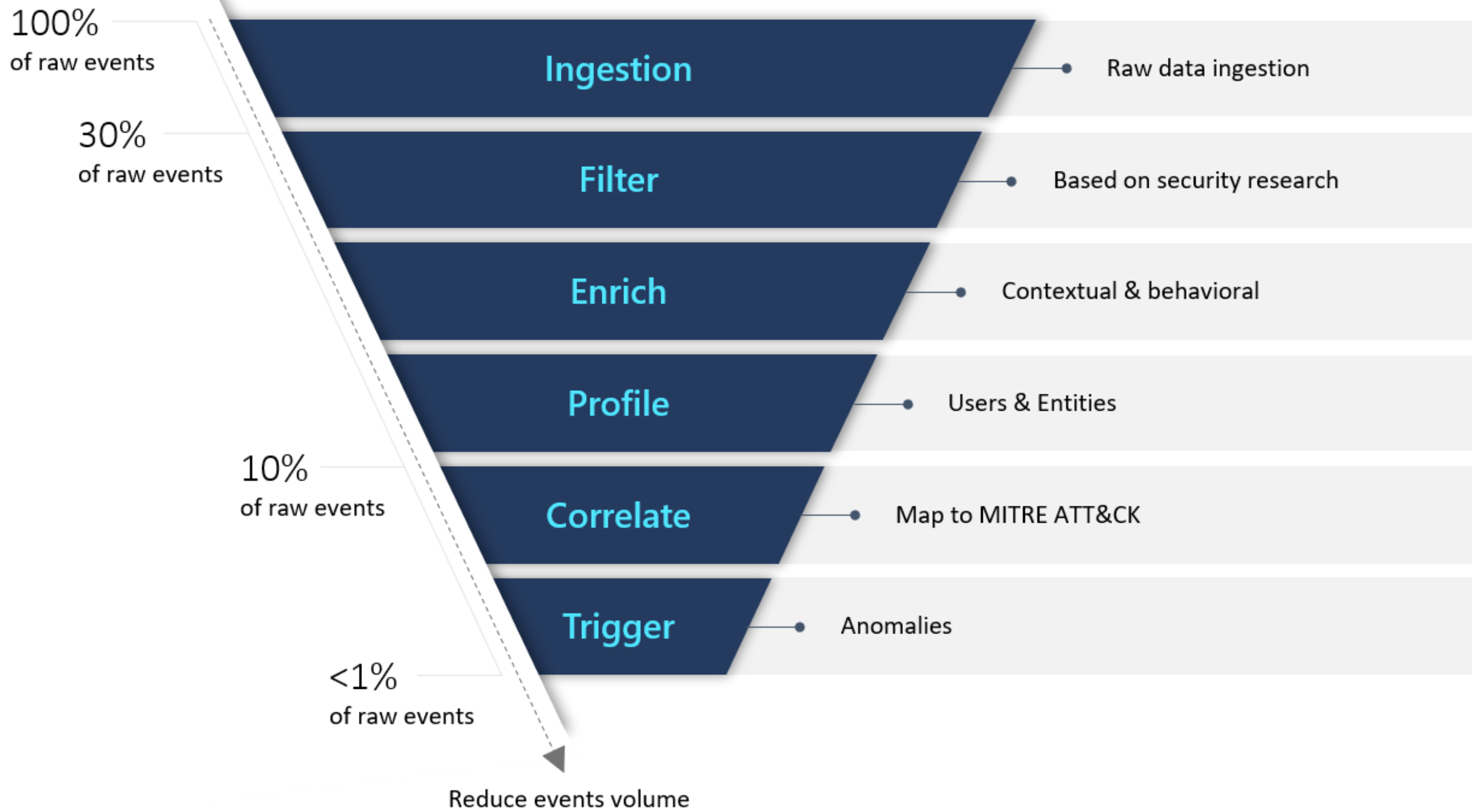
Build-your-own ML

# Built-in ML

User Entity Behavior Analytics (UEBA) solutions use analytics to **build the standard profiles** and behaviors of users and entities (hosts, applications, network traffic and data repositories) **across time and peer group horizons**. Activity that is anomalous to these standard baselines is presented as suspicious.

Gartner





# Fusion

- Microsoft Sentinel uses the **Fusion correlation engine**
- Fusion is enabled by default in Azure Sentinel, as an analytics rule called ***Advanced multistage attack detection***.
- The Fusion engine can also correlate alerts produced by scheduled analytics rules with those from other systems
- Analytics rules must contain kill-chain (tactics) and entity mapping information in order to be used by Fusion.

# Build-your-own ML

- Microsoft Sentinel offers Databricks, Spark, and Jupyter Notebook and introduce seamless model management, model deployment, workflow scheduler, data versioning capabilities and specialized security analytics libraries.

# Automation

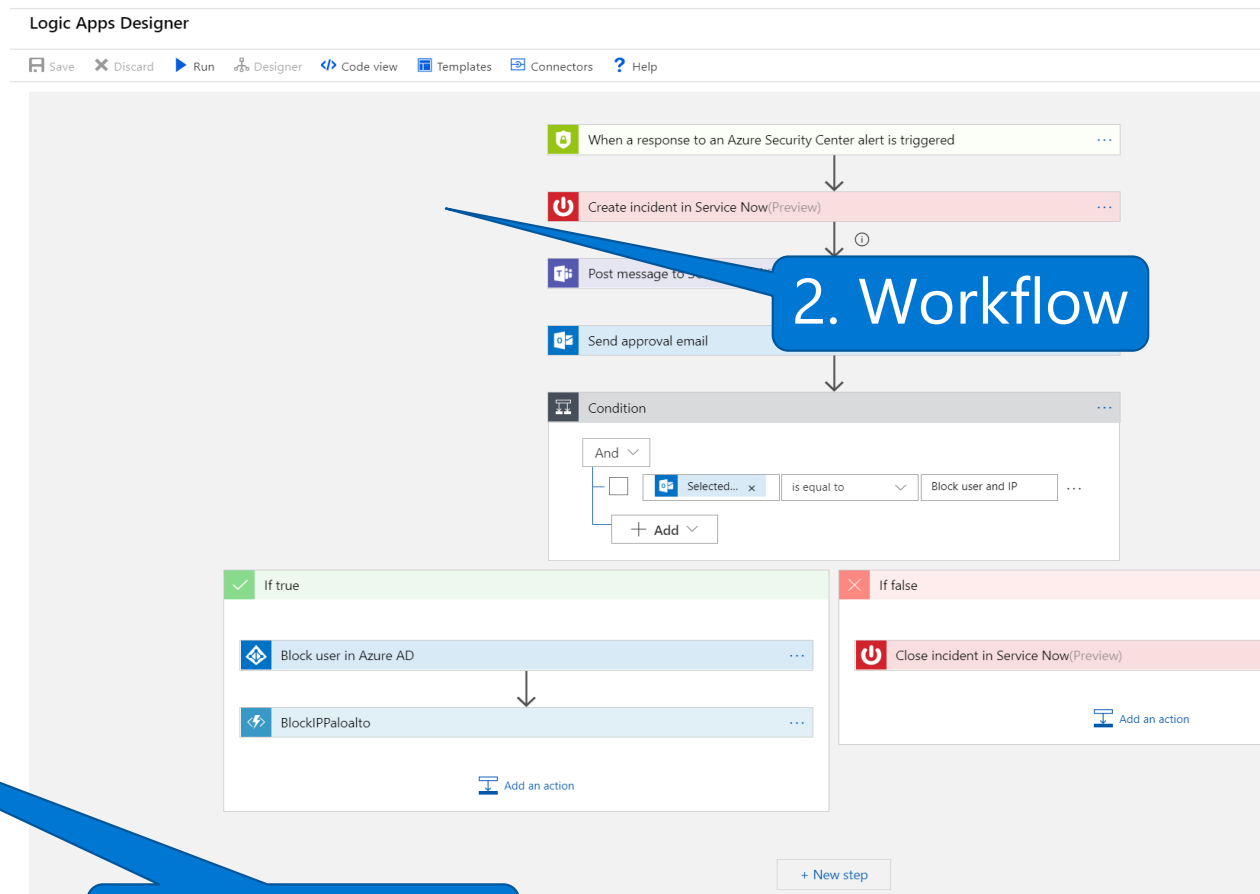


# Security Orchestration, Automation, and Remediation (SOAR)

1. Integration

2. Workflow

3. Response



# Example playbooks



## Incident Management

Assign an Incident to an Analyst  
Open a Ticket (ServiceNow/Jira)  
Keep Incident Status in Sync  
Post in a Teams or Slack Channel



