1) Overview

Dragon Traders is a fictitious company that I created. Dragon Traders imports and exports specialty foods from around the world. The objectives of the Dragon's Traders database are to manage customers, employees, products, shippers, suppliers, and orders. The Dragon Traders final database has 8 tables, those are:

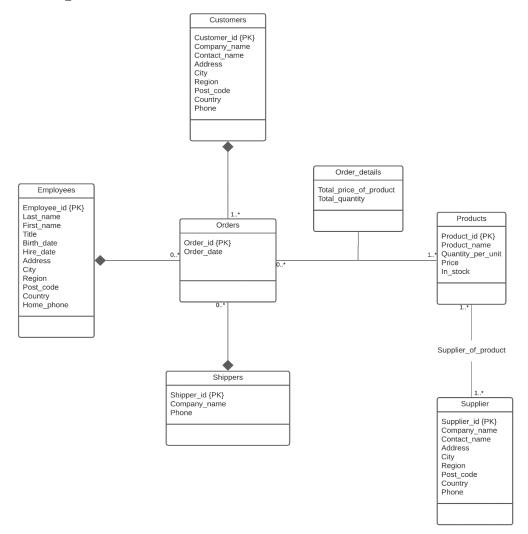
- Customers (Entity Type): Customers who buy products from Dragon Traders.
- Suppliers (Entity Type): Vendors and suppliers of Dragon Traders' products.
- Employees (Entity Type): Employee details of Dragon Traders.
- Products (Entity Type): Information of the products.
- **Shippers (Entity Type)**: The information about the shippers who ship the products from the traders to the user/end-customers.
- Orders (Entity Type): Information about the sales order transactions.
- Order_details (Relationship Type): The information about the total quantity and total price of each product for each order.
- **Supplier_of_product (Relationship Type)**: Connecting supplier table with product table to indicate suppliers for each product.

Initially, the database I used at the milestone 1 only have 7 tables. The products table is in 1NF because in Product table there is an attribute named supplier_id. The supplier_id is part of the candidate key for Products table that is {Product_id, Supplier_id}+. However, the other non-prime attribute can only be determined by product_id but not by supplier_id. Therefore, there are partial dependencies on the Products table, and it does not meet the requirements for 2NF. Thus, I applied normalization and created a new table named "Supplier_of_product" to connect the product table with the supplier table. Moreover, I also removed supplier_id from the Products table. Finally, all the data is in BCNF. The explanation below will explain why every table is in BCNF:

- **Customer**: customer_id is the only candidate key and determinant in all FDs. Therefore, customers relation is in BCNF.
- **Orders**: order_id is the only candidate key and determinant in all FDs. Therefore, orders relation is in BCNF.
- **Employees**: employee_id is the only candidate key and determinant in FDs. Therefore, employees relation is in BCNF.
- **Products**: product_id is the only candidate key and determinant in FDs. Therefore, products relation is in BCNF.
- **Shippers**: shipper_id is the only candidate key and determinant in FDs. Therefore, shippers relation is in BCNF.
- **Supplier**: supplier_id is the only candidate key and determinant in FDs. Therefore, supplier relation is in BCNF.
- **Order_details**: order_id and product_id is the only candidate key and determinant in FDs. Therefore, order details relation is in BCNF.
- **Supplier_of_product**: product_id and supplier_id is the only candidate key and there is no FD. Therefore, the supplier_of_product relation is in BCNF.

2) Final database schema

UML Diagram



Schema

Customers(<u>Customer_id</u>, Company_name, Contact_name, Address, City, Region, Post_code, Country, Phone)

Employees(<u>Employee_id</u>, Last_name, First_name, Title, Birth_date, Hire_date, Address, City, Region, Post_code, Country, Home_phone)

Shippers(Shipper_id, Company_name, Phone)

Products(Product_id, Product_name, Quantity_per_unit, Price, In_stock)

Supplier(<u>Supplier_id</u>, company_name, Contact_name, Address, City, Region, Post_code, Country, Phone)

Orders(Order_id, Customer_id*, Employee_id*, Shipper_id*, Order_date)

Order_details(Order_id*, Product_id*, Total_price_of_product, Total_quantity)

Supplier_of_product(Product_id*, Supplier_id*)

