

# Information Systems and Databases

### PROJECT PART 3

# Group 34

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### A Web Application Using the Database

For the final project of the course Information Systems and Databases, the previously defined veterinary database is paired with a web application solution, in order to have a user friendly interaction with the data. The homepage is hosted in the url http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/ist181579/sibd/proj/HomePage.php, which shows the interface seen on figure 1.

```
Welcome to Vetpital

Would you like to

Search

See a video that shows the love that our clients have for us:

Link to the video
```

Figure 1: Homepage interface of the veterinary database.

The PHP code that generates the homepage is shown bellow.

```
1 <html>
2
           <body>
3
                    <h1 style="color: MediumSeaGreen;">Welcome to Vetpital</h1>
                    <h3>Would you like to</h3>
4
                    <form action="Search.php" method="get">
5
                            <input type="submit" value="Search"/>
6
                    </form>
                    <br>
9
                    \langle br \rangle
                    \langle br \rangle
10
                    <form action="https://www.instagram.com/p/Bq1XlcjAvr3/?</pre>
11
                        utm_source=ig_share_sheet&igshid=143zsnmqhmbij" method="
                        get">
12
                            See a video that shows the love that our clients
                                have for us:
13
                            <input type="submit" value="Link_to_the_video"/></p
```

In the following pages, the main features of the application are demonstrated, according to the project requirements. Non trivial decisions are explained in more detail.

# 1. Searching for animals

When choosing the option "Search" from the home page, shown in figure 1, a new page appears with options to search for an animal, by introducing its name and, optionally, define the owner name to filter the results and the VAT of a client, to see if it has any register of ever bringing the animal to a consult. To see the search results, one has to press the button "Search", as seen in figure 2. Alternatively, the user may register a new user, by pressing the button "Register new client".

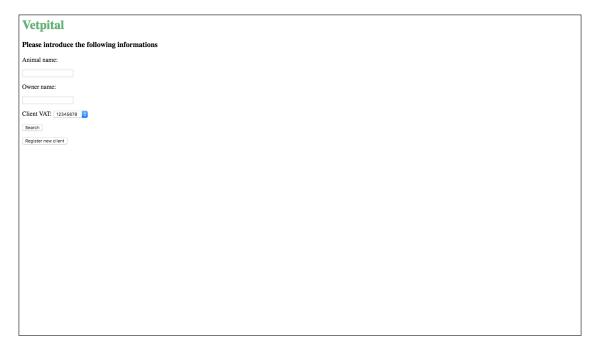


Figure 2: Interface shown when searching for animals in the veterinary database.

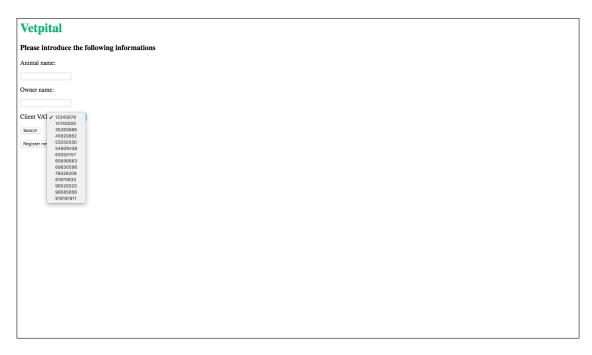


Figure 3: Selecting a client VAT while searching for animals in the veterinary database.

The PHP code that generates the animal search web page is shown bellow.

```
1 <html>
2
           <body>
                    <h1>a href = "http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/ist181579/sibd/
3
                       \verb|proj|/HomePage.php"| style="color: MediumSeaGreen; text-
                       decoration: _none; ">Vetpital </a></h1>
4
                    <form action="ResultSearch.php" method="post">
                            <h3>Please introduce the following informations </h3>
5
6
                            Animal name: 
                            <input type="text" name="animal_name"/>
                            <p>Owner name: <math></p>
8
9
                            <input type="text" name="owner_name"/>
                            Client VAT:
10
                                    <select name="client_vat">
11
12
   <?php
                    # Establishing the connection with the database
13
                    $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
14
                    suser = "ist181579";
15
                    pass = "utfv5127";
16
                    $\dsn = "mysql:host=\$host;dbname=\$user";
17
18
                    try
19
20
                            $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
```

```
21
                    }
22
                    catch (PDOException $exception)
23
                    {
                             echo("Error: _");
24
                             echo($exception->getMessage());
25
                             echo ("");
26
                             exit();
27
28
                    }
29
                    # Get the existent clients VAT
30
                    $sql = "SELECT_VAT_FROM_client_ORDER_BY_VAT";
31
                    $result = $connection->query($sql);
32
                    if (\$result = FALSE)
33
34
35
                             $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                             echo ("<p>Error : _{ }{  $info [2]} </p>");
36
37
                             exit();
38
                    foreach ($result as $row)
39
40
41
                             client_vat = row['VAT'];
                             echo ("<option_value=\" $client_vat \">$client_vat </
42
                                option>");
43
44
            $connection = null;
45 ?>
                                     </select>
46
                             47
                             <input type="submit" value="Search"/>
48
                    </form>
49
50
                    <form action="new_client.php" method="post">
                            <input type="submit" value="Register_new_client"</p>
51
                            <input type="hidden" value="Search.php" name="from"/>
52
                    </form>
53
            </body>
54
55 < /html >
```

When the indicated parameters match with animals registered in the database, a new page is displayed. In figure 4, an example is seen, after searching for animals named "Bobi", that might have been brought in to a consult by the client with VAT "12345678". In this case, one can see three animals named "Bobi", one belonging to the owner "Maria Repolho", which has VAT "12345678" and has taken her animal at least once to a consult (which is why the column "Consults with this Client" appears with value "Yes"), one belonging to "Maria Albertina", that was also brough in at least once by Maria Repolho that has VAT "12345678",

and one belonging to owner "John Smith". If a filter is applied on the owner name, in the input box from the interface of figure 2, the application only displays the results which have associated owners with names that contain the specified input name. For instance, when writing "Maria" in the owner name of the animal search, now only the "Bobi"'s belonging to "Maria Repolho" or "Maria Albertina" are returned (figure 5).

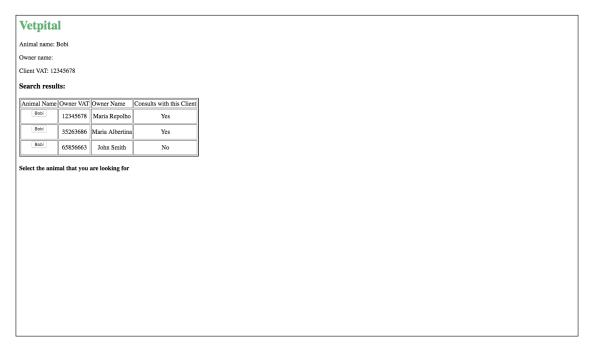


Figure 4: Interface shown when searching for animals in the veterinary database.

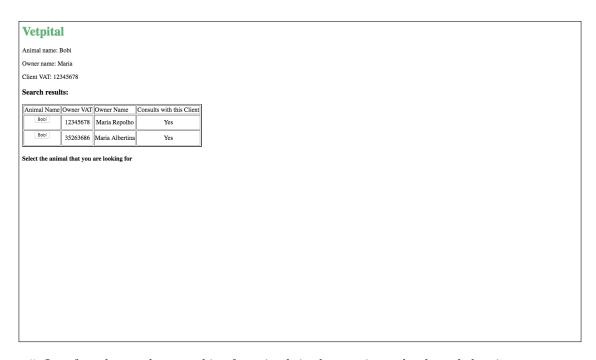


Figure 5: Interface shown when searching for animals in the veterinary database, belonging to someone with "Maria" on their name.

