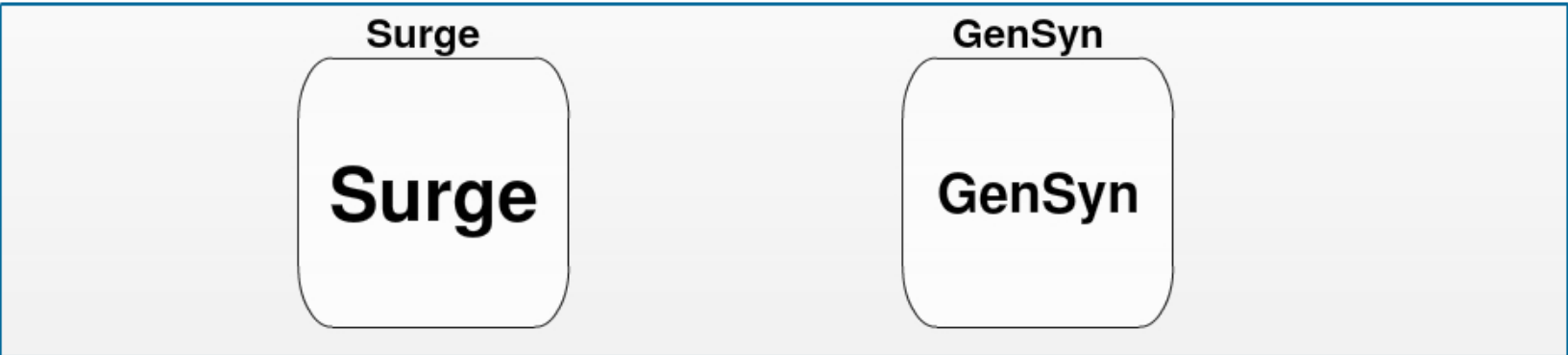
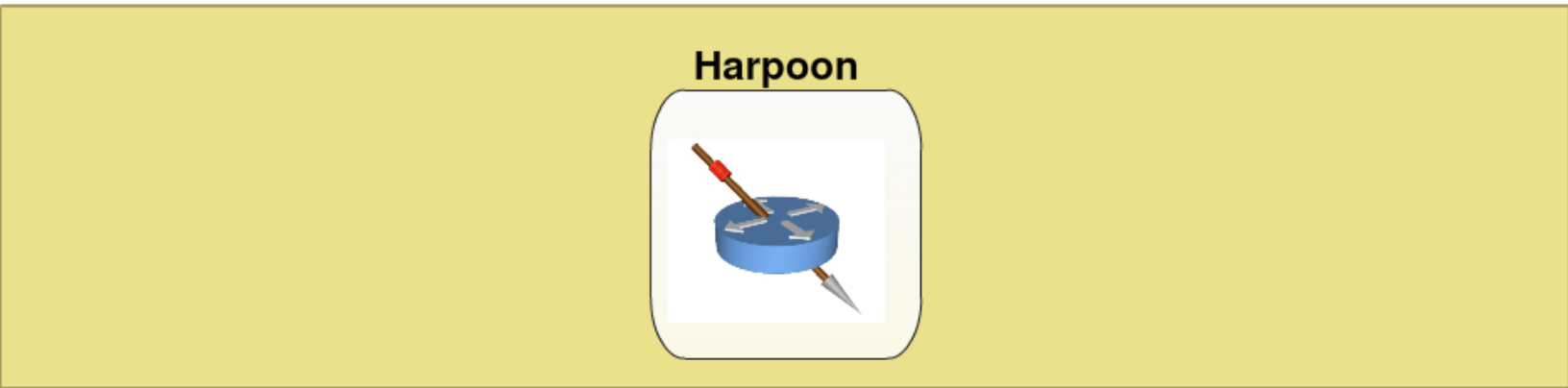


**Multi-level/
Closed-loop**

Application level



Flow level



Packet level

