## 组合计数

## 暴力打表

```
a, b <= 2000
```

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
const int N = 2100 \text{ ,mod} = 1e9 + 7 ;
int c[N][N] ;
void init(){
   for(int i = 0; i < N; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j \le i; j++){
            if(!j) c[i][j] = 1;
            else c[i][j] = (c[i - 1][j] + c[i - 1][j - 1]) \% mod;
        }
   }
}
int main(){
   init(); //预处理组合数
   int t;
   cin >> t ;
   while(t--){
       int a,b;
        cin >> a >> b;
        cout << c[a][b] << endl; //查表输出
    }
    return 0 ;
}
```

## 预处理阶乘&阶乘逆元

a, b <= 1e5 + 10, 预处理阶乘和阶乘的逆元

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdio>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

typedef long long ll ;

const int N = 1e5 + 100 , mod = 1e9 + 7 ;
```

```
int n ;
int a,b;
int fact[N], infact[N]; //fact存阶乘 , infact存阶乘的逆元
int qmi(int a,int n,int mod){ //快速幂 求得 a^n % mod
   int res = 1;
   while(n){
       if(n & 1) res = (ll)res * a % mod ;
       a = (11)a * a % mod ;
       n >>= 1;
   }
   return res ;
}
int main(){
   fact[0] = infact[0] = 1;
   for(int i = 1 ; i < N ; i++){
       fact[i] = (11) fact[i-1] * i % mod;
       infact[i] = (11)infact[i-1] * qmi(i,mod - 2,mod) % mod;
   }
   scanf("%d",&n);
   while(n--){
       scanf("%d%d",&a,&b) ;
       printf("%d\n",(11)fact[a] * infact[b] % mod * infact[a - b] % mod );
   }
   return 0;
}
```

## Lucas定理

a, b <= 1e18

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdio>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

typedef long long ll;

const int N = 1e5 + 100;

ll n;

ll a,b,p;

ll qmi(ll a ,ll n){ //快速幂

ll res = 1;
 while(n){
    if(n & 1) res = res * a % p;
    a = a * a % p;
}
```

```
n >>= 1;
   }
   return res ;
}
11 C(11 a,11 b){ //使用组合数定义,结合逆元(因为p是素数)求得组合数
   11 \text{ res} = 1;
   for(int i = a, j = 1; j \le b; i--, j++){
       res = res * i % p ;
       res = res * qmi(j,p-2) % p;
   }
   return res;
}
ll lucas(ll a, ll b){ // lucas定理递归处理
   if(a \&\& b < p) return C(a,b);
   return lucas(a/p,b/p) * C(a%p,b%p) % p;
}
int main(){
   cin >> n ;
   while(n--){
      cin >> a >> b >> p;
      cout << lucas(a,b) << endl ;</pre>
   }
   return 0;
}
```