# **PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY**

#### Biratnagar Nepal



#### A Project report on

#### "LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM"

In the partial fulfillment for the requirement of the 1<sup>nd</sup> Semester Project-I (subject code- BIT 106CO) in the completion of **Bachelor of Information Technology (BIT)** degree at **KIST college of Information Technology**, under **Purbanchal University**.

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Under The Guidance of Mr. Prawesh Dhungana Lecturer, BIT

KIST COLLEGE OF INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY KAMALPOKHARI, KATHMANDU, NEPAL

# KIST COLLEGE OF INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY

#### KAMALPOKHARI, KATHMANDU NEPAL



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project work entitled "LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYTEM" is carried out by ANJAN SHRESTHA (5418), PUKAR TIWARI (5429), SANDIP SHRESTHA (5437), SAURAV MAGAR (5432), bona fide students of KIST COLLEGE OF INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY in partial fulfillment for the award of BACHELOR IN INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY of the PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY, BIRATNAGAR NEPAL, during the year 2020-2021. It is certified that all corrections indicated for internal assessment have been incorporated in the report submitted in the department library. The project report has been approved, as it satisfied the academic requirements in respect of the project work prescribed for the said degree.

The details of the students are as follows: -

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# KIST COLLEGE OF INFORMATION AND TECHNOLOGY KAMALPOKHARI, KATHMANDU

# **Examiner's Certification**

The Project Report
On
"LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM"

Developed by

Anjan Shrestha Pukar Tiwari Sandip Shrestha Saurav Magar

Is approved and is acceptable in qualify form.

<b>Internal Examiner</b>	<b>External Examiner</b>
Name:	Name:
Designation:	Designation:

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT** 

It is with greatest satisfaction and euphoria that we are submitting our project report entitled

"LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM". We have completed it as a part of the

curriculum of PURBANCHAL UNIVERSITY.

We also take this opportunity to express a deep sense of gratefulness to our **BIT Coordinator** 

Mr. Deepak Khadka and BIT Lecturer Mr. Prawesh Dhungana for their amiable support,

valuable information and guidance which helped us in completing this task throughout its

various stages. We are indebted to all members of KIST College, for the valuable support and

suggestion provided by them using their specific fields' knowledge. We are grateful for their

cooperation during the period of our project.

Finally, we would also like to express our gratefulness towards Purbanchal University for

designing such a wonderful course structure. It will help us to get more knowledge in the field

of Information Technology & help us to have a bright future in the field of technology.

We hope our university will accept this attempt as a successful project.

Last but not the least, our sincere thanks to our parents, teaching and non-teaching staffs of our

college and also my friends.

**ANJAN SHRESTHA (313418)** 

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# **STUDENT'S DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that the project report entitled "LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYTEM" is a result of our own work. If we are found guilty of copying any other report or published information and showing as our original work, we understand that we shall be liable and punishable by **Purbanchal University**.

We further certify that this Project submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of Bachelor in Information Technology (BIT) of the Purbanchal University is our original work and has not been submitted for award of any other degree or other similar title or prize.

S.N.	Name	Registration No.	Symbol No.
1	Anjan Shrestha	058-3-2-04716-2020	313418
2	Pukar Tiwari	058-3-2-04731-2020	313432
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4	Saurav Magar	058-3-2-04742-2020	313443

### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Mr. Anjan Shrestha, Mr. Pukar Tiwari, Mr. Sandip Shrestha and Mr. Saurav Magar of Bachelor in Information Technology (BIT) has studied as per the curriculum of BIT 1<sup>nd</sup> Semester and completed the project entitled "Library Books Management System (LBMS)". This project is the original work of Mr. Anjan Shrestha, Mr. Pukar Tiwari, Mr. Sandip Shrestha and Mr. Saurav Magar and was carried out under the supervision of Mr. Prawesh Dhungana as per the guidelines provided by Purbanchal University and certified as per the student's declaration that project "Library Books Management System" has not been presented anywhere as a part of any other academic work.

The detail of the student is as follows:

Name of Students : Anjan Shrestha

Pukar Tiwari

Sandip Shrestha

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Semester : 1<sup>nd</sup>

Subject Code : BIT 106C0

Project Title : Library Books Management System

.....

Mr. Deepak Khadka

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**ABSTRACT** 

The purpose of "Library Books Management System" is to automate the existing manual

system by the help of computerized equipment's and full-fledged computer software, fulfilling

their requirements, so that their valuable data/information can be stored for a longer period

with easy accessing and manipulation of the same. The required software and hardware are

easily available and easy to work with.

Library Books Management System, as declared above, can lead to error free, secure,

reliable and fast management system. It can assist the user to concentrate on their other

activities rather to concentrate on the record keeping. Thus, it will help organization in better

utilization of resources. The organization can maintain computerized records without

redundant entries. That means that one need not be distracted by information that is not

relevant, while being able to reach the information.

The aim is to automate its existing manual system by the help of computerized equipment and

full-fledged computer software, fulfilling their requirements, so that their valuable

data/information can be stored for a longer period with easy accessing and manipulation of the

same. Basically, the project describes how to manage for good performance and better services

for the clients.

**According's:** LBMS refers to library books management system.

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# **Chapter 1**

#### INTRODUCTION

The LBMS has been developed to override the problems prevailing in the practicing manual system. This software is supported to eliminate and, in some case, reduce the hardships faced by this existing system. Moreover, this system is designed for the particular need of the library departments to carry out operations in a smooth and effective manner.

Library Books Management System is a desktop-based application. This application is developed by using C programming language. It is an easy and time-efficient way of storing the data. These data can be easily accessed by the administration.

Library Books Management System (LBMS) is a system which helps users to insert, name, edit, rename, issue and time & date. By using this system, it will help in control the loss of book. The library staffs can get the right information in time and make further Planning.

This system is developed by using "C Programming" as its backend and This application based on file handling in C, where I have used a file-related function like fopen, fread, fwrite, etc good thing is that "Library Books Management System project" is password-protected, so only authorized person able to login in this application.

