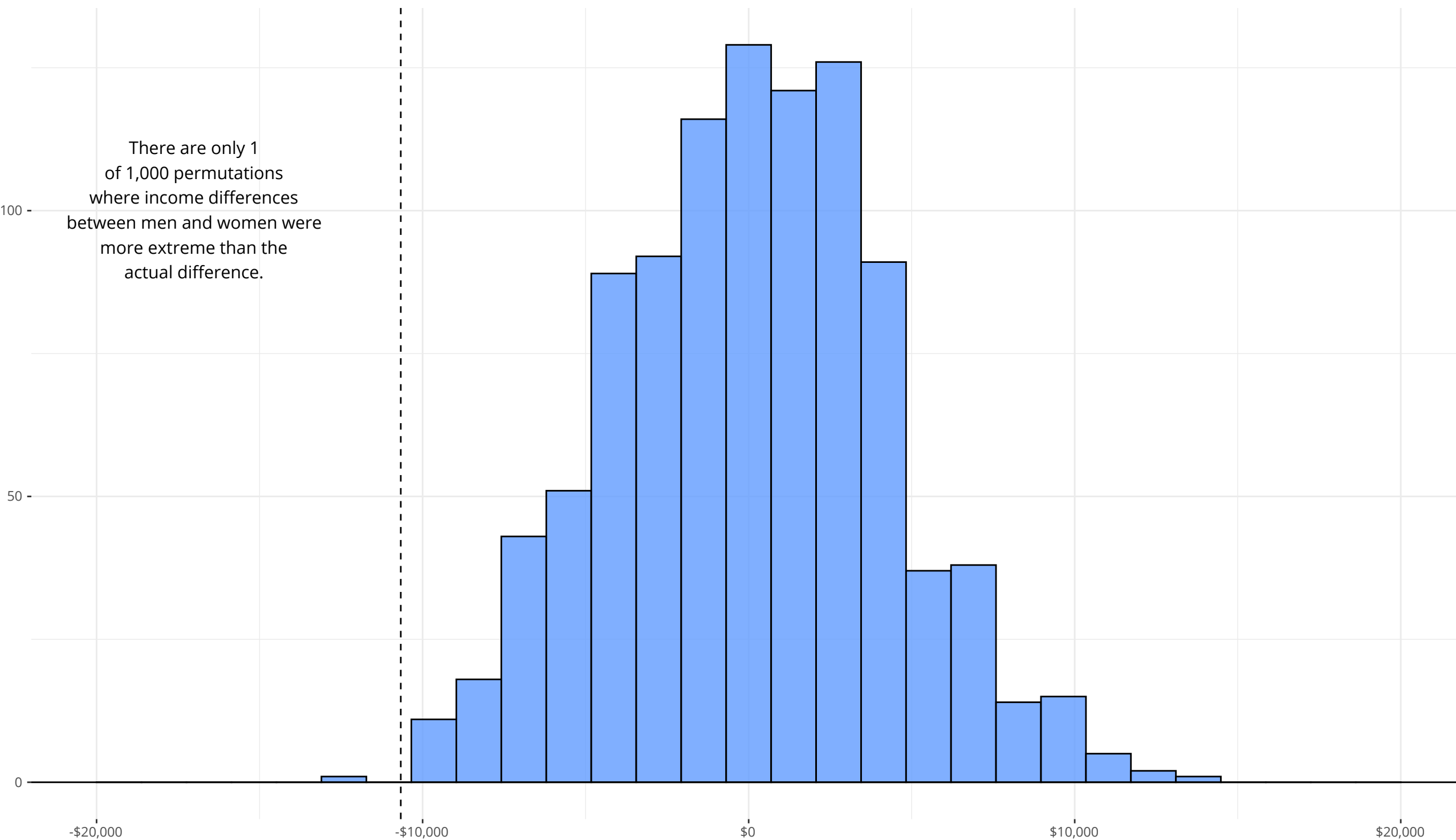


The Distribution of Possible Average Income Differences Between Men and Women

This histogram has 1,000 different permutation means and a vertical line representing the actual difference (-\$10,670).



A Distribution of Possible Average Income Differences between Men and Women (in 2019 USD)