The PHP code that generates this animal search results page is shown bellow.

```
1 <html>
 2
           <body>
                    <h1>a href = "http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/ist181579/sibd/
 3
                       proj/HomePage.php" style=" color:MediumSeaGreen;text-
                       decoration: _none; ">Vetpital </a></h1>
   <?php
4
           # Establishing the connection with the database
5
           $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
 6
           suser = "ist181579";
           pass = "utfv5127";
           $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; dbname=\$user";
9
10
           try
11
12
                    $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
13
           catch (PDOException $exception)
14
15
16
                    echo("Error: _");
                    echo($exception->getMessage());
17
                    echo("");
18
                    exit();
19
```

```
}
20
21
22
           # Data received
           $animal_name = $_REQUEST['animal_name'];
23
           $owner_name = $_REQUEST['owner_name'];
24
           $clientVat = $_REQUEST['client_vat'];
25
           echo("Animal_name: _{ $animal_name} _");
26
           echo("Owner_name: _{ $owner_name} _");
27
           echo("Client _VAT: _{ $ client V at } _");
28
           echo ("<h3>Search \_ results: \_</h3>");
29
30
           # Check for animals that match the search keys
31
           $sql = "CALL_SearchConsultName('$animal_name','$owner_name','
32
               $clientVat');";
           $result = $connection->query($sql);
33
           if ($result == FALSE)
34
35
                   $info = $connection->errorInfo();
36
                   echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
37
38
                   exit();
39
           if (\$result \rightarrow rowCount() == 0)
40
41
                   echo ("<h4>There_was_no_animal_found_<form_action='new_animal.
42
                       php'_method='post'>\ninput_type='submit'_value='
                       Register_New_Animal'/><input_type='hidden'_value='{
                       $animal_name}'_name='animal_name'/><input_type='hidden'_</pre>
                       value='{\$owner_name}'\_name='owner_name'/>\n</form></h4
                      >");
43
44
           }else{
                   # Print the results from the search
45
                   echo("<table\_border=\"2\">");
46
                   echo ("<tr>Animal_NameOwner_VATOwner_Name
47
                       Consults_with_this_Client ");
                   foreach ($result as $row)
48
49
                            echo ("<trualign='center'>");
50
                            echo ("<td_align='center'><form_action='
51
                               display_consults.php'_method='post'>\n");
                            echo ("<input type='hidden 'name='animal' value='{$row}
52
                               ['animal']}'/>n");
                            echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='owner'_value='{$row['
53
```

```
owner']}'/>\n");
                           echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='ownerVat '_value='{
54
                              $row['vat']}'/>\n");
                           echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='clientVat'_value='{
55
                               clientVat' / > n";
                           echo ("<input _type='submit'_value='{$row['animal']}'/>\
56
                              n</form>");
                           echo("{$row['vat']}");
57
                           echo("{$row['owner']} ");
58
59
                           # Establishing the connection with the database
60
                           $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
61
                           suser = "ist181579";
62
                           pass = "utfv5127";
63
                           $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; dbname=\$user";
64
65
                           try
66
                           {
                                   $connection_2 = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
67
68
                           catch(PDOException $exception)
69
70
                                   echo("Error: _");
71
                                   echo($exception->getMessage());
72
                                   echo ("");
73
                                   exit();
74
                           }
75
76
                           $sql_2 = "CALL_consult_with_client('$animal_name','{
77
                              $row['vat']}','$clientVat');";
                           $this_result = $connection_2->query($sql_2);
78
                           if (\$this\_result == FALSE)
79
80
                           {
                                   $info = $connection->errorInfo();
81
                                   82
                                   exit();
83
                           }
84
                           if (\$this\_result -> rowCount() == 0)
85
86
                           {
                                   consults_with_client = 0;
87
                           } else {
88
                                    consults_with_client = 1;
89
90
                           }
91
```

```
this_result = NULL;
92
93
                           if(\consults\_with\_client == 1)\{echo("Yes");\}
                           else{echo("No");}
94
                          echo("");
95
                           connection_2=NULL;
96
97
                   }
                   echo("");
98
                   echo("<h4>Select_the_animal_that_you_are_looking_for</h4>");
99
                   result = NULL;
100
           }
101
102
103
           $connection = null;
104 ?>
105
           </body>
106 < /html >
```

#### 2. Adding new animals

When searching for an animal name that doesn't exist, a message indicating that no results are found is displayed, as figure 6 shows. In this scenario, it's possible to add the animal to the database, with the name used in the search, by pressing the button "Register New Animal".



Figure 6: Message and button displayed when no animal with the specifyied name is found.

When adding a new animal, first a form to introduce the animal's basic information appears (figure 7). In here, the owner's name, which must be already present in the database, is indicated, as well as the animal's species, colour, gender and birth year. In the case of the species data, there are multiple options available. Initially, the most generic species are selected (e.g. mammal, bird, etc). This is done in SQL by finding the species names that only appear on the right side (second argument) of the "generalization\_species" relation. Then, the user has to click the button "Specialize", in order to see more specific species (e.g. dog, cat, etc). This translates in SQL code to find all the names that appear to the left of the selected generic species, in the "generalization\_species" relation. In the case of a dog for instance, this specialization goes all the way from mammmal to the dog's race (e.g. Estrela mountain dog, boxer, etc), as seen in figures 7, 8, 9 and 10.

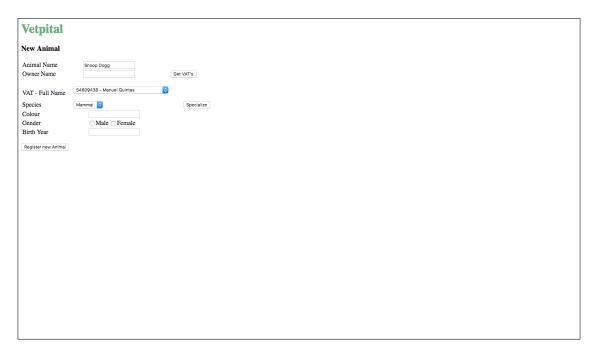


Figure 7: Initial interface for adding a new animal to the database.

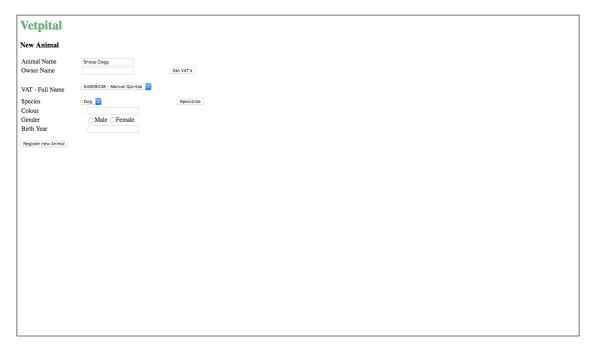


Figure 8: New animal page after specializing the species from "Mammal".

After creating the animal record, the user is taken to the page corresponding to the process of adding new consults. This segment is explained in more detail in section 5.



Figure 9: New animal page after specializing the species from "Dog".

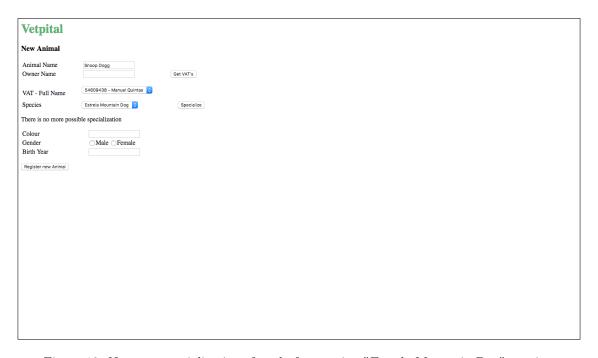


Figure 10: No more specializations found after getting "Estrela Mountain Dog" species.

The PHP code that supports this animal registration page is shown bellow.

