Preistorie,
Istorie,
Prezent,
Viitor

Lenuţa Alboaie adria@info.uaic.ro

Preistorie | Originile Internetului

- Dorinta de a comunica (si la distanta)
- Primele instrumente: limbajul si vorbirea
- Forma de comunicare: scrisa

efecte

scrierea pe pietre, peretii pesterilor, papirus 😊

- Comunicarea la distanta?
 - Semnale cu foc
 - Codul morse
- Secolul 19: electricitatea si telegraful

1837 Charles Babbage proiecteaza "primul computer"



1863 Jules Verne:

"photo-telegraphy allowed any writing, signature or illustration to be sent faraway - every house was wired"

1891 – Ada Lovelace – primul program pentru masina analitica a lui Babbage

1936 Alan Turing – descrie masina Turing

1939 HP este fondat (Bill Hewlett, David Packard)

1961-1972: primele incercari de comunicare prin schimbare de pachete

1961: Kleinrock – propune un model teoretic

1964: Baran – implementare de comunicare intre

computere ale armatei americane

1967: ARPAnet este proiectat de Advanced Research

Projects Agency

1969: primul nod operational ARPAnet, retea de 4 calculatoare

1972:

- demonstratie publica a tehnologiilor ARPAnet
- •NCP (Network Control Protocol) primul protocol host-host
- Primul program de posta electronica (e-mail)
- •Se introduce simbolul @
- ARPAnet are 15 noduri

1972-1980: Apare conceptul de *Internetworking*. Apar retele aflate in proprietate privata.

1973: DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency) – retele interconectate; Robert Metcalf (Hardvard) dezvolta tehnologia Ethernet care permite transferul de date pe cablu coaxial

1974: Cerf si Kahn – propun protocolul de comunicare TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)

1978: suita de protocolae TCP/IP este standardizata via documentele RFC (Request For Comments)

La sfirsitul anilor '70: arhitecturi de retea proprietare: DECnet,

SNA, XNA

1979: ARPAnet are 200 de noduri

1980-1990: noi protocoale, creste numarul de retele, Internet

1983: este folosit TCP/IP

1982: este definit SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)

1983: apare DNS (translatarea din numele hostului in

adresa IP)

1985: apare protocolul FTP(File Transfer Protocol)

1986: coloana vertebrala a Internetului

1988: se introduce mecanismul de control al congestiei

pentru TCP

Istoric&Prezent | Originile Internetului

1990 ->2000->2017: World Wide Web, noi aplicatii comerciale ale retelelor

Inceputul anilor '90:

World Wide Web

Dupa sfirsitul anilor '90 -> prezent :

- •Retele mondiale
- •Retele fara fir wireless
- Aplicatii comerciale ale Internetului instant messaging, P2P file sharing retele sociale, video-streaming, cloud-computing,

...

Prezent

Internet Domain Survey Host Count

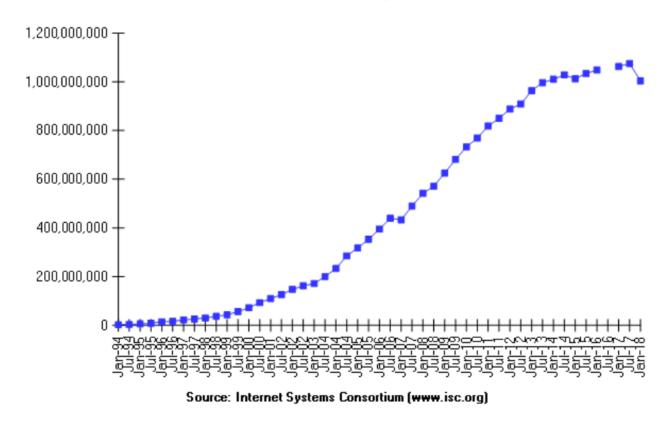


Figura. Cresterea numarului de *host*-uri din lanuarie 1994 până în lanuarie 2018 Sursa: https://www.isc.org/network/survey/

Trecut

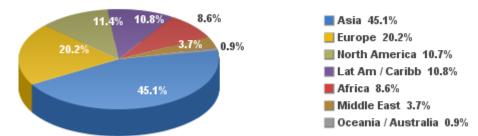
WORLD INTERNET USAGE AND POPULATION STATISTICS December 31, 2013

World Regions	Population (2014 Est.)	Internet Users Dec. 31, 2000	Internet Users Latest Data	Penetration (% Population)	Growth 2000-2014			
<u>Africa</u>	1,125,721,038	4,514,400	240,146,482	21.3 %	5,219.6 %			
<u>Asia</u>	3,996,408,007	114,304,000	1,265,143,702	31.7 %	1,006.8 %			
<u>Europe</u>	825,802,657	105,096,093	566,261,317	68.6 %	438.8 %			
Middle East	231,062,860	3,284,800	103,829,614	44.9 %	3,060.9 %			
North America	353,860,227	108,096,800	300,287,577	84.9 %	177.8 %			
Latin America / Caribbean	612,279,181	18,068,919	302,006,016	49.3 %	1,571.4 %			
Oceania / Australia	36,724,649	7,620,480	24,804,226	67.5 %	225.5 %			
WORLD TOTAL	7,181,858,619	360,985,492	2,802,478,934	39.0 %	676.3 %			
					000 00/			

Tabel. Statistici privind utilizarea internetului în raport cu numărul de persoane aflate în principalele zone geografice ale lumii

806.0%

Internet Users in the World Distribution by World Regions - 2013 Q4



Source: Internet World Stats - www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm Basis: 2,802,478,934 Internet users on Dec 31, 2013 Copyright © 2014, Miniwatts Marketing Group