The project demonstrates the creation of a user interface of a system, without the use of C Graphics library. The project uses basic C function to generate menus, show message boxes and print text on the screen.

#### PROBLEM STATEMENT

A Library books management system has to be developed for automating the Library Management System. Our software provides following facilities: -

- Students are allowed to take only three books,
- Students are not allowed to check whether the book in available,
- There are no online services,
- Students are not informed before the dead line of the book renew,
- Students are not allowed to get access to the library book management system.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The main objectives behind the development of this project are as follows:

- To utilize the information of Books.
- To store and retrieve books items.
- To manage records of students who have withdrawn the book.
- To store and access item in books stocks.
- To manage the particular records of student.
- To generate the report of books.
- To provide the details of issue books.
- To provide the details of issue books.

Thus, there are a number of objectives behind developing the "LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" and it reduces a lot of manuals working of the department. [1]

#### **SCOPE**

The scope of this project is as follows:

- To assist the staff in capturing the effort spent on their respective working areas.
- To utilize resources in an efficient manner by increasing their productivity through automation.
- The system generates types of information that can be used for various purposes.

Thus, there are information scopes behind developing the "LIBRARY BOOKS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" and it reduces a lot of burden of the entry.

#### **ADVANTAGES**

The library management system is designed to contribute well management of library functions. It offers ease to perform day to day library operations electronically. This practice being many advantages like:

- Simple and easy to operate
- Saves time and reduces overheads
- Remove manual processes to issue books and maintain records
- Increase librarian's efficiencies
- Increase accuracy

# Chapter 2

#### SYSTEM DESIGN

#### **ALGORITHM**

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Welcome Message. Press any key to continue
- Step 3: Login! Enter login detail.
- Step 4: If matches, goto step 6. Else goto step 5.
- Step 5: If step 3 is repeated for many times,
  - Step 5.1: Display "Login Failed"
  - Step 5.2: Close the program.
- Step 6: Display "Login is Successful"
- Step 7: Show Main Menu
- Step 8: Enter choice form menu
- Step 9: If the choice is between 1 to 6, goto step 10. Else Display Invalid Choice.
- Step 10: If choice is 1 "Insert Record".
  - Step 10.1: Show Enter the Book ID
- Step 10.2: Check the Book ID in Database If match found goto Step 10.3 Else goto Step 10.4
  - Step 10.3 Display Enter Unique Book ID. Goto step 10.1
  - Step 10.4: Enter the Detail of Book and Student
- Step 10.5: Display "Do you want to insert record of another book" if yes goto step 10.1. Else goto step 7.
- Step 11: If choice is 2 "Display Record".
  - Step 11.1: Display the List of Books.
  - Step 11.2: goto step 7.
- Step 12: If choice is 3 "Update Record".
- Step 12.1: Enter the Book ID which you want to update. If Book ID matched with database record goto step 12.2. else display "Record not found" goto step 12.
  - Step 12.2: Display the existing data and Display Enter the New data.
  - Step 12.3: Display "The record has been successfully updated in the data file"
  - Step 12.4: goto step 7.
- Step 13: If choice is 4 "Delete Record".
  - Step 13.1: Display "Enter the Book ID which you want to delete".
- Step 13.2: If record found goto step 13.3. Else display "No record found" goto step 13.1.
  - Step 13.2: Display "The record has been successfully deleted form the data file"
  - Step 13.3: goto step 7.
- Step 14: If choice is 5 "Search Record"
  - Step 14.1: Display Search Menu.

Step 14.2: Enter a number between 1 to 4.

Step 14.3: If choice is 1

Step 14.3.1: Enter the Book ID.

Step 14.3.2: If record found Display the record. Else Display no record found goto step 14.1

Step 14.3.3: goto step 7.

Step 14.4: If choice is 2.

Step 14.4.1: Enter the Student Name

Step 14.4.2: If record found Display the desire record. Else Display no record found got to step 14.1

Step

Step 14.5: If choice is 3.

Step 14.5.1 Enter the Book Name

Step 14.6: If choice is 4.

Step 14.6.1: goto step 7.

Step 15: If choice is 6 "Quit";

Step 15.1: Display "Thank you!"

Step 15.2: Close the program. Else Display "Invalid choice"

Step 15.3: goto step 7.