1 <html> 2 <body>

```
3
                 <h1>a href = "http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/ist181579/sibd/
                    proj/HomePage.php" style="color: MediumSeaGreen; text-
                    decoration: _none; ">Vetpital </a></h1>
                 <form action="" method="post">
4
                        <h3>New Animal</h3>
5
                        6
7
                               \langle tr \rangle
8
                                       p>Animal Name
9 <?php
10
                                       $animal_name = $_REQUEST['animal_name'
11
                                       if (!empty($_POST['animal_name'])){
                                          $animal_name = $_POST['animal_name
12
                                       echo("input_type='text'_value='{
                                          $animal_name } '_name='animal_name
                                          '/>");
13 ?>
                               14
                                </\mathrm{tr}>
15
                               <tr>
16
                                        > Owner Name  
18 <?php
                                       $owner_name = $_REQUEST['owner_name'];
19
                                       if (!empty($_POST['client_name'])){
20
                                          $owner_name = $_POST['client_name'
                                          ];}
21
                                       echo ("input_type='text'_value='{
                                          $owner_name}'_name='client_name
                                          '/>");
22 ?>
                                       "Get_"
23
                                          VAT's"/>
                                </\mathrm{tr}>
24
                        25
                 </form>
26
                 27
                        VAT - Full Name
28
                        >
29
                 <form action="" method="post">
30
                 <select name='client_vat_option'>
31
32
  <?php
                 # Establishing the connection with the database
33
```

```
$host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
34
                    suser = "ist181579";
35
                    pass = "utfv5127";
36
                    $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; \dbname=\$user";
37
38
39
                    {
                             $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
40
41
                    catch(PDOException $exception)
42
43
                             echo("Error: _");
44
                             echo($exception->getMessage());
45
                             echo("");
46
47
                             exit();
48
                    }
49
                    # Get the existent client's VAT
50
                    $client_name = $_POST['client_name'];
51
                    $animal_name = $_POST['animal_name'];
52
                    if (!empty($_POST['client_vat_option'])){
53
                             $sql="SELECT_name_as_NAME_FROM_person_WHERE_VAT='{
54
                                $_POST['client_vat_option']}';";
                             $result = $connection->query($sql);
55
                             if ($result == FALSE)
56
                             {
57
                                      $info = $connection->errorInfo();
58
                                      echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ \sin fo [2]} < /p>");
59
                                      exit();
60
61
62
                             foreach ($result as $row)
63
                             {
                                      $client_name_procedure = $row['NAME'];
64
                                      echo ("<option_value=\"{$_POST[']
65
                                         client_vat_option']}\">{$_POST['
                                         client_vat_option ']} _-_
                                         $client_name_procedure </option>");
                                      echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='
66
                                         client_name_procedure '_value='{
                                         $client_name_procedure } '_/>" );
67
                    } else {
68
                             $sql ="CALL_get_vat_from_name('$client_name');";
69
                             $result = $connection->query($sql);
70
```

```
71
                            if ($result == FALSE)
72
                                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
73
                                     echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
74
                                     exit();
75
76
                            }
                            foreach($result as $row)
77
78
                                     $client_vat_procedure = $row['VAT'];
79
                                     $client_name_procedure = $row['NAME'];
80
                                     echo ("<option_value=\" $client_vat_procedure \">
81
                                        $client_vat_procedure _-_
                                        $client_name_procedure
                            }
82
83
                    }
                    $connection = null;
84
85 ?>
86
                                    </select>
87
                            88
                            89
                    90
91
                    <tr>
                             Species  
92
                            <select name="species_name">
93
94
   <?php
    if (!isset($_POST['specialization_request'])){
95
            # Establishing the connection with the database
96
            $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
97
            suser = "ist181579";
98
            pass = "utfv5127";
99
            $\dsn = "mysql:host=\$host;dbname=\$user";
100
101
            try
102
                    $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
103
104
            catch (PDOException $exception)
105
106
            {
                    echo("Error: _");
107
                    echo($exception->getMessage());
108
                    echo("");
109
110
                    exit();
            }
111
```

```
112
            # Get the existent client's VAT
113
             $sql ="CALL_more_general();";
114
             $result = $connection->query($sql);
115
             if ($result == FALSE)
116
117
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
118
                     echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
119
120
                     exit();
121
             foreach ($result as $row)
122
123
124
                     $species_name_ = $row['species_name'];
                     echo("<option_value=\"$species_name_\">$species_name_</option>
125
                         ");
126
             $connection = null;
127
128
    } else {
            # Establishing the connection with the database
129
             $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
130
             user = "ist181579";
131
             pass = "utfv5127";
132
             $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; dbname=\$user";
133
134
             try
135
             {
                     $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
136
137
             catch(PDOException $exception)
138
139
                     echo("Error: _");
140
                     echo($exception->getMessage());
141
                     echo("");
142
                     exit();
143
             }
144
145
            # Get the existent client's VAT
146
             $sql ="CALL_more_specific('{$_POST['species_name']}');";
147
             $result = $connection->query($sql);
148
             if ($result == FALSE)
149
150
                     $info = $connection->errorInfo();
151
                     echo("<p>Error: _{ } { \sin fo [2] } ");
152
                     exit();
153
```

```
154
            if(\$result \rightarrow rowCount() = 0)
155
                    echo ("<option\_value=\"{$\_POST['species\_name']}\">{$\_POST['species\_name']}\"
156
                        species_name ']}</option>");
                    echo("<input_type='hidden'_value='yes'_name='
157
                        final_specialization'/>");
                    echo("<input_type='hidden'_value='{$_POST['client_vat_option]}
158
                        ']}'_name='client_vat_option'/>");
            } else {
159
160
                     foreach ($result as $row)
161
162
                    {
163
                             $species_name_ = $row['species_name'];
                             echo("<option_value=\"$species_name_\">$species_name_
164
                                }
165
166
            $connection = null;
167
168 }
169 ?>
                                     </select>
170
                             171
                             input type='submit' value="Specialize" name="
172
                                 specialization_request"/>
173
   <?php
            echo ("<input_type='hidden '_value='{$_POST['animal_name']}'_name='
174
                animal_name'/>");
            echo ("<input_type='hidden '_value='{$_POST['client_name']}' __name='
175
                client_name'/>");
176 ?>
                                     </\mathrm{tr}>
177
                             </form>
178
179
                    180 <?php
181
            if($_POST['final_specialization'] == 'yes'){
182
                     echo ("There_is_no_more_possible_specialization ");
            }
183
184 ?>
185
                    186
                             <form action="" method="post">
187
188
                                     \langle tr \rangle
189
                                              p > Colour
```

```
190
                                         input type='text' name='colour'
                                            />
191
                                 </\mathrm{tr}>
192
                                 \langle tr \rangle
193
                                         p>Gender
                                         input type="radio" value="Male"
194
                                            name="gender">Male
195
                                         <input type="radio" name="gender"</pre>
                                            value="Female"/>Female
196
                                 </\mathrm{tr}>
197
                                 \langle tr \rangle
                                         p>Birth Year
198
199
                                         input type='text' name='
                                            birth_year'/>
200
                                 </\mathrm{tr}>
201
                          <input type="submit" value="Register_new_Animal"
202
                             />
203 <?php
           echo("<input_type='hidden'_value='{$_POST['animal_name']}}'_name='
204
              animal_name'/>");
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='client_name_procedure '_value='{$_POST}
205
              ['client_name_procedure']}'/>");
           echo("<input_type='hidden'_value='{$_POST['species_name']}'_name='
206
              species_name'/>");
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_value='{$_POST['client_vat_option']}'_name
207
              ='client_vat_option'/>");
208 ?>
                  </form>
209
210 <?php
211
           all_filled = 1;
212
213
           if(empty(\$\_POST['animal\_name'])) $ all\_filled = 0;
214
215
           216
           if (empty($POST['client_vat_option'])) $all_filled =0;
           if (empty(\$POST['colour'])) $all_filled=0;
217
           218
           219
220
           if($all_filled){
221
222
                  # Establishing the connection with the database
223
                  $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
```

```
224
                     suser = "ist181579";
                     pass = "utfv5127";
225
                     $\dsn = "mysql:host=\$host;dbname=\$user";
226
227
                     try
228
                     {
                              $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
229
230
231
                     catch(PDOException $exception)
232
233
                              echo("Error: _");
                              echo($exception->getMessage());
234
235
                              echo("");
236
                              exit();
                     }
237
238
                     $sql = "INSERT_INTO_animal(name, VAT, species_name, colour, gender
239
                         , birth_year) \( \text{VALUES}(?,?,?,?,?,?); \); ;
                     $sth = $connection->prepare($sql);
240
241
242
                     if (\$sth = FALSE) {
                              $info = $connection->errorInfo();
243
                              echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
244
245
                              exit();
                     } else {
246
                              $sth->execute(array($_POST['animal_name'],$_POST['
247
                                  client_vat_option'],$_POST['species_name'],$_POST[
                                  'colour'], $_POST['gender'], $_POST['birth_year']));
                              result = sth->num_rows;
248
249
250
                     $connection = null;
251
252
253
                     #Sends the person to register a new consult
                     echo ("<form_id='jsform'_action='register_consult.php'_method='
254
                         post'>");
255
                     echo ("<input _type='hidden '_value='{$_POST['animal_name']}' _
                         name='animal'/>");
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden'_value='{$_POST['client_vat_option]}
256
                         ']} '_name='owner_vat'/>");
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden'_value='{$_POST['client_vat_option]}
257
                         '] } '_name='client_vat'/>");
258
                     echo("</form>");
                     echo("<script_type='text/javascript'>");
259
```

```
260 echo ("document.getElementById ('jsform').submit();");
261 echo ("</script>");
262 }
263 
264 ?>
265 </body>
266 </html>
```

#### 3. Searching for consults

After selecting an animal from the animal search page (section 1), the user is sent to the web page presented in figure 11, where it is shown some information from the selection process with the purpose of confirmation. Then are also listed the consults involving the considered animal, where it is possible to add a new blood test for a specific consult by the button "New" (see section 6 for more details). If the user desires to know more details about a specific consult, the button with the date should be pressed. Last but certainly not least, there is the button "Register New Consult" which opens a new page to support this functionality.

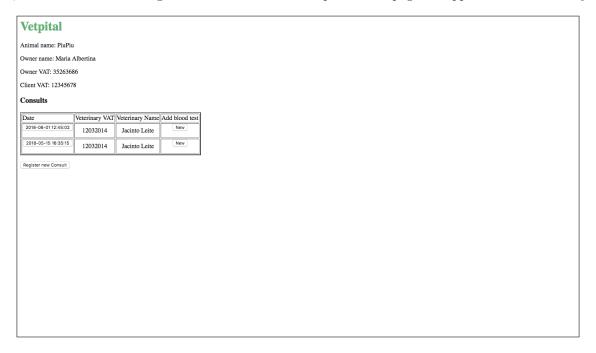


Figure 11: Retrived consults after selecting the animal named "PiuPiu", of owner "Maria Albertina", from the animal search page (section 1).

The PHP code that generates this consult search page is shown bellow.

```
4 <?php
           # Establishing the connection with the database
5
           $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
 6
           suser = "ist181579";
           pass = "utfv5127";
 8
           $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; dbname=\$user";
9
10
           try
11
           {
12
                   $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
13
           catch (PDOException $exception)
14
15
                   echo("Error: _");
16
                   echo($exception->getMessage());
17
                   echo("");
                   exit();
19
           }
20
21
22
           # Data received
           $animal_name = $REQUEST['animal'];
23
           $owner_name = $_REQUEST['owner'];
24
           $ownerVat = $_REQUEST['ownerVat'];
25
26
           $clientVat = $_REQUEST['clientVat'];
                   echo("Animal_name: _{ $animal_name} _");
27
           echo ("<p>Owner_name: _{$owner_name}___</p>");
28
           echo ("<p>Owner _VAT: _{{}}{sowner Vat}_{{}}/{c}");
29
           echo ("Client _VAT: _{ $client Vat } _");
30
           echo("<h3>Consults </h3>");
31
32
33
           # Check for animals that match the search keys
34
           $sql = "CALL_AnimalConsultsInfo('$animal_name', '$ownerVat');";
           $result = $connection->query($sql);
35
           if ($result == FALSE)
36
37
                   $info = $connection->errorInfo();
38
                   39
                   exit();
40
41
           }
42
           # Print list of consults involving that animal
           echo("<table\_border=\"2\">");
43
           echo ("DateVeterinary _VATVeterinary _Name
44
              > Add_blood_test  ");
           foreach ($result as $row)
45
```

```
{
46
                    echo("<trualign='center'>");
47
                    echo ("<td_align='center'><form_action='consult_info.php'_
48
                       method = 'post' > \n");
49
                    echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal '_value='{ $animal_name
                       \}'/>\n");
50
                    echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='owner_vat'_value='{$ownerVat}
                       \}'/>\n");
                    echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='date '_value='{$row['date
51
                       ']\}'/>\n");
                    echo ("<input_type='submit'_value='{$row['date']}'/>\n</form></
52
                       td>");
                    echo("{$row['vatVet']}");
53
                    echo("{$row['nameVet']}");
54
                    echo ("<td_align='center'><form_action='new_blood_test.php'_
                       method = 'post' > \n");
                    echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='animal_name'_value='{
56
                       \alpha_{n,n} = \frac{n}{n} 
                    echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='owner_name',_value='{
57
                       sowner_name '/> n" ;
                    echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{ $ownerVat}
58
                       \}'/>\n");
                    echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='date'_value='{$row['date
59
                       ']\}'/>\n");
                    echo("<input_type='submit'_value=New>\n</form>");
60
                    echo("");
61
62
           }
           echo("");
63
64
65
           # New consult button
66
           echo("");
           echo ("<form_action='register_consult.php'_method='post'>\n");
67
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal '_value='{ animal_name }'/>\n");
68
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner '_value='{ $owner_name}'/>\n");
69
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{\swnerVat}'/>\n");
70
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='client_vat '_value='{ $clientVat }'/>\n"
71
               );
           echo ("<input_type='submit'_value='Register_new_Consult'/>\n</form></td
72
              >");
73
           result = NULL;
74
75
           $connection = null;
76 ?>
```

```
77 </body>
78 </html>
```

#### 4. Consult info

When the button with the date is pressed, the flow continues to the page shown in figure 12. Here, it is printed the primary information of a consult just for confirmation. Then, as required, the information about the animal (Species name, Colour, Gender, Age, Weight), the SOAP notes, the list of Diagnosis and the list of Prescriptions are presented.

