

e**m**barcadero®

Delphi Academy

Consejos prácticos, trucos y técnicas



Técnicas de Depuración y Log de Aplicaciones

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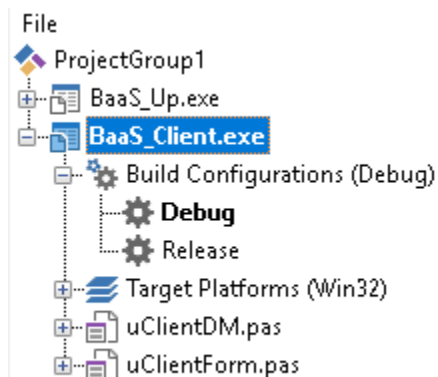
AGENDA

- Debugging
 - Debugger/Project Options
 - Breakpoints
 - Call Stacks
 - Local Variables
 - Watches
 - Source breakpoints (Conditions, Pass count, Log message)
- Debug Remoto (PAServer)
- Log
 - Log.d ()
 - Herramientas

DEBUGGER/PROJECT OPTIONS

Target: Debug configuration - 32-bit Windows platform Apply... Save...

Code generation	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Code inlining control	On
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Code page	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Emit runtime type information	<input type="checkbox"/> false
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Minimum enum size	Byte
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Optimization	<input type="checkbox"/> false
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pentium-safe FDIV	<input type="checkbox"/> false
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record field alignment	Quad word
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stack frames	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true
Debugging	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Assertions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Debug information	Debug information
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local symbols	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Symbol reference info	Reference info
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use debug .dcus	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Use imported data references	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> true



BREAKPOINTS

- F9 Run/Start
- F8 Step over to next source line
- F7 Trace into (source of function/procedure)
- F4 Run to cursor (and skip the other source lines)
- F5 Add/remove break

CALL STACKS

- La ventana Call Stack muestra las llamadas que le llevaron a su ubicación actual del programa y los argumentos pasados a cada llamada de función.

The screenshot displays the RAD Studio 10.2 IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, Search, View, Refactor, Project, Run, Component, Tools, Window, and Help. The main editor shows the source code of `uClientDM`, with the `TClientDM` class and its `LoadParts` procedure visible. The `LoadParts` procedure is currently selected, and the line number 78 is highlighted.

The **Call Stack - Thread 4816** window is open, showing the sequence of function calls that led to the current execution point. The stack includes:

- `uClientDM.TClientDM.LoadParts(43038,$8A67590,$8A73E)` (selected)
- `uClientForm.TMainForm.SpeedButton1Click($556AC30)`
- `FMX.Controls.TControl.Click`
- `FMX.StdCtrls.TCustomButton.Click`
- `FMX.Controls.TControl.MouseClick(???;???;43,26)`
- `FMX.Forms.TCommonCustomForm.MouseUp(rmbLeft, [`
- `FMX.Platform.Win.WndProc(2164352,514,0,3408470)`
- `:7470d2b3 USER32.SetManipulationInputTarget + 0x53`

