

Tecnologia Criptográfica

29 de Novembro de 2020

Trabalho Prático 1

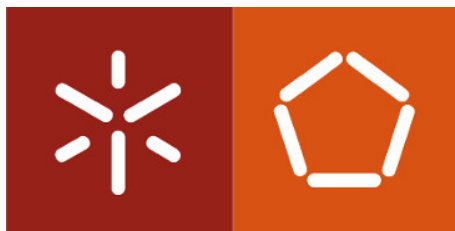
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Decifragem de Criptogramas com Cifras Clássicas



Mestrado Integrado em Engenharia Informática
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1 Introdução

No âmbito da Unidade Curricular de Tecnologia Criptográfica, foi nos proposto que decifrasse-mos três criptogramas cifrados com as cifras *affine*, de substituição, e Vigenère sem se saber a qual dos criptogramas correspondia cada cifra.

2 Estratégia de resolução

Através da informação fornecida pelo enunciado, sabemos que os textos cifrados correspondem a textos limpos escritos no idioma inglês, deste modo o criptograma cifrado com a cifra de Vigenère, através de análise de frequências será o que terá menos semelhanças com a distribuição mais provável das letras de um texto em inglês, já que neste tipo de cifra uma palavra pode ocorrer cifrada de diferentes maneiras, devido à periodicidade da chave. Já para as cifras de *affine* e de substituição a maneira de as atacar é através de análise de frequências e a cifra de *affine* corresponde a uma cifra de substituição através de uma função afim, logo irão ter uma distribuição parecida à da língua inglesa uma vez que cada letra irá aparecer no texto sempre na forma da mesma letra com a qual foi substituída ocorrendo desta maneira padrões.

E	12.02
T	9.10
A	8.12
O	7.68
I	7.31
N	6.95
S	6.28
R	6.02
H	5.92
D	4.32
L	3.98
U	2.88
C	2.71
M	2.61
F	2.30
Y	2.11
W	2.09
G	2.03
P	1.82
B	1.49
V	1.11
K	0.69
X	0.17
Q	0.11
J	0.10
Z	0.07

(a) Frequência de letras em inglês

Número de Caracteres:			
('Z',	128,	5.069306930693069)	
('J',	120,	4.752475247524752)	
('Y',	120,	4.752475247524752)	
('D',	114,	4.514851485148514)	
('P',	103,	4.079207920792079)	
('C',	101,	4.0)	
('Q',	96,	3.801980198019802)	
('W',	93,	3.683168316831683)	
('R',	89,	3.5247524752475243)	
('H',	88,	3.4851485148514856)	
('M',	85,	3.3663366336633667)	
('L',	83,	3.2871287128712874)	
('N',	77,	3.0495049504950495)	
('G',	75,	2.9782978297829783)	
('T',	74,	2.9306930693069306)	
('F',	73,	2.8910891089108914)	
('O',	72,	2.851485148514852)	
('X',	67,	2.6534653465346536)	
('V',	59,	2.3366336633663365)	
('I',	54,	2.1386138613861387)	
('S',	54,	2.1386138613861387)	
('B',	47,	1.8613861386138613)	
('E',	47,	1.8613861386138613)	
('K',	42,	1.6633663366336635)	
('U',	41,	1.6237623762376239)	
('A',	39,	1.5445544554455446)	

(b) Frequência de letras criptograma 1

Figura 1: Resultados aplicação frequência de letras a cada criptograma

('J',	144,	9.856262833675565)
('A',	137,	9.377138945927447)
('I',	101,	6.913073237508556)
('V',	91,	6.228610540725531)
('S',	90,	6.160164271047227)
('G',	88,	6.023271731690623)
('H',	74,	5.065023956194388)
('Y',	65,	4.4490075290896645)
('Z',	48,	3.285420944558522)
('N',	45,	3.0800821355236137)
('P',	43,	2.943189596167009)
('E',	37,	2.532511978097194)
('U',	37,	2.532511978097194)
('K',	29,	1.9849418206707734)
('L',	29,	1.9849418206707734)
('Q',	26,	1.7796030116358659)
('R',	26,	1.3689253935660506)
('T',	26,	1.3689253935660506)
('W',	17,	1.163586584531143)
('M',	16,	1.0951403148528405)
('F',	15,	1.0266940451745379)
('O',	4,	0.2737850787132101)
('C',	2,	0.13689253935660506)
('B',	1,	0.06844626967830253)
('D',	1,	0.06844626967830253)
('X',	0,	0.0)