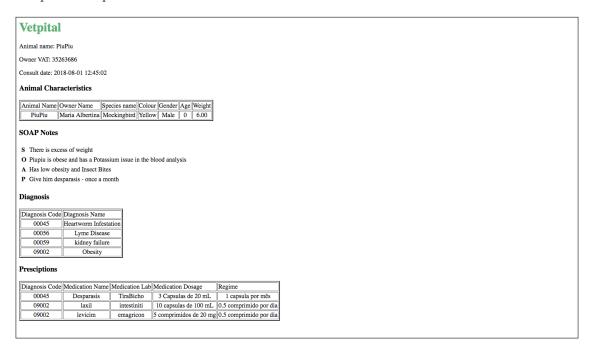


Figure 12: Detailed consult information regarding a visit of animal "PiuPiu", on the 1 of August of 2018, at 12:45.

The PHP code that generates this consult information page is shown bellow.

```
<html>
1
2
           <body>
                    <h1>a href = "http://web.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/ist181579/sibd/
3
                       proj/HomePage.php" style="color: MediumSeaGreen; text-
                       decoration: _none; ">Vetpital </a></h1>
  <?php
4
5
           # Establishing the connection with the database
           $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
6
           suser = "ist181579";
           pass = "utfv5127";
8
           $\dsn = "mysql: host=\$host; dbname=\$user";
9
10
           try
```

```
{
11
                  $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
12
13
          }
          catch (PDOException $exception)
14
15
                  echo("Error: _");
16
17
                  echo($exception->getMessage());
                  echo("");
18
                  exit();
19
          }
20
21
          # Data received
22
          $animal_name = $_REQUEST['animal'];
23
          $ownerVat = $_REQUEST['owner_vat'];
24
          $date = $_REQUEST['date'];
25
                 # Check received data
26
                  echo("Animal_name: _{ $animal_name} _");
27
          echo("Owner_VAT: _{{sownerVat}}_{");
28
          echo("Consult_date:_{$date}_");
29
30
                  echo ("<h3>Animal_Characteristics </h3>");
31
          # Get the animal information
32
          $sql = "CALL_AnimalInfo('$animal_name', '$ownerVat', '$date');";
33
          $result = $connection->query($sql);
34
          if ($result == FALSE)
35
36
                  $info = $connection->errorInfo();
37
                  38
                  exit();
39
40
41
          # Display animal information
                  echo("<table\_border=\"2\">");
42
                  echo ("Animal_NameOwner_NameSpecies_
43
                     name  td > Colour  td > Gender  td > Age  td >
                     Weight  ");
          foreach ($result as $row)
44
45
                  echo ("<trualign='center'>");
46
                  echo("{sanimal_name}");
47
                  echo("{$row['name_owner']}");
48
                  echo("{$row['species']}");
49
                  echo("{$row['colour']}");
50
                  echo("{\text{srow}['gender']}");
51
```

```
echo("{$row['age']}");
52
                  echo("{$row['weight']}");
53
                  echo("");
54
55
           echo("");
56
           result = NULL;
57
58
59
          # Get the soap notes
           $sql = "CALL_SoapInfo('$animal_name', '$ownerVat', '$date');";
60
           $result = $connection->query($sql);
61
           if ($result == FALSE)
62
           {
63
                  $info = $connection->errorInfo();
64
                  65
                  exit();
66
67
           if ($result ->rowCount() == 0)
68
69
                  echo("<h3>SOAP_Notes</h3>");
70
                  echo("There_are_no_SOAP_notes");
71
          }else
72
73
74
                  # Display soap notes
                  echo("<h3>SOAP_Notes</h3>");
75
                  echo("<table\_border=\"0\"\_cellspacing=\"5\">");
76
                  foreach ($result as $row)
77
                  {
78
79
                          echo ("<tr><td_style='font-weight: bold'>S</td><math><td>{$row
                              ['s'] < /td >  ");
80
                          echo ("<tr>td_style='font-weight:bold'>0</td>td>{$row
                              ['o'] < /td >  ");
                          echo ("<tr><td_style='font-weight: bold'>A</td><td>{$row
81
                              ['a'] < /td > ");
                          echo ("<tr>td_style='font-weight:bold'>P</td>td>{$row
82
                              ['p']}");
                  }
83
                  echo("");
84
85
           result = NULL;
86
87
          # Get the diagnosis information
88
           $sql = "CALL_DiagnosisInfo('$animal_name', '$ownerVat', '$date');";
89
           $result = $connection->query($sql);
90
```

```
if ($result == FALSE)
91
92
                    $info = $connection->errorInfo();
93
                    echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
94
                    exit();
95
96
           # Display diagnosis information
97
            echo("<h3>Diagnosis</h3>");
98
                    echo("<table\_border=\"2\">");
99
                    echo("Diagnosis_CodeDiagnosis_Name"
100
                       );
101
            foreach($result as $row)
102
                    echo("<trualign='center'>");
103
                    echo("{$row['code']}");
104
                    echo("{$row['name']}");
105
                    echo("");
106
107
            echo("");
108
            result = NULL;
109
110
           # Get the prescriptions information
111
            $sql = "CALL_PrescriptionsInfo('$animal_name','$ownerVat','$date');";
112
            $result = $connection->query($sql);
113
            if ($result == FALSE)
114
115
                    $info = $connection->errorInfo();
116
                    echo ("<p>Error :  [3] ");
117
                    exit();
118
119
            }
           # Display prescriptions information
120
            echo("<h3>Presciptions</h3>");
121
122
                    echo("<table\_border=\"2\">");
                    echo ("Diagnosis _CodeMedication _Nametd>
123
                       \label{lem:lab} {\tt Medication\_Lab} < / {\tt td} > {\tt Medication\_Dosage} < / {\tt td} > {\tt Regime} < /
                       td >  ");
124
            foreach ($result as $row)
125
            {
                    echo("<trualign='center'>");
126
                    echo("{$row['code']}");
127
                    echo("{$row['name_med']}");
128
                    echo("{$row['lab']}");
129
                    echo("{$row['dosage']}");
130
```

```
echo("{$row['regime']} ");
131
                  echo("");
132
133
           echo("");
134
135
           result = NULL;
136
           connection = null;
137 ?>
138
           </body>
139
   </html>
```

#### 5. Adding new consults

When the user wants to create a new consult, he is confronted with a webpage as represented in figure 13. Again, in the beginning, there are some attributes which are printed just for confirmation. Then the user can choose between registering a consult with the current date or registering a previous consult (useful in cases where the veterinary forgets to register the consult) by using the buttons.

When the "Previous Consult" is pressed, it is asked for a date and hour like in figure 14. This pair should be filled with a previous date than the current one. After this selection the user is directed to the page represented in figure 15

When the "Current Consult" is pressed, the form with the required information to register a consult is presented like in figure 15.

After filling the new consult form and pressing the button "Register Consult", it is asked if the user wants to add a diagnosis to that consult as shown in figure 16. Here, the user is allowed to select one from the list existing in the database. After pressing "Register Diagnosis", the diagnosis is inserted in the consult and it is exhibited another button for the possibility of adding another diagnosis to that consult, see figure 17.

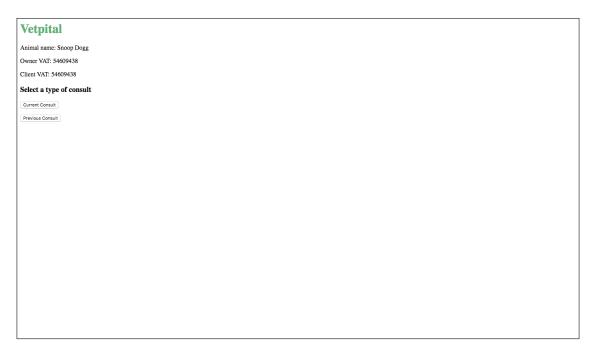


Figure 13: Initial step in the page for adding consults, as seen from the phase after creating the animal seen on figure 10.

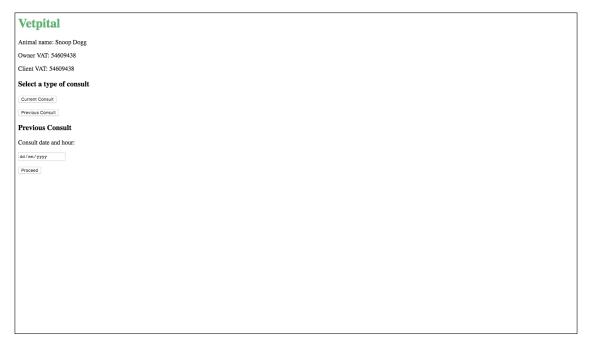


Figure 14: Adding the consult's date, after choosing the "Previous Consult" option.