Step 16: Stop

#### **FLOWCHART**

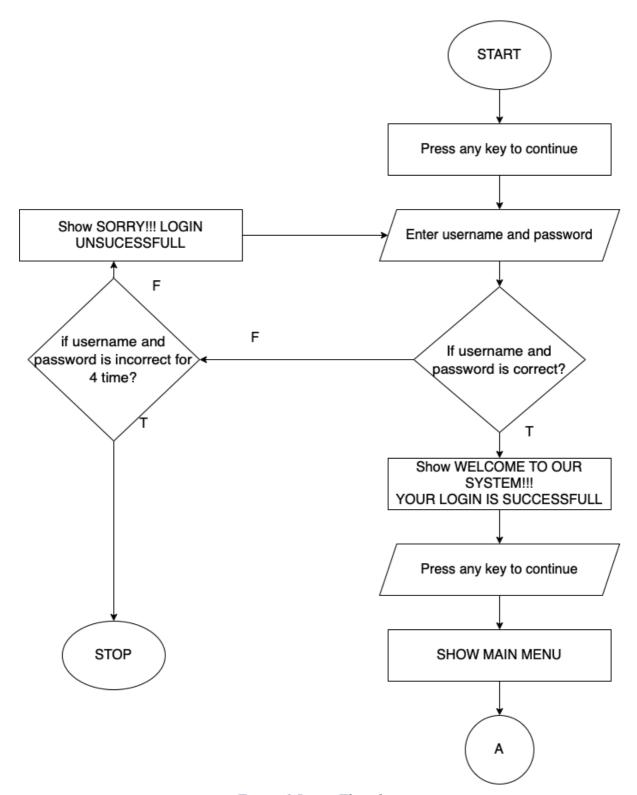


Figure 1 Login Flowchart

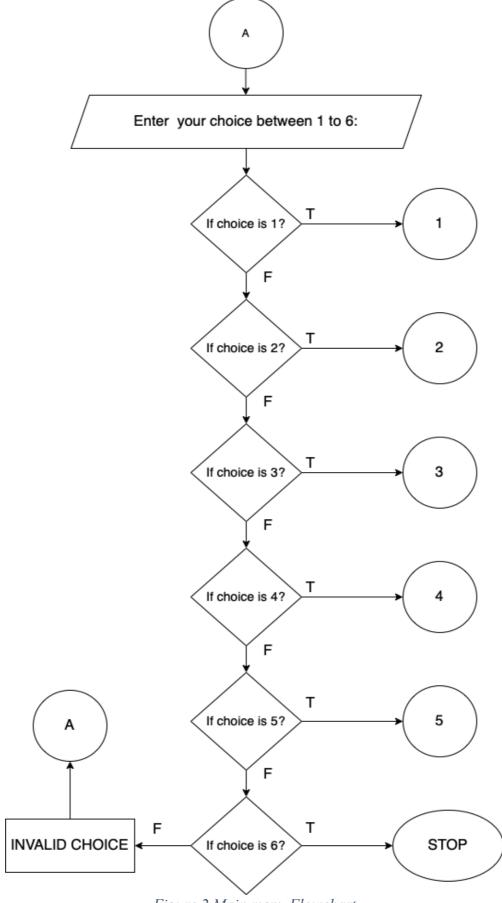


Figure 2 Main menu Flowchart

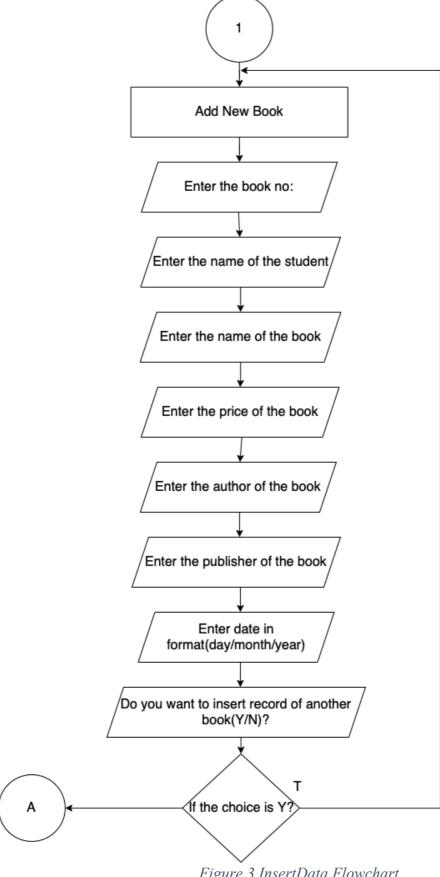


Figure 3 InsertData Flowchart

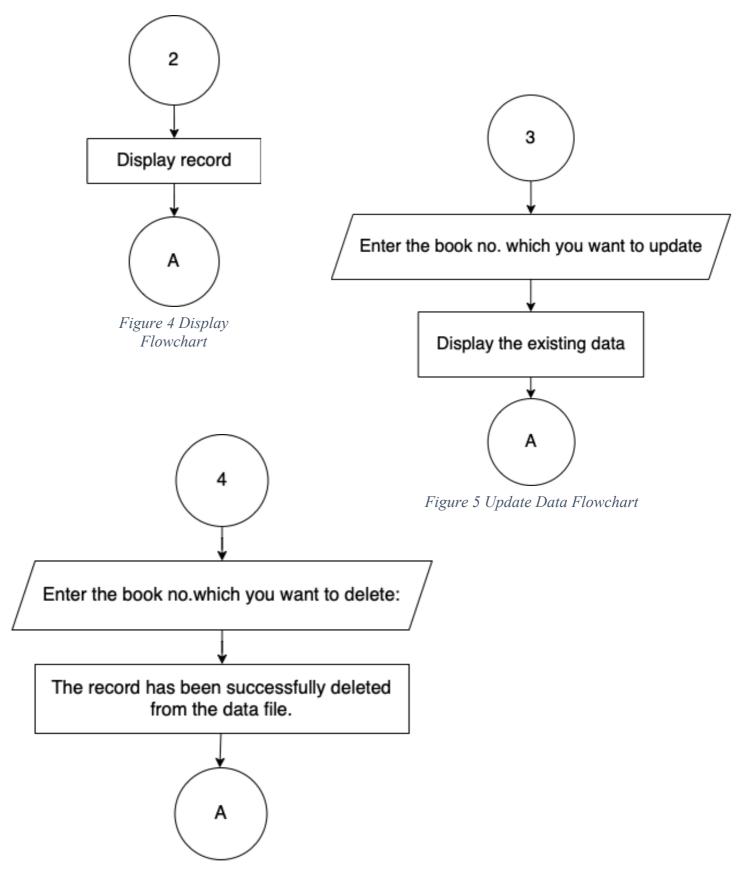


Figure 6 Delete Data Flowchart

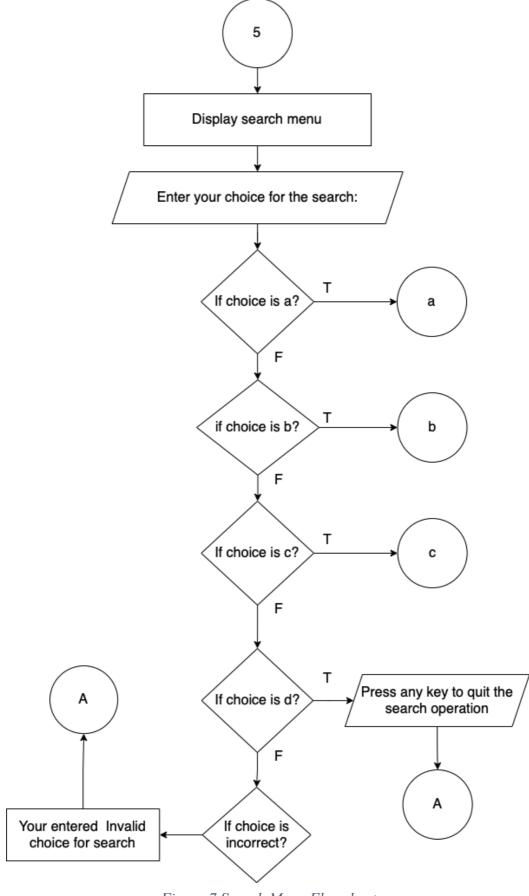


Figure 7 Search Menu Flowchart

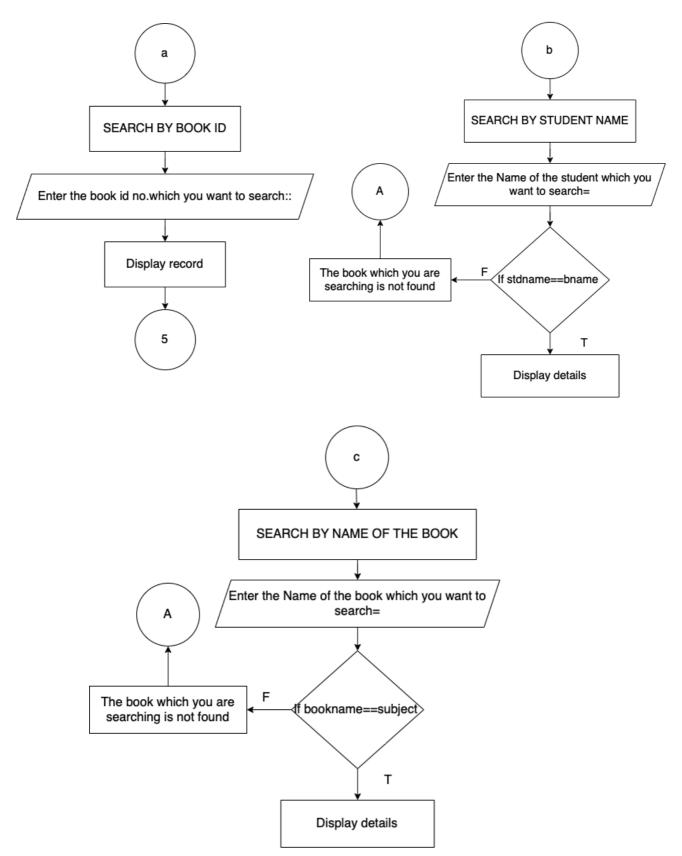


Figure 8 Search Menu choice Flowchart

# Chapter 3

# REQUIREMENTS ANALYSIS & SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION

Following hardware and software requirement should be met for flawless running of this system:

**Hardware:** Hardware is the collection of physical parts of a computer system. This includes the computer case, monitor, keyboard, and mouse. It also includes all the parts inside the computer case, such as the hard disk drive, motherboard, video card, and many others. Computer hardware is what you can physically touch.

#### MINIMUM\_REQUIREMENTS:

**PROCESSOR:** PENTIUM-II

SPEED: 1.5Hz RAM: 32MB

**HARDDISK**: 20MB (At least 80MB of free space)

**MONITOR**: VGA COLOR MONITOR

**Software:** Software is a set of instructions, data or programs used to operate computers and execute specific tasks. It is the opposite of hardware, which describes the physical aspects of a computer.