(a) Frequência de letras criptograma 2

Número de Caracteres:			
('X',	128,	9.349890430971513)	
('G',	118,	8.619430241051864)	
('H',	95,	6.939371804236669)	
('U',	90,	6.574141709276844)	
('I',	89,	6.501095690284879)	
('V',	83,	6.06281957633309)	
('C',	76,	5.551497443389335)	
('T',	67,	4.894083272461651)	
('Q',	54,	3.9444850255661064)	
('M',	38,	2.7757487216946677)	
('L',	35,	2.556610664718773)	
('O',	33,	2.410518626734843)	
('B',	27,	1.9722425127830532)	
('N',	27,	1.9722425127830532)	
('R',	25,	1.8261504747991233)	
('J',	23,	1.6800584368151936)	
('Z',	22,	1.6070124178232286)	
('A',	16,	1.1687363038714391)	
('K',	15,	1.095690284879474)	
('S',	14,	1.0226442658875092)	
('F',	13,	0.9495982468955442)	
('Y',	4,	0.2921840759678598)	
('P',	3,	0.2191380569758948)	
('D',	0,	0.0)	
('E',	0,	0.0)	
('W',	0,	0.0)	

(b) Frequência de letras criptograma 3

Figura 2: Resultados aplicação frequência de letras a cada criptograma

Com os resultados demonstrados nas Figuras 1 e 2, podemos observar que o primeiro criptograma apresenta uma maior diferença para uma distribuição normal de letras em inglês por isso corresponderá à ao criptograma cifrado com a cifra de Vigenère. Com isto, resta assim distinguir dois criptogramas, para distinguir as outras cifras aplicamos a nossa estratégia para o criptograma correspondente à cifra *affine* e via-mos qual retornava texto legível uma vez que não podíamos fazer isto usando a cifra de substituição, pois a de *affine* corresponde a uma de substituição e o contrário não.

2.1 Cifra Afim

A primeira abordagem para decifrar que pensamos foi *brute-force*, uma vez, que esta cifra apresenta um conjunto de chaves pequena, dado que, a função de cifragem corresponde a $E(x) = (ax + b) \bmod m$, em que m é o tamanho do alfabeto no caso destes criptogramas é 26 (apenas as letras se encontram cifradas) e a tem de ser um co-primo de $m(26)$, desta forma $a \in 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25$ e $0 \leq b \leq 25$.

Portanto, existem 12 números que são co-primos com 26 e que são menores que este. Para cada valor de a existem 26 possíveis *shift's* (valor de b), portanto existem $12 * 26$ ou 312 possíveis chaves.

De maneira a otimizar-mos este processo, sabendo que os criptogramas apresentam espaços e que a palavra *the* é das mais frequentes em inglês, consequentemente aplicamos uma heurística que verifica a palavra mais frequente com três letras nos criptogramas e com base neste palpite associa-mo-la a *the* e com isto tiramos os valores de a e b .

Resultado da chave obtida ($D(x) = (11x + 8) \bmod 26$)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
8	13	18	23	2	7	12	17	22	1	6	11	16	21	0	5	10	15	20	25	4	9	14	19	24	3
I	N	S	X	C	H	M	R	W	B	G	L	Q	V	A	F	K	P	U	Z	E	J	O	T	Y	D

Figura 3: Tabela de substituição

Com isto sabemos que o criptograma associado a esta cifra é:

SJ SY VGJ JGG KUEH JG NACUSNA JHIJ QHIJ JHA QSYAYJ GL KIVOSVP, JHGYA QHG
INA TAYJ AVJSJZAP JG JNUYJ JHASN GQV DUPWKAVJ, LSVV VAEAYYINM JG QIN-
NIVJ JHASN NAZMSVW GV SJ, YHGUZP TA YUTKSJJAP JG TM JHIJ KSYEAZZIVA-
GUY EGZZAEJSGV GL I LAQ QSYA IVP KIVM LGGZSYH SVPSFSPUIZY, EIZZAP JHA
RUTZSE. JHA KGYJ SVJGZANIVJ GL EHUNEHAY, JHA NGKIV EIJHGZSE EHUNEH, AFAV
IJ JHA EIVGVSYIJSV GL I YISVJ, IPKSJY, IVP ZSYJAVY RIJSAVJZM JG, I "PAFSZ'Y
IPFGEIJA."JHA HGZSAYJ GL KAV, SJ IRRAINY, EIVVGJ TA IPKSJJAP JG RGYJHUK-
GUY HGVGUNY, UVJSZ IZZ JHIJ JHA PAFSZ EGUZP YIM IWISVYJ HSK SY OVGQV IVP
QASWHAP. SL AFAV JHA VAQJGVSVI RHSZGYGRHM QANA VGJ RANKSJJAP JG TA CU-
AYJSGVAP, KIVOSVP EGUZP VGJ LAAZ IY EGKRZAJA IYYUNIVEA GL SJY JNUJH IY
JHAM VGQ PG. JHA TAZSALY QHSEH QA HIFA KGYJ QINNIVJ LGN, HIFA VG YILAWUINP
JG NAYJ GV, TUJ I YJIVPSVW SVFSJIJSV JG JHA QHGZA QGNZP JG RNGFA JHAK
UVLGUVAP. SL JHA EHIZZAVWA SY VGJ IEEARJAP, GN SY IEEARJAP IVP JHA IJJA-
KRJ LISZY, QA INA LIN AVGUWH LNGK EANJISVJM YJSZZ; TUJ QA HIFA PGVA JHA
TAYJ JHIJ JHA ABSYJSVW YJIJA GL HUKIV NAIYGV IPKSJY GL; QA HIFA VAWZAEJAP
VGJHSVW JHIJ EGUZP WSFA JHA JNUJH I EHIVEA GL NAEHSVW UY: SL JHA ZSYJY
INA OARJ GRAV, QA KIM HGRA JHIJ SL JHANA TA I TAJJAN JNUJH, SJ QSZZ TA LGUVP
QHAV JHA HUKIV KSVP SY EIRITZA GL NAEASFSVW SJ; IVP SV JHA KAIVJSKA QA KIM
NAZM GV HIFSVW IJJISVAP YUEH IRRNGIEH JG JNUJH, IY SY RGYYSTZA SV GUN GQV
PIM. JHSY SY JHA IKGUVJ GL EANJISVJM IJJISVITZA TM I LIZZSTZA TASVW, IVP JHSY
JHA YGZA QIM GL IJJISVSVW SJ.

E o texto decifrado corresponde a:

it is not too much to require that what the wisest of mankind, those who are best entitled to trust
their own judgment, find necessary to warrant their relying on it, should be submitted to by that
miscellaneous collection of a few wise and many foolish individuals, called the public. the most into-
lerant of churches, the roman catholic church, even at the canonisation of a saint, admits, and listens
patiently to, a "devil's advocate." the holiest of men, it appears, cannot be admitted to post humous
honours, until all that the devil could say against him is known and weighed. if even the newtonian
philosophy were not permitted to be questioned, man kind could not feel a complete assurance of its
truth as they now do. the beliefs which we have most warrant for, have no safeguard to rest on, but
a standing invitation to the whole world to prove them unfounded. if the challenge is not accepted,
or is accepted and the attempt fails, we are far enough from certainty still; but we have done the best
that the existing state of human reason admits of; we have neglected nothing that could give the truth
a chance of reaching us: if the lists are kept open, we may hope that if there be a better truth, it
will be found when the human mind is capable of receiving it; and in the meantime we may rely on
having attained such approach to truth, as is possible in our own day. this is the amount of certainty
attainable by a fallible being, and this the sole way of attaining it.

2.2 Método de Substituição

Como o o resultado obtido para cifra *affine* foi o criptograma 2, resta apenas o criptograma 3 que irá corresponder à cifra de substituição. Esta cifragem era a mais direta, isto é, apenas tínhamos de descobrir a que letra correspondia cada letra. A nossa intuição foi contabilizar, a partir do criptograma 3, o número de vezes que cada palavra aparecia.



Figura 4: Frequência das palavras no criptograma

Pelas imagens apresentadas em cima, podemos perceber que a palavra mais frequente em inglês é a palavra **THE**, e por isso deduzimos que a palavra com 3 letras iria corresponder ao **THE**, que neste caso era a palavra **GQX**. O próximo passo foi encontrar palavras com as letras **GQX** como por exemplo **GQXB** e ir substituindo de acordo com a lista^[1].

Sendo assim seguindo um processo iterativo, depois de algumas trocas concluímos que a tabela apresentada na Figura 5 representa a nossa "chave"

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
U	N	M	L	X	Z	K	Q	H	-	P	O	B	C	I	J	Y	T	V	G	R	F	S	-	A	-

Figura 5: Tabela de substituição

Com isto sabemos que o criptograma associado a esta cifra é:

HG UOVI UJJXUTV VI GI BX, NRG H UB CIG USUTX GQUG UCA MIBBRCHGA QUV U
THKQG GI ZITMX UCIGQXT GI NX MHFHOHVXL. VI OICK UV GQX VRZZXTXTV NA
GQX NUL OUS LI CIG HCFIPX UVVHVGUCMX ZTIB IGQXT MIBBRCHGHXV, H MUCCIG
ULBHG GQUG JXTVICV XCGHTXOA RCMICCCXMGXL SHGQ GQXB IRKQG GI VGXJ HC
UCL TXYRHTX GQUG U MICLHGHIC IZ GQHCKV SHGQ SQHMQ UOO SQI UTX LHTXM-
GOA HCGXTXVGXL UJJXUT GI NX VUGHVZHL, VQIROL NX JRG UC XCL GI NXMURVX
HG HV U VMUCLUO GI JXTVICV VIBX GQIRVUCLV IZ BHOXV LHVGUCL, SQI QUFX CI
JUTG IT MICMXTC HC HG. OXG GQXB VXCL BHVVHICUTHXV, HZ GQXA JOXUVX, GI JT-
XUMQ UKUHCVG HG; UCL OXG GQXB, NA UCA ZUHT BXUCV (IZ SQHMQ VHOXCMHCK
GQX GXUMQXTV HV CIG ICX), IJJIVX GQX JTIKTXVV IZ VHBHOUT LIMGTHCXV UBICK
GQXHT ISC JXIJOX. HZ MHFHOHVUGHIC QUV KIG GQX NXGGXT IZ NUTNUTHVB SQXC
NUTNUTHVB QUL GQX SITOL GI HGVXOZ, HG HV GII BRMQ GI JTIZXVV GI NX UZTUHL
OXVG NUTNUTHVB, UZGXT QUFXCK NXXC ZUHTOA KIG RCLXT, VQIROL TXFHFX
UCL MICYRXT MHFHOHVUGHIC. U MHFHOHVUGHIC GQUG MUC GQRV VRMMRBN
GI HGV FUCYRHVQXL XCXBA, BRVG ZHTVG QUFX NXMIBX VI LXXXCXTUGX, GQUG
CXHGQXT HGV UJJHCGXL JTHXGVV UCL GXUMQXTV, CIT UCANILA XOVS, QUV GQX
MUJUMHGA, IT SHOO GUPX GQX GTIRNOX, GI VGUCL RJ ZIT HG. HZ GQHV NX VI, GQX
VIICXT VRMQ U MHFHOHVUGHIC TXMXHFV CIGHMX GI YRHG, GQX NXGGXT. HG
MUC ICOA KI IC ZTIB NUL GI SITVX, RCGHO LXVGTIAXL UCL TXKXCXTUGXL (OHPX
GQX SXVGXTC XBJHTX) NA XCXTKXGHM NUTNUTHUCV.

E o texto decifrado corresponde a:

IT ALSO APPEARS SO TO ME, BUT I AM NOT AWARE THAT ANY COMMUNITY HAS A
RIGHT TO FORCE ANOTHER TO BE CIVILISED. SO LONG AS THE SUFFERERS BY THE
BAD LAW DO NOT INVOKE ASSISTANCE FROM OTHER COMMUNITIES, I CANNOT AD-
MIT THAT PERSONS ENTIRELY UNCONNECTED WITH THEM OUGHT TO STEP IN AND
REQUIRE THAT A CONDITION OF THINGS WITH WHICH ALL WHO ARE DIRECTLY IN-
TERESTED APPEAR TO BE SATISFIED, SHOULD BE PUT AN END TO BECAUSE IT IS A
SCANDAL TO PERSONS SOME THOUSANDS OF MILES DISTANT, WHO HAVE NO PART
OR CONCERN IN IT. LET THEM SEND MISSIONARIES, IF THEY PLEASE, TO PREACH
AGAINST IT; AND LET THEM, BY ANY FAIR MEANS (OF WHICH SILENCING THE TEA-
CHERS IS NOT ONE), OPPOSE THE PROGRESS OF SIMILAR DOCTRINES AMONG THEIR
OWN PEOPLE. IF CIVILISATION HAS GOT THE BETTER OF BARBARISM WHEN BARBA-
RISM HAD THE WORLD TO ITSELF, IT IS TOO MUCH TO PROFESS TO BE AFRAID LEST
BARBARISM, AFTER HAVING BEEN FAIRLY GOT UNDER, SHOULD REVIVE AND CON-
QUER CIVILISATION. A CIVILISATION THAT CAN THUS SUCCUMB TO ITS VANQUISHED
ENEMY, MUST FIRST HAVE BECOME SO DEGENERATE, THAT NEITHER ITS APPOINTED
PRIESTS AND TEACHERS, NOR ANYBODY ELSE, HAS THE CAPACITY, OR WILL TAKE
THE TROUBLE, TO STAND UP FOR IT. IF THIS BE SO, THE SOONER SUCH A CIVILISA-
TION RECEIVES NOTICE TO QUIT, THE BETTER. IT CAN ONLY GO ON FROM BAD TO
WORSE, UNTIL DESTROYED AND REGENERATED (LIKE THE WESTERN EMPIRE) BY
ENERGETIC BARBARIANS.