## Enrichment + Investigation

Lookup Geo for an IP  
Trigger Defender ATP Investigation  
Send Validation Email to User



## Remediation

Block an IP Address  
Block User Access  
Trigger Conditional Access  
Isolate Machine



# Investigation

Investigation

✕

↶ Undo ↷ Redo

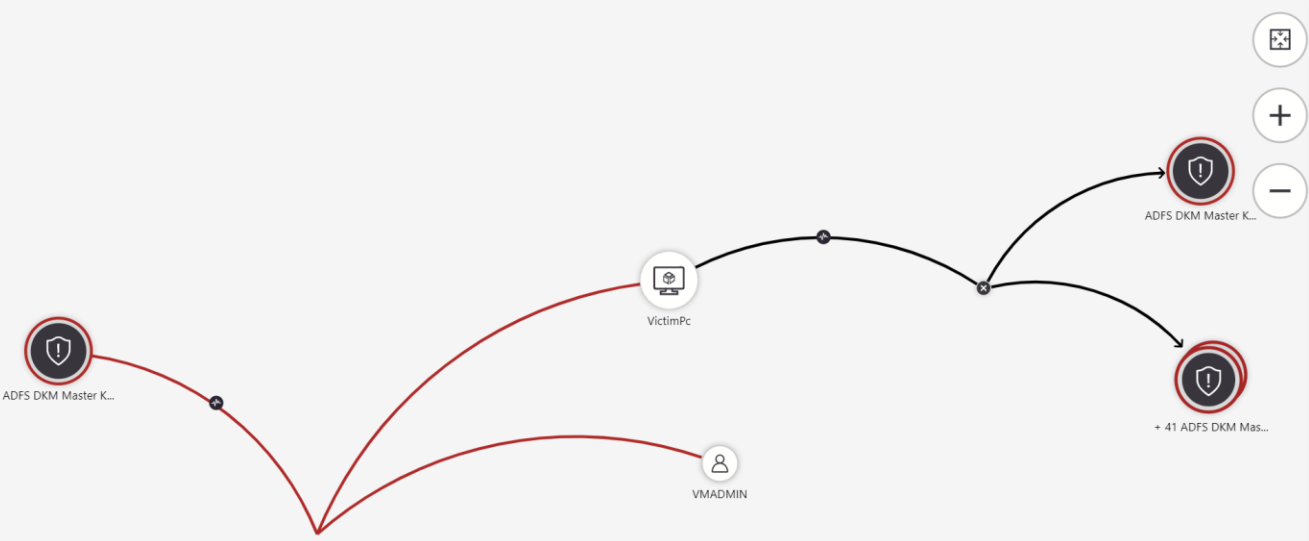
**ADFS DKM Master Key Export**  
Incident

**High**  
Severity

**New**  
Status

**Unassigned**  
Owner

**5/3/2021, 12:14:42 PM**  
Last incident update time



**Timeline** >>

**ADFS DKM Master Key Export**  
4/4/2021, 12:10:00 PM  
Identifies an export of the ADFS DKM Mast...

**ADFS DKM Master Key Export**  
5/2/2021, 12:10:01 PM  
Identifies an export of the ADFS DKM Mast...

Info

Entities

Insights

Help

# Hunting

«

Refresh

Last 24 hours ▾

New Query

Run all queries (Preview)

Columns

General

- Overview
- Logs
- News & guides
- Threat management
- Incidents
- Workbooks
- Hunting
- Notebooks
- Entity behavior
- Threat intelligence (Preview)

Configuration

- Data connectors
- Analytics
- Watchlist (Preview)
- Automation
- Community
- Settings

224 / 249  
Active / total queries

0 / 0  
Result count / queries run

0  
Livestream Results

0  
My bookmarks

LEARN MORE  
About hunting

Queries Livestream Bookmarks

1 PreAttack

36 Initial Ac...

31 Execution

57 Persiste...

31 Privilege...

19 Defense ...

19 Credenti...

13 Discovery

16 Lateral ...

27 Collection

31 Exfiltrati...

25 Comma...

29 Impact

29 No Tactic

Favorites : All

Provider : All

Data sources : All

Tactics : All

Techniques : All

More (2)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Query	Provider	Data Source	Results	Results delta (Pre...	Tactics	Techniques (Preview)
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Changes made to AWS IAM policy	Microsoft	AWSCloudTrail	--	N/A	Persistence	T1078 +1
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Consent to Application discovery	Microsoft	AuditLogs +1	--	N/A	Persistence	T1136
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Rare Audit activity initiated by App	Microsoft	AuditLogs +1	--	N/A	Persistence	T1136
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Rare Audit activity initiated by User	Microsoft	AuditLogs +1	--	N/A	Persistence	T1136
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Azure storage key enumeration	Microsoft	AzureActivity	--	N/A	Discovery	T1087
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ DNS lookups for commonly abused TLDs	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1483 +2
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ DNS - domain anomalous lookup increase	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1483 +2
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ DNS Full Name anomalous lookup increase	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1483 +2
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ High reverse DNS count by host	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1046
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Abnormally long DNS URI queries	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1483 +2
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ DNS Domains linked to WannaCry ransomware	Microsoft	DnsEvents	--	N/A	Discovery	T1035 +1
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Cobalt Strike DNS Beacons	Microsoft	DnsEvents +1	--	N/A	Command and Control	T1483 +1
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Failed service logon attempt by user account	Microsoft	AuditLogs +1	--	N/A	Credential Access	T1110
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Failed Login Attempt by Expired account	Microsoft	SecurityEvent +1	--	N/A	Initial Access	T1078
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Multiple Password Reset by user	Microsoft	AuditLogs +4	--	N/A	Initial Access	T1078 +1
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Permutations on logon attempts by User	Microsoft	OfficeActivity +1	--	N/A	Credential Access	T1110
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ RareDNSLookupWithDataTransfer	Microsoft	CommonSecurityTools +3	--	N/A	Discovery	T1043 +1
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Rare domains seen in Cloud Logs	Microsoft	AuditLogs +2	--	N/A	Discovery	T1190 +2
<input type="checkbox"/>	★ Tracking Privileged Account Rare Activity	Microsoft	SecurityAlert +5	--	N/A	Discovery	T1078 +1

Rare Audit activity initiated by User

Microsoft Provider

-- Results

AuditLogs, Update Data sources

Description

Compares the current day to the last 14 days of audits to identify new audit activities by OperationName, InitiatedByUser, UserPrincipalName, PropertyName, newValue This can be useful when attempting to track down malicious activity related to additions of new users, additions to groups, removal from groups by specific users.