The PHP code that allows a consult registration is shown bellow.

#### 1 <html>

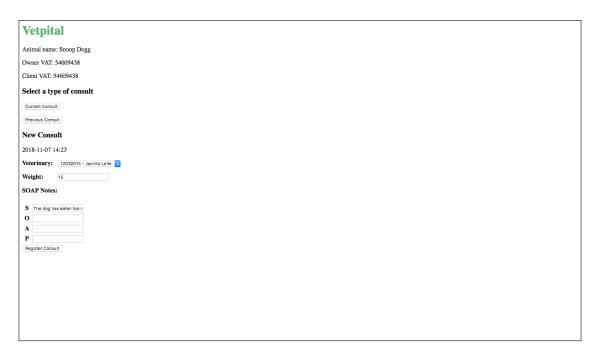


Figure 15: Adding the veterinary's identification, the animal's current weight and optional vet notes, after choosing the date.



Figure 16: Options to add diagnosis to the consult.

```
Vetpital
Animal name: Snoop Dogg
Owner VAT: 54609438
Client VAT: 54609438
Select a type of consult
Current Consul*
Previous Consul*
New Diagnosis
Diagnosis was successfully added!
New Diagnosis
```

Figure 17: Page shown after successfully adding a diagnosis to the newly created consult.

```
decoration: _none; ">Vetpital </a></h1>
4
   <?php
           # Establishing the connection with the database
5
           $host = "db.tecnico.ulisboa.pt";
6
           suser = "ist181579";
           pass = "utfv5127";
8
9
           $\dsn = "mysql:host=\$host;dbname=\$user";
10
           try
11
                    $connection = new PDO($dsn, $user, $pass);
12
13
           catch(PDOException $exception)
14
15
                    echo("Error: _");
16
                    echo($exception->getMessage());
17
                    echo("");
18
                    exit();
19
                    }
20
21
           # Data received
22
           $animal_name = $REQUEST['animal'];
23
                    $ownerVat = $_REQUEST['owner_vat'];
24
                    $clientVat = $_REQUEST['client_vat'];
25
```

```
# Check received data
26
                    echo("Animal_name: _{ $animal_name} _");
27
                    echo("Owner_VAT: _{{sownerVat}}_{");
28
                    echo("Client_VAT: _{{\tt SclientVat}}");
29
30
           echo("<h3>Select_a_type_of_consult</h3>");
31
32
           # Button to create a consult with the actual date
33
           echo("<form\_action=\"\"\_method=\"post\">");
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal '_value='{ animal_name}'/>\n");
34
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{$ownerVat}'/>\n");
35
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='client_vat '_value='{ $clientVat }'/>\n"
36
               );
           echo ("input _type=\"submit \" _name=\"btnRegisterActual \" _value=\"
37
               Current_Consult\"/>");
           echo("</form>");
38
           # Button to create a consult with a previous date
39
           echo("<form\_action=\"\"\_method=\"post\">");
40
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal '_value='{ animal_name}'/>\n");
41
42
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{$ownerVat}'/>\n");
           echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='client_vat '_value='{ $clientVat }'/>\n"
43
               );
           echo ("<input_type=\"submit\" _name=\"btnRegisterPrevious\" _value=\"
44
               Previous Consult \"/>");
           echo("</form>");
45
46
           $animal_name = $_REQUEST['animal'];
47
           $ownerVat = $_REQUEST['owner_vat'];
48
           $clientVat = $_REQUEST['client_vat'];
49
           $date = $_REQUEST['date_'];
50
           $time = $_REQUEST['hour_'];
51
52
           $\date_timestamp = \$\REQUEST['\date_timestamp'];
           s = \text{REQUEST}['s'];
53
           o = REQUEST['o'];
54
           a = \text{LREQUEST}['a'];
55
           p = \text{REQUEST}['p'];
56
           $vetVat = $REQUEST['vet'];
57
           $weight = $_REQUEST['weight'];
58
           d_code = REQUEST['d_code'];
59
60
                   # It is desired a new consult with the actual date
61
                    if (isset ($REQUEST['btnRegisterActual']))
62
63
                            date = date("Y-m-d");
64
```

```
time = date("H: i:s");
65
66
                   }
67
                   # It is desired a new consult with a previous date - select
68
                       date
                   if (isset ($_REQUEST['btnRegisterPrevious']))
69
70
71
                            date = date("Y-m-d");
                   echo("<h3>_Previous_Consult</h3>");
72
                   echo("<form\_action=\"\"\_method=\"post\">");
73
                   echo ("Consult_date_and_hour:");
74
                   echo("<input_type='date'_name='date_',_max='{$date}'/>\n");
75
                   echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='animal' _value='{ animal_name
76
                       \}'/>\n");
                   echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{$ownerVat}
77
                       \}'/>\n'');
                   echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='client_vat '_value='{
78
                       clientVat'/>\n");
                   echo ("input_type=\"submit\"_name=\"btnRegisterPreviousHour
79
                       \"_value=\"Proceed\"/>");
                   echo("</form>");
80
81
                   }
82
                   # It is desired a new consult with a previous date - select
83
                       time
                   if (isset ($_REQUEST['btnRegisterPreviousHour']))
84
                   {
85
                   $CurrentDate = date("Y-m-d");
86
                   time = date("H:i:s");
87
                   echo("<h3>_Previous_Consult</h3>");
88
                   echo("Selected_date:_$date");
89
                   echo("<form_action=\"\"_method=\"post\">");
90
                    echo("Consult_hour:");
91
                            if ($CurrentDate == $date){
92
                                             echo("<input_type='time'_name='hour_'_
93
                                                \max = \frac{3 \pm me}{n};
                            }else{
94
                                             echo("<input_type='time'_name='hour_'_
95
                                                />\n");
                            }
96
                   echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='date_'_value='{$date}'/>");
97
                   echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal'_value='{ animal_name
98
                       }'/>\n");
```

```
echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{$ownerVat}
99
                         \}'/> \n");
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='client_vat'_value='{
100
                         clientVat '/>\n");
                     echo ("input _type=\"submit \" _name=\"Proceed \" _value=\"
101
                         Proceed\"/>");
                     echo("</form>");
102
103
104
                     # Collect data required to create a new consult
105
                     if (isset ($_REQUEST['Proceed']) || isset ($_REQUEST['
106
                         btnRegisterActual']))
107
                     echo("<h3>New_Consult</h3>");
108
                     $date_timestamp = $date . "_";
109
                     $date_timestamp = $date_timestamp . $time;
110
                     echo("$date_timestamp");
111
                     echo("<form_action=\"\"_method=\"post\">");
112
                     echo ("<p_style='font-weight: bold'> Veterinary: _<span_style='
113
                         \operatorname{margin-left}: 0.5 \, \operatorname{em'>}");
                     echo("<select_name='vet'>");
114
                     $sql = "SELECT_person.VAT_AS_VAT, _name_FROM_veterinary_INNER_
115
                         JOIN_person_ON_veterinary.VAT_=_person.VAT_ORDER_BY_person
                         .VAT":
                     $result = $connection->query($sql);
116
                              if ($result == FALSE)
117
                              {
118
119
                                                $info = $connection->errorInfo();
                                               echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
120
121
                                                exit();
122
                              }
                              foreach ($result as $row)
123
124
                                                vet_vat = row['VAT'];
125
                                               soption = svet_vat . "_-";
126
127
                                                $option = $option . $row['name'];
                                               echo ("<option_value=\"$vet_vat\">
128
                                                   $option </option>");
129
                              }
                     echo("</select>");
130
                     echo("");
131
                     echo ("<p_style='font-weight: bold'>_Weight: _<span_style='margin
132
                         -left:2em'>");
```

```
echo ("<input_type='number'_step='0.01'_name='weight'/>");
133
                     echo ("<p_style='font-weight:bold'>_sSOAP_sNotes:</p>");
134
                     echo ("<table \_border =\"0\" \_cells pacing =\"5\">");
135
                     echo("<trualign='center'>");
136
                     echo ("<trualign='center'><tdustyle='font-weight:bold'>uS
137
                        td \sim input type = 'text' name = 's' / >   n");
138
                     echo ("<trualign='center'><tdustyle='font-weight:bold'> \( \)O
                        td \sim input type = 'text' name = 'o' / >   n");
                     echo ("<trualign='center'><tdustyle='font-weight:bold'> A
139
                        td \sim input type = 'text' name = 'a'/> \n");
140
                     echo ("<trualign='center'><tdustyle='font-weight:bold'>_P
                        td \sim input type = 'text' name = 'p'/> \n");
141
                     echo("");
                     echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='animal' _value='{ animal_name
142
                        \}'/>\n");
143
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{ $ownerVat}
                        \}'/>\n");
                     echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='client_vat '_value='{
144
                        clientVat'/>\n");
145
                     echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='date_timestamp'_value='{
                        $date_timestamp } '");
                     echo ("input _type=\"submit \" _name=\"RegisterCons \" _value=\"
146
                        Register_Consult\"/>");
                     echo("</form>");
147
                     result = NULL;
148
149
150
151
                    # Register the new consult in the database
                     if (isset($_REQUEST['RegisterCons']))
152
153
154
                             $sql = "CALL_InsertConsult('$animal_name', '$ownerVat
                                 ', '$date_timestamp', '$s', '$o', '$a', '$p', '
                                 $clientVat', '$vetVat', '$weight');";
                             if (\$connection \rightarrow query(\$sql) = TRUE)
155
                                              echo("<p_style='font-weight:bold'>_
156
                                                  Consult_was_successfully_created
                                                 !");
                             }else{
157
                                      $info = $connection->errorInfo();
158
                                      echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
159
160
                                      exit();
                             }
161
                    }
162
```

```
163
                    # Collect diagnosis codes for registration
164
                     if (isset($_REQUEST['RegisterCons']) | isset($_REQUEST['
165
                        CollectDiag']))
166
                     {
                     echo ("<h3>Associate _ Diagnosis </h3>");
167
                     echo("<form\_action=\"\"\_method=\"post\">");
168
169
                     echo ("<p_style='font-weight: bold'> Diagnosis_code: _<span_style
170
                        ='margin-left:0.5em'>");
                     echo("<select_name='d_code'>");
171
172
                     $sql = "SELECT_code, _name_FROM_diagnosis_code_ORDER_BY_code";
                     $result = $connection->query($sql);
173
                     if ($result == FALSE)
174
                             {
175
                                              $info = $connection->errorInfo();
176
                                              echo("<p>Error: \{ \sin fo [2] \}  ");
177
                                              exit();
178
179
                             foreach ($result as $row)
180
181
                                              $code = $row['code'];
182
                                              soption = scode . "_-";
183
                                              $option = $option . $row['name'];
184
                                              echo ("<option_value=\"$code\">$option
185
                                                 }
186
                     echo("</select>");
187
                     echo("");
188
189
                     echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='animal' _value='{ animal_name
                        \}'/>\n");
                     echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='owner_vat'_value='{$ownerVat}
190
                        }'/>\n");
191
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='client_vat'_value='{
                        clientVat '/>\n");
192
                     echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='date_timestamp'_value='{
                        $date_timestamp } '");
                     echo ("input_type=\"submit\"_name=\"RegisterDiag\"_value=\"
193
                        Register_Diagnosis\"/>");
                     echo("</form>");
194
                     }
195
196
                    # Register new diagnosis code
197
```

```
if (isset ($_REQUEST['RegisterDiag']))
198
199
                              echo ("<h3>New_Diagnosis </h3>");
200
                              $sql = "CALL_InsertDiagnosis('$d_code', '$animal_name')
201
                                  ', '$ownerVat', '$date_timestamp');";
                              if ($connection->query($sql) == TRUE){
202
203
                                               echo ("<p_style='font-weight:bold'>_
                                                   Diagnosis_was_successfully_added
                                                   ! ");
                              }else{
204
                                      $info = $connection->errorInfo();
205
                                      echo("<p>Error: _{-}{ $info[2]} </p>");
206
                                      exit();
207
                              }
208
                     echo("<form_action=\"\"_method=\"post\">");
209
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden '_name='animal '_value='{ $animal_name
210
                         \}'/>\n");
                     echo ("<input _type='hidden '_name='owner_vat '_value='{ $ownerVat}
211
                         \}'/>\n");
212
                     echo ("<input_type='hidden'_name='client_vat'_value='{
                         clientVat' / > n";
                     echo("<input_type='hidden'_name='date_timestamp'_value='{
213
                         $date_timestamp \} '" );
                     echo ("<input_type=\"submit\" _name=\"CollectDiag\"_value=\"
214
                         New_Diagnosis\"/>");
                     echo("</form>");
215
                     }
216
217
218
             connection = null;
219 ?>
220
             </body>
221 </html>
```