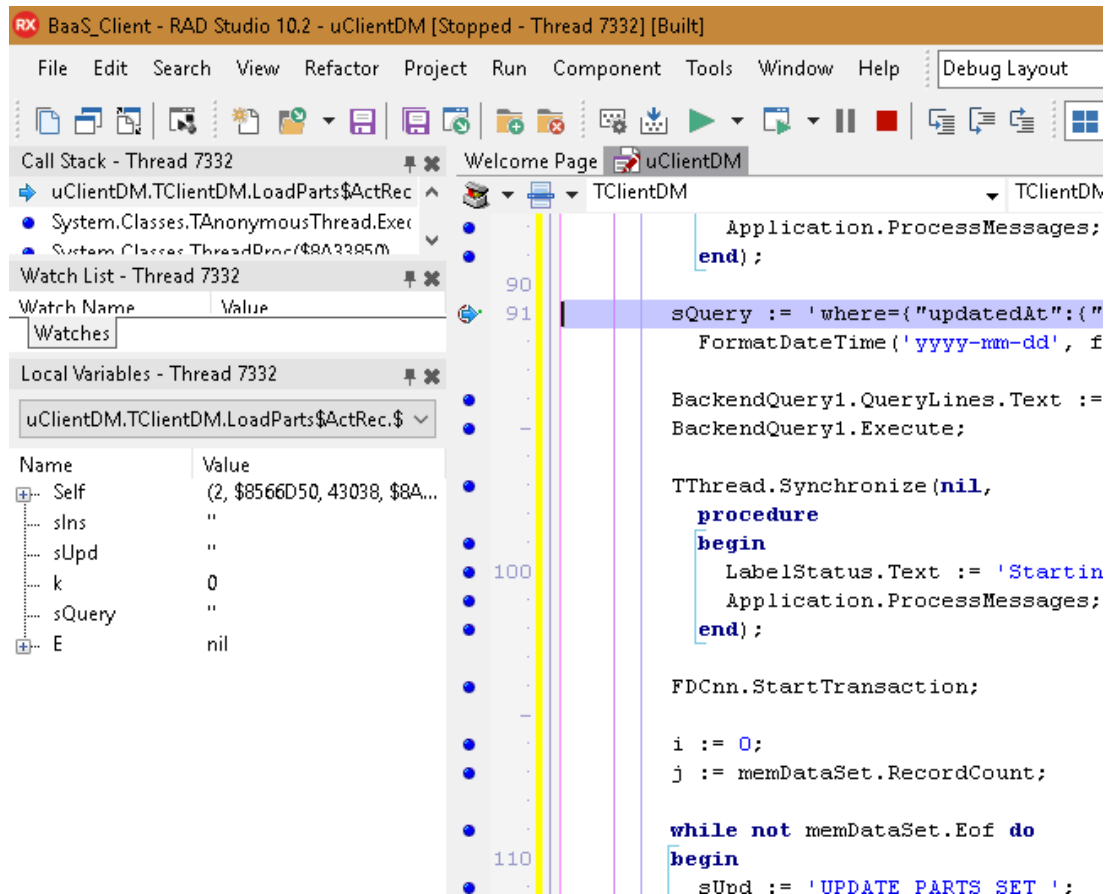
The **Watch List - Thread 4816** window is also open, showing a table with columns for Watch Name and Value. The table is currently empty.

The **Local Variables - Thread 4816** window is open, showing a table with columns for Name and Value. The table contains the following entries:

Name	Value
Self	(\$5531B40, 'ClientDM', 0, \$8A5FE40, nil...)
fLastUpdate	10/30/2017

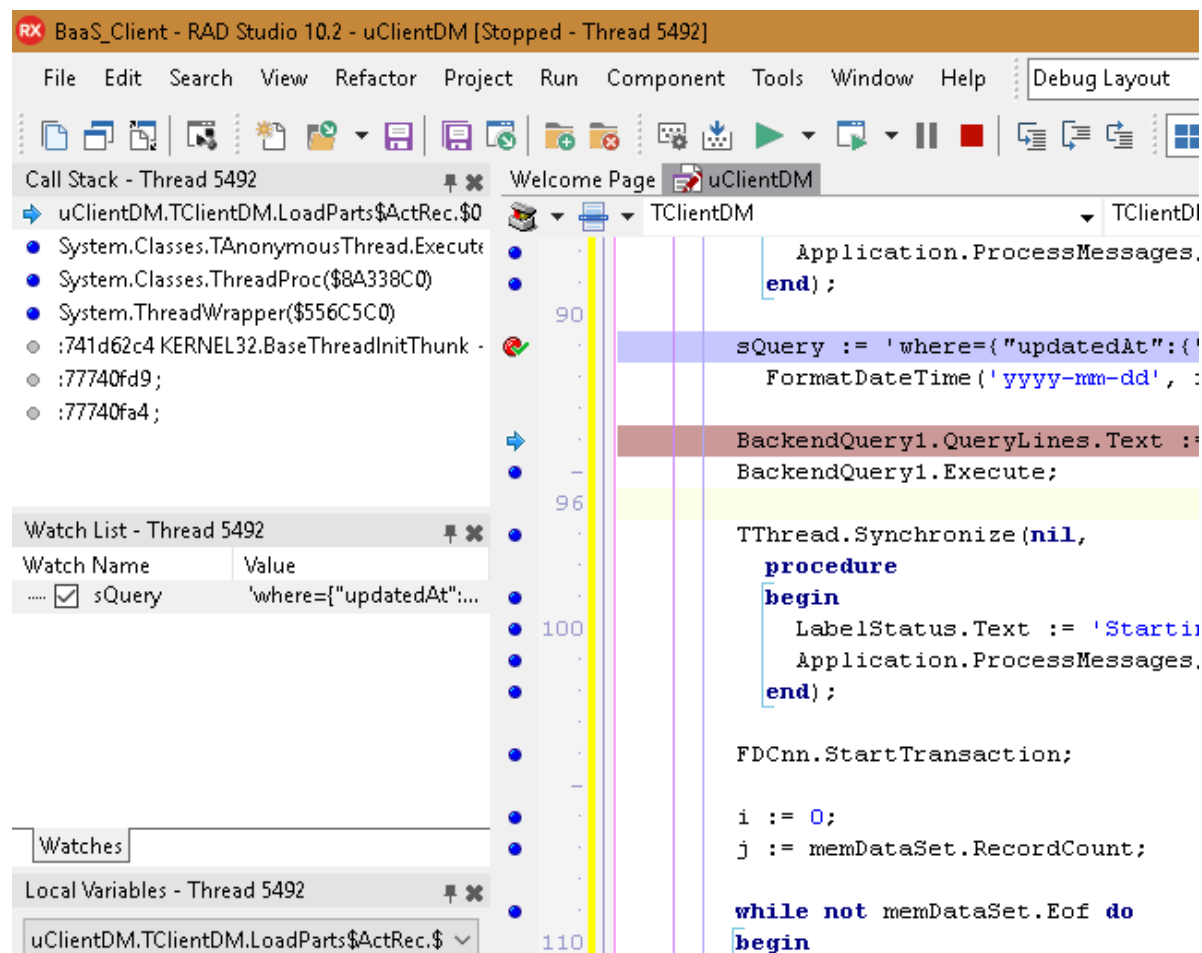
LOCAL VARIABLES

- Esta ventana mostrará todas las variables locales y su valor actual en la función o procedimiento actual.



WATCHES

- Haga clic con el botón derecho del ratón y seleccione Agregar Watch.



SOURCE BREAKPOINTS (CONDITIONS, PASS COUNT, LOG MESSAGE)

Source Breakpoint Properties

Filename: C:\DelphiAcademy\36-DebugAndLog\BaaS_1\BaaS_1.dpr

Line number: 159

Condition: i = 5

Thread:

Pass count: 0

Group:

Advanced <<

Actions:

☒ Break

☐ Ignore subsequent exceptions

☐ Handle subsequent exceptions

Log message:

Eval expression:

☒ Log result

Enable group:

Disable group:

☐ Log call stack

☒ Entire stack

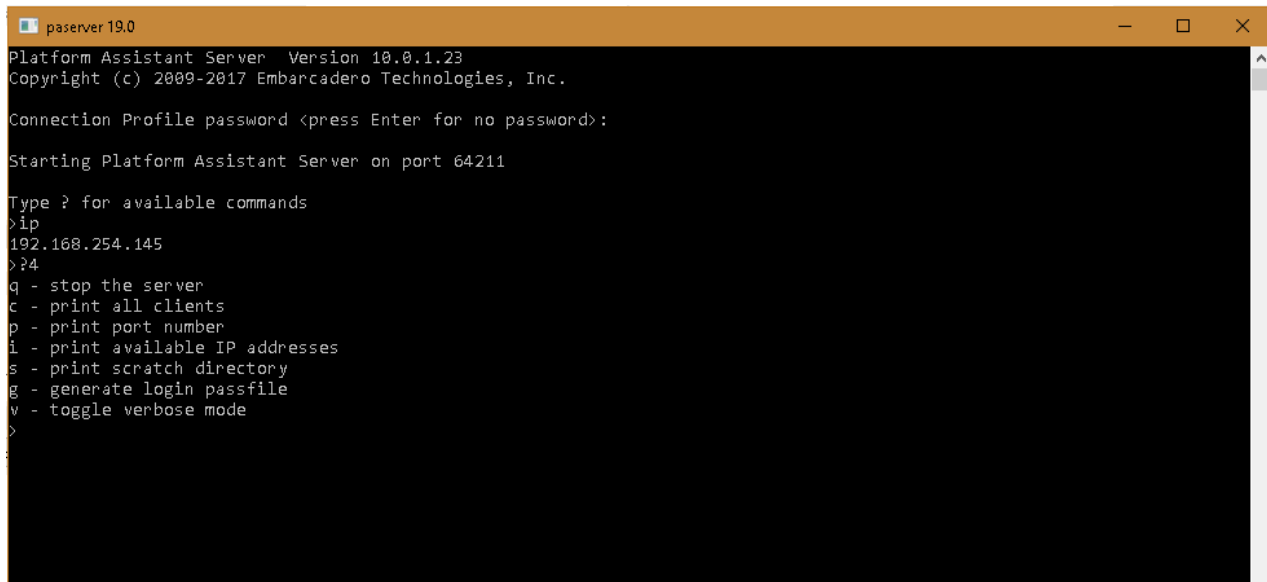
☐ Partial stack

Number of frames: 5

OK Cancel Help

DEBUG REMOTO (PASERVER)

- Permite la depuración remota en todas las plataformas, móviles y desktop



```
paserver 19.0
Platform Assistant Server Version 10.0.1.23
Copyright (c) 2009-2017 Embarcadero Technologies, Inc.

Connection Profile password <press Enter for no password>:

Starting Platform Assistant Server on port 64211

Type ? for available commands
>ip
192.168.254.145
>?4
q - stop the server
c - print all clients
p - print port number
i - print available IP addresses
s - print scratch directory
g - generate login passfile
v - toggle verbose mode
>
```

LOG.D

- Disponible para FMX (en este momento)
- Proporciona métodos estáticos para mensajes de depuración
- <http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/Libraries/Berlin/en/FMX.Types.Log>
- <http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/Libraries/Berlin/en/FMX.Types.Log.d>

Description and Parameters	Code Snippet
Simple debug message. > <code>Msg</code> : The text of the message.	Delphi : <pre>Log.d('Simple Message');</pre> C++: <pre>Log::d("Simple Message");</pre>

HERRAMIENTAS

- <https://www.raize.com/devtools/codesite/> (*)
- <https://smartbear.com/product/aqtime-pro/overview/> (*)
- <http://www.gurock.com/smartinspect/>
- <https://github.com/danieleteti/loggerpro>
- <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/debugview>
- <https://developer.android.com/studio/profile/monitor.html>

DEMOS

RECURSOS ADICIONALES

■ Documentación

- [http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/Debugging Applications Index](http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/Debugging_Applications_Index)
- [http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/Debugging Multi-Device Applications](http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/Debugging_Multi-Device_Applications)
- <http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/PAServer, the Platform Assistant Server Application>
- <http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/RADStudio/Tokyo/en/Paclient.exe, the Platform Assistant Client Application>
- <http://docwiki.embarcadero.com/Libraries/Berlin/en/FMX.Types.Log.d>

■ Blogs

- <http://www.blong.com/Conferences/BorCon2002/Debugging/3188.htm>
- <http://www.davidghoyle.co.uk/WordPress/?p=1754>
- <https://github.com/marcocantu/ObjectDebugger>

GRACIAS!

Preguntas?

Me puedes encontrar en:

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Síguenos en

fb.com/EMBTLatAm