**OPERATING SYSTEM**: WINDOWS XP, 2000 Professional **COMPILER**: DEV C++, TURBO C, VISUAL STUDIO

#### SYSTEM METHODOLOGY

#### WATERFALL MODEL

The waterfall model is a classical model used in system development life cycle to create a system with linear and sequential approach. It is termed as waterfall because the model develops systematically from one phase to another in a downward fashion. This model is divided into different phase and the output of one phase is used as the input of the next phase starts and there is no overlapping of the phase. [2]

The sequential phases described in the Waterfall model are:

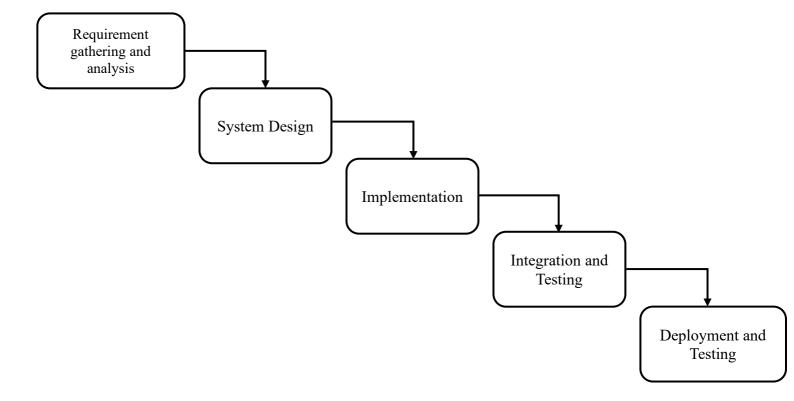


Figure 9 Waterfall Model

# 3.1.1 Requirement and Gathering Analysis

#### **FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENT**

In software and system engineering, a functional requirement defines a function of a system or its component, where a function is described as a specification of behavior between input and outputs

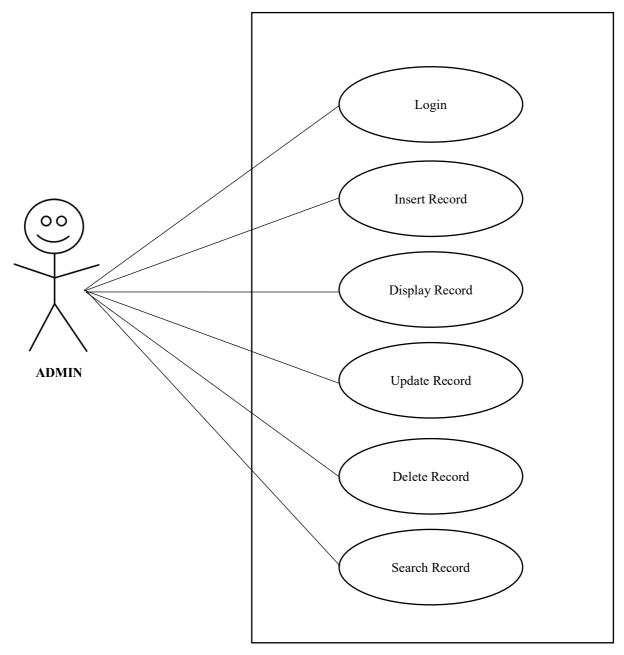


Figure 10 Use Case Diagram

#### 3.1.2 System Design

In this phase we designed the algorithm and flowchart required for the development of the system.