## 6. Adding a blood test

As seen on figure 11, each consult has an associated "New Blood Test" button. By pressing it, the page from figure 18 pops up. In here, the user can add all the info necessary for a blood test analysis, namely the white blood cell count, number of neutrophils and number of monocytes. As expected, it's also necessary to indicate the VAT of the assistant that performed the test procedure, in order to complete the data that needs to be filled in the database.



Figure 18: Blood test procedure creation form, shown in an example of adding to the consult of animal "Bobi", in 15 of November of 2018.

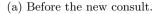
## Functions, Triggers and Stored Procedures

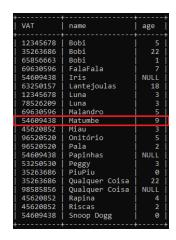
As a way to prove the behavior of the codes corresponding to this chapter, some tests were created. In the following sub-chapters there are figures showing the results of the referred tests.

#### 1. Animal Age Update Trigger

The figure 19a shows the age of all animals before a new consult. Afterwards, a new consult is added to the animal named "Matumbe", that belongs to a person with 54609438 as VAT number. The result of adding the consult is shown in the figure 19b. It should be noted that only the age corresponding to the animal who has the new consult was updated. This behavior was chosen because, if we have a big database, with a lot of animals, it would be very expensive to update all the animals every time a consult is created.

+   VAT	name	+   age
+		
12345678	Bobi	5
35263686	Bobi	22
65856663	Bobi	1
69630596	FalaFala	7
54609438	Iris	NULL
63250157	Lantejoulas	18
12345678	Luna	3
78526209	Luna	3
69630596	Malandro	5
54609438	Matumbe	NULL
45620852	Miau	3
96520520	Onitório	5
96520520	Pala	2
54609438	Papinhas	NULL
53250530	Peggy	3
35263686	PiuPiu	0
35263686	Qualquer Coisa	22
98585856	Qualquer Coisa	NULL
45620852	Rapina	4
45620852	Riscas	2
54609438	Snoop Dogg	0
++		





(b) After the new consult.

Figure 19: Age of all animals in the database before and after a new consult.

#### 12 DELIMITER;

#### 2. Veterinary Not Assistant Triggers

Figure 20 shows the VATs corresponding to the people who are a Veterinary or an Assistant. We should remember that one person cannot be simultaneously an assistant and a Veterinary. In the figure 21 is shown the result of trying to create a assistant that already is a veterinary, and vice versa.



Figure 20: VAT numbers from persons who are assistant or veterinary.

```
MySQL [ist181579]> INSERT INTO assistant(VAT) VALUES (12032014);
ERROR 1644 (45001): This person is already registered as a Veterinary. A person cannot be a Assistant and a Veterinary at the same time.
MySQL [ist181579]> INSERT INTO veterinary(VAT) VALUES (53250530);
ERROR 1644 (45001): This person is already registered as a Assistant. A person cannot be a Assistant and a Veterinary at the same time.
```

Figure 21: Results while testing the triggers.

```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER vetNotAssist BEFORE INSERT ON assistant
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
```

```
DECLARE vet_cannot_be_a_assistant CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45001';
 6
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR vet_cannot_be_a_assistant
 7
 8
           BEGIN
           SIGNAL vet_cannot_be_a_assistant SET MESSAGE.TEXT = 'This_person_is_
 9
               already_registered_as_a_Veterinary._A_person_cannot_be_a_Assistant
               _and_a_Veterinary_at_the_same_time.';
10
           END;
11
   IF EXISTS (
           SELECT VAT
12
13
           FROM veterinary
           WHERE veterinary.VAT = new.VAT
14
   )THEN
15
16
           SIGNAL vet_cannot_be_a_assistant;
17
18 END IF;
19 END$$
20
  CREATE TRIGGER assistNotVet BEFORE INSERT ON veterinary
22
  FOR EACH ROW
   BEGIN
23
           DECLARE assistant_cannot_be_a_vet CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45001';
24
25
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR assistant_cannot_be_a_vet
26
           BEGIN
           SIGNAL assistant_cannot_be_a_vet SET MESSAGE.TEXT = 'This_person_is_
27
               already \_registered \_as \_a \_Assistant \_A \_person \_cannot \_be \_a \_Assistant \_
               and_a_Veterinary_at_the_same_time.';
           END;
28
   IF EXISTS (
29
           SELECT VAT
30
           FROM assistant
31
32
           WHERE assistant.VAT = new.VAT
33
   )THEN
34
           SIGNAL assistant_cannot_be_a_vet;
35
36 END IF;
37
   END$$
38
39 DELIMITER;
```

#### 3. Unique Phone Numbers Triggers

Figure 22 shows the existing phone numbers in the database. Removing a number and trying to insert one that already exists, the trigger prevents the duplicate number creation, as seen on figure 23. This figure also

pictures the result obtained when trying to update a phone number with an existing phone number.

```
phone
                912345670
                999999999
965423580
                930536378
+63220185206
                 936723009
918206630
                 +351 50666232
                963025225
920520648
 69638596
                 251068266
                 270352066
 85202652
                 210524896
 85264856
91970633
                263596307
963258741
                936210875
918520856
  6520520
919191911
                632501578
```

Figure 22: The phone number from the persons within the database.

```
MySQL [ist181579]> DELETE FROM phone_number WHERE VAT = 12032014;
INSEQuery OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MySQL [ist181579]> INSERT INTO phone_number VALUES(12032014, '930536378');
ERROR 1644 (45000): This phone number already exists.

MySQL [ist181579]> INSERT INTO phone_number VALUES(12032014, '123456999');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

MySQL [ist181579]> UPDATE phone_number SET phone = '930536378' WHERE VAT = 12032014;
ERROR 1644 (45000): This phone number already exists.
```

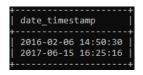
Figure 23: Results while testing the triggers.

```
DELIMITER $$
1
2
  CREATE TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateInsert BEFORE INSERT ON phone_number
4 FOR EACH ROW
  BEGIN
5
           DECLARE phone_already_exists CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45000';
6
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR phone_already_exists
 7
           BEGIN
8
9
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'This_phone_number_
               already_exists.';
           END;
10
   IF EXISTS(
11
           SELECT phone
12
           FROM phone_number
13
           WHERE phone = new.phone
14
   )THEN
15
16
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists;
17 END IF;
18 END$$
19
```

```
20 CREATE TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateUpdate BEFORE UPDATE ON phone_number
  FOR EACH ROW
21
22
   BEGIN
           DECLARE phone_already_exists CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45000';
23
24
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR phone_already_exists
           BEGIN
25
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'This_phone_number_
26
               already_exists.';
27
           END;
   IF EXISTS (
28
           SELECT phone
29
           FROM phone_number
30
           WHERE phone = new.phone
31
   )THEN
32
33
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists;
34 END IF;
35 END$$
36
37 DELIMITER;
```

### 4. Yearly Number of Consults Function

In order to visualize the function working, an example is portrayed using the consults corresponding to the animal named "Miau". In figure 24a, one can see the dates from the consults where "Miau" was present. The next figure (24b) represents the calculated number of "Miau"'s consults in 2017.





number\_consult\_year('45620852','Miau','2017

(a) Miau's consults dates.

