

Question 8:a) Fair coin flipped 10x. X = random variable of heads

$$E(X) = ?$$

$$p(X \text{ heads}) = \frac{1}{2} \quad E(x_1 + x_2 \dots + x_{10}) = E(x_1) + E(x_2) \dots + E(x_{10})$$

$$= 10\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = \boxed{5}$$

b) Biased coin, head = 0.6 $E(x_1 + x_2 \dots + x_{10}) = E(x_1) + E(x_2) \dots + E(x_{10})$

$$= 10(0.6) = \boxed{6}$$

Question 9:

$$p(X \text{ choosing vowel}) = \frac{5}{26} ; p(X \text{ choosing consonant}) = \frac{21}{26}$$

$$E(x_1) = 3\left(\frac{21}{26}\right) - \frac{5}{26} = \frac{29}{13}$$

Since n independent rounds are played
the $E(x_n) = \left(\frac{29}{13}\right)n$ \Rightarrow ^{expected} number of points

Question 10: X_n = # of tails - # of heads in a fair coin tossTrials denoted as X

$$p(X \text{ tails}) = \frac{1}{2}$$

 n = total trials

$$p(X \text{ heads}) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\# \text{ of heads} = n - X$$

$$\# \text{ of tails} - \# \text{ of heads} = X - Y = X - (n - X) = 2X - n$$

$$= 2E(X) - n \Rightarrow 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)n - n$$

$$= \boxed{0}$$