Created time

9/1/2019

Query

```
let current = 1d;
let auditLookback = 14d;
let propertyIgnoreList = dynamic(["TargetId",
UserType", "StsRefreshTokensValidFrom",
>LastDirSyncTime", "DeviceOSVersion",
"CloudDeviceOSVersion", "DeviceObjectVersion"]);
```

View query results >

Entities

Account

Host

IP

Tactics

- Persistence** Persistence is any access, action, or configuration change to a system that gives an adversary a persistent presence on that system.  
[read more on attack.mitre.org](#)
- Lateral Movement** Lateral movement consists of techniques that enable an adversary to access and control remote systems on a network.  
[read more on attack.mitre.org](#)

Techniques

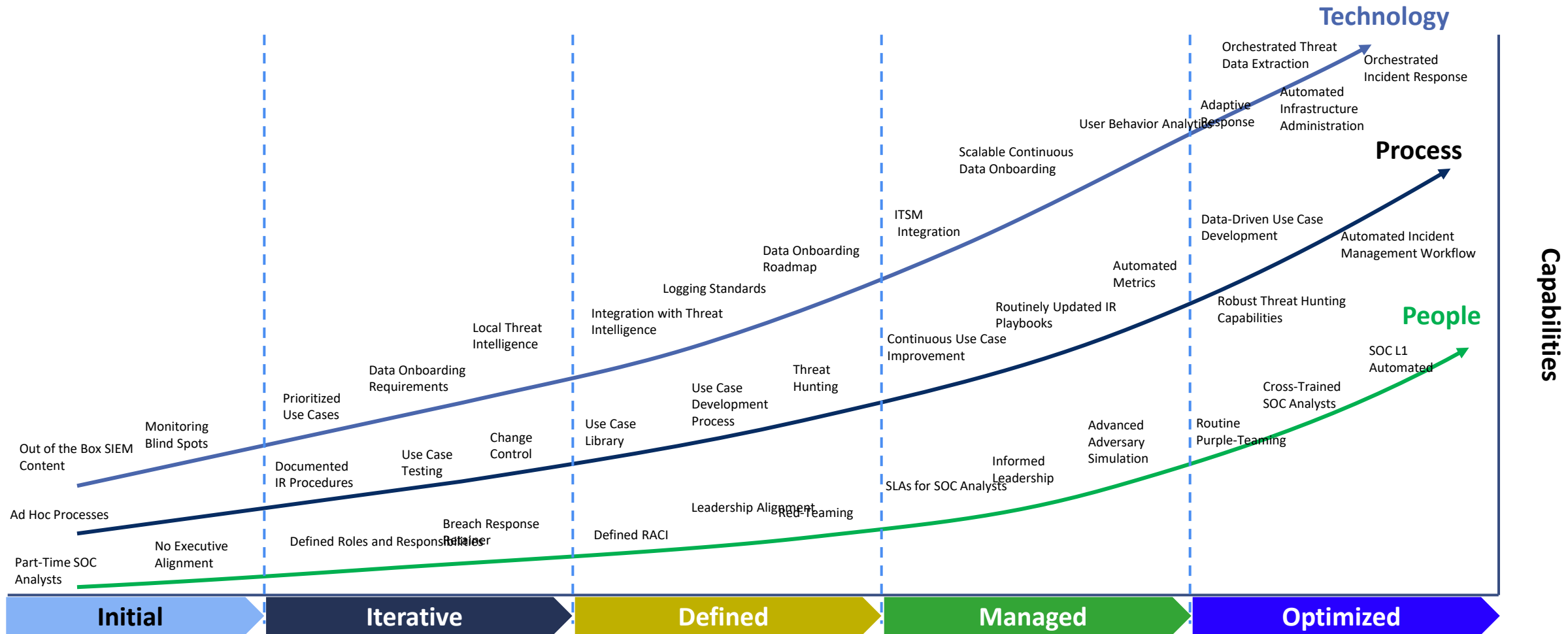
T1136 [Create Account](#)

Run Query

View Results

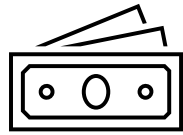
# Technology, Processes and People

# By Accenture

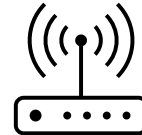




# Microsoft Security Advantages



\$ 4 billion annually  
investment in  
cybersecurity



+24 trillion signals  
proceeded daily



World class technologists  
and security experts on  
product development

# Thank You!



Sanna Diana Tomren



@sanna\_diana



sanna-diana.medium.com

# Who am I



Anders Kristiansen   
Azure Security Lead | @ Devoteam M-Cloud

 [@pelsner](https://twitter.com/pelsner)

 [Linkedin.com/ln/andersK](https://www.linkedin.com/in/andersk)



# Sentinel – Cloud native SIEM/SOAR

# Agenda

Building a scalable sentinel architecture

- logs and ingestion to sentinel

Various use cases we have seen that is key to monitor.

- Run as command
- PIM
- SPN Abuse

If time:

Sentinel Repos,etc.

# Building a sentinel architecture

# Design decisions considerations

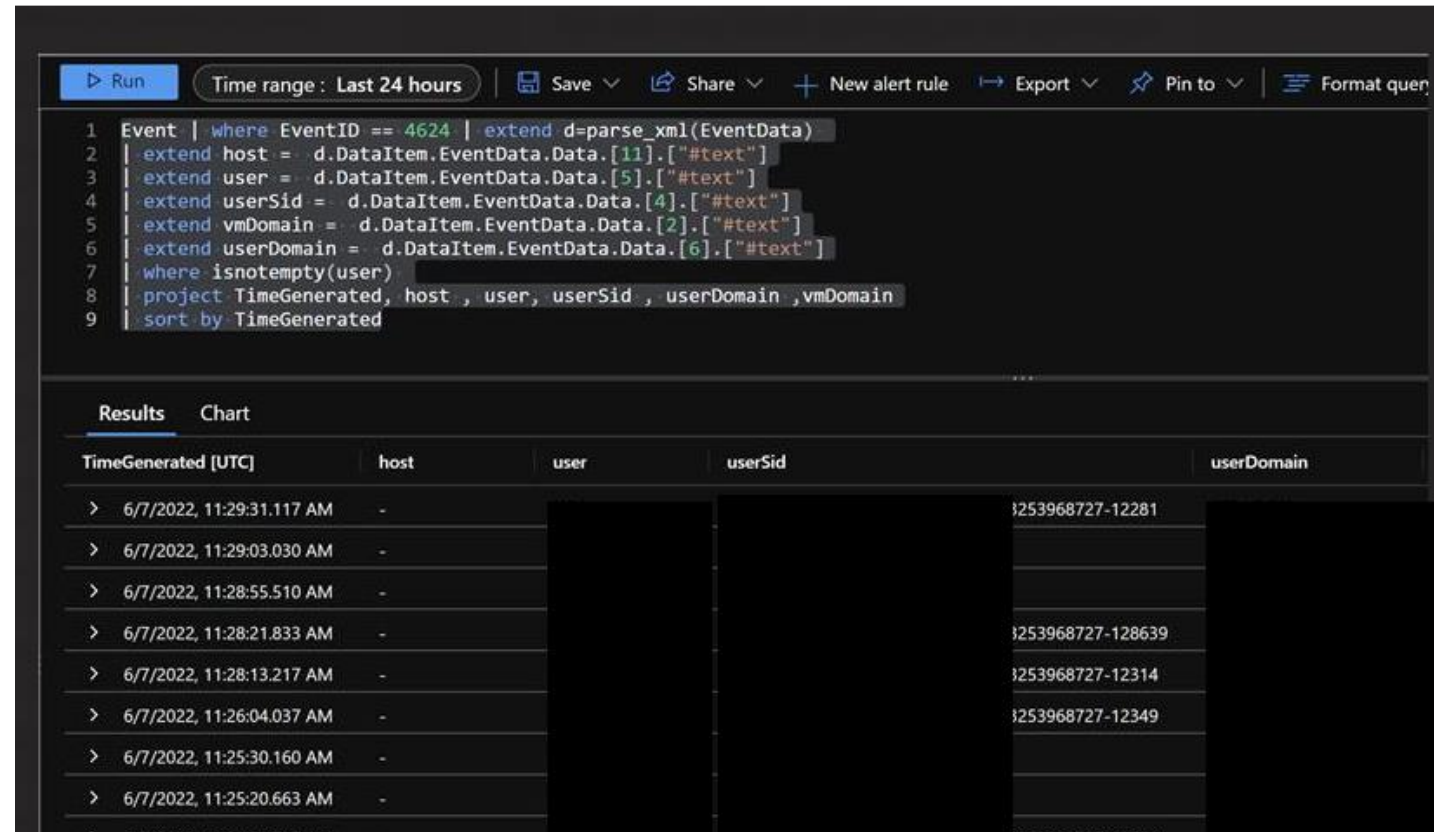
How are your organization (SOC) going to use sentinel?