2.3 Cifra de Vigenère

Assumindo que o criptograma 1 corresponde a esta cifra com base na explicação dada anteriormente, a estratégia seguida de maneira a decifrar este texto foi a seguinte: primeiro descobrimos o tamanho da chave, para isso obtivemos as palavras com três letras que apareciam no texto (**Figura 5**) e via-mos a diferença entre os offset's em que se encontravam no texto de modo a calcular a sua periodicidade e com isto vimos qual era o máximo divisor comum entre as várias diferenças obtidas, e como resultado deu-nos 5.

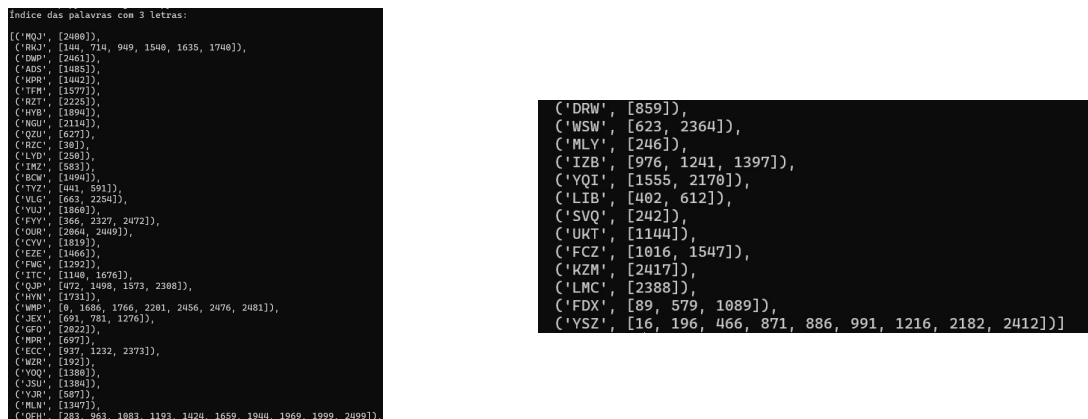


Figura 6: Frequência de palavras de 3 no criptograma

Após descoberta do tamanho da chave, dividimos o texto em blocos de 5 (**Figura 6**), uma vez, que pela definição de cifra de Vigenère cada bloco será cifrado com a mesma chave, estes irão comportar-se como se fossem aplicados uma cifra de César, por isso podemos aplicar como anteriormente a frequência de letras/palavras. Como WMP aparece algumas vezes assumimos que correspondia à palavra *the*, obtendo as três primeiras letras da chave **DFL** (chave parcial).

A palavra **YSZ** também aparece isolada num bloco de 5 (YSZ-). Com a nossa chave parcial obtida até então, o seu resultado originava TH, e como YSZ é dos trigramas mais frequentes assumimos que correspondia à palavra *the* e com isto obtive-mos **DFLV**.

Aplicando a nova chave parcial com uma letra aleatória no fim, como por exemplo, **X**, obtivemos um texto onde existia a palavra FRPM (**Figura 7**) que advinha da sequência de letras **QMMP**, ou seja esta teria de corresponder à palavra *FROM*, de maneira a fazer sentido. Consequentemente, fomos ao bloco da palavra QMMP e o **M** encontrava-se na quinta posição, vimos qual era a letra que teria de ser para dar a letra **O** e obtivemos o **Y**, concluindo assim, que a chave era **DFLVY**.