3) Data Analysis Task

1. Output all information about customers who are located in the USA. (Easy)

SELECT *
FROM Customers
WHERE Country = 'USA';

2. Find the product whose name has the string "Choco". Output the Product id and Product name. (Easy)

SELECT Product_id, Product_name FROM Products
WHERE Product name LIKE '%Choco%';

3. Output all the information about the supplier that supplies a product name "Ipoh Coffee". (Medium)

SELECT *

FROM Supplier, Products, Supplier_of_product
WHERE Supplier.Supplier_id = Supplier_of_product.Supplier_id AND
Products.Product_id = Supplier_of_product.Product_id AND Product_name = 'Ipoh Coffee':

4. Count how many orders that have been shipped by a shipper company name Lightning PTY Ltd. Output the shipper id, company name, and total order shipped. (Medium)

SELECT S.Shipper_id, S.Company_name, COUNT(order_id) AS Total_OrderShipped FROM Orders AS O INNER JOIN Shippers AS S ON O.shipper_id = S.Shipper_id WHERE S.Company_name = 'Lightning PTY Ltd';

5. Look for a customer that have order more than one time and live in Brazil. OUTPUT the Customer id, Company_name, and total number of orders. (Medium)

SELECT C.Customer_id, C.Company_name, COUNT(O.order_id) AS Total_order FROM Orders AS O INNER JOIN Customers AS C ON O.Customer_id = C.Customer_id WHERE C.Country = 'Brazil' GROUP BY C.Customer_id, C.Company_name HAVING COUNT(O.Order_id) > 1;

6. Output product id and product name that is supplied by company name Bigfoot Breweries. (Medium)

7. Output all the information about a product that have never been ordered and still have more than 50 units in stocks. (Medium)

SELECT *
FROM Products AS P
WHERE In_stock > 50 AND NOT EXISTS
(SELECT *
FROM Order_details AS OD
WHERE P.Product id = OD.Product id);

8. Look for how many orders served by an employee name 'Karen Tanjung'. (Medium)

SELECT E.Employee_id, E.Last_name, E.First_name, COUNT(O.Employee_id) AS Total_order_served FROM Employees AS E INNER JOIN Orders AS O ON E.Employee_id = O.Employee_ld WHERE E.Last_name = 'Karen' AND E.First_name = 'Tanjung' GROUP BY E.Employee id, E.Last_name, E.First_name;

9. Find the customer who has the most expensive order in the database (Medium)

SELECT C.Customer_id, C.Company_name
FROM Customers AS C
INNER JOIN Orders AS O ON C.Customer_id = O.Customer_id
WHERE Order_id IN (SELECT order_id
FROM (SELECT Order_id, MAX(summation.Total_order)
FROM (SELECT Order_id, SUM(Total_price_of_product) AS Total_order
FROM Order_details
GROUP BY Order_id) AS summation));

10. Look for an **order** that is serve by employee with first name 'Nancy', shipped by company name 'speedy express', and have product name like 'Ipoh'. Output the Order_id, customer_id, company_name, contact_name and phone number. (Advanced)

SELECT O.Order_id, C.Customer_id, C.Company_name, C.Contact_name, C.Country, C.Phone
FROM Orders AS O, Order_details AS OD, Employees AS E, Shippers AS S, Products AS P, Customers AS C
WHERE O.Order_id = OD.Order_id AND OD.Product_id = P.Product_id AND O.Customer_id = C.Customer_id AND O.Shipper_id = S.Shipper_id AND E.Employee_id = O.Employee_id
AND E.First_name = 'Nancy' AND S.Company_name = 'Speedy Express' AND P.Product_name LIKE '%lpoh%';

4) Discussion

The limitation for the Dragon Traders database currently in use is that one order can only be served by one employee and not more. In the real business world, a big order sometimes requires more than one person to manage and sometimes it also takes several days to complete.

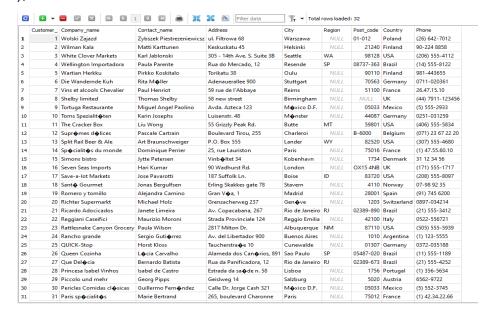
The future work that needs to be enhanced from this database is how to make multiple employees able to manage one order at different times and days. As the company get bigger, the orders will also get bigger. Therefore, enhancement of the current database is certainly something that needs to be done in the future.