Multitenant org? Side by side?

Region

Workspace design

1. Check out [DD tree](#)
2. Understand cost
3. Daily cap
4. Naming
5. AKS considerations
6. Plan your log ingestion



The screenshot displays the Microsoft Sentinel console with a Kusto query executed for the last 24 hours. The query filters for EventID 4624 and extends various fields from the event data. The results table shows a list of events with columns for TimeGenerated (UTC), host, user, userSid, and userDomain. The userSid values are consistently \$253968727-12281, \$253968727-128639, \$253968727-12314, and \$253968727-12349.

```
1 Event | where EventID == 4624 | extend d=parse_xml(EventData)
2 | extend host = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[11].["#text"]
3 | extend user = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[5].["#text"]
4 | extend userSid = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[4].["#text"]
5 | extend vmDomain = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[2].["#text"]
6 | extend userDomain = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[6].["#text"]
7 | where isnotempty(user)
8 | project TimeGenerated, host, user, userSid, userDomain, vmDomain
9 | sort by TimeGenerated
```

TimeGenerated [UTC]	host	user	userSid	userDomain
> 6/7/2022, 11:29:31.117 AM	-		\$253968727-12281	
> 6/7/2022, 11:29:03.030 AM	-			
> 6/7/2022, 11:28:55.510 AM	-			
> 6/7/2022, 11:28:21.833 AM	-		\$253968727-128639	
> 6/7/2022, 11:28:13.217 AM	-		\$253968727-12314	
> 6/7/2022, 11:26:04.037 AM	-		\$253968727-12349	
> 6/7/2022, 11:25:30.160 AM	-			
> 6/7/2022, 11:25:20.663 AM	-			

# Logs types example

## Platform logs

Azure Resources (diagnostics logs)

Activity log (Subscription Layer)

Azure Active Directory logs( Azure tenant)

## Virtual machine logs

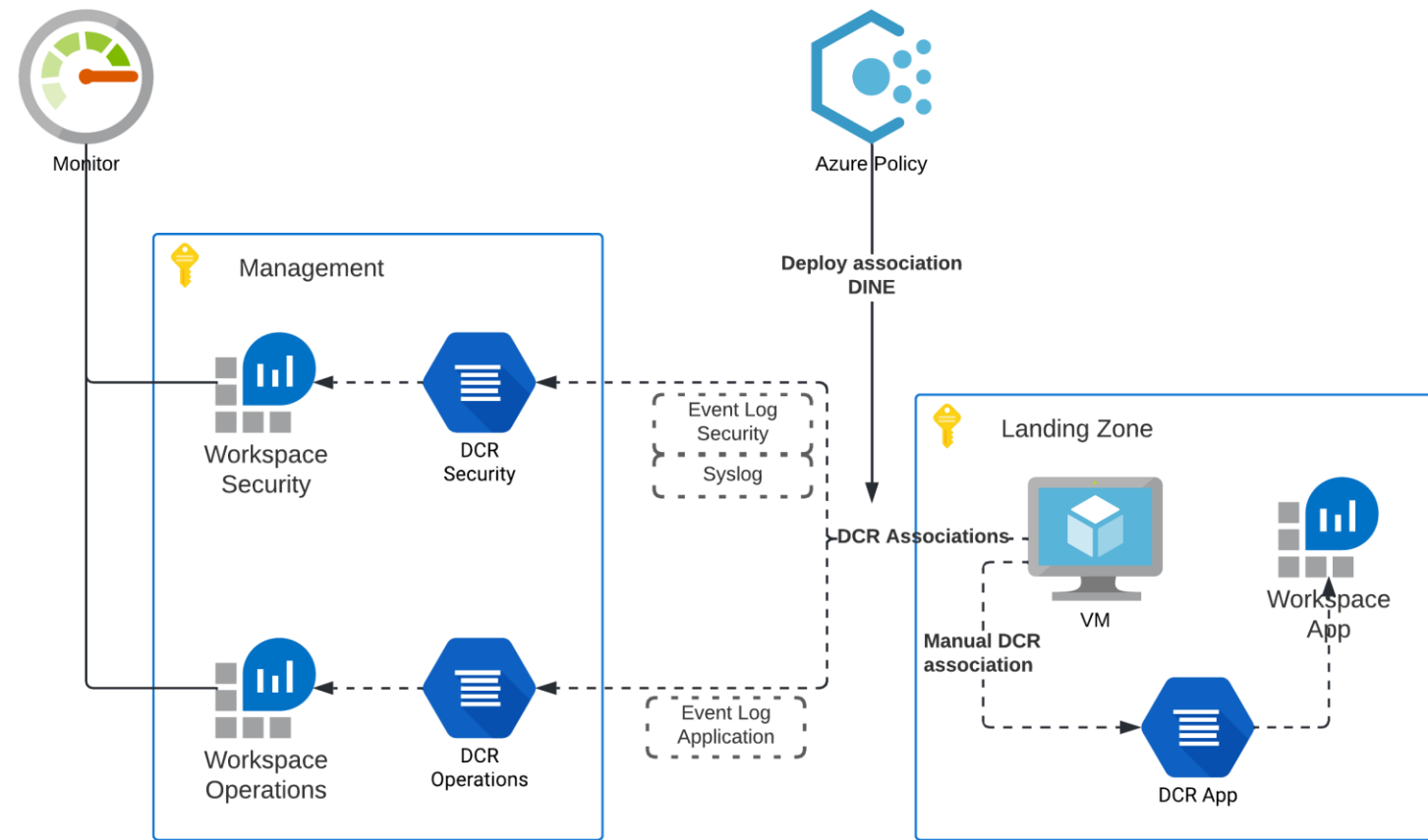
AMA Agent preferred.