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[ 'WMP B', 'RHEMG', 'QJ JD', 'YSZ', 'RMTBG', 'Q ZA', 'RZC Q', 'HAPMY', 'O OJK', 'HXEDA', 'WLXC', 'V QMM', 'P DZT', 'HMLG', 'DGZMG', 'JNVVJ', 'XEJA', 'N
X, F', 'DX WC', 'HS XY', 'UMTZB', 'YZ Y', 'Q LWQ', 'XWO C', 'AYCZK', 'H MT', 'VTXZ', 'DZECM', 'UX, R', 'KJJ Z', 'HOTZT', 'H ECY', 'W PQC', 'UD MY', 'FJ R
F', 'LHS Z', 'UJJPYQ', 'YCPZ', 'WZR', 'YSZ', 'GNDQG', 'QHEDT', 'H NCY', 'UFNOC', 'UX WC', 'JGZP', 'XZ Q', 'ONRCR', 'SVQ', 'MLY', 'LYD U', 'LQO N', '
UTEJR', 'BUP', 'DY OF', 'LX MY', 'WJ OF', 'HWP K', 'XXE F', 'DAP C', 'ANOC', 'G LO', 'OJLNR', 'F NA', 'RWP M', 'I DKC', 'FNP', 'RK RG', 'OI XY', 'W
YWZ', 'FD K', 'DSJ Q', 'KJPK', 'FYY', 'VJGZP', 'DQ BM', 'DYD', 'LS ZS', 'UTAZ', 'DQZIC', 'LIB', 'XPQC', 'UFW C', 'YJY U', 'LYSDL', 'LCZY', 'W MM
G', 'WFTI', 'TYZ', 'DZECM', 'U MZJ', 'LJGZQ', 'YSVR', 'YSZP', 'H QJP', 'PCCGW', 'JIDQ', 'WJO C', 'OJGZL', 'BTGB', 'XAZA', 'LJD M', 'I DCC', 'HU KC', '
FZWQY', 'U EJ', 'JWVPR', 'GCDR', 'DNY', 'ZMPI', 'ZJ WC', 'DW DL', 'RTIB', 'YSVR', 'GCDR', 'DNY F', 'DX IM', 'Z YJR', 'TYZ', 'SJNPJ', 'LFC K', 'D
RXVJ', 'LIB', 'KCVL', 'FJ WS', 'W QZU', 'ITNR', 'LSNO', 'IWNH', 'WMZNC', 'TQ E', 'HMXVL', 'B, VL', 'G DJ', 'ZNEC', 'KZYBY', 'UD, Q', 'SFTI', 'JEX
MPR', 'YSVR', 'JLXF', 'TQ R', 'KJZD', 'NNYBB', 'RRD N', 'RXDZQ', 'VDJ Q', 'HAPMY', 'O AZA', 'XQTPV', 'GCZC', 'GX JD', 'HLOR', 'OJ, Q', 'KJPK', 'JEX
JEX', 'HZ', 'PZDO', 'DIXDR', 'YSVR', 'RLIW', 'IZHC', 'VYTX', 'EWPZB', 'V XPO', 'W SVT', 'H ZMG', 'JNVVR', 'HI DL', 'JFMM', 'SJ, D', 'RW RF', 'H
SNZ', 'RYSZP', 'ZNDZ', 'FTFGB', 'YSZW', 'MLQC', 'GPZL', 'IPMG', 'YJO?', 'VT DR', 'ND G', 'Q TIB', 'LF, C', 'YJY G', 'Q ECC', 'HLNC', 'TQ R', 'KJ W
P', 'HJON', 'RK OF', 'H OJK', 'HXEDA', 'IZB', 'WMCJS', 'JNZPR', 'YSZ', 'ZTCGB', 'HCG', 'FM D', 'DIXDR', 'FCZ', 'GJDXC', 'QIPY', 'IWNH', 'VJGZP', '
DQ RG', 'OI NN', 'HHTZQ', 'TO', 'FFYIM', 'W MZ', 'GTFWR', 'HI OF', 'DY OF', 'HWP F', 'DX WC', 'HS VL', 'NXHC', 'QXP Y', 'PTFIR', 'TQ G', 'QMPMG', 'W
JO T', 'DMTVR', 'LTY', 'ITC U', 'KT RG', 'OQ WC', 'ONPQC', 'YSVR', 'FYDK', 'DOD A', 'OTDZJ', 'B CZQ', 'HRMG', 'QL OF', 'H TOY', 'ONLI', 'JWPTF', 'RZY
', 'YSZ', 'EQZJB', 'KTFIB', 'ECC', 'GFGJ', 'IZB', 'IWB', 'UFB', 'GTR', 'RW WJ', 'HSSZG', 'P DKY', 'QNPQ', 'JEX', 'XZ', 'SQOTF', 'C FWG', 'ZNWY', '