5) Appendix

Data Definition Language (DDL) and Sample data (> 10 rows).

Customers Table

CREATE TABLE Customers (
Customer_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
Company_name NVARCHAR (40),
Contact_name NVARCHAR (30),
Address NVARCHAR (60),
City NVARCHAR (15),
Region NVARCHAR (15),
Post_code NVARCHAR (10),
Country NVARCHAR (15),
Phone NVARCHAR (24)
);



Suppliers Table

CREATE TABLE Supplier (
Supplier_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
Company_name NVARCHAR (40),
Contact_name NVARCHAR (30),
Address NVARCHAR (60),
City NVARCHAR (15),
Region NVARCHAR (15),
Post_code NVARCHAR (10),
Country NVARCHAR (15),
Phone NVARCHAR (24)
);

	Supplier id	Company name	Contact name	Address	City	Region	Post code	Country	Phone
1	100001	100001 Gai poturage Eliane Noz		Bat. B3, rue des Alpes	Annecy	NULL	74000	France	38.76.98.06
2		Escargots Nouveaux	Marie Delamare	22. rue H. Voiron	Montceau	NULL	71300	France	85.57.00.07
3	100003	Pasta Buttini s.r.l.	Giovanni Giudici	Via dei Gelsomini, 153	Salerno	NULL	84100	Italy	(089) 6547665
4	100004	Ma Maison	Jean-Guy Lauzon	2960 Rue St. Laurent	Montr@al	Qu o bec	H1J 1C3	Canada	(514) 555-902
5	100005	G'day, Mate	Wendy Mackenzie	170 Prince Edward Parade Hunter's Hill	Sydney	NSW	2042	Australia	(02) 555-5914
6	100006	Karkki Oy	Anne Heikkonen	Valtakatu 12	Lappeenranta	NULL	53120	Finland	(953) 10956
7	100007	Zaanse Snoepfabriek	Dirk Luchte	Verkoop Rijnweg 22	Zaandam	NULL	9999 ZZ	Netherlands	(12345) 1212
8	100008	Lyngbysild	Niels Petersen	Lyngbysild Fiskebakken 10	Lyngby	NULL	2800	Denmark	4384410
9	100009	Leka Trading	Chandra Leka	471 Serangoon Loop, Suite #402	Singapore	NULL	0512	Singapore	555-8787
10	100010	Aux joyeux ecclesiastiques	Guyl♦ne Nodier	203, Rue des Francs-Bourgeois	Paris	NULL	75004	France	(1) 03.83.00.6
11	100011	Svensk Sj�f�da AB	Michael Bj�rn	Brovallav ogen 231	Stockholm	NULL	S-123 45	Sweden	08-123 45 67
12	100012	Bigfoot Breweries	Cheryl Saylor	3400 - 8th Avenue Suite 210	Bend	OR	97101	USA	(503) 555-993
13	100013	Norske Meierier	Beate Vileid	Hatlevegen 5	Sandvika	NULL	1320	Norway	(0)2-953010
14	100014	Formaggi Fortini s.r.l.	Elio Rossi	Viale Dante, 75	Ravenna	NULL	48100	Italy	(0544) 60323
15	100015	Plutzer Lebensmittelgro⊕m⊕rkte AG	Martin Bein	Bogenallee 51	Frankfurt	NULL	60439	Germany	(069) 992755
16	100016	Heli S��waren GmbH & Co. KG	Petra Winkler	Tiergartenstra ♦ e 5	Berlin	NULL	10785	Germany	(010) 9984510
17	100017	Refrescos Americanas LTDA	Carlos Diaz	Av. das Americanas 12.890	S?o Paulo	NULL	5442	Brazil	(11) 555 4640
18	100018	PB Kn∳ckebr∳d AB	Lars Peterson	Kaloadagatan 13	G♦teborg	NULL	S-345 67	Sweden	031-987 65 43
19	100019	Specialty Biscuits, Ltd.	Peter Wilson	29 King's Way	Manchester	NULL	M14 GSD	UK	(161) 555-444
20	100020	Pavlova, Ltd.	lan Devling	74 Rose St.Moonie Ponds	Melbourne	Victoria	3058	Australia	(03) 444-2343
21	100021	Grandma Kelly's Homestead	Regina Murphy	707 Oxford Rd.	Ann Arbor	MI	48104	USA	(313) 555-573