System design is the process of designing the architecture, components, and interfaces for a system so that it meets the end-user requirements. A good system design is to organize the program modules in such a way that are easy to develop and change. There are many strategies or techniques for performing system design.

#### • Importance:

- o If any pre-existing code need to be understood, organized, and pieced together.
- o It is common for the project team to have to write some code and produce original programs that support the application logic of the system.

There are many strategies or techniques for performing system design.

• **Top-down approach:** Top-down integration testing is an integration testing technique used in order to simulate the behavior of the lower-level modules that are not yet integrated. Each system is divided into several subsystems and components. Each of the subsystems is further divided into a set of subsystems and components.

#### • Advantages of top-down approach:

• The main advantage of the top-down approach is that its strong focus on requirements helps to make a design responsive according to its requirements.

### 3.1.2.1 Functional Analysis

No.	Function module	Function Description
1.	login ()	This function is for security purpose so that person other than admin cannot manipulate the system or program.
2.	insertData ()	This function opens the binary file in append mode and writes the book and the details.
3.	searchData ()	This function opens the binary file in reading mode and asks the user to enter the book name which wants to search.
4.	displayData ()	It opens the file in reading mode and read and display all the stored book details.
5.	deleteData ()	This function asks the book id form the user for the book want to delete. In this function, I am creating a temporary binary file and copy all the data from the existing file except the book whose book id entered by the user. In the last renamed the temporary bin file with a existing binary file.
6.	updateData ()	This function opens the file in rb+ mode (reading and writing). It asks the user for the new data
7.	checkBookNo ()	This function compares the old book id to new book id. if the book id match, then display the book id which you typed just now, is already exists.
8.	findlastBookNo ()	This function displays the last duplicate book id. and asks to enter a unique book id no.

#### 3.1.3 Implementation

It is the process of using the project in client's computer. After the executive file has been created, this project can be copied from saved source to any secondary storage device and pasted to the required system. The project can be operated by opening it, completely replacing the existing manual system.

#### 3.1.4 Integration and testing

Testing in a project development is a very important task to find out the possible mistakes made by the developers. The system cannot give the correct output until the project contains no errors at all. This project has checked the possible errors by using the following approaches:

- a. Black Box Testing Approach: This approach concentrates on the basic requirements of the project. It simply checks direct matching of records of particular book, after we select a book no of a particular student.
- b. White Box Testing Approach: This approach concentrates on the actual codes written during the development of the project. It checks every line of codes in all the functions of the program.
  - This project has fully tested by using both approach's and ensures the correct output

# 3.1.5 DEPELOYMNET AND MAINTANANCE

When time changes, the requirements of the organization also changes and this project can no longer fulfill its requirements. The changes are necessary to keep the project running and useful to college. Maintenance may be required when the college changes its requirements.

# **Chapter 4**

#### **CONCLUSION & FUTURE SCOPE**

#### **CONCLUSION:**

Our project is only a humble venture to satisfy the needs to manage the project work. Several user-friendly coding has also adopted. This package shall prove to be a powerful package in satisfying all the requirements of the school and college. The objective of software planning is to provide a frame work that enables the librarian to keep the record of the book within a limited time.

Our project provides a computerized version of library management system which will be beneficial for the students as well as the staff of the library. It makes entire process easy where student can search books, staff can generate reports and do book transactions. It also has a facility for login where library staff can login and can see status of books issued.

#### **FUTURE SCOPE:**

There is a future scope of the project with addition to the facilities as follows:-

- 1. We can provide online facilities for ordering and searching the availability of books.
- 2. We can add login page for individual students.
- 3. User interfaced can be made attractive.
- 4. Multiple load balancer to balance the load in the system.
- 5. System effectiveness and scopes can be enlarged and run effectively.

# References

- [1] FREEPROJECT, "freeprojectz," 20 2 2015. [Online]. Available: freeprojectz.com/projects/.
- [2] R. S. PRESSMAN, SOFTWARE ENGINEERING, Mcgraw-Hill Companies, 1997.

# **Appendices**

# 4.1.1 Screenshots



Figure 11Welcome Screen



Figure 12 Login Menu



Figure 13 Main Menu

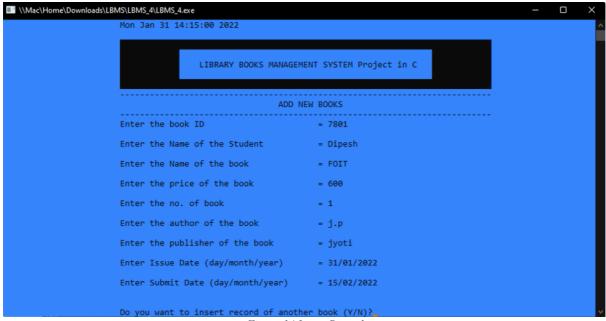


Figure 14 Insert Record

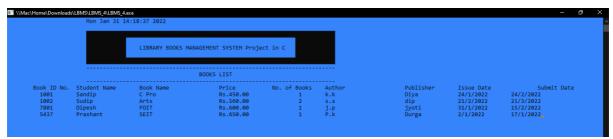


Figure 15 Display Record



Figure 16 Update Record

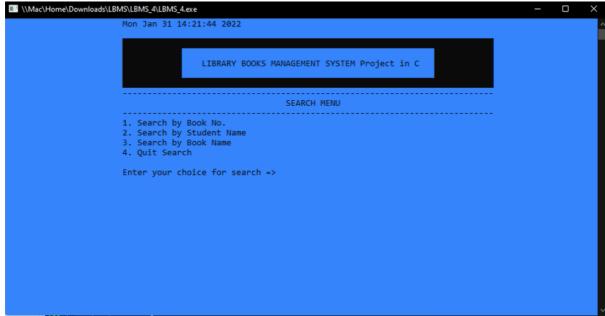


Figure 17 Search Record

Figure 18 Exit Menu

#### 4.1.2 Source code

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<time.h>
#includeprocess.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<windows.h>
#define MAX YR 9999
#define MIN_YR 1900
//structure to store date
typedef struct
  int yyyy;
  int mm;
  int dd;
} Date;
void printMessageCenter(const char* message)
       int len = 0;
       int pos = 0;
       len = (78 - strlen(message))/2;
       printf("\t\t\t");
       for(pos=0;pos<len;pos++)</pre>
              printf(" ");
```

