# Homework 1

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## **Document Setup**

The first step for this week is to set up the R Markdown document options.

Next step, load the data sets for the homework and summarize.

```
catalog <- read_excel("catalog.xls")
customers <- read_excel("customers.xls")
order_lines <- read_excel("order_lines.xlsx")

## New names:
## * `` -> `..2`
orders <- read_excel("orders.xls")</pre>
```

#### Summary tables

```
catalog_summary <- summary(catalog)</pre>
glimpse(catalog)
## Observations: 761
## Variables: 7
## $ id
               <dbl> 446, 455, 445, 444, 443, 442, 438, 439, 440, 441...
## $ product_code <chr> "G79761", "plastic", "G75329", "G75328", "G75231...
## $ catalog_price <dbl> 9.9, 0.0, 11.9, 10.9, 12.9, 11.9, 9.5, 6.0, 6.0,...
               <chr> "accessories", NA, "fishing", "fillet", "fillet"...
## $ category1
## $ manufact id
               ## $ vendor id
               ## $ name
               <chr> "Exchange-A-Blade Sheath for 7 inch saw", "Plast...
pander(catalog summary, caption = "catalog summary table")
```

Table 1: catalog summary table (continued below)

id	product_code	catalog_price	category1
Min.: 307	Length:761	Min. : 0	Length:761
1st Qu.: 525	Class :character	1st Qu.: 18	Class :character
Median: 728	Mode :character	Median: 34	Mode :character
Mean: 725	NA	Mean: 49	NA
3rd Qu.: 930	NA	3rd Qu.: 57	NA
Max. :1125	NA	Max. :654	NA

manufact_id	${\rm vendor\_id}$	name
Min. :0.0	Min. :0.0	Length:761

manufact_id	vendor_id	name
1st Qu.:1.0	1st Qu.:1.0	Class :character
Median : 1.0	Median : 1.0	Mode :character
Mean $:1.2$	Mean $:1.2$	NA
3rd Qu.:1.0	3rd Qu.:1.0	NA
Max. :8.0	Max. :8.0	NA