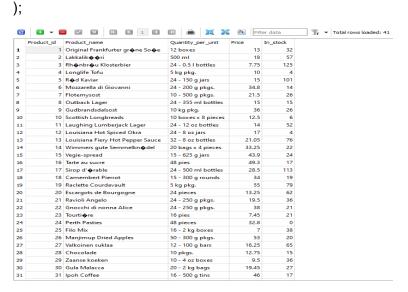
Shippers Table

CREATE TABLE Shippers (Shipper_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, Company_name NVARCHAR (40), Phone NVARCHAR (24));

	Shipper_id	Company_name	Phone			
1	1	Federal Shipping	(503) 555-9931			
2	2	United Package	(503) 555-3199			
3	3	Speedy Express	(503) 555-9831			
4	4	MSC PTY Ltd	(503) 555-3231			
5	5	OOCL PTY Ltd	(503) 555-2313			
6	6	Dykom Shipping	(503) 555-8532			
7	7	Lightning PTY Ltd	(503) 555-1217			
8	8	Windrun Package	(503) 555-8853			
9	9	The One Express	(503) 555-2231			
10	10	Andty Express	(503) 555-3411			
11	11	Garfield PTY Ltd	(503) 555-6612			
12	12	Pack & Send PTY Ltd	(503) 555-1357			

Products Table

CREATE TABLE Products (
Product_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
Product_name NVARCHAR (40),
Quantity_per_unit TEXT,
Price MONEY,
In_stock INTEGER



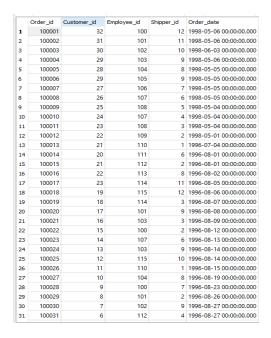
Employees Table

```
CREATE TABLE Employees (
Employee_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
Last_name NVARCHAR (20),
First_name NVARCHAR (10),
Title NVARCHAR (30),
Birth_date DATETIME,
Hire_date DATETIME,
Address NVARCHAR (60),
City NVARCHAR (15),
Region NVARCHAR (15),
Post_code NVARCHAR (10),
Country NVARCHAR (15),
Home_phone NVARCHAR (24)
);
```

	Employee_i	Last_name	First_name	Title	Birth_date	Hire_date	Address	City	Region	Post_code	Country	Home_phone
	100	Dodsworth	Anne	Sales Representative	1966-01-27	1994-11-15	7 Houndstooth Rd.	London	NULL	WG2 7LT	UK	(71) 555-4444
	101	Callahan	Laura	Inside Sales Coordinator	1958-01-09	1994-03-05	4726 - 11th Ave. N.E.	Seattle	WA	98105	USA	(206) 555-1189
	102	King	Robert	Sales Representative	1960-05-29	1994-01-02	Edgeham Hollow Winchester Way	London	NULL	RG1 9SP	UK	(71) 555-5598
	103	Suyama	Michael	Sales Representative	1963-07-02	1993-10-17	Coventry House Miner Rd.	London	NULL	EC2 7JR	UK	(71) 555-7773
	104	Buchanan	Steven	Sales Manager	1955-03-04	1993-10-17	14 Garrett Hill	London	NULL	SW1 8JR	UK	(71) 555-4848
	105	Peacock	Margaret	Sales Representative	1937-09-19	1993-05-03	4110 Old Redmond Rd.	Redmond	WA	98052	USA	(206) 555-8122
	106	Leverling	Janet	Sales Representative	1963-08-30	1992-04-01	722 Moss Bay Blvd.	Kirkland	WA	98033	USA	(206) 555-3412
	107	Fuller	Andrew	Vice President, Sales	1952-02-19	1992-08-14	908 W. Capital Way	Tacoma	WA	98401	USA	(206) 555-9482
	108	Davolio	Nancy	Sales Representative	1948-12-08	1992-05-01	507 - 20th Ave. E.Apt. 2A	Seattle	WA	98122	USA	(206) 555-9857
0	109	Trinity	Divine	Data Analyst	1998-07-28	2019-03-21	2176/221 Russell Street	Melbourne	VIC	3000	Australia	042083548
1	110	Calista	Evelyn	Software Engineer	1975-03-12	2001-06-23	Pondok Indah damai 3	Jakarta	NULL	31351	Indonesia	0812834938
2	111	Lim	Robert	Tech Lead	1983-03-27	2008-07-03	311/27 Kings street	Melbourne	VIC	3000	Australia	(61) 420-73898
3	112	West	Brook	System Accountant	1958-03-21	1972-09-22	313 W.Capital Way	Tacoma	WA	98401	USA	(206) 555-3138
4	113	Kiyosaki	Don	Business Analyst	1973-09-11	1993-01-18	111 Durken Lane	Kirkland	SA	98123	USA	(206) 555-6139
5	114	May	Shibuya	Sales Representative	1962-03-03	1986-06-30	210-11th Ave E.Apt. 3A	Seattle	WA	98321	USA	(206) 555-3133
6	115	Karen	Tanjung	Sales Representative	1968-06-22	1990-01-29	110-7th Ave E.Apt 8A	Seattle	WA	98321	USA	(206) 555-2726