FFYD', 'BDJ-Z', 'THW Z', 'VLXZ', 'B NY', 'Y XEV', 'RH ZA', 'QEP', 'PH? D', 'R MLN', 'RKEZ', 'L GPZ', 'L QZJ', 'QHOJ', 'QONO', 'RHE', 'YQJ J', 'S
U CV', 'AHX J', 'D IZB', 'Q MLQ', 'C GPZ', 'L UCJ', 'BXHPY', 'ED O', 'FH NN', 'MVXTI', 'E TO', 'Y KPR', 'DGZM', 'GJNVV', 'J XAZ', 'ALJD', 'EZE', 'ZB N
M', 'MVXTI', 'E BD', 'ADS J', 'LOD B', 'CW QJ', 'PPX D', 'L XZH', 'C IPB', 'PHJ D', 'LWJCH', 'CGNLO', 'C GPO', 'UHJY', 'RKJTM', 'SEFZ', 'LWX', 'YOI D', '
D BP', 'YFHZP', 'LW QJ', 'P TFM', 'VJGZ', 'PDQ Y', 'MPJDO', 'GF CV', 'AHX W', 'W YSD', 'Q UCJ', 'AHXD', 'ZJ H', 'SVV V', 'BPNE', 'RKJ A', 'MURPM', '
HCTN', 'RHSNZ', 'RK O', 'FH XJ', 'QW PS', 'RUJXZ', 'ITCH', 'Q, LN', 'WMP', 'GWFWD', 'YQ RM', 'CBMZP', 'LG, W', 'JRTOC', 'MXSO', 'EZWG', 'GTR', 'HYN
', 'NY', 'RKJ R', 'GOI N', 'RDYP', 'PTCZ', 'MYJC', 'WMP', 'NRXDO', 'ZLOTO', 'W TO', 'KDPTI', 'E ITN', 'RLSNO', 'UFNZ', 'Q GJ', 'AUTDN', 'EQL C', '
YV MZ', 'CQ RM', 'CDYMT', 'HCLB', 'EHMLQ', 'CG, H', 'YQD X', 'YVJZ', 'YUJ J', 'L WXP', 'MUI N', 'FRBTI', 'E YSV', 'R F M', 'YFJ H', 'YB MZ', 'PTOD', 'D
LJO', 'ZB ZX', 'ADXTJ', 'LDQ X', 'PRXDZ', 'Q NQ', 'YLIPY', 'ED O', 'FH NV', 'PHKFG', 'VJWZ', 'AWNZI', 'RK O', 'FH TI', 'BLATY', 'SDOD', 'UKNNC', 'SWP
N', 'CQY Q', 'FH OZ', 'QLWPY', 'FMLM', 'YFYPM', 'GFO', 'WT J', 'ZMFTI', 'D CV', 'AH TI', 'RHMXXZ', 'BLFEZ', 'EJER', 'CHS O', 'UR BP', 'GWJ Y', 'GVYTI', '
AW CV', 'AHX R', 'MXQO', 'ZH GZ', 'PB OD', 'DINN', 'JW, N', 'GU U', 'VJMM', 'GJME', 'CAUCZ', 'QVQJ', 'CAUPM', 'GPJYO', 'CG HD', 'RK EC', 'GV ZW', 'H
HHE', 'YOI A', 'YLOPY', 'YSZ', 'RKQ', 'NUNYB', 'IWNH', 'WMP', 'DLWDO', 'FWNZ', 'Q GPO', 'UHJY', 'RZT K', 'SUJ W', 'PHJON', 'LX O', 'MOJCV', 'ZOD
V', 'LG DJ', 'KHYTH', 'CV (V', 'Q N C', 'YYJ A', 'MXSO', 'ULYS', 'NLLPJ', 'LV) L', 'SLYP', 'SONQJ', 'PP TI', 'FMLM', 'YFYPM', 'FYY', 'HAPM', 'W YSD', '
LJ DZ', 'CPX N', 'GPUWZ', 'HSZP', 'EK, W', 'SW HC', 'CQ EC', 'CVJ H', 'MOLCZ', 'JV LM', 'C HCJ', 'QVJO', 'MOJ R', 'GWM V', 'LRYSZ', 'P KZM', 'VJGZ', 'P
DQ B', 'CQJCV', 'RLTYN', 'MLM', 'BOD O', 'UR ZA', 'WMPH', 'DWP', 'YONVZ', 'FYY', 'WMP', 'WMP', 'BLKQD', 'AXQET', 'RK O', 'FH EV', 'QN MZ', 'ARRP
N', 'PFYD', 'DHXE. ]
```

Figura 7: Criptograma em blocos de 5