#### head(catalog)

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 7
##
       id product_code catalog_price category1 manufact_id vendor_id name
##
    <dbl> <chr>
                              <dbl> <chr>
                                                    <dbl>
                                                              <dbl> <chr>
## 1
      446 G79761
                               9.95 accessori~
                                                        1
                                                                 1 Exchan~
## 2
      455 plastic
                               0
                                    <NA>
                                                        1
                                                                 1 Plasti~
## 3
      445 G75329
                              12.0 fishing
                                                        1
                                                                 1 Silver~
## 4
      444 G75328
                              11.0 fillet
                                                        1
                                                                 1 Silver~
## 5
                              13.0 fillet
      443 G75231
                                                        1
                                                                 1 "Gator~
      442 G75230
                              12.0 fillet
                                                                 1 "Gator~
customers_summary <- summary(customers)</pre>
glimpse(customers)
## Observations: 22,070
## Variables: 10
## $ cust_id
                <dbl> 20696, 15465, 19830, 25532, 16044, 32394, 29572, 3...
## $ firstName
                <chr> "Kristina", "Paige", "Sherri", "Gretchen", "Karen"...
## $ lastName
                <chr> "Chung", "Chen", "Melton", "Hill", "Puckett", "Son...
                <chr> "Piedmont", "Cincinnati", "Shelbyville", "North ri...
## $ bt_city
                <chr> "OK", "OH", "TN", "AZ", "ON", "OR", "GA", "VA", "K...
## $ bt_state
## $ bt_country <chr> "United States", "United States", "United States",...
                <chr> "73078", "45227", "37160", "86052", "K8H 2X3", "97...
## $ bt_zip
                <chr> "Visa", "Visa", "Mastercard", "Visa", "Visa", "Mas...
## $ cc_type
                <chr> "P20696", "G15465", "P19830", "G25532", "G16044", ...
## $ custcode
```

Table 3: customers summary table (continued below)

pander(customers\_summary, caption = "customers summary table")

cust_id	merchant_id	firstName	lastName
Min. :10000	Min. :1.00	Length:22070	Length:22070
1st Qu.:15930	1st Qu.:1.00	Class :character	Class:character
Median :21448	Median : 1.00	Mode :character	Mode :character
Mean $:21408$	Mean $:1.05$	NA	NA
3rd Qu.:26965	3rd Qu.:1.00	NA	NA
Max. :32482	Max. $:2.00$	NA	NA

Table 4: Table continues below

_	bt_city	bt_state	bt_country	bt_zip
Ī	Length:22070	Length:22070	Length:22070	Length:22070
	Class :character	Class:character	Class :character	Class :character

bt_city	bt_state	$bt\_country$	$bt\_zip$
Mode :character	Mode :character	Mode :character	Mode :character
NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA

cc_type	custcode
Length:22070	Length:22070
Class :character	Class :character
Mode :character	Mode :character
NA	NA
NA	NA
NA	NA

### head(customers)

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 10
     cust_id merchant_id firstName lastName bt_city bt_state bt_country bt_zip
##
                   <dbl> <chr>
                                    <chr>
                                             <chr>
                                                     <chr>
##
       <dbl>
                                                              <chr>
## 1
       20696
                       2 Kristina Chung
                                             Piedmo~ OK
                                                              United St~ 73078
## 2
       15465
                       1 Paige
                                    Chen
                                             Cincin~ OH
                                                              United St~ 45227
## 3
       19830
                       2 Sherri
                                   Melton
                                             Shelby~ TN
                                                              United St~ 37160
## 4
       25532
                       1 Gretchen Hill
                                             North ~ AZ
                                                              United St~ 86052
                                                                         K8H 2~
## 5
       16044
                       1 Karen
                                    Puckett Petawa~ ON
                                                              Canada
## 6
       32394
                       1 Patrick
                                    Song
                                             Winche~ OR
                                                              United St~ 97495
## # ... with 2 more variables: cc_type <chr>, custcode <chr>
order_lines_summary <- summary(order_lines)</pre>
glimpse(order_lines)
## Observations: 1,356
## Variables: 2
## $ `Sum of Shipped Total` <chr> "Row Labels", "411", "Multi-Plier® 800...
## $ `..2`
                            <chr> "Total", "27507.100000000122", "27507.1...
pander(order_lines_summary, caption = "order_lines summary table")
```

Table 6: order\_lines summary table

Sum of Shipped Total	2
Length:1356 Class:character	Length:1356 Class :character
Mode :character	Mode :character

#### head(order\_lines)

```
## 3 Multi-Plier® 800 - Legend 27507.100000000122
## 4 757
                       21591.649999999994
## 5 LMFâ,¢ II Infantry - Black 21591.649999999994
## 6 395
                       20355.900000000009
orders_summary <- summary(orders)</pre>
glimpse(orders)
## Observations: 23,256
## Variables: 18
## $ order id
                <dbl> 14035, 14034, 14033, 14032, 14031, 14030, 14...
## $ merchant_id
                ## $ order date
                <dttm> 2003-10-17, 2003-10-16, 2003-10-16, 2003-10...
## $ po_number
                ## $ cust_id
                <dbl> 10034, 10033, 10032, 10031, 10030, 10029, 10...
                ## $ order_status
                <chr> "GND", "3DS", "GND", "GND", "3DS", "1DA", "G...
## $ ship_method
## $ items_amount
                <dbl> 58.9, 8.9, 50.0, 11.9, 9.9, 109.9, 23.9, 40....
                <chr> "C", "A", "B", "B", "A", "D", "B", "B", "A",...
## $ amt_bracket
## $ total_weight
                <dbl> 2.3, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.2, 1.0,...
## $ total_ship
                <dbl> 5.5, 9.0, 5.2, 5.4, 9.0, 27.3, 5.3, 6.1, 5.4...
                ## $ total_hand
                ## $ total_tax
## $ total_amount
                <dbl> 64, 18, 55, 17, 19, 137, 29, 46, 15, 23, 29,...
## $ order_status_date <dttm> 2003-10-17, 2003-10-17, 2003-10-17, 2003-10...
## $ coupon code
                ## $ spec instr
                pander(orders summary, caption = "orders summary table")
```