```
printf("%s",message);
// Function to check leap year.
//Function returns 1 if leap year
int IsLeapYear(int year)
 return (((year \% 4 == 0) \&\&
     (\text{year }\% \ 100 != 0)) \parallel
     (\text{year } \% 400 == 0));
// returns 1 if given date is valid.
int isValidDate(Date *validDate)
 //check range of year, month and day
 if (validDate->yyyy > MAX YR ||
     validDate->yyyy < MIN YR)
   return 0;
 if (validDate->mm < 1 \parallel \text{validDate->mm} > 12)
   return 0;
 if (validDate->dd < 1 \parallel validDate->dd > 31)
   return 0:
 //Handle feb days in leap year
 if (validDate->mm == 2)
 {
   if (IsLeapYear(validDate->yyyy))
     return (validDate->dd <= 29);
   else
     return (validDate->dd <= 28);
 //handle months which has only 30 days
 if (validDate->mm == 4 \parallel \text{validDate->mm} == 6 \parallel
     validDate->mm == 9 \parallel validDate->mm == 11)
   return (validDate->dd <= 30);
 return 1;
}
void headMessage(const char *message)
     system("cls");
     time t currentTime;
     time(&currentTime);
     printf("\t\t\t%s\n", ctime(&currentTime));
```

```
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM Project in C
printf("\n\t\t\----\n");
printMessageCenter(message);
void welcomeMessage()
  system("color 90");
headMessage("KIST COLLEGE");
printf("\n\n\n\n'");
printf("\n\t\t\t\ ========");
printf("\n\t\t\t\t
             WELCOME
printf("\n\t\t\t) =
            SYSTEM
printf("\n\t\t\t\ =-=-=-
printf("\n\n\t\t\t Press any key to continue....");
getch();
//code to declear function prototype
void insertData();
void displayData(void);
void updateData(int);
void deleteData(int);
void searchData(void);
int checkBookNo(int);
int findLastBookNo(void);
void login();
//Code to declare file pointer
FILE *fp,*fp1;
//Code to design structure
struct book
int bn;
char stdName[200];
```

char bookName[100];

```
float price;
  int nob;
  char author[100];
  char publisher[100];
  Date bookIssueDate;
  Date bookSubmitDate;
};
//Code to declare structure variable
struct book b:
//Code to declare main function
main()
{
      welcomeMessage();
      system("cls");
      login();
      int choice;
  int bn;
  while(1)
             system("cls");
             //Code to display menu
             headMessage("MAIN MENU");
             printf("\n\n\t\t\t1. Insert Record");
             printf("\n\t\t\2. Display Record");
             printf("\n\t\t\3. Update Record");
             printf("\n\t\t4. Delete Record");
             printf("\n\t\t5. Search Record");
             printf("\n\t\t6. Quit");
             printf("\n\n\t\tEnter your choice between 1 to 6 : ");
             scanf("%d",&choice);
             switch(choice)
               case 1:
                      //Code to call insertData function
                      insertData();
                      break;
               case 2:
                      //Code to call displayData function
                      displayData();
                      break;
               case 3:
                      //Code to call updateData function
                      headMessage("UPDATE MENU");
                      printf("\n\t\tEnter the book no. which you want to update = ");
                      scanf("%d",&bn);
```

```
updateData(bn);
                      break:
               case 4:
                      //Code to call deleteData function
                      headMessage("DELETE MENU");
                      printf("\n\t\tEnter the book no. which you want to delete = ");
                      scanf("%d",&bn);
                      deleteData(bn);
                      break;
               case 5:
                      //Code to call searchData function
                      searchData();
                      break;
               case 6:
                    printf("\n\n\t\t\t\tThank you!!!\n\n\n\n\n");
                      exit(0);
               default:
                    headMessage("INVALID INPUT");
                      printf("\n\n\t\t\tSORRY!!! INVALID INPUT!!!\n");
                      printf("\t\tPlease, Enter the valid choice between 1 to 6");
                      getch();
             }
//Code to declare function defination
void insertData()
  char next='y';
  int duplicatebookno=0,lastbookno;
  system("cls");
  while(next=='y'||next=='Y')
      aa: // go to statement
      system("cls");
      headMessage("ADD NEW BOOKS");
      printf("\n\t\t\tEnter the book ID\t
                                               = ");
      scanf("%d",&b.bn);
      //Code to call function to check the book no. has been repeated or not
      duplicatebookno=checkBookNo(b.bn);
      if(duplicatebookno==1)
             printf("\n\t\t\The book no. which you typed just now, is already exists in the
data file!!!!\n");
             printf("\n\n\t\t\tPlease, Enter the unique Book ID.!!!");
             lastbookno=findLastBookNo();
             printf("\n\n\t\t\The last book no. is : %d",lastbookno);
             getch();
             goto aa;
```

