

Type theory

November 16, 2018

We define type theory as a generalised algebraic theory (or quotient inductive-inductive type) in an extensional metatheory. This is an algebraic presentation of (predicative) CwFs with extra structure. The i, j indices are metatheoretic universe levels.

Declaration

\mathbf{Con}_i : Set
 \mathbf{Ty}_j : $\mathbf{Con}_i \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$
 \mathbf{Sub} : $\mathbf{Con}_i \rightarrow \mathbf{Con}_j \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$
 \mathbf{Tm} : $(\Gamma : \mathbf{Con}_i) \rightarrow \mathbf{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$

Substitution calculus

\cdot : \mathbf{Con}_0
 $-\triangleright-$: $(\Gamma : \mathbf{Con}_i) \rightarrow \mathbf{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \mathbf{Con}_{\max i j}$
 $-[-]$: $\mathbf{Ty}_j \Delta \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Delta \rightarrow \mathbf{Ty}_j \Gamma$
 \mathbf{id} : $\mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Gamma$
 $-\circ-$: $\mathbf{Sub} \Theta \Delta \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Theta \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Delta$
 ϵ : $\mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \cdot$
 $-, -$: $(\sigma : \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \mathbf{Tm} \Gamma (A[\sigma]) \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A)$
 π_1 : $\mathbf{Sub} \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A) \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Delta$
 π_2 : $(\sigma : \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A)) \rightarrow \mathbf{Tm} \Gamma (A[\pi_1 \sigma])$
 $-[-]$: $\mathbf{Tm} \Delta A \rightarrow (\sigma : \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \mathbf{Tm} \Gamma (A[\sigma])$
 $[\mathbf{id}]$: $A[\mathbf{id}] = A$
 $[\circ]$: $A[\sigma \circ \delta] = A[\sigma][\delta]$
 \mathbf{ass} : $(\sigma \circ \delta) \circ \nu = \sigma \circ (\delta \circ \nu)$
 \mathbf{idl} : $\mathbf{id} \circ \sigma = \sigma$
 \mathbf{idr} : $\sigma \circ \mathbf{id} = \sigma$
 $\cdot \eta$: $(\sigma : \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma \cdot) = \epsilon$
 $\triangleright \beta_1$: $\pi_1(\sigma, t) = \sigma$
 $\triangleright \beta_2$: $\pi_2(\sigma, t) = t$
 $\triangleright \eta$: $(\pi_1 \sigma, \pi_2 \sigma) = \sigma$
 $-, \circ$: $(\sigma, t) \circ \delta = (\sigma \circ \delta, t[\delta])$

Abbreviations

\mathbf{wk}	: $\mathbf{Sub} (\Gamma \triangleright A) \Gamma$	$:= \pi_1 \mathbf{id}$
\mathbf{vz}	: $\mathbf{Tm} (\Gamma \triangleright A) (A[\mathbf{wk}])$	$:= \pi_2 \mathbf{id}$
\mathbf{vs}	: $\mathbf{Tm} \Gamma A \rightarrow \mathbf{Tm} (\Gamma \triangleright B) (A[\mathbf{wk}])$	$:= \lambda t. t[\mathbf{wk}]$
$\langle - \rangle$: $\mathbf{Tm} \Gamma A \rightarrow \mathbf{Sub} \Gamma (\Gamma \triangleright A)$	$:= \lambda t. (\mathbf{id}, t)$

$-\uparrow$	$: (\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \text{Sub } (\Gamma \triangleright A[\sigma]) (\Delta \triangleright A)$	$:= \lambda \sigma. (\sigma \circ \text{wk}, \text{vz})$
$[\text{id}]$	$: t[\text{id}] = t$	$:= \dots$
$[\circ]$	$: t[\sigma \circ \delta] = t[\sigma][\delta]$	$:= \dots$
$\pi_1 \circ$	$: (\pi_1 \sigma) \circ \delta = \pi_1 (\sigma \circ \delta)$	$:= \dots$
$\pi_2 []$	$: (\pi_2 \sigma)[\delta] = \pi_2 (\sigma \circ \delta)$	$:= \dots$

Coquand universes

\mathbf{U}_i	$: \text{Ty}_{i+1} \Gamma$
\mathbf{El}	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma \mathbf{U}_i \rightarrow \text{Ty}_i \Gamma$
\mathbf{c}	$: \text{Ty}_i \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma \mathbf{U}_i$
$\mathbf{U}\beta$	$: \mathbf{El} (\mathbf{c} A) = A$
$\mathbf{U}\eta$	$: \mathbf{c} (\mathbf{El} a) = a$
$\mathbf{U}[]$	$: \mathbf{U}_i[\sigma] = \mathbf{U}_i$
$\mathbf{El}[]$	$: (\mathbf{El} a)[\sigma] = \mathbf{El} (a[\sigma])$

Abbreviation

$\mathbf{c}[]$	$: (\mathbf{c} A)[\sigma] = \mathbf{c} (A[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$
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Function space

Π	$: (A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j (\Gamma \triangleright A) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$
lam	$: \text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B)$
app	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B) \rightarrow \text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B$
$\Pi\beta$	$: \text{app} (\text{lam } t) = t$
$\Pi\eta$	$: \text{lam} (\text{app } t) = t$
$\Pi[]$	$: (\Pi A B)[\sigma] = \Pi (A[\sigma]) (B[\sigma^\uparrow])$
$\text{app}[]$	$: (\text{app } t)[\sigma^\uparrow] = \text{app} (t[\sigma])$

Abbreviations

$-\Rightarrow -$	$: \text{Ty}_i \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$	$:= \lambda A B. \Pi A (B[\text{wk}])$
$-\$-$	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B) \rightarrow (u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle u \rangle])$	$:= \lambda t u. (\text{app } t)[\langle u \rangle]$
$\text{app}[]$	$: (\text{app } t)[\sigma^\uparrow] = \text{app} (t[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$

Sigma

Σ	$: (A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j (\Gamma \triangleright A) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$
$-, -$	$: (u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle u \rangle]) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B)$
proj_1	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A$
proj_2	$: (t : \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B)) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle \text{proj}_1 u \rangle])$
$\Sigma\beta_1$	$: \text{proj}_1 (u, v) = u$
$\Sigma\beta_2$	$: \text{proj}_2 (u, v) = v$
$\Sigma\eta$	$: (\text{proj}_1 t, \text{proj}_2 t) = t$
$\Sigma[]$	$: (\Sigma A B)[\sigma] = \Sigma (A[\sigma]) (B[\sigma^\uparrow])$
$, []$	$: (u, v)[\sigma] = (u[\sigma], v[\sigma])$

Abbreviations

$\text{proj}_1[]$	$: (\text{proj}_1 t)[\sigma] = \text{proj}_1 (t[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$
$\text{proj}_2[]$	$: (\text{proj}_2 t)[\sigma] = \text{proj}_2 (t[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$

Unit

\top : $\text{Ty}_0 \Gamma$
 tt : $\text{Tm } \Gamma \top$
 $\top[]$: $\top[\sigma] = \top$
 $\text{tt}[]$: $\text{tt}[\sigma] = \text{tt}$

Booleans

Bool : Ty_0
 true : $\text{Tm } \Gamma \text{ Bool}$
 false : $\text{Tm } \Gamma \text{ Bool}$
 if : $(P : \text{Ty}_i (\Gamma \triangleright \text{Bool})) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle \text{true} \rangle]) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle \text{false} \rangle]) \rightarrow$
 $(t : \text{Tm } \Gamma \text{ Bool}) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle t \rangle])$
 $\text{Bool}\beta_{\text{true}}$: $\text{if } P \ u \ v \ \text{true} = u$
 $\text{Bool}\beta_{\text{false}}$: $\text{if } P \ u \ v \ \text{false} = v$
 $\text{Bool}[]$: $\text{Bool}[\sigma] = \text{Bool}$
 $\text{true}[]$: $\text{true}[\sigma] = \text{true}$
 $\text{false}[]$: $\text{false}[\sigma] = \text{false}$
 $\text{if}[]$: $(\text{if } P \ u \ v \ t)[\sigma] = \text{if } (P[\sigma^\uparrow]) (u[\sigma]) (v[\sigma]) (t[\sigma])$

Identity

Id : $(A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Ty}_i \Gamma$
 refl : $(u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\text{Id } A \ t \ t)$
 J : $(P : \text{Ty}_i (\Gamma \triangleright A \triangleright \text{Id } (A[\text{wk}]) (u[\text{wk}]) \ v z)) \rightarrow$
 $\text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\text{id}, u, \text{refl } (u[\text{wk}])]) \rightarrow (t : \text{Tm } \Gamma (\text{Id } A \ u \ v)) \rightarrow$
 $\text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\text{id}, v, t[\text{wk}]])$
 $\text{Id}\beta$: $\text{J } P \ w \ (\text{refl } u) = w$
 $\text{Id}[]$: $(\text{Id } A \ u \ v)[\sigma] = \text{Id } (A[\sigma]) (u[\sigma]) (v[\sigma])$
 $\text{refl}[]$: $(\text{refl } u)[\sigma] = \text{refl } (u[\sigma])$
 $\text{J}[]$: $(\text{J } P \ w \ t)[\sigma] = \text{J } (P[\sigma^\uparrow]) (w[\sigma]) (t[\sigma])$