Orders Table

```
CREATE TABLE Orders (
Order id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
Customer id INTEGER,
Employee_id INTEGER,
Shipper_id INTEGER,
Order_date DATETIME,
FOREIGN KEY (
Customer_id
REFERENCES Customers (Customer_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE,
FOREIGN KEY (
Employee_id
REFERENCES Employees (Employee_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE,
FOREIGN KEY (
Shipper_id
REFERENCES Shippers (Shipper id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE
);
```



Supplier of product Table

```
CREATE TABLE Supplier_of_product (
Product_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
Supplier_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (
Product_id,
Supplier_id
),
FOREIGN KEY (
Product_id
)
REFERENCES Products (Product_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE,
FOREIGN KEY (
Supplier_id
)
REFERENCES Supplier (Supplier_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE
);
```

Order details Table

```
CREATE TABLE Order_details (
Order_id INTEGER,
Product_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
Total_price_of_product MONEY,
Total_quantity TEXT,
PRIMARY KEY (
Order id,
Product_id
),
FOREIGN KEY (
Order_id
REFERENCES Orders (Order_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE,
FOREIGN KEY (
Product_id
REFERENCES Products (Product_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE CASCADE
);
Order_id Product_id Total_price_of_product Total_quantity
  100001
            43 93 300 ml jar
                 194 1000 g pkgs
    100002
              42
    100003
                             40 12 - 12 oz iars
3
                  60 2 lb pkgs
    100004
              40
    100005
              39
                  66 64 oz jars
    100006
              38
    100008
              36
                              38 24 oz bottles
                  36.8 16 oz tins
    100008
              34
                       19.3 24 oz cans
    100009
              33
                  42 3 kg pkgs
10
    100010
              32
                              92 1000 g tins
11
    100011
              31
                      19.45 2 kg bags
    100012
12
              30
13
    100013
              29
                             9.5 4 oz boxes
                            12.75 10 pkgs
14
     100014
              28
15
    100015
              27
                            16.25 200 g bars
                       159 900 g pkgs
     100016
16
              26
17
    100017
              25
                             14 4 kg boxes
18
    100018
                             32.8 48 pieces
              24
                             14.9 16 pies
    100019
19
              23
                             76 500 g pkgs
     100020
20
              22
                             19.5 250 g pkgs
21
    100021
              21
                    13.25 24 pieces
22
    100022
              20
                             275 25 kg pkg
23
    100023
               19
     100024
                             102 900 g rounds
24
              18
                       28.5 500 ml bottles
25
    100025
              17
26
    100026
              16
                             98.6 96 pies
                             43.9 625 g jars
27
    100027
              15
                            99.75 60 bags x 4 pieces
28
     100028
              14
29
    100029
              13
                             42.1 16 oz bottles
30
     100030
              12
                              17 8 oz jars
31
    100031
                              42 36 oz bottles
              11
```