```
fflush(stdin);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter the Name of the Student
                                                            = ");
             gets(b.stdName);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter the Name of the book
                                                            =");
             gets(b.bookName);
             printf("\n\t\t\tEnter the price of the book
             scanf("%f",&b.price);
             printf("\n\t\t\tEnter the no. of book
                                                            = ");
             scanf("%d",&b.nob);
             fflush(stdin);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter the author of the book
                                                            =");
             gets(b.author);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter the publisher of the book
                                                            = ");
             gets(b.publisher);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter Issue Date (day/month/year)
      scanf("%d/%d/%d",&b.bookIssueDate.dd,&b.bookIssueDate.mm,&b.bookIssueDate.
уууу);
             printf("\n\t\tEnter Submit Date (day/month/year) = ");
      scanf("%d/%d/%d",&b.bookSubmitDate.dd,&b.bookSubmitDate.mm,&b.bookSubmi
tDate.yyyy);
             fp=fopen("Book.dat","a");
             if(fp==NULL)
                    printf("\n\t\tFile creation error has occurred!!!");
             else
                    fwrite(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp);
                    fclose(fp);
                    printf("\n\t \ vou want to insert record of another book (Y/N)?");
                    next=getche();
             }
void displayData(void)
{
      system("cls");
      headMessage("BOOKS LIST");
      fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
      rewind(fp);
      if(fp==NULL)
             printf("\n\n\t\tRead operation failure as the file which your are searching
does not exixt!!!");
       }
```

```
else
                                                printf("\n\tBook ID No. Student Name\tBook Name\t\tPrice\t\tNo. of
Books\tAuthor\t\tPublisher\tIssue Date\t\tSubmit Date");
                                                while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
                                                //
                                                                         printf("\n\t %-8d
\%s \times t \times s. \%. 2f \times s.
me,b.price,b.nob,b.author,b.publisher,b.bookIssueDate.dd,b.bookIssueDate.mm,b.bookIssue
Date.yyyy,b.bookIssueDate.dd+15,b.bookIssueDate.mm,b.bookIssueDate.yyyy);
                                                                        printf("\n\t %-8d ",b.bn);
                                                                        printf("%s\t\t",b.stdName);
                                                                        printf("%s\t\t",b.bookName);
                                                                        printf("Rs.%.2f\t\t",b.price);
                                                                        printf("%d\t",b.nob);
                                                                        printf("%s\t\t\t",b.author);
                                                                        printf("%s\t\t",b.publisher);
                        printf("%d/%d/%d\t",b.bookIssueDate.dd,b.bookIssueDate.mm,b.bookIssueDate.yyy
y);
                        printf("%d/%d/%d",b.bookSubmitDate.dd,b.bookSubmitDate.mm,b.bookSubmitDate.
уууу);
                                                fclose(fp);
                        getch();
void updateData(int bn)
 {
                        //headMessage("UPDATE MENU");
                        fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
                        fp1=fopen("newBook.dat","w");
                        if(fp==NULL||fp1==NULL)
                                                printf("\n\t\tFile Operation failed.");
                        else
                                                //code to show the existing data
                                                printf("\n\n\t\t\tThe followings are the existing data!!!!");
                                                while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
                                                                        if(b.bn==bn)
                                                                                                printf("\n\t\tBook ID No. : %d",b.bn);
                                                                                                printf("\n\t\t\student Name : %s",b.stdName);
```

```
: Rs. %2f'',b.price);
                           printf("\n\t\t\tPrice
                           printf("\n\t\tNo. of Books : %d",b.nob);
                           printf("\n\t\tPublisher : %s",b.publisher);
                    }
             //code to enter new data
             rewind(fp);
             //headMessage("Enter the new correct data");
             printf("\n\n\t\t\Enter the new correct data");
             while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
              {
                    if(bn==b.bn)
                           printf("\n\n\t\t\tEnter the Book ID
                                                                            = ");
                           scanf("%d",&b.bn);
                           fflush(stdin);
                           printf("\n\t\t\tEnter the Name of the Student
                           gets(b.stdName);
                           printf("\n\t\tEnter the Name of the book
                                                                            = ");
                           gets(b.bookName);
                           printf("\n\t\tEnter the price of book
                                                                     =");
                           scanf("%f",&b.price);
                           printf("\n\t\tEnter the no. of book
                                                                            =");
                           scanf("%d",&b.nob);
                           fflush(stdin);
                           printf("\n\t\tEnter the author of the book
                                                                            = ");
                           gets(b.author);
                           printf("\n\t\t\tEnter the publisher of the book
                           gets(b.publisher);
                           fwrite(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp1);
                    else
                           fwrite(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp1);
             fclose(fp);
             fclose(fp1);
             remove("Book.dat");
             rename("newBook.dat","Book.dat");
             printf("\n\n\t\t\The record has been successfully updated in the data file");
      getch();
void deleteData(int bn)
{
      int found = 0;
```

printf("\n\t\t\Book Name : %s",b.bookName);

```
headMessage("DELETE MENU");
      fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
      fp1=fopen("newBook.dat","w");
      if(fp==NULL||fp1==NULL)
             printf("\nFile Operation failed");
      else
             while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp))
                    if(bn!=b.bn)
                          fwrite(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp1);
                          //continue;
                    else
                          found = 1;
             fclose(fp);
             fclose(fp1);
             remove("Book.dat");
             rename("newBook.dat","Book.dat");
             (found)? printf("\n\t\tRecord deleted successfully...."):printf("\n\t\tRecord
not found");
             //printf("\n\n\t\t\tThe record has been successfully deleted from the date file.");
      getch();
void searchData(void)
      int bn,found=0;
      char bname[100], subject[100];
      unsigned int countBook = 1;
      int ch;
      system("cls");
      headMessage("SEARCH MENU");
      printf("\n\t\t\1. Search by Book No.");
      printf("\n\t\t2. Search by Student Name");
      printf("\n\t\t\3. Search by Book Name");
      printf("\n\t\t4. Quit Search");
      printf("\n\n\t\t\tEnter your choice for search => ");
      scanf("%d",&ch);
      switch(ch)
             case 1:
```