VM Insight

Defender for cloud

Connectors





## Zero Trust Rapid Modernization Plan (RaMP)

### Modern Security Operations

1. Streamline response to common attacks with XDR for Endpoint/Email/Identity + Cloud (via M365 & Defender for Cloud)
2. Unify Visibility with modern Security Information and Event Management (SIEM via Microsoft Sentinel)
3. Reduce manual effort - using automated investigation/remediation (SOAR), enforcing alert quality, and threat hunting

# DCR Example – AVD troubleshooting

```
"windowsEventLogs": [
  {
    "streams": [
      "Microsoft-Event"
    ],
    "xPathQueries": [
      "Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-RemoteConnectionManager/Operational!*[System[(EventID=1149)]]",
      "Security!*[System[(EventID=4624 or EventID=4778)]] and *[EventData[Data[@Name='LogonType']='10']]",
      "Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-RDPCClient/Operational!*[System[(EventID=1102)]]!"
    ],
    "name": "eventLogsDataSource"
  }
],
"destinations": {
  "logAnalytics": [
    {
      "workspaceResourceId": "[parameters('workspaces_t_opslogs_log_externalid')]",
      "name": "t-opslogs-log"
    },
    {
      "workspaceResourceId": "[parameters('workspaces_t_seclogs_log_externalid')]",
      "name": "la-1502734893"
    }
  ]
},
"dataFlows": [
  {
    "streams": [
      "Microsoft-Perf"
    ],
    "destinations": [
      "t-opslogs-log"
    ]
  },
  {
    "streams": [
      "Microsoft-Event"
    ],
    "destinations": [
      "la-1502734893"
    ]
  }
]
```

Run Time range: Last 24 hours Save Share + New alert rule Export

```
1 Event | where EventID == 4624 | extend d=parse_xml(EventData)
2 | extend host = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[11].["#text"]
3 | extend user = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[5].["#text"]
4 | extend userSid = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[4].["#text"]
5 | extend vmDomain = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[2].["#text"]
6 | extend userDomain = d.DataItem.EventData.Data.[6].["#text"]
7 | where isnotempty(user)
8 | project TimeGenerated, host, user, userSid, userDomain, vmDomain
9 | sort by TimeGenerated
```

Results Chart			
TimeGenerated [UTC]	host ↑↓	user	userSid
08/06/2022, 06:02:12.340	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-115
TimeGenerated [UTC] 2022-06-08T06:02:12.34Z			
host t-avd-C8D1			
user maarten.rosier@			
userSid			
userDomain			
vmDomain WORKGROUP			
> 08/06/2022, 06:02:12.340	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-11
> 07/06/2022, 12:24:49.973	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-11
> 07/06/2022, 12:24:49.973	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-11
> 07/06/2022, 12:17:58.723	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-11
> 07/06/2022, 12:17:58.723	t-avd-C8D1	maarten.rosier@	S-1-12-1-1816938841-11

# Recap of Extensions and Run Commands

- **Runs also as context of local system account**
- **No way to remove the features**
- **Only permission needed is**
  - Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/runCommand/action
  - Accessible by Virtual Machine Contributor
- Requires Public IP access to Azure from VM
- **Managed Run Commands in Preview**
  - Parallel execution of multiple scripts
  - Support for long running scripts

PowerShell Script

```
1 whoami
```

Run

Output

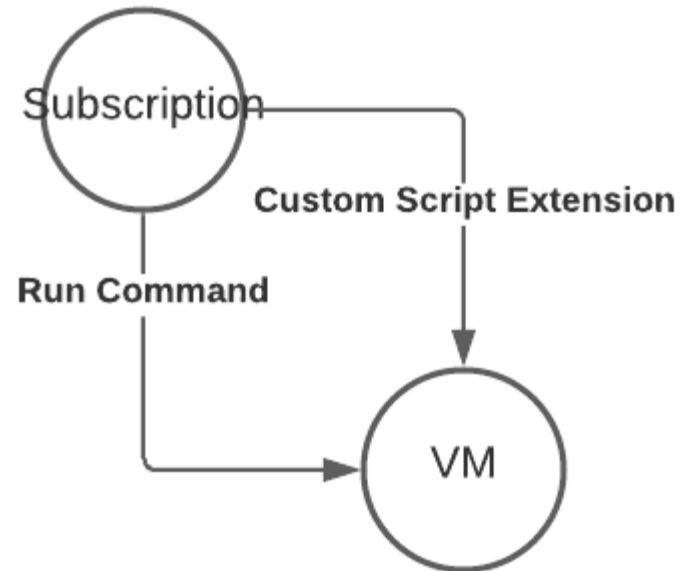
```
nt authority\system
```

**Example:** Set-ADAccountPassword -Identity user03 -NewPassword \$NewPwd -Reset

**Log path:**

C:\WindowsAzure\Logs\Plugins\Microsoft.CPlat.Core.RunCommandWindows

# Attack path



# Adding local user example

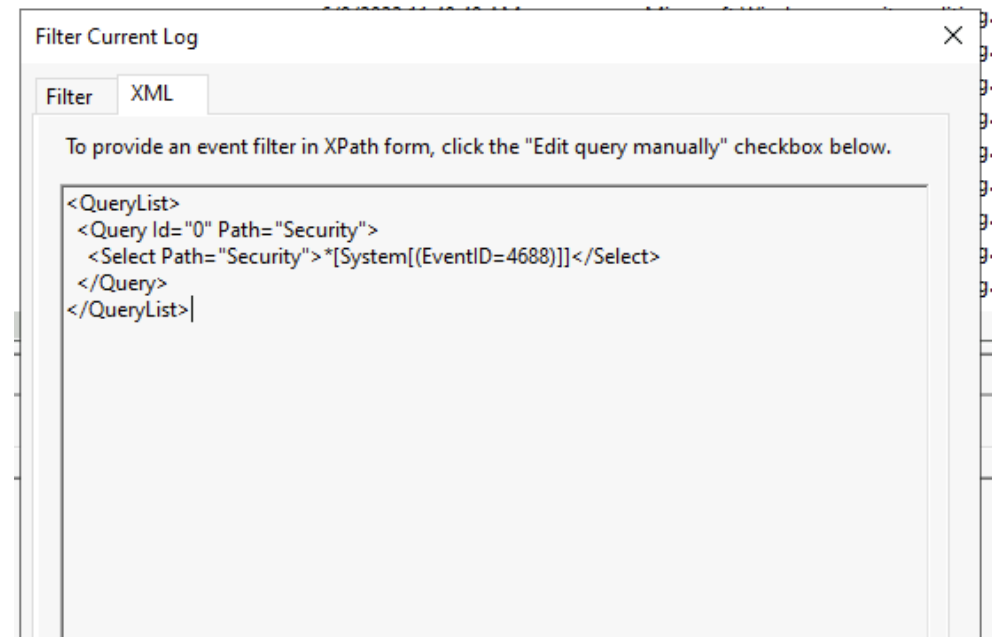
PowerShell Script

```
1 # Username and Password
2 $username = "msug"
3 $password = ConvertTo-SecureString "Passw0rd123!" -AsPlainText -Force # Super strong plane text
4
5 # Creating the user
6 New-LocalUser -Name "$username" -Password $password -FullName "$username" -Description "msug"
```

Run

Output

```
Name Enabled Description
----
msug True msug
```



# How to detect and alert

- Built-in query from azure.
- Used for lateral movement, gain persistence, troubleshooting, in-guest config.

```
1 AzureActivity
2 | where CategoryValue == "Administrative"
3 | where OperationNameValue == "Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/runCommand/action"
4 | extend VMName = tostring(todynamic(Properties).resource)
5 | summarize make_list(ActivityStatusValue), TimeGenerated = max(TimeGenerated) by CorrelationId, CallerIpAddress, Caller, ResourceGroup, VMName
```

Results

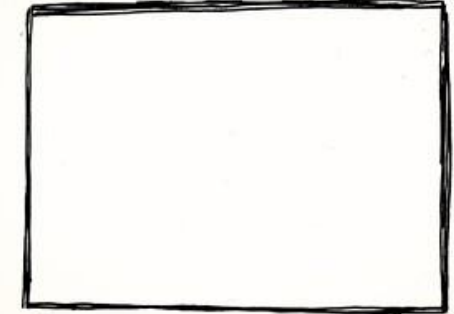
Chart

Add bookmark

<div><div></div><div>TimeGenerated [UTC]</div></div>	VMName	CorrelationId	CallerIpAddress	Caller	ResourceGroup	list_ActivityStatusValue
<div><div><div></div><div>6/7/2022, 10:57:28.870 AM</div></div></div>	t-msug1	e8ce526b-e2e0-4905-88ce-9f53aa18cd43	84.234.135.144	Anders.Kristiansen@Devoteam.no	T-MSUG	["Start","Accept","Success"]
CorrelationId		e8ce526b-e2e0-4905-88ce-9f53aa18cd43				
CallerIpAddress		84.234.135.144				
Caller		Anders.Kristiansen@Devoteam.no				
ResourceGroup		T-MSUG				
VMName		t-msug1				
<div><div><div></div><div>list_ActivityStatusVal...</div></div></div>		["Start","Accept","Success"]				
0		Start				
1		Accept				
2		Success				
TimeGenerated [UTC]		2022-06-07T10:57:28.87Z				

Demo: built in rules, navigation

it's DEMOtime!