Figure 24: Age of all animals in the database before and after a new consult.

```
DELIMITER $$

CREATE FUNCTION number_consult_year(a_vat INTEGER, a_name CHAR(50), c_year YEAR)

RETURNS INTEGER

BEGIN

DECLARE count_result INTEGER;

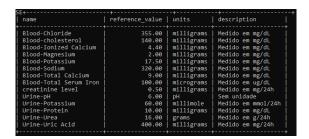
SELECT COUNT(date_timestamp) INTO count_result

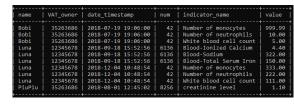
FROM consult
```

```
WHERE (date_timestamp) IN(
11
12
            SELECT date_timestamp
           FROM consult
13
14
           WHERE name = a_name
            AND VAT_{owner} = a_vat
15
            AND YEAR(date\_timestamp) = c\_year
16
17
            );
18
           RETURN count_result;
19
20
   END$$
21
22
23
  DELIMITER ;
```

## 5. Milligrams to Centigrams Stored Procedure

The images in figure 25 show the indicators and the produced indicators before the procedure. After calling the procedure, the result is the one shown in the figure 26.

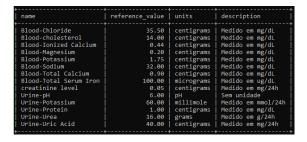


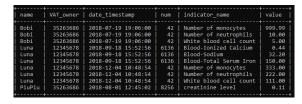


(b) produced\_indicator's table before the procedure.

(a) indicator's table before the procedure.

Figure 25: Tabels before the procedure.





(b) produced\_indicator's table after the procedure.

(a) indicator's table after the procedure.

Figure 26: Tabels after the procedure.

#### 1 DELIMITER \$\$

2

```
3 CREATE PROCEDURE change2centigrams()
  BEGIN
4
5
           DECLARE ind_name CHAR(30);
           DECLARE done INT DEFAULT FALSE;
6
7
           DECLARE c CURSOR FOR
9
           SELECT name
10
           FROM indicator
           WHERE units = 'milligrams';
11
12
           DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = TRUE;
13
14
           OPEN c;
15
           REPEAT
           FETCH c INTO ind_name;
16
           IF NOT done THEN
17
           UPDATE produced_indicator
18
           SET value = value/10
19
           WHERE indicator_name = ind_name;
20
21
           END IF;
22
           UNTIL done
23
           END REPEAT;
24
           CLOSE c;
25
           UPDATE indicator
26
           SET units = 'centigrams', reference_value = reference_value/10
27
           WHERE units = 'milligrams';
28
29 END$$
30
31 DELIMITER;
```

# Appendix

#### AnimalConsultsInfo

```
DROP PROCEDURE AnimalConsultsInfo;
DELIMITER $$

CREATE PROCEDURE AnimalConsultsInfo(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50),IN owner_vat INTEGER)

/*RETURNS TABLE(date timestamp, vatVet INTEGER, nameVet VARCHAR(100))*/
BEGIN

/*RETURN TABLE(*/
```

```
8
           SELECT consult.date_timestamp as date, consult.VAT_vet as vatVet, person
              .name as nameVet
9
           FROM consult
           INNER JOIN veterinary ON consult.VAT_vet = veterinary.VAT
10
11
           INNER JOIN person ON veterinary.VAT = person.VAT
12
           WHERE consult.name = animal_name
13
           AND consult.VAT_owner = owner_vat
14
           ORDER BY consult.date_timestamp DESC;
15 /*)*/
16 END$$
17 DELIMITER:
   AnimalInfo
1 DROP PROCEDURE AnimalInfo;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE AnimalInfo(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN owner_vat INTEGER,
      IN date_TIMESTAMP)
5 /*RETURNS TABLE(name_owner VARCHAR(100), species VARCHAR(50), colour VARCHAR
      (20), gender VARCHAR(20), age INTEGER, weight NUMERIC(5,2))*/
6 BEGIN
7 /*RETURN TABLE(*/
           SELECT person.name AS name_owner, species_name AS species, colour,
              gender, age, consult.weight AS weight
           FROM animal
9
10
           INNER JOIN person ON animal.VAT = person.VAT
           INNER JOIN consult ON animal.VAT = consult.VAT_owner AND animal.name =
11
                consult.name
12
           WHERE animal.name = animal_name
           AND animal.VAT = owner_vat
13
14
           AND consult.date_timestamp = date_;
15 /*)*/
16 END$$
17 DELIMITER;
   consult_with_client
1 DROP PROCEDURE consult_with_client;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE consult_with_client(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50),IN owner_vat
      INTEGER, IN client Vat INTEGER)
5 BEGIN
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT VAT_client
6
7
           FROM consult
8
           WHERE name = animal_name
           AND VAT_owner = owner_vat
9
10
           AND VAT_client = clientVat;
11 END$$
12 DELIMITER;
   DiagnosisInfo
1 DROP PROCEDURE DiagnosisInfo;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE DiagnosisInfo(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN owner_vat INTEGER
      , IN date_ TIMESTAMP)
5 /*RETURNS TABLE(code CHAR(5), name CHAR(100))*/
6 BEGIN
7 /*RETURN TABLE(*/
           SELECT diagnosis_code.code AS code, diagnosis_code.name AS name
           FROM consult_diagnosis
9
10
           INNER JOIN diagnosis_code ON consult_diagnosis.code = diagnosis_code.
           WHERE consult_diagnosis.name = animal_name
11
12
           AND consult_diagnosis.VAT_owner = owner_vat
13
           AND consult_diagnosis.date_timestamp = date_;
14 /*)*/
15 END$$
16 DELIMITER;
   get_vat_from_name
1 DROP PROCEDURE get_vat_from_name;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE get_vat_from_name(IN owner_name CHAR(100))
5 BEGIN
           SELECT person.VAT AS VAT, person.name AS NAME
6
           FROM person INNER JOIN client USING(VAT)
           WHERE person.name LIKE CONCAT('%', owner_name, '%');
9 END$$
10 DELIMITER;
```

