

Mensageria com Kafka

Exemplo

Para gerar o projeto podem acessar a [URL](#), nessa url iremos utilizar o **Spring Initializr** para gerar a estrutura padrão do projeto já adicionando a biblioteca do Apache Kafka.

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr interface with the following configuration:

- Project:** ☒ Maven Project, ☐ Gradle Project
- Language:** ☒ Java, ☐ Kotlin, ☐ Groovy
- Spring Boot:** ☐ 2.4.0 (SNAPSHOT), ☐ 2.4.0 (M2), ☐ 2.3.4 (SNAPSHOT), ☒ 2.3.3, ☐ 2.2.10 (SNAPSHOT), ☐ 2.2.9, ☐ 2.1.17 (SNAPSHOT), ☐ 2.1.16
- Project Metadata:**
 - Group:
 - Artifact:
 - Name:
 - Description:
 - Package name:
 - Packaging: ☒ Jar, ☐ War
 - Java: ☐ 14, ☒ 11, ☐ 8
- Dependencies:**
 - Spring Web** (WEB): Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.
 - Lombok** (DEVELOPER TOOLS): Java annotation library which helps to reduce boilerplate code.
 - Spring for Apache Kafka** (MESSAGING): Publish, subscribe, store, and process streams of records.

Buttons at the bottom: GENERATE (⌘ + ↵), EXPLORE (CTRL + SPACE), SHARE...

Primeiramente precisamos iniciar o Apache Kafka:

- Iniciando via docker-compose

```
docker-compose stop && docker-compose rm -f && docker-compose up -d
```

Para acompanhar a inicialização do container pode-se utilizar o comando:

```
docker-compose logs -f
```

Verificando os logs:

Passo a passo:


```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/v1/orders")
public class OrderController {

    @Autowired private OrderProducer producer;

    @PostMapping
    public ResponseEntity placeOrder(@RequestBody String order) {
        producer.sendToTopic(order);
        return ResponseEntity.accepted().build();
    }
}
```

- **git checkout 2bbf4fd - Configuring kafka and topic on application.properties**

```
spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092

order.topic=order-topic
```

- **Iniciando a aplicação**

```
./mvnw spring-boot:run
```

- **Acessando o bash do container do Kafka**

```
docker-compose exec kafka bash
```

- **Realizando uma chamada via API para incluir um novo pedido**

```
curl --location --request POST 'http://localhost:8080/v1/orders' \
--header 'Content-Type: text/plain' \
--data-raw 'ORDER_123456'
```

```
2020-09-10 23:21:01.635 INFO 33445 --- [nio-8080-exec-2] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser : Kafka version: 2.5.1
2020-09-10 23:21:01.650 INFO 33445 --- [nio-8080-exec-2] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser : Kafka commitId: 0efa8fb0f4c73d92
2020-09-10 23:21:01.650 INFO 33445 --- [nio-8080-exec-2] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser : Kafka startTimeMs: 1599790861633
2020-09-10 23:21:02.857 INFO 33445 --- [ad-1 producer-1] org.apache.kafka.clients.Metadata : [Producer clientId=producer-1] Cluster ID: zXoXvTuTS0-mNdJLJ8k4LA
```

- **Listando o tópico criado no Kafka - order-topic**

```
./usr/bin/kafka-topics --zookeeper zookeeper:2181 --list
```

```
root@aca4f2e084be:/# ./usr/bin/kafka-topics --zookeeper zookeeper:2181 --list
__confluent.support.metrics
order-topic
root@aca4f2e084be:/#
```

- **Verificando a gravação das mensagens no tópico**

```
./usr/bin/kafka-topics --zookeeper zookeeper:2181 --topic order-topic --describe
```

```
root@aca4f2e084be:/# ./usr/bin/kafka-topics --zookeeper zookeeper:2181 --topic order-topic --describe
Topic: order-topic    PartitionCount: 1    ReplicationFactor: 1    Configs:
    Topic: order-topic    Partition: 0    Leader: 1    Replicas: 1    Isr: 1
root@aca4f2e084be:/#
```

- **git checkout 344c881 - Include a consumer**

```
package br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.consumer;

import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
import org.springframework.kafka.annotation.KafkaListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Slf4j
public class OrderConsumer {

    @KafkaListener(topics = "${order.topic}", groupId = "${spring.kafka.consumer.group-id}")
    public void consume(String order) {
        log.info("Order: " + order);
    }
}
```

- **git checkout bccac86 - Add consumer configuration on application.properties**

```
spring.kafka.producer.bootstrap-servers=localhost:9092

order.topic=order-topic

spring.kafka.consumer.group-id=facef-consumer-kafka
spring.kafka.consumer.auto-offset-reset=earliest
```

