

# Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

## Ranks

		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
pledC - ledC	Negative Ranks	2 <sup>a</sup>	1.75	3.50
	Positive Ranks	1 <sup>b</sup>	2.50	2.50
	Ties	7 <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	10		
motorC - ledC	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>d</sup>	2.00	2.00
	Positive Ranks	2 <sup>e</sup>	2.00	4.00
	Ties	7 <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	10		
imotorC - ledC	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>g</sup>	2.67	8.00
	Positive Ranks	1 <sup>h</sup>	2.00	2.00
	Ties	6 <sup>i</sup>		
	Total	10		
thermalC - ledC	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>j</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	5 <sup>k</sup>	3.00	15.00
	Ties	1 <sup>l</sup>		
	Total	6		
audioC - ledC	Negative Ranks	2 <sup>m</sup>	3.50	7.00
	Positive Ranks	4 <sup>n</sup>	3.50	14.00
	Ties	4 <sup>o</sup>		
	Total	10		
motorC - pledC	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>p</sup>	5.00	5.00
	Positive Ranks	4 <sup>q</sup>	2.50	10.00
	Ties	5 <sup>r</sup>		
	Total	10		
imotorC - pledC	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>s</sup>	2.00	2.00
	Positive Ranks	1 <sup>t</sup>	1.00	1.00
	Ties	8 <sup>u</sup>		
	Total	10		
thermalC - pledC	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>v</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	5 <sup>w</sup>	3.00	15.00
	Ties	1 <sup>x</sup>		
	Total	6		
audioC - pledC	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>y</sup>	1.50	1.50
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>z</sup>	2.83	8.50
	Ties	6 <sup>aa</sup>		
	Total	10		

## Ranks

		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
imotorC - motorC	Negative Ranks	4 <sup>ab</sup>	2.50	10.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ac</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	6 <sup>ad</sup>		
	Total	10		
thermalC - motorC	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>ae</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	6 <sup>af</sup>	3.50	21.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ag</sup>		
	Total	6		
audioC - motorC	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>ah</sup>	3.50	10.50
	Positive Ranks	4 <sup>ai</sup>	4.38	17.50
	Ties	3 <sup>aj</sup>		
	Total	10		
thermalC - imotorC	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>ak</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	6 <sup>al</sup>	3.50	21.00
	Ties	0 <sup>am</sup>		
	Total	6		
audioC - imotorC	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>an</sup>	1.50	1.50
	Positive Ranks	4 <sup>ao</sup>	3.38	13.50
	Ties	5 <sup>ap</sup>		
	Total	10		
audioC - thermalC	Negative Ranks	6 <sup>aq</sup>	3.50	21.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ar</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>as</sup>		
	Total	6		

- a. pledC < ledC
- b. pledC > ledC
- c. pledC = ledC
- d. motorC < ledC
- e. motorC > ledC
- f. motorC = ledC
- g. imotorC < ledC
- h. imotorC > ledC
- i. imotorC = ledC
- j. thermalC < ledC
- k. thermalC > ledC
- l. thermalC = ledC
-

m. audioC < ledC  
 n. audioC > ledC  
 o. audioC = ledC  
 p. motorC < pledC  
 q. motorC > pledC  
 r. motorC = pledC  
 s. imotorC < pledC  
 t. imotorC > pledC  
 u. imotorC = pledC  
 v. thermalC < pledC  
 w. thermalC > pledC  
 x. thermalC = pledC  
 y. audioC < pledC  
 z. audioC > pledC  
 aa. audioC = pledC  
 ab. imotorC < motorC  
 ac. imotorC > motorC  
 ad. imotorC = motorC  
 ae. thermalC < motorC  
 af. thermalC > motorC  
 ag. thermalC = motorC  
 ah. audioC < motorC  
 ai. audioC > motorC  
 aj. audioC = motorC  
 ak. thermalC < imotorC  
 al. thermalC > imotorC  
 am. thermalC = imotorC  
 an. audioC < imotorC  
 ao. audioC > imotorC  
 ap. audioC = imotorC  
 aq. audioC < thermalC  
 ar. audioC > thermalC  
 as. audioC = thermalC

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	pledC - ledC	motorC - ledC	imotorC - ledC	thermalC - ledC
Z	-.272 <sup>b</sup>	-.577 <sup>c</sup>	-1.134 <sup>b</sup>	-2.041 <sup>c</sup>
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.785	.564	.257	.041

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	audioC - ledC	motorC - pledC	imotorC - pledC	thermalC - pledC
<b>Z</b>	<b>-.750<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-.707<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-.447<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>-2.041<sup>c</sup></b>
<b>Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)</b>	<b>.453</b>	<b>.480</b>	<b>.655</b>	<b>.041</b>

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	audioC - pledC	imotorC - motorC	thermalC - motorC	audioC - motorC
<b>Z</b>	<b>-1.300<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-2.000<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>-2.226<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-.632<sup>c</sup></b>
<b>Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)</b>	<b>.194</b>	<b>.046</b>	<b>.026</b>	<b>.527</b>

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	thermalC - imotorC	audioC - imotorC	audioC - thermalC
<b>Z</b>	<b>-2.214<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-1.656<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>-2.214<sup>b</sup></b>
<b>Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)</b>	<b>.027</b>	<b>.098</b>	<b>.027</b>

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

c. Based on negative ranks.