```
THE EOCTRJNE OG THE ORIGJN OF OUR TEVERBL DONESTID RACFS FRPM SEWERAL ABORJGINAM STODKS, IAS BFEN CBBRIEE TO BN ABTURD FXTRENE BY SOME AUTHPRS. UHEY CELIEWE
THBT EVFRY RBCE WIICH CREEDT TRUF, LEU THE DISTJNCTIWE CHBRACTFRS BF EVES SO TLIGHU, HAT HAD ITS XILO QROTOUTYPE. AT TIIS RBTE TIERE MUST IAVE FXISTFD AT LE
ASU A SDORE PF SPFCIES OF WJLD CBTLE, AS NANY THEEP, AND SEVESAL GPATS, IN EVROPE ALONF, ANE SEVFRAL FVEN XITHIO GREBT BRJTAIN. ONE AUTHPR BEMIEVET THAU TH
ESE FOSMERLZ EXITTED FLEVEO WILE SPEDIES PF SHFEP PFCULIBR TO GREAU BRIUAIN! WHEN WE BFAR IO MINE THAU BRIUAIN IAS NPW NOU ONE PECUMIAR NAMMAM, ANE FRAOCE B
VT FEX DISUINCT FROM THOSF OF HERMAOY, AOD SO WITH HUNGBRY, TPAIN, ETC., BUU THAU EACI OF UHESE KINGEOMS QOSSETSES TEVERBL PEDULIAS BREFDS OG CATULE, THEEP,
ETC., WE MUST ADMIU THAU MANZ DOMFSTIC BREEES MUTT HAME ORJGINAUED IO EURPPE; GOR WIENCE OTHESWISE COULE THEZ HAVF BEEO DERJVED? SO IU IS JN INEIA. FVEN JN
THE CASF OF UHE BSEDS OF TIE DONESTID DOG THROVGHOOU THE WORLE, WHJCH I ADMIU ARE DESCFNDED FROM SEVESAL WJLD SQECIET, IT CANNPT BE DOUBUED TIAT TIERE IAS
BFEN AO IMMFNSE BMOUNU OF JNHJERTD MARIUAION; FOR XHO WJLL BFLIEVF THAU ANINALS DLOSEMY RETEMBLJNG TIE ITBLIAN GREYIOUND, THE BLOOEHOUNE, THF BULM-DOG, PU
G-DOG, OR BHENHEJM SPBNIEL, ETC.-SO VNLIK F ALL WILD CANIEAE-EMER EYISTEE IN B STAU OF NATUSE? IU HAS OFTEO BEEO LOOTELY TAID UHAT BLL OVR RADES OG DOGT HAV
F BEEO PROUCEY BY TIE CRPSSINH OF B FEW ABORJGINAM SPEDIES; BUT CY CRPSSINH WE DAN OOLY GFT FOSMS IO SOME DEGSEE IOTERMPDIATF BETWEEN UHEIR PAREOTS; BND IG
WE BCCOOUT FOS OUR SEVESAL DPMESTJC RADES BZ THIT PRODESS, WE MVST AEHT UHE FPRMER EXISUENCE OF TIE MOTT EXUREME FORMT, AS THE JTABIN GRFYHOUD, BMOODHPU
ND, BULL-DOG, ETC., IN UHE WJLD SUATE. MOREPVER, THE QOSSICILTIZ OF NAKINH DISUINCT RACET BY DROSSJNG HBS BFEN GRATLY EXAGGERATFD. MBNY CBSES BRE OO RECPRD
SIOWNH THAU A RBCE MBY BE MODIFIED CY OODASTOAL COSSET IF BIED BY TIE CAREFUL SELECTION OF TIE INEIVIDUALS XHICH PRESENT TIE DEIRED CHABCTER; BUT TO
OCTAIN A RADE INUERMEEATE BETWEEN TXO OUTJE DISTJNOT RADES WJULD CE VESY DIGFCUNT. SJR J, SEBRJGHT EXPRETSLY EXPDERJMENTFD WIUH THJS OBECT BND FBILED. THE
OFFSORJNG FROM THE GIRST CROST BETXEN UNO PVRE BSEEDS IS TPLERACLY AOD SOMETIMS (AT I HBEV FRUND XITH QIGEOOS) QUITE VNIFOSH IN CHABCTER, AND EVERZ THIO
G SEEMS SJMPLE ENOUGH; BVT WHFN THSE MPNGREMS ARF CROSTED PNE WJTH AOOOTES FOR SEVESAL GFNERAUIONS, HARELY TXO OF THEM ARE BLIKE, AND THEN THE EIFFDULTY O
F TIE TATK BEDOMES MANIGEST.
```

Figura 8: Decifragem com chave parcial

Com a chave DFLVY obtivemos o seguinte texto limpo:

THE DOCTRINE OF THE ORIGIN OF OUR SEVERAL DOMESTIC RACES FROM SEVERAL ABORIGINAL STOCKS, HAS BEEN CARRIED TO AN ABSURD EXTREME BY SOME AUTHORS. THEY BELIEVE THAT EVERY RACE WHICH BREEDS TRUE, LET THE DISTINCTIVE CHARACTERS BE EVER SO SLIGHT, HAS HAD ITS WILD PROTOTYPE. AT THIS RATE