# Privileged Identity Management

Detecting and alerting on high privileged actions

# Recap Privileged Identity Management

**demotroll | Properties**  
Azure Active Directory

Save Discard Got feedback?

Enterprise applications

Devices

App registrations

Identity Governance

Application proxy

Custom security attributes (Preview)

Licenses

Azure AD Connect

Custom domain names

Mobility (MDM and MAM)

Password reset

User settings

**Properties**

Security

Monitoring

Sign-in logs

Audit logs

Provisioning logs

Name \*

demotroll ✓

Country or region

Norway

Location

EU Model Clause compliant datacenters

Notification language

English

Tenant ID

Technical contact

pels@live.no ✓

Global privacy contact

✓

Privacy statement URL

✓

Access management for Azure resources

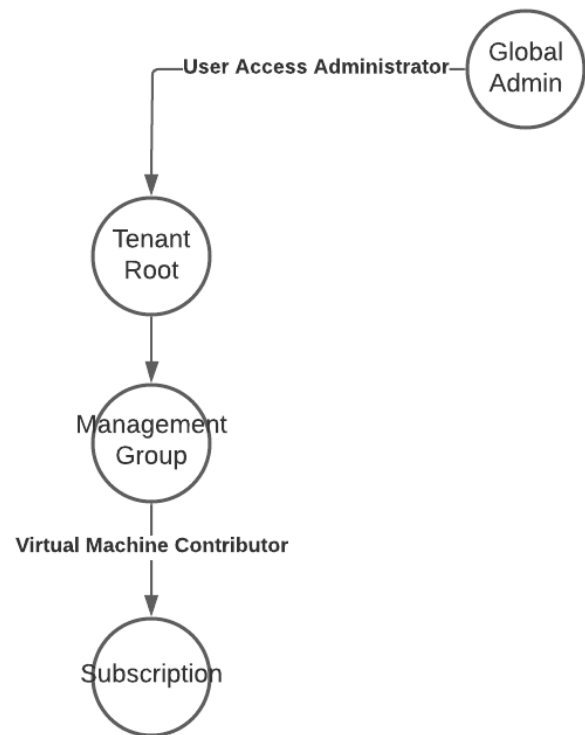
anders@anderskristiansen.com (anders@anderskristiansen.com) can manage access to all Azure subscriptions and management groups in this tenant. [Learn more](#)

Yes No





# Elevate Azure Subscription access



- Attacker or internal already have high privileges to tenant
- Enabling this to further extend persistence over environment.
- Do not show up in regular logs!



Activity

Directory Activity

Looking for Log Analytics? In Log Analytics you can search for performance, diagnostics, health logs, and more. [Visit Log Analytics](#)

Search

Timespan : Last 6 hours

Tenant Resource Provider : None

6 items.

Operation name	Status	Time	Time stamp	Subscription
<div> <div>Assigns the caller to User Access Administrator role</div> <div> <div>Assigns the caller to User Access Administrator role</div> </div> </div>	Succeeded	2 minutes a...	Sun Jun 05 ...	
<div> <div>Create role assignment</div> </div>	Succeeded	37 minutes ...	Sun Jun 05 ...	
<div> <div>List Entities</div> </div>	Succeeded	37 minutes ...	Sun Jun 05 ...	
<div> <div>List Entities</div> </div>	Succeeded	37 minutes ...	Sun Jun 05 ...	
<div> <div>GetEntities</div> </div>	Succeeded	2 hours ago	Sun Jun 05 ...	


SummaryJSON

```

35      "correlationId": "25f34318-3b83-4fed-ba82-a91b7b0537cf",
36      "description": "",
37      "eventDataId": "2a9450d5-3b53-451c-b36c-2f66e502141c",
38      "eventName": {
39        "value": "BeginRequest",
40        "localizedValue": "Begin request"
41      },
42      "category": {
43        "value": "Administrative",
44        "localizedValue": "Administrative"
45      },
46      "eventTimestamp": "2022-06-05T09:22:33.7195604Z",
47      "id": "/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/events/2a9450d5-3b53-451c-b36c-2f66e502141c/ticks/637900177537195604",
48      "level": "Informational",
49      "operationId": "25f34318-3b83-4fed-ba82-a91b7b0537cf",
50      "operationName": {
51        "value": "Microsoft.Authorization/elevateAccess/action",
52        "localizedValue": "Assigns the caller to User Access Administrator role"
53      },
54      "resourceProviderName": {
55        "value": "Microsoft.Authorization",
56        "localizedValue": "Microsoft.Authorization"
57      },
58      "resourceType": {
59        "value": null,
60        "localizedValue": ""
61      },
62      "resourceId": "/providers/Microsoft.Authorization",
63      "status": {
64        "value": "Started",
65        "localizedValue": "Started"
66      },
67      "subStatus": {
68        "value": "",
69        "localizedValue": ""
70      },
71      "submissionTimestamp": "2022-06-05T09:24:00.1502945Z",
72      "subscriptionId": "",
73      "tenantId": "07d87066-942e-4072-8596-36dd123efc1b",
74      "properties": {
75        "requestbody": "{}",
76        "eventCategory": "Administrative",



```

Logs is located under directory activity



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 [github.com/msugn](https://github.com/msugn)
 @MsSecUGNorway

MSUGN

# Hunting

Create new

Run query Save Share link

```
CloudAppEvents
| where Application == 'Microsoft Azure'
| where ActionType has 'ElevateAccess Microsoft.Authorization'
//| summarize by ActionType | sort by ActionType asc
```

Query Started Results

Export

Timestamp	ActionType	Application	ApplicationId	AppInstanceId	AccountObjectId	AccountId	AccountName
Jun 5, 2022 11:48:21 AM	ElevateAccess Microsoft...	Microsoft Azure	12260	0	df211e71-92cb-4ed7...	df211e71-92cb-4ed7-ad...	Ar...
Jun 5, 2022 11:48:19 AM	ElevateAccess Microsoft...	Microsoft Azure	12260	0	df211e71-92cb-4ed7...	df211e71-92cb-4ed7-ad...	Ar...