#### GetMaxProcedureNum

1 DROP PROCEDURE GetMaxProcedureNum;

```
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE GetMaxProcedureNum()
5 BEGIN
6
           SELECT max(num)
7
           FROM _procedure;
8 END$$
9 DELIMITER:
   InsertBloodTest
1 DROP PROCEDURE InsertBloodTest;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE InsertBloodTest(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN VAT_owner
      INTEGER, IN date_timestamp TIMESTAMP, IN num INTEGER, IN VAT_assistant
      INTEGER, IN white_blood_cell_count NUMERIC(5, 2), IN number_neutrophils
      NUMERIC(5, 2), IN number_monocytes NUMERIC(5, 2))
5 BEGIN
           INSERT INTO _procedure VALUES(animal_name, VAT_owner, date_timestamp,
6
              num, 'Blood_test');
           INSERT INTO test_procedure VALUES(animal_name, VAT_owner,
7
              date_timestamp, num, 'blood');
           INSERT INTO produced_indicator VALUES(animal_name, VAT_owner,
              date_timestamp, num, "White_blood_cell_count",
               white_blood_cell_count);
9
           INSERT INTO produced_indicator VALUES(animal_name, VAT_owner,
               date_timestamp, num, "Number_of_neutrophils", number_neutrophils);
10
           INSERT INTO produced_indicator VALUES(animal_name, VAT_owner,
              date_timestamp, num, "Number_of_monocytes", number_monocytes);
           INSERT INTO performed VALUES (animal_name, VAT_owner, date_timestamp,
11
              num, VAT_assistant);
12 END$$
13 DELIMITER;
   InsertConsult
1 DROP PROCEDURE InsertConsult;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE InsertConsult(IN name CHAR(50), IN VAT_owner INTEGER, IN
      date_timestamp TIMESTAMP, IN s TEXT, IN o TEXT, IN a TEXT, IN p TEXT, IN
      VAT_client INTEGER, IN VAT_vet INTEGER, IN weight NUMERIC(5,2))
5 BEGIN
```

```
INSERT INTO consult VALUES(name, VAT_owner, date_timestamp, s, o, a, p
               , VAT_client, VAT_vet, weight);
 7 END$$
 8 DELIMITER;
   InsertDiagnosis
 1 DROP PROCEDURE Insert Diagnosis;
 2 DELIMITER $$
3
 4 CREATE PROCEDURE Insert Diagnosis (IN code CHAR(5), IN name CHAR(50), IN
      VAT_owner INTEGER, IN date_timestamp TIMESTAMP)
 5
  BEGIN
 6
           INSERT INTO consult_diagnosis VALUES(code, name, VAT_owner,
               date_timestamp);
 7 END$$
 8 DELIMITER;
   more_general
 1 DROP PROCEDURE more_general;
 2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE more_general()
   BEGIN
 5
           SELECT DISTINCT name2 AS species_name
 6
 7
           FROM generalization_species
           WHERE name2 != ALL (
 8
9
                   SELECT name1
                   FROM generalization_species
10
11
           );
12
13 END$$
14 DELIMITER;
   more_specific
 1 DROP PROCEDURE more_specific;
 2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE more_specific(IN general_name CHAR(50))
5 BEGIN
           SELECT DISTINCT name1 AS species_name
 6
           FROM generalization_species
           WHERE name2 = general_name;
```

```
9
10 END$$
11 DELIMITER;
   PrescriptionsInfo
1 DROP PROCEDURE PrescriptionsInfo;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE PrescriptionsInfo(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50),IN owner_vat
      INTEGER, IN date_TIMESTAMP)
5 /*RETURNS TABLE(code CHAR(5), name_med CHAR(20), lab CHAR(20), dosage CHAR
      (100), regime CHAR(100))*/
6 BEGIN
  /*RETURN TABLE(*/
           SELECT code, name_med, lab, dosage, regime
9
           FROM prescription
10
           WHERE prescription.name = animal_name
           AND prescription.VAT_owner = owner_vat
11
           AND prescription.date_timestamp = date_;
12
13 /*)*/
14 END$$
15 DELIMITER;
   Project_part2
1 /*1*/
2 DELIMITER $$
4 CREATE TRIGGER ageUpdate BEFORE INSERT ON consult
5 FOR EACH ROW
6 BEGIN
           UPDATE animal
           SET age = YEAR(current_date)-birth_year
8
9
           WHERE name = new.name
10
           AND VAT = new . VAT_owner;
11 END$$
12
13 DELIMITER;
15 /*TEST 1*/
16 SELECT VAT, name, age
17 FROM animal;
18
```

```
19 INSERT INTO consult (name, VAT_owner, VAT_client, VAT_vet, weight) VALUES ('Bobi'
       ,12345678,12345678,12032014,10);
20
21 /*2*/
22 DROP TRIGGER vetNotAssist;
23 DROP TRIGGER assistNotVet;
24
25 DELIMITER $$
26
27 CREATE TRIGGER vetNotAssist BEFORE INSERT ON assistant
28 FOR EACH ROW
29 BEGIN
           DECLARE vet_cannot_be_a_assistant CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45001';
30
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR vet_cannot_be_a_assistant
31
32
           BEGIN
           SIGNAL vet_cannot_be_a_assistant SET MESSAGE.TEXT = 'This_person_is_
33
               already_registered_as_a_Veterinary._A_person_cannot_be_a_Assistant
               _and_a_Veterinary_at_the_same_time.';
           END;
34
   IF EXISTS (
35
           SELECT VAT
36
           FROM veterinary
37
38
           WHERE veterinary.VAT = new.VAT
   )THEN
39
40
           SIGNAL vet_cannot_be_a_assistant;
41
42 END IF;
43 END$$
45 CREATE TRIGGER assistNotVet BEFORE INSERT ON veterinary
46 FOR EACH ROW
47 BEGIN
           DECLARE assistant_cannot_be_a_vet CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45001';
48
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR assistant_cannot_be_a_vet
49
           BEGIN
50
           SIGNAL assistant_cannot_be_a_vet SET MESSAGE.TEXT = 'This_person_is_
51
               already_registered_as_a_Assistant._A_person_cannot_be_a_Assistant_
               and_a_Veterinary_at_the_same_time.';
           END;
52
53 IF EXISTS(
           SELECT VAT
54
           FROM assistant
55
           WHERE assistant.VAT = new.VAT
56
```

```
)THEN
58
           SIGNAL assistant_cannot_be_a_vet;
59
60 END IF;
61 END$$
62
63 DELIMITER ;
64
65 /*TEST 2*/
66 SELECT VAT
67 FROM veterinary;
68
69 SELECT VAT
70 FROM assistant;
71
   INSERT INTO assistant (VAT) VALUES (12032014);
72
73
74 / *3 * /
75 DROP TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateInsert;
76 DROP TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateUpdate;
77
   DELIMITER $$
78
79
80 CREATE TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateInsert BEFORE INSERT ON phone_number
  FOR EACH ROW
81
   BEGIN
82
           DECLARE phone_already_exists CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45000';
83
           DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR phone_already_exists
84
           BEGIN
85
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'This_phone_number_
86
               already_exists.';
           END;
87
   IF EXISTS (
88
           SELECT phone
89
           FROM phone_number
90
           WHERE phone = new.phone
91
   )THEN
92
           SIGNAL phone_already_exists;
94 END IF;
95 END$$
96
97 CREATE TRIGGER phoneNotDuplicateUpdate BEFORE UPDATE ON phone_number
98 FOR EACH ROW
```

```
99 BEGIN
            DECLARE phone_already_exists CONDITION FOR SQLSTATE '45000';
100
            DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR phone_already_exists
101
102
            BEGIN
103
            SIGNAL phone_already_exists SET MESSAGE.TEXT = 'This_phone_number_
                already_exists.';
104
            END;
105 IF EXISTS(
            SELECT phone
106
            FROM phone_number
107
            WHERE phone = new.phone
108
109 )THEN
110
            SIGNAL phone_already_exists;
111 END IF;
112 END$$
113
114 DELIMITER;
115
116 /*TEST 3*/
117 SELECT *
118 FROM phone_number;
119
120 DELETE FROM phone_number WHERE VAT = 12032014;
121 INSERT INTO phone_number VALUES(12032014, '930536378');
122 UPDATE phone_number SET phone = '930536378' WHERE VAT = 12032014;
123
124
125 /*4*/
126 DELIMITER $$
127
128 CREATE FUNCTION number_consult_year(a_vat INTEGER, a_name CHAR(50), c_year YEAR)
129 RETURNS INTEGER
130 BEGIN
131
132
            DECLARE count_result INTEGER;
133
134
            SELECT COUNT(date_timestamp) INTO count_result
            FROM consult
135
            WHERE (date_timestamp) IN(
136
            SELECT date_timestamp
137
            FROM consult
138
139
            WHERE name = a_name
            AND VAT_{owner} = a_vat
140
```

```
141
            AND YEAR(date_timestamp) = c_year
142
            );
143
144
            RETURN count_result;
145
146 END$$
147
148 DELIMITER;
149
150 /*5*/
151 DELIMITER $$
152
153 CREATE PROCEDURE change 2 centigrams ()
154 BEGIN
155
            DECLARE ind_name CHAR(30);
            DECLARE done INT DEFAULT FALSE;
156
157
158
            DECLARE c CURSOR FOR
            SELECT name
159
160
            FROM indicator
            WHERE units = 'milligrams';
161
            DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = TRUE;
162
163
            OPEN c;
164
            REPEAT
165
166
            FETCH c INTO ind_name;
            IF NOT done THEN
167
            UPDATE produced_indicator
168
            SET value = value/10
169
            WHERE indicator_name = ind_name;
170
171
            END IF;
            UNTIL done
172
173
            END REPEAT;
174
            CLOSE c;
175
176
            UPDATE indicator
            SET units = 'centigrams', reference_value = reference_value/10
177
            WHERE units = 'milligrams';
178
179 END$$
180
181 DELIMITER ;
182
183 /* TEST 5 */
```

```
184 SELECT * FROM indicator;
185 SELECT * FROM produced_indicator;
186
187 CALL change2centigrams();
   searchConsultName
 1 DROP PROCEDURE SearchConsultName;
 2 DELIMITER $$
 3
 4 CREATE PROCEDURE SearchConsultName(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN owner_name
       VARCHAR(100), IN clientVat INTEGER)
 5 /*RETURNS TABLE(animal VARCHAR(50), vat INTEGER, owner VARCHAR(100),
       thisClient BOOLEAN) */
 6 BEGIN
 7 /*RETURN TABLE(*/
            SELECT consult.name as animal, consult.VAT_owner as vat, person.name as
               owner, VAT_client = clientVat as thisClient
            FROM consult
 9
10
            INNER JOIN client ON consult.VAT_owner = client.VAT
11
            INNER JOIN person ON client.VAT = person.VAT
            WHERE consult.name = animal_name
12
13
            AND person.name LIKE CONCAT('%', owner_name, '%');
14 /*)*/
15 END$$
16 DELIMITER;
            /*DECLARE neg_balance numeric(20,2);
17
            SELECT sum(balance) into pos_balance
18
            from account natural join depositor
19
            where customer_name = c_name;
20
            select sum(amount) into neg_balance
21
22
            from loan natural join borrower
            where customer_name = c_name;
23
24
            if pos_balance is NULL then
25
26
            set pos_balance = 0;
27
            end if;
28
            if neg_balance is NULL then
            set neg_balance = 0;
29
            end if;
30
            return pos_balance - neg_balance; */
31
32 /*end$$*/
```

#### searchQuery

```
1 DROP PROCEDURE SearchConsultName;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE SearchConsultName(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN owner_name
      VARCHAR(100), IN clientVat INTEGER)
5 BEGIN
6
           SELECT DISTINCT animal.name as animal, animal.VAT as vat, person.name as
               owner
7
           FROM animal
8
           INNER JOIN client ON animal.VAT = client.VAT
           INNER JOIN person ON client.VAT = person.VAT
           WHERE animal.name = animal_name
10
           AND person.name LIKE CONCAT('%', owner_name, '%');
11
12 END$$
13 DELIMITER;
   SoapInfo
1 DROP PROCEDURE SoapInfo;
2 DELIMITER $$
3
4 CREATE PROCEDURE SoapInfo(IN animal_name VARCHAR(50), IN owner_vat INTEGER, IN
      date_TIMESTAMP)
5 /*RETURNS TABLE(s TEXT, o TEXT, a TEXT, p TEXT)*/
6 BEGIN
  /*RETURN TABLE(*/
           SELECT s, o, a, p
9
           FROM consult
10
           WHERE consult.name = animal_name
11
           AND consult.VAT_owner = owner_vat
12
           AND consult.date_timestamp = date_;
13 /*)*/
14 END$$
15 DELIMITER;
```