```
//search on the basis of book no.
                     system("cls");
                     headMessage("SEARCH BY BOOK ID ");
                     printf("\n\n\t\tEnter the book id no. which you want to search : ");
                     scanf("%d",&bn);
                     fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
                     if(fp==NULL)
                            printf("\n\t\tFile seach operation failed!!!!");
                     else
                            while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
                                   if(b.bn==bn)
                                          headMessage("RECORD");
                                          printf("\n\t\t\Book ID No : %d",b.bn);
                                          printf("\n\t\t\Student Name : %s",b.stdName);
                                          printf("\n\t\tBook Name : %s",b.bookName);
                                          printf("\n\t\t\Price
                                                                 : Rs. %2f",b.price);
                                          printf("\n\t\tNo. of Books : %d",b.nob);
                                          printf("\n\t\tAuthor
                                                                  : %s",b.author);
                                          printf("\n\t\t\tPublisher : %s",b.publisher);
                                          printf("\n\t\t\Book Issue Date(day/month/year)
: (%d/%d/%d)\n",b.bookIssueDate.dd,b.bookIssueDate.mm, b.bookIssueDate.yyyy);
                                          printf("\t\t\Book Submit Date(day/month/year)
: (%d/%d/%d)\n",b.bookSubmitDate.dd,b.bookSubmitDate.mm, b.bookSubmitDate.yyyy);
                                          found=1;
                            if(found==0)
                                   headMessage("WARNING!!!");
                                   printf("\n\t\t!!!!!!!!!!!");
                                   printf("\n\t\t\tThe book which you are searching is not
found");
                            fclose(fp);
                     break;
                     case 2:
                            //seach on the basis of Student Name
                            system("cls");
                            fflush(stdin);
                            headMessage("SEARCH BY STUDENT NAME");
                            printf("\n\n\t\tEnter the Name of the Student which you want
to search = ");
                            gets(bname);
```

```
fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
                            if(fp==NULL)
                                   printf("\n\t\tFile search operation failed!!!!!");
                            else
                                   while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
                                          if(strcmpi(b.stdName,bname)==0)
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Book Count =
%d\n",countBook);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Book ID No. : %d",b.bn);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Book Name :
%s",b.bookName);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Student Name :
%s",b.stdName);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Price
Rs.%2f",b.price);
                                                 printf("\n\t\tNo. of Books :
%d",b.nob);
                                                 printf("\n\t\tAuthor
                                                                         : %s",b.author);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\tPublisher :
%s",b.publisher);
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\Book Issue
Date(day/month/year): (%d/%d/%d)\n",b.bookIssueDate.dd,b.bookIssueDate.mm,
b.bookIssueDate.yyyy);
                                                 printf("\t\tBook Submit
Date(day/month/year) : (%d/%d/%d)\n",b.bookSubmitDate.dd,b.bookSubmitDate.mm,
b.bookSubmitDate.yyyy);
                                                 ++countBook;
                                                 found=1;
                                          if(found==0)
                                                 printf("\n\t\t!!!!!!!");
                                                 printf("\n\t\t\tThe book which you are
searching is not found");
                                          fclose(fp);
                                   break;
                     case 3:
                            //search on the basis of Book Name
                            system("cls");
                            headMessage("SEARCH BY NAME OF THE BOOK");
                            fflush(stdin);
```

```
printf("\n\n\t\tEnter the Name of the book which you want to
search = ");
                             gets(subject);
                             fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
                             if(fp==NULL)
                                     printf("\n\t\tFile search operation failed!!!!");
                             else
                                     while(fread(&b,sizeof(b),1,fp)==1)
                                            if(strcmpi(b.bookName,subject)==0)
                                                   printf("\n\t\t\Book Count =
%d\n",countBook);
                                                   printf("\n\t\tBook ID No. : %d",b.bn);
                                                   printf("\n\t\t\Student Name :
%s",b.stdName);
                                                   printf("\n\t\t\Book Name :
%s",b.bookName);
                                                   printf("\n\t\t\Price
Rs.%2f",b.price);
                                                   printf("\n\t\t\tNo of Books :
%d",b.nob);
                                                   printf("\n\t\tAuthor
                                                                            : %s",b.author);
                                                   printf("\n\t\tPublisher
%s\n",b.publisher);
                                                   ++countBook;
                                                   found=1;
                                            }
                                     if(found==0)
                                            printf("\n\t\t!!!!!!!");
                                            printf("\n\t\t\tThe book which you are searching
is not found");
                                     fclose(fp);
                             break:
                      case 4:
                             //code to close search window
                             printf("\n\t\tPress any key to quit the search operation");
                             break;
                      default:
                             printf("\n\t\tYou entered invalid choice for search");
       getch();
}
```

```
int checkBookNo(int bn)
     int repeated=0,lastbookno;
     struct book b1;
     fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
     if(fp==NULL)
          printf("\n\n\t\tRead operation failure as the file which you are searching does
not exist!!!");
     else
          while(fread(&b1,sizeof(b1),1,fp)==1)
               if(b1.bn==bn)
                    repeated=1;
                    break;
          fclose(fp);
     return(repeated);
int findLastBookNo()
{
     int lastbookno;
     struct book b2;
     fp=fopen("Book.dat","r");
     if(fp==NULL)
          printf("\n\n\t\tFile open operation failure!!!");
     else
          while(fread(&b2,sizeof(b2),1,fp)==1)
               lastbookno=b2.bn;
          fclose(fp);
     return(lastbookno);
void login()
{
     int a=0, i=0;
```

```
char uname[10],c=' ';
  char pword[10],code[10];
  char user[10]="user";
  char pass[10]="pass";
  do
              headMessage("Login");
         printf("\n\n\t\t\tUsername: ");
              scanf("%s", &uname);
              printf("\n\t\tPassword: ");
              while(i<10)
              {
                 pword[i]=getch();
                 c=pword[i];
                 if(c==13) break;
                 else printf("*");
                 i++;
              pword[i]='\0';
              i=0;
              if(strcmp(uname, "kist")==0 && strcmp(pword, "kist")==0)
                      printf("\n\n\t\t\tLOGIN IS SUCCESSFUL");
                     printf("\n\n\t\t\tPress any key to continue...");
                      getch();
                      break;
              }
              else
                     printf("\n\n\t\t\tLogin Failed! Enter Again Username & Password");
                     a++;
                      getch();
                      system("cls");
              }
       while(a \le 2);
       if (a>2)
       {
              headMessage("Login Failed");
              printf("\n\t\tYou have attempted to Login with wrong password too many
times.");
              getch();
              exit(0);
       system("cls");
}
```