1 of 2 selected

Search

## Inspect record

armServiceRequestId	c5d277b9-d539-4ed7-84b7-2f3b4...
GDSQueueTimeUtc	2022-06-05T09:49:29.0000000Z
PreciseTimeStamp	2022-06-05T09:48:19.0075429Z
resourceProvider	Microsoft.Authorization
EventEnvironment	diagnosticsprod
eventInstanceId	019fd1d9-c7b3-4a1a-8e09-22d91...
ActivityId	3a1fc577-5c27-426b-b6b4-9381e...
eventTimestamp	2022-06-05T09:48:19.0062627Z
subscriptionId	
ReleaseVersion	6.2022.21.4+6c99530.release_202...
EventNamespace	csmNorwayERPF
AccountMoniker	MdsResourceStackRPFNorwayE...
operationName	Microsoft.Authorization/elevateAc...
authorization	{ "scope": "/providers/Microsoft.Au...
applicationId	c44b4083-3bb0-49c1-b47d-974e5...
uniqueTokenId	xexYttNZlkm3aIE1bloSAA
correlationId	3a1fc577-5c27-426b-b6b4-9381e...
principalPuid	10032000958102EF
RoleLocation	Norway East
ProviderGuid	6a309439-9c04-49f6-b5cf-9a8e78...
EventVersion	Ver24v0
RoleInstance	FrontdoorWeb-vmss-fdweb_13

## Event from CloudAppEvent in Defender 365.



# So how do we got this to sentinel?

Search by ID, title, tags, owner or product

Severity: All Status: 2 selected Product name: All Owner: All

Auto-refresh incidents

Severity	Incident ID	Title	Alerts	Product names
Medium	5	Global Admin Elevated Access to Azure Root Management Group	1	Microsoft Sentinel
Medium	4	Global Admin Elevated Access to Azure Root Management Group	1	Microsoft Sentinel

Global Admin Elevated Access to Azure Root Manag...  
Incident ID: 5

Unassigned Owner New Status Medium Severity

Description  
Detects activity when Global Admin elevates access to Azure Root Management Group as User Access Administrator where it's inherited to all subscriptions

Alert product names  
• Microsoft Sentinel

Evidence  
2 Events 1 Alerts 0 Bookmarks

Last update time: 06/05/22, 12:09 PM  
Creation time: 06/05/22, 12:09 PM

Entities (2)  
Anders Kristiansen  
b507cd211c19474a...  
View full details >

Tactics and techniques  
Credential Access (1)  
Privilege Escalation (1)

Incident workbook  
Incident Overview

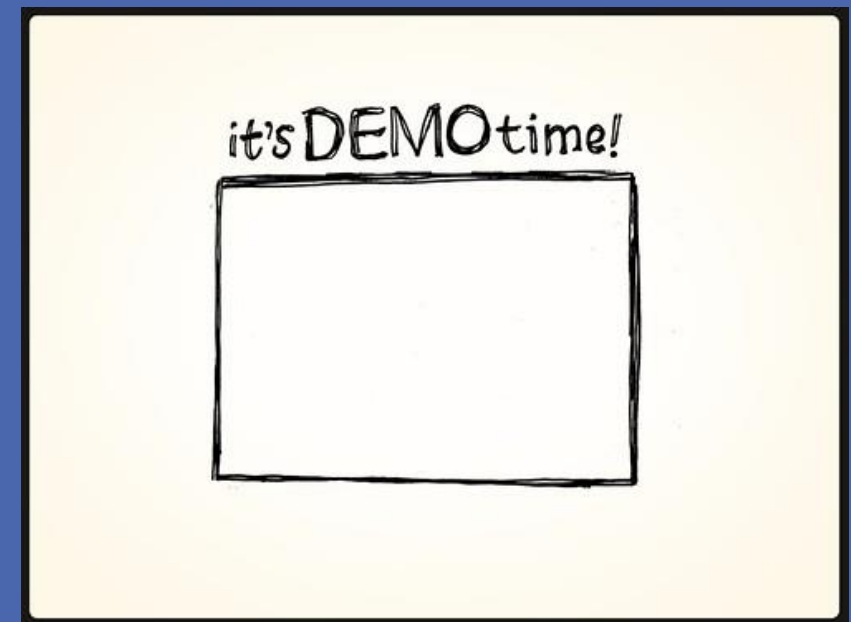
Analytics rule  
Global Admin Elevated Access to Azure Root Management Group

Tags  
+

Incident link  
https://portal.azure.com/#asset/Microsoft\_Azure\_Security\_Insights/...

Last comment (Total: 0)  
Write a comment...

PermissionScope  
/

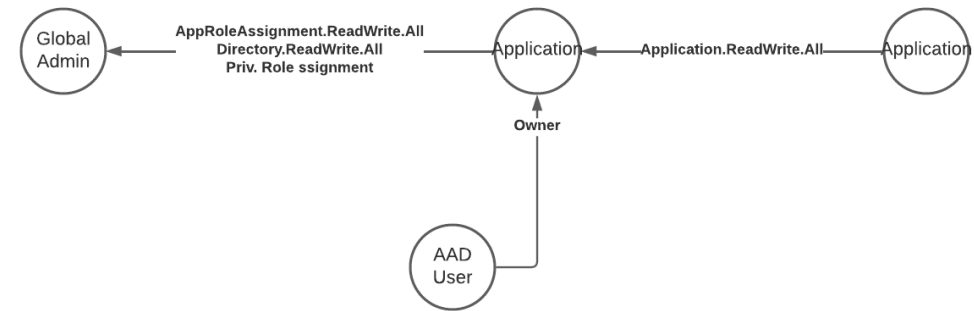


# DEMO

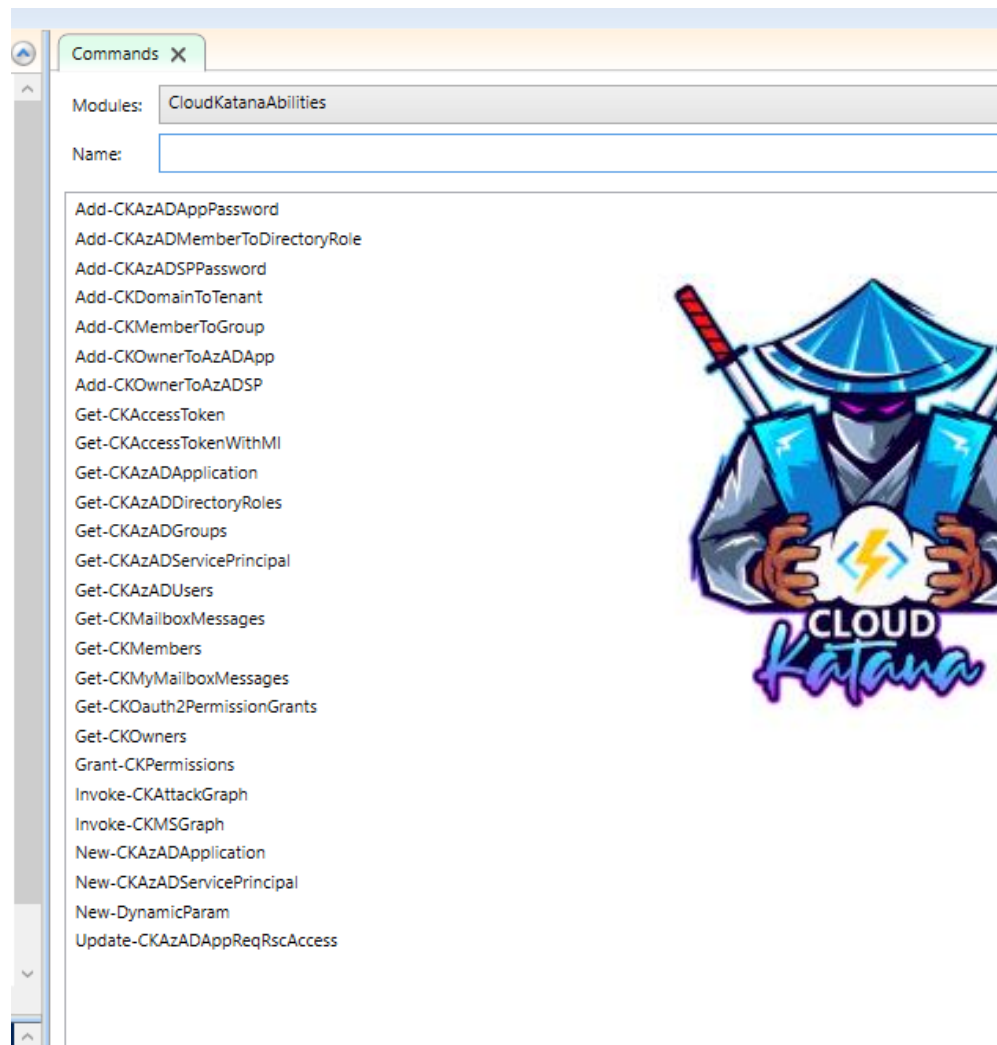
# SPN abuse.