- **group-id:** É o identificador do grupo de consumo do tópico, responsável pelas configurações de consumo em paralelo do tópico, mais sobre grupo de consumos pode ser visto na [documentação](#).
- **auto-offset-reset:** É a configuração da posição inicial que será consumida do tópico, no caso foi configurado como **earliest**, então será do início do tópico.
- **Iniciando a aplicação novamente**

```
./mvnw spring-boot:run
```

As mensagens foram consumidas

```
2020-09-10 23:27:29.422 INFO 33600 --- main o.a.k.w.EmbeddedTopicLocalWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2020-09-10 23:27:29.539 INFO 33600 --- main b.c.f.k.w.KafkaMessagingApplication : Started KafkaMessagingApplication in 4.842 seconds (JVM running for 4.627)
2020-09-10 23:27:29.558 INFO 33600 --- [main] org.apache.kafka.clients.Metadata : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Cluster ID: x6oWtU5o-mWd3J3844A
2020-09-10 23:27:32.038 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Discovered group coordinator localhost:9092 (id: 2147483648 rack: null)
2020-09-10 23:27:32.835 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] (Re-)joining group
2020-09-10 23:27:33.094 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Join group failed with org.apache.kafka.common.errors.MemberIdRequiredException: The group member needs to have a valid member id before actually entering a consumer group
2020-09-10 23:27:33.849 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] (Re-)joining group
2020-09-10 23:27:33.894 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Finished assignment for group at generation 1: {consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1-11ea2d6d-5720-4e26-a4c4-7db39996f6c5=Assignment(partitions=[order-topic-0])}
2020-09-10 23:27:36.338 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalAbstractCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Successfully joined group with generation 1
2020-09-10 23:27:36.337 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalConsumerCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Adding newly assigned partitions: order-topic-0
2020-09-10 23:27:36.365 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalConsumerCoordinator : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Found no committed offset for partition order-topic-0
2020-09-10 23:27:36.413 INFO 33600 --- [main] o.a.k.c.c.InternalSubscriptionState : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Resetting offset for partition order-topic-0 to offset 0.
2020-09-10 23:27:36.435 INFO 33600 --- [main] b.c.f.k.w.ConsumerOrderConsumer : [Consumer clientId=consumer-face-consumer-kafka-1, groupId=face-consumer-kafka] Partitions assigned: [order-topic-0]
2020-09-10 23:27:36.495 INFO 33600 --- [main] b.c.f.k.w.ConsumerOrderConsumer : Order: ORDER_123456
2020-09-10 23:27:36.496 INFO 33600 --- [main] b.c.f.k.w.ConsumerOrderConsumer : Order: ORDER_123456
2020-09-10 23:27:36.497 INFO 33600 --- [main] b.c.f.k.w.ConsumerOrderConsumer : Order: ORDER_123456
2020-09-10 23:27:36.788 INFO 33600 --- [main] b.c.f.k.w.ConsumerOrderConsumer : Order: ORDER_123456
```

Enviando e consumindo mensagens tipadas

Em alguns momentos temos a necessidade de trafegar dados que não serão somente strings e sim objetos complexos com muito mais informações, para isso o Kafka fornece a possibilidade de envio de mensagens tipadas que serão **serializadas** pelo producer e **deserializadas** pelo consumer.

- **git checkout 0c4edeb - Include configuration to serialize/deserialize Order**

```
spring.kafka.producer.key-serializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringSerializer
spring.kafka.producer.value-serializer=org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonSerializer
spring.kafka.consumer.properties.spring.json.add.type.headers=false
spring.kafka.consumer.key-deserializer=org.apache.kafka.common.serialization.StringDeserializer
spring.kafka.consumer.value-deserializer=org.springframework.kafka.support.serializer.JsonDeserializer
spring.kafka.consumer.properties.spring.json.trusted.packages=br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.dto
```

Vamos adicionar três propriedades:

- **key-serializer:** É o tipo de serialização da chave da mensagem, no caso vamos manter como String;
- **value-serializer:** É o tipo de serialização do conteúdo da mensagem, que vamos alterar para um formato Json;
- **add.type.headers:** Como vamos enviar a mensagem como Json e não sabemos qual o tipo da mensagem, desabilitamos a adição tipo no header da mensagem.
- **key-deserializer:** É o tipo de deserialização da chave da mensagem, no caso vamos manter como String;
- **value-deserializer:** É o tipo de deserialização do conteúdo da mensagem, que vamos alterar para um formato Json;