Figura. **Utilizatorii de Internet în lume - împărţirea pe zone geografice**

Iunie 2013 | Sursa:

http://www.internetworldstats.com/

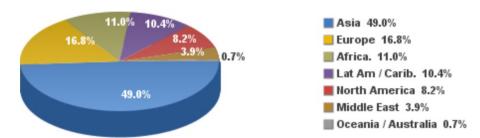
Prezent

WORLD INTERNET USAGE AND POPULATION STATISTICS JUNE 30, 2018 - Update

, — , — , — , — , — , — , — , — , — , —							
World Regions	Population (2018 Est.)	Population % of World	Internet Users 30 June 2018	Penetration Rate (% Pop.)	Growth 2000-2018		
<u>Africa</u>	1,287,914,329	16.9 %	464,923,169	36.1 %	10,199 %		
<u>Asia</u>	4,207,588,157	55.1 %	2,062,197,366	49.0 %	1,704 %		
Europe	827,650,849	10.8 %	705,064,923	85.2 %	570 %		
Latin America / Caribbean	652,047,996	8.5 %	438,248,446	67.2 %	2,325 %		
Middle East	254,438,981	3.3 %	164,037,259	64.5 %	4,894 %		
North America	363,844,662	4.8 %	345,660,847	95.0 %	219 %		
Oceania / Australia	41,273,454	0.6 %	28,439,277	68.9 %	273 %		
WORLD TOTAL	7,634,758,428	100.0 %	4,208,571,287	55.1 %	1,066 %		

Tabel. Statistici
privind
utilizarea
internetului în
raport cu
numărul de
persoane aflate
în principalele
zone geografice
ale lumii

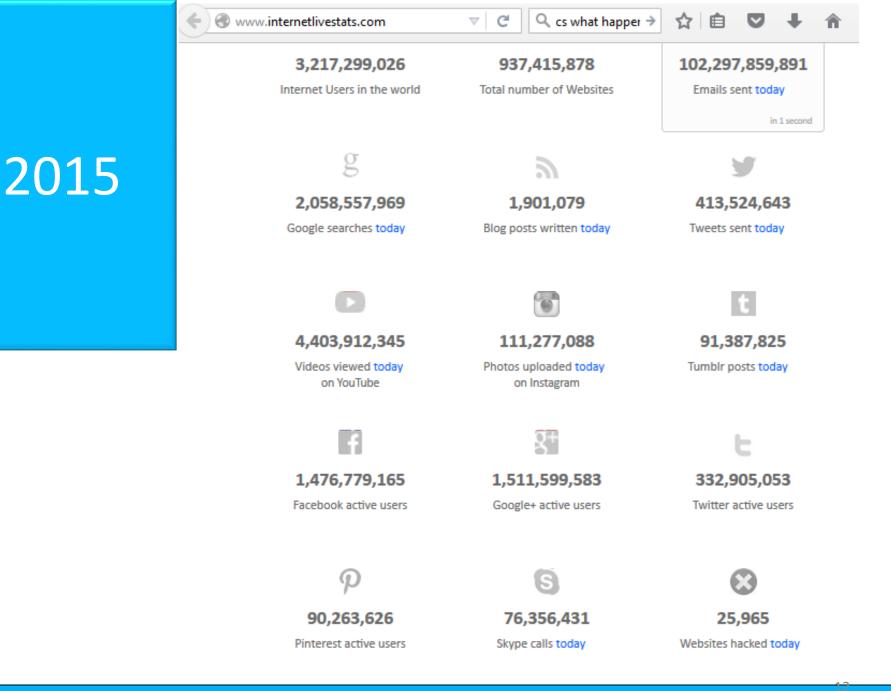
Internet Users in the World by Regions - June 30, 2018



Source: Internet World Stats - www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm Basis: 4,208,571,287 Internet users in June 30, 2018 Copyright © 2018, Miniwatts Marketing Group

Figura. **Utilizatorii de Internet în lume - împărţirea pe zone geografice**

Decembrie 2013 | Sursa: http://www.internetworldstats.com/





4,034,785,862Internet Users in the world



1,917,268,622Total number of Websites

59,436,723,979

Emails sent today

2018



1,459,891,645

Google searches today



1,380,072

Blog posts written today



171,765,400

Tweets sent today



1,583,632,120

Videos viewed today on YouTube



18,230,030

Photos uploaded today on Instagram



30,000,050

Tumblr posts today



2,324,502,983

Facebook active users



641,046,211

Google+ active users



339,328,724

Twitter active users



255,464,399

Pinterest active users



70,823,093

Skype calls today



26,170

Websites hacked today



Computers sold today



1,002,546

Smartphones sold today



Tablets sold today

Prezent

Cursul de **Reţele de Calculatoare**– Saptamânile 1-15-

Viitor

Cursul de **Reţele de Calculatoare**- Saptamâna 16-

Resurse

- Internet Society: http://www.isoc.org
- ■FNC Federal Networking Council:

http://www.nitrd.gov/fnc/Internet_res.html

- InternetWorld Stats: http://www.internetworldstats.com
- Internet Systems Consortium: http://www.isc.org
- Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA): http://www.iana.org/
- Cisco Systems: http://www.cisco.com
- http://www.nethistory.info
- http://www.caida.org/
- http://news.netcraft.com/archives/web_server_survey.html
- http://www.swivel.com/
- https://www.facebook.com/Grovo/info :)
- http://www.internetlivestats.com/
- http://www.worldometers.info/
- http://www.internetsociety.org/globalinternetreport/?gclid=CN6a2Y2wqMgCFUfkwgodZ8gL9A