Table 7: orders summary table (continued below)

order_id	merchant_id	order_date	po_number
Min. :14000	Min. :1.00	Min. :2003-10-10 00:00:00	Length:23256
1st Qu.:20134	1st Qu.:1.00	1st Qu.:2006-04-28 00:00:00	Class :character
Median $:25948$	Median : 1.00	Median :2007-07-02 00:00:00	Mode :character
Mean $:25918$	Mean $:1.05$	Mean :2007-08-11 16:51:42	NA
3rd Qu.:31761	3rd Qu.:1.00	3rd Qu.:2008-12-19 00:00:00	NA
Max. $:37575$	Max. $:2.00$	Max. :2011-01-21 00:00:00	NA

Table 8: Table continues below

cust_id	order_status	ship_method	items_amount
Min.: 0	Length:23256	Length:23256	Min.: 0
1st Qu.:15778	Class :character	Class :character	1st Qu.: 28
Median $:21302$	Mode :character	Mode :character	Median: 48
Mean $:21295$	NA	NA	Mean:73
3rd Qu.:26849	NA	NA	3rd Qu.: 80
Max. :32482	NA	NA	Max. :9590

Table 9: Table continues below

amt_bracket	$total\_weight$	$total\_ship$	$total\_hand$	$total\_tax$
Length:23256	Min.: 0	Min. : 0	Min. :0	Min. :0
Class :character	1st Qu.: 1	1st Qu.: 7	1st Qu.:0	1st Qu.:0
Mode :character	Median: 2	Median: 8	Median $:0$	Median:0
NA	Mean: 3	Mean: 11	Mean:0	Mean $:0$
NA	3rd Qu.: 3	3rd Qu.: 10	3rd Qu.:0	3rd Qu.:0
NA	Max. :483	Max. :631	Max. : 0	Max. :0

Table 10: Table continues below

total_amount	order_status_date	send_inv_to_bill	coupon_code
Min.: 6	Min. :2003-10-10 00:00:00	Min. :0.00	Mode:logical
1st Qu.: 36	1st Qu.:2006-05-30 18:00:00	1st Qu.:0.00	NA's:23256
Median: 57	Median :2007-07-12 00:00:00	Median: 0.00	NA
Mean:84	Mean :2007-08-21 21:51:27	Mean: 0.05	NA
3rd Qu.: 94	3rd Qu.:2008-12-26 00:00:00	3rd Qu.:0.00	NA
Max. $:9590$	Max. :2011-01-21 00:00:00	Max. :1.00	NA

spec_instr
Mode:logical
NA's:23256
NA
NA
NA
NA

#### head(orders)

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 18
##
     order_id merchant_id order_date
                                               po_number cust_id order_status
##
        <dbl>
                    <dbl> <dttm>
                                                            <dbl> <chr>
                                               <chr>>
## 1
        14035
                        1 2003-10-17 00:00:00 <NA>
                                                            10034 S
                                                            10033 S
## 2
        14034
                        1 2003-10-16 00:00:00 <NA>
## 3
        14033
                        1 2003-10-16 00:00:00 <NA>
                                                            10032 S
## 4
        14032
                        1 2003-10-16 00:00:00 <NA>
                                                            10031 S
## 5
                        1 2003-10-16 00:00:00 <NA>
        14031
                                                            10030 S
## 6
        14030
                        1 2003-10-16 00:00:00 <NA>
                                                            10029 S
    ... with 12 more variables: ship_method <chr>, items_amount <dbl>,
       amt_bracket <chr>, total_weight <dbl>, total_ship <dbl>,
       total_hand <dbl>, total_tax <dbl>, total_amount <dbl>,
## #
## #
       order_status_date <dttm>, send_inv_to_bill <dbl>, coupon_code <lgl>,
       spec_instr <lgl>
```

column names (variables) | assign a type: "question", "answer", or "link" | variable class | count missing values | range =  $\max$  -  $\min$  |

This section is for building some custom functions that will come in handy later

## **Homework Questions**

```
<>>> HEAD ### Part B: Specific Questions
```

In an effort to code more efficiently I've defined a function to produce each table, however, I ran into a problem with the variable\_class column. Compare the tables below with the class reported in the summary/glimpse tables above and you will see.

