

# Type theory

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We define type theory as a generalised algebraic theory (or quotient inductive-inductive type) in an extensional metatheory. This is an algebraic presentation of (predicative) CwFs with extra structure. The  $i, j$  indices are metatheoretic universe levels.

## Declaration

$\text{Con}_i$  : Set  
 $\text{Ty}_j$  :  $\text{Con}_i \rightarrow \text{Set}$   
 $\text{Sub}$  :  $\text{Con}_i \rightarrow \text{Con}_j \rightarrow \text{Set}$   
 $\text{Tm}$  :  $(\Gamma : \text{Con}_i) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Set}$

## Substitution calculus

$\cdot$  :  $\text{Con}_0$   
 $-\triangleright -$  :  $(\Gamma : \text{Con}_i) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Con}_{\max i j}$   
 $-[-]$  :  $\text{Ty}_j \Delta \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j \Gamma$   
 $\text{id}$  :  $\text{Sub } \Gamma \Gamma$   
 $-\circ -$  :  $\text{Sub } \Theta \Delta \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma \Theta \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta$   
 $\epsilon$  :  $\text{Sub } \Gamma \cdot$   
 $-, -$  :  $(\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (A[\sigma]) \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A)$   
 $\pi_1$  :  $\text{Sub } \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A) \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta$   
 $\pi_2$  :  $(\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma (\Delta \triangleright A)) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (A[\pi_1 \sigma])$   
 $-[-]$  :  $\text{Tm } \Delta A \rightarrow (\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (A[\sigma])$   
 $[\text{id}]$  :  $A[\text{id}] = A$   
 $[\circ]$  :  $A[\sigma \circ \delta] = A[\sigma][\delta]$   
 $\text{ass}$  :  $(\sigma \circ \delta) \circ \nu = \sigma \circ (\delta \circ \nu)$   
 $\text{idl}$  :  $\text{id} \circ \sigma = \sigma$   
 $\text{idr}$  :  $\sigma \circ \text{id} = \sigma$   
 $\cdot \eta$  :  $(\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma \cdot) = \epsilon$   
 $\triangleright \beta_1$  :  $\pi_1 (\sigma, t) = \sigma$   
 $\triangleright \beta_2$  :  $\pi_2 (\sigma, t) = t$   
 $\triangleright \eta$  :  $(\pi_1 \sigma, \pi_2 \sigma) = \sigma$   
 $-, \circ$  :  $(\sigma, t) \circ \delta = (\sigma \circ \delta, t[\delta])$

## Abbreviations

$\text{wk}$	: $\text{Sub } (\Gamma \triangleright A) \Gamma$	$:= \pi_1 \text{id}$
$\text{vz}$	: $\text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright A) (A[\text{wk}])$	$:= \pi_2 \text{id}$
$\text{vs}$	: $\text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright B) (A[\text{wk}])$	$:= \lambda t. t[\text{wk}]$
$\langle - \rangle$	: $\text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Gamma (\Gamma \triangleright A)$	$:= \lambda t. (\text{id}, t)$

$-\uparrow$	$:(\sigma : \text{Sub } \Gamma \Delta) \rightarrow \text{Sub } (\Gamma \triangleright A[\sigma]) (\Delta \triangleright A)$	$:= \lambda \sigma. (\sigma \circ \text{wk}, \text{vz})$
$[\text{id}]$	$: t[\text{id}] = t$	$:= \dots$
$[\circ]$	$: t[\sigma \circ \delta] = t[\sigma][\delta]$	$:= \dots$
$\pi_1 \circ$	$: (\pi_1 \sigma) \circ \delta = \pi_1 (\sigma \circ \delta)$	$:= \dots$
$\pi_2 []$	$: (\pi_2 \sigma)[\delta] = \pi_2 (\sigma \circ \delta)$	$:= \dots$

Coquand universes

$\mathbf{U}_i$	$: \text{Ty}_{i+1} \Gamma$
$\mathbf{El}$	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma \mathbf{U}_i \rightarrow \text{Ty}_i \Gamma$
$\mathbf{c}$	$: \text{Ty}_i \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma \mathbf{U}_i$
$\mathbf{U}\beta$	$: \mathbf{El} (\mathbf{c} A) = A$
$\mathbf{U}\eta$	$: \mathbf{c} (\mathbf{El} a) = a$
$\mathbf{U}[]$	$: \mathbf{U}_i[\sigma] = \mathbf{U}_i$
$\mathbf{El}[]$	$: (\mathbf{El} a)[\sigma] = \mathbf{El} (a[\sigma])$

Abbreviation

$\mathbf{c}[]$	$: (\mathbf{c} A)[\sigma] = \mathbf{c} (A[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$
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Function space

$\Pi$	$: (A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j (\Gamma \triangleright A) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$
$\text{lam}$	$: \text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B)$
$\text{app}$	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B) \rightarrow \text{Tm } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B$
$\Pi\beta$	$: \text{app} (\text{lam } t) = t$
$\Pi\eta$	$: \text{lam} (\text{app } t) = t$
$\Pi[]$	$: (\Pi A B)[\sigma] = \Pi (A[\sigma]) (B[\sigma^\uparrow])$
$\text{app}[]$	$: (\text{app } t)[\sigma^\uparrow] = \text{app} (t[\sigma])$

Abbreviations

$\text{app}[]$	$: (\text{app } t)[\sigma^\uparrow] = \text{app} (t[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$
$-\Rightarrow -$	$: \text{Ty}_i \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$	$:= \lambda A B. \Pi A (B[\text{wk}])$
$-\$ -$	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Pi A B) \rightarrow (u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle u \rangle])$	$:= \lambda t u. (\text{app } t)[\langle u \rangle]$
$\$ \beta$	$: (\text{lam } t) \$ u = t[\langle u \rangle]$	$:= \dots$

Sigma

$\Sigma$	$: (A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_j (\Gamma \triangleright A) \rightarrow \text{Ty}_{\max i j} \Gamma$
$-, -$	$: (u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle u \rangle]) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B)$
$\text{proj}_1$	$: \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A$
$\text{proj}_2$	$: (t : \text{Tm } \Gamma (\Sigma A B)) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (B[\langle \text{proj}_1 u \rangle])$
$\Sigma\beta_1$	$: \text{proj}_1 (u, v) = u$
$\Sigma\beta_2$	$: \text{proj}_2 (u, v) = v$
$\Sigma\eta$	$: (\text{proj}_1 t, \text{proj}_2 t) = t$
$\Sigma[]$	$: (\Sigma A B)[\sigma] = \Sigma (A[\sigma]) (B[\sigma^\uparrow])$
$, []$	$: (u, v)[\sigma] = (u[\sigma], v[\sigma])$

Abbreviations

$\text{proj}_1 []$	$: (\text{proj}_1 t)[\sigma] = \text{proj}_1 (t[\sigma])$	$:= \dots$
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$\text{proj}_2[] : (\text{proj}_2 t)[\sigma] = \text{proj}_2 (t[\sigma]) \quad := \dots$

#### Unit

$\top : \text{Ty}_0 \Gamma$   
 $\text{tt} : \text{Tm } \Gamma \top$   
 $\top[] : \top[\sigma] = \top$   
 $\text{tt}[] : \text{tt}[\sigma] = \text{tt}$

#### Booleans

$\text{Bool} : \text{Ty}_0$   
 $\text{true} : \text{Tm } \Gamma \text{Bool}$   
 $\text{false} : \text{Tm } \Gamma \text{Bool}$   
 $\text{if} : (P : \text{Ty}_i (\Gamma \triangleright \text{Bool})) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle \text{true} \rangle]) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle \text{false} \rangle]) \rightarrow$   
 $(t : \text{Tm } \Gamma \text{Bool}) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\langle t \rangle])$   
 $\text{Bool}\beta_{\text{true}} : \text{if } P \text{ } u \text{ } v \text{ true} = u$   
 $\text{Bool}\beta_{\text{false}} : \text{if } P \text{ } u \text{ } v \text{ false} = v$   
 $\text{Bool}[] : \text{Bool}[\sigma] = \text{Bool}$   
 $\text{true}[] : \text{true}[\sigma] = \text{true}$   
 $\text{false}[] : \text{false}[\sigma] = \text{false}$   
 $\text{if}[] : (\text{if } P \text{ } u \text{ } v \text{ } t)[\sigma] = \text{if } (P[\sigma^\uparrow]) (u[\sigma]) (v[\sigma]) (t[\sigma])$

#### Identity

$\text{Id} : (A : \text{Ty}_i \Gamma) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Ty}_i \Gamma$   
 $\text{refl} : (u : \text{Tm } \Gamma A) \rightarrow \text{Tm } \Gamma (\text{Id } A \text{ } t \text{ } t)$   
 $J : (P : \text{Ty}_i (\Gamma \triangleright A \triangleright \text{Id } (A[\text{wk}]) (u[\text{wk}]) \text{ } v\text{z})) \rightarrow$   
 $\text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\text{id}, u, \text{refl } (u[\text{wk}])]) \rightarrow (t : \text{Tm } \Gamma (\text{Id } A \text{ } u \text{ } v)) \rightarrow$   
 $\text{Tm } \Gamma (P[\text{id}, v, t[\text{wk}]])$   
 $\text{Id}\beta : J P w (\text{refl } u) = w$   
 $\text{Id}[] : (\text{Id } A \text{ } u \text{ } v)[\sigma] = \text{Id } (A[\sigma]) (u[\sigma]) (v[\sigma])$   
 $\text{refl}[] : (\text{refl } u)[\sigma] = \text{refl } (u[\sigma])$   
 $J[] : (J P w t)[\sigma] = J (P[\sigma^\uparrow]) (w[\sigma]) (t[\sigma])$