Setting the stage for this attack:

1. Recon of SPNs with high privilege SPNs.
2. GrantAppRoleAssignmentPermission
  - - AppRoleAssignment.ReadWrite.All
  - - Application.Read.All
3. AddPasswordToApp – add secret
4. GrantRoleMgmtPermission
  - RoleManagement.ReadWrite.Directory
5. AddServicePrincipalToGARole (Or whatever role)
  - - globalAdminTemplateRoleId: 62e90394-69f5-4237-9190-012177145e10



## CloudKatana PS Module and function app



<https://www.powershellgallery.com/packages/CloudKatanaAbilities/1.0>

```
name: GrantAppRoleAssignmentPermission
execution:
  type: ScriptModule
  platform: Azure
  executor: PowerShell
  module: ...
  parameters:
    spObjectId: variable(victimAppSPObjecId)
    resourceName: Microsoft Graph
    permissionType: Application
    permissions:
      - AppRoleAssignment.ReadWrite.All
      - Application.Read.All
- number: 2
  name: AddPasswordToApp
  execution: ...
  wait: 120
- number: 3
  name: GetAccessTokenOne
  dependsOn: ...
  execution:
    type: ScriptModule
    platform: Azure
    executor: PowerShell
    module: ...
    parameters: ...
- number: 4
  name: GrantRoleMgmtPermission
  dependsOn:
    - 3
  execution:
    type: ScriptModule
    platform: Azure
    executor: PowerShell
    module: ...
    parameters:
      accessToken: reference(3).access_token
      spObjectId: victimAppSPObjecId
      resourceName: Microsoft Graph
      permissionType: Application
      permissions:
        - RoleManagement.ReadWrite.Directory
  wait: 120
- number: 5
  name: GetAccessTokenTwo
  dependsOn: ...
  execution: ...
- number: 6
  name: AddServicePrincipalToGARole
  dependsOn:
    - 5
  execution:
    type: ScriptModule
    platform: Azure
    executor: PowerShell
    module: ...
    parameters:
      accessToken: reference(5).access_token
      directoryRoleTemplateId: cloudAppAdminTemplateRoleId
      directoryObjectId: variable(victimAppSPObjecId)
```



```
1 let timeframe = 90d;
2 AADServicePrincipalSignInLogs
3 | where TimeGenerated >= ago(timeframe)
4 ||| where AppId == '<YourAppId>'
5 summarize arg_max(ServicePrincipalName, *) by IPAddress
6 project TimeGenerated, AppId, ServicePrincipalName, IPAddress, Location
```

Activity	Target(s)	Modified Properties	
Target	Property Name	Old Value	New Value
Microsoft ...	AppRole.Id		"1bfefb4e-e0b5-418b-a88f-73c46d2cc8e9"
Microsoft ...	AppRole.Value		"Application.ReadWrite.All"
Microsoft ...	AppRole.Displa...		"Read and write all applications"
Microsoft ...	AppRoleAssign...		"2022-06-08T05:54:09.9532789Z"
Microsoft ...	AppRoleAssign...		"2022-06-08T05:54:09.9532789Z"
Microsoft ...	ServicePrincipal...		"c688916b-c93e-4667-bfba-d5419347b4e7"
Microsoft ...	ServicePrincipal...		"msug"

```
dynamic(["AppRoleAssignment.ReadWrite.All","Application.ReadWrite.All","RoleManagement.ReadWrite.Directory"]);
```

```
| where OperationName == "Add app role assignment to service principal"
```

| mv-expand TargetResources.modifiedProperties

```
extend InitiatedByUserPrincipalName = InitiatedBy.user.userPrincipalName
```

```
replace_string(tostring(TargetResources.modifiedProperties.newValue), "", "")
```

where  $\text{AddedPermission} \in \sim (\text{DangerousPermissions})$



# Homework from Andy Robbins

<https://medium.com/specter-ops-posts/managed-identity-attack-paths-part-1-automation-accounts-82667d17187a>

## #1 Audit and remove rights that is not needed.

- GA, Privileged Authentication Administrator, Privileged Authentication Administrator
- **Check for SPN with MS graph roles:**
- RoleManagement.ReadWrite.Directory
- AppRoleAssignment.ReadWrite.All

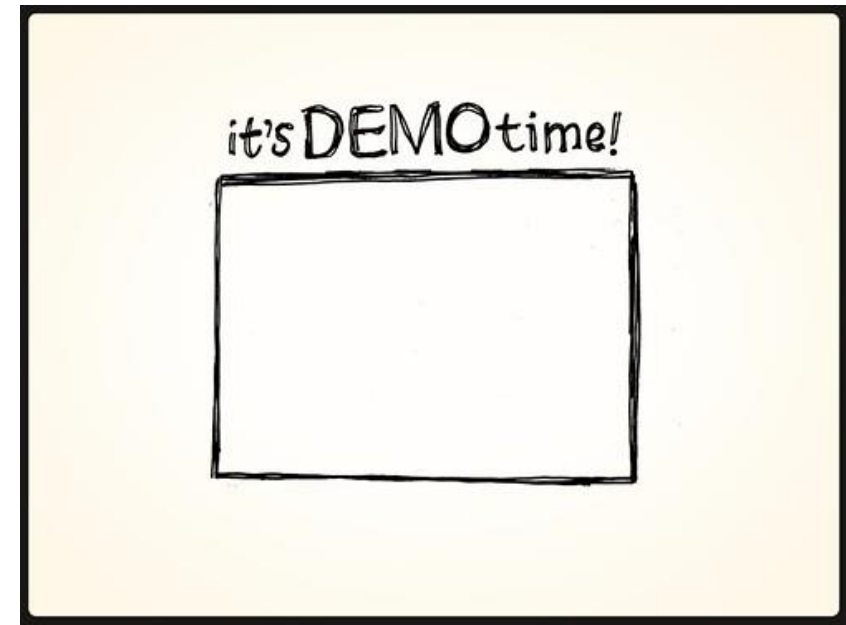
## #2 Audit Privileges Held by Other Principals

- Limit the exposure of those highly privileged service principals by auditing the users, groups, and service principals that have been granted any of the following AzureAD/Graph roles:
- - Application Administrator (including those scoped specifically to the Service Principal)
- - Cloud Application Administrator (including those scoped specifically to the Service Principal)
- - Directory Synchronization Accounts
- - Hybrid Identity Administrator
- - Partner Tier1 Support
- - Partner Tier2 Support
- Application.ReadWrite.All
- ServicePrincipalEndpoint.ReadWrite.All

## #3 Audit Privileges Held Against automation account, logic app, azure function.

- - Limit the accounts with least privileged approach.

# Preview: repository



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# Microsoft Security

## USER GROUP NORWAY