Iremos adicionar a dependência do Jackson para o processo de serialização / deserialização

- **git checkout ba3abc0 - Include jackson-databind as dependency**

```
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/com.fasterxml.jackson.core/jackson-databind -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
  <artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
  <version>2.11.2</version>
</dependency>
```

- **git checkout 708668a - Create a dto to transfer order**

```
package br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.dto;

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import lombok.Data;

@Data
public class Order implements Serializable {

    private String orderId;
    private String paymentType;
    private BigDecimal value;
}
```

- **git checkout def08e6 - Change a controller to receive a Order**

```
package br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.controller;

import br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.dto.Order;
import br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.producer.OrderProducer;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/v1/orders")
public class OrderController {

    @Autowired private OrderProducer producer;

    @PostMapping
    public ResponseEntity placeOrder(@RequestBody Order order) {
        producer.sendToTopic(order);
        return ResponseEntity.accepted().build();
    }
}
```

- **git checkout b392e81 - Change Producer to send to Kafka a Order Object**

```
package br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.producer;
```

```
import br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.dto.Order;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.kafka.core.KafkaTemplate;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
public class OrderProducer {

    @Value("${order.topic}")
    private String orderTopic;

    @Autowired private KafkaTemplate kafkaTemplate;

    public void sendToTopic(Order order) {
        this.kafkaTemplate.send(this.orderTopic, order.getOrderId(), order);
    }
}
```

- **git checkout 4a98675 - (HEAD → master) Change a consumer to desserialize a order**

```
package br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.consumer;

import br.com.facef.kafka.messaging.dto.Order;
import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
import org.apache.kafka.clients.consumer.ConsumerRecord;
import org.springframework.kafka.annotation.KafkaListener;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Slf4j
public class OrderConsumer {

    @KafkaListener(topics = "${order.topic}", groupId = "${spring.kafka.consumer.group-id}")
    public void consumer(ConsumerRecord<String, Order> consumerRecord) {
        log.info("key: " + consumerRecord.key());
        log.info("Headers: " + consumerRecord.headers());
        log.info("Partion: " + consumerRecord.partition());
        log.info("Order: " + consumerRecord.value());
    }
}
```

Também foi realizado a alteração para receber como parâmetro do método o **ConsumerRecord** pois através dele é possível recuperar várias outras informações através do tópico.

- **Apagando o tópico existente**

```
./usr/bin/kafka-topics --zookeeper zookeeper:2181 --delete --topic order-topic
```

- **Iniciando a aplicação novamente**

```
./mvnw spring-boot:run
```


- **Realizando uma chamada via API para incluir um novo pedido**

```
curl --location --request POST 'http://localhost:8080/v1/orders' \
--header 'Content-Type: application/json' \
--data-raw '{
  "orderId": "839128391283",
  "paymentType": "creditCard",
  "value": 1249.99
}'
```

- **Visualizando o consumo através dos logs do console**

```
2020-09-11 00:00:29.359 INFO 34513 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser Kafka version: 2.5.1
2020-09-11 00:00:29.359 INFO 34513 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser Kafka commitId: 0efa8fb0f4c73d92
2020-09-11 00:00:29.378 INFO 34513 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] org.apache.kafka.clients.Metadata [Producer clientId=producer-1] Cluster ID: zXoXvTUTSo-mNdJLJ8k4LA
2020-09-11 00:00:29.382 INFO 34513 --- [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.kafka.common.utils.AppInfoParser Kafka startTimeMs: 1599793229359
2020-09-11 00:00:29.576 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer key: 839128391283
2020-09-11 00:00:29.577 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Headers: RecordHeaders(headers = [], isReadOnly = false)
2020-09-11 00:00:29.578 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Partition: 0
2020-09-11 00:00:29.578 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Order: Order(orderId=839128391283, paymentType=creditCard, value=1249.99)
2020-09-11 00:00:32.196 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer key: 839128391283
2020-09-11 00:00:32.197 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Headers: RecordHeaders(headers = [], isReadOnly = false)
2020-09-11 00:00:32.197 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Partition: 0
2020-09-11 00:00:32.197 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Order: Order(orderId=839128391283, paymentType=creditCard, value=1249.99)
2020-09-11 00:00:33.322 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer key: 839128391283
2020-09-11 00:00:33.322 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Headers: RecordHeaders(headers = [], isReadOnly = false)
2020-09-11 00:00:33.323 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Partition: 0
2020-09-11 00:00:33.323 INFO 34513 --- [ntainer#0-0-C-1] b.c.f.k.m.consumer.OrderConsumer Order: Order(orderId=839128391283, paymentType=creditCard, value=1249.99)
```