```
catalog_table <- make_partBtable(catalog)
pander(catalog_table, caption = "Catalog Data Table Details")</pre>
```

Table 12: Catalog Data Table Details

variable_name	variable_type	variable_class	count_missing	variable_range
id	NA	numeric	0	818
$product\_code$	NA	character	1	NA
$catalog\_price$	NA	numeric	0	654
category1	NA	character	645	NA
$manufact\_id$	NA	numeric	0	8
$vendor\_id$	NA	numeric	0	8
name	NA	character	1	NA

```
customers_table <- make_partBtable(customers)
pander(customers_table, caption = "Customers Data Table Details")</pre>
```

Table 13: Customers Data Table Details

variable_name	$variable\_type$	$variable\_class$	$\operatorname{count}$ _missing	variable_range
cust_id	NA	numeric	0	22482
$merchant\_id$	NA	numeric	0	1
firstName	NA	character	12070	NA
lastName	NA	character	12070	NA
bt_city	NA	character	1	NA
$bt\_state$	NA	character	137	NA
$bt\_country$	NA	character	0	NA
${ m bt\_zip}$	NA	character	0	NA
$cc\_type$	NA	character	0	NA

variable_name	variable_type	$variable\_class$	$count\_missing$	variable_range
custcode	NA	character	0	NA

```
order_lines_table <- make_partBtable(order_lines)
pander(order_lines_table, caption = "Order_lines Data Table Details")</pre>
```

Table 14: Order\_lines Data Table Details (continued below)

variable_name	variable_type	variable_class	count_missing
Sum of Shipped Total	NA	character	0
2	NA	character	0

```
variable_range

NA

NA
```

```
orders_table <- make_partBtable(orders)
pander(orders_table, caption = "Orders Data Table Details")</pre>
```

```
## Warning in `[<-.data.frame`(`*tmp*`, , j, value = list(order_id =
## "numeric", : provided 18 variables to replace 1 variables</pre>
```

Table 16: Orders Data Table Details (continued below)

variable_name	variable_type	variable_class	count_missing
order_id	NA	numeric	0
$\operatorname{merchant\_id}$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$order\_date$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
po_number	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	22742
$\operatorname{cust\_id}$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$order\_status$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$ship\_method$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	186
$items\_amount$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$\operatorname{amt\_bracket}$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$total\_weight$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$total\_ship$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$total\_hand$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
${ m total\_tax}$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$total\_amount$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$order\_status\_date$	NA	$\operatorname{numeric}$	0
$send\_inv\_to\_bill$	NA	numeric	0
coupon_code	NA	numeric	23256
spec_instr	NA	numeric	23256

```
variable_range
23575
1
```

variable_range
NA
NA
32482
NA
NA
9590
NA
483
631.3
0
0
9584
NA
1
NA
NA

======

## For question B

```
### this function finds the number of NAs for each column
sapply(catalog, function(y) sum(is.na(y)))
##
              id product_code catalog_price
                                                  category1
                                                              {\tt manufact\_id}
##
               0
                                            0
                                                        645
##
       vendor id
                          name
               0
##
### note that only one row has a blank value for product code or name, find out which that is
which(is.na(catalog[,2]))
## [1] 267
catalog[267,]
## # A tibble: 1 x 7
        id product_code catalog_price category1 manufact_id vendor_id name
                                 <dbl> <chr>
                                                       <dbl>
                                                                  <dbl> <chr>
##
     <dbl> <chr>
## 1 596 <NA>
                                     O <NA>
                                                                      1 <NA>
### load our table of answers about the catlog and display it
cataloganswer<-read_excel("cataloganswer.xlsx")</pre>
pander(cataloganswer)
```

Field	$\mathrm{Q/A/L}$	Data Type	Nulls
id	Link	Integer	0
$\operatorname{product\_code}$	$\operatorname{Link}$	Text	1
$catalog\_price$	Answer	Currency	0
category1	Question	Text	645
$manufact\_id$	Question	Integer	0
$vendor\_id$	Question	Integer	0

Field	$\mathrm{Q/A/L}$	Data Type	Nulls
name	Answer	$\operatorname{Text}$	1

#>>>>> ae8ab7bbb4f6e6eb6429a38c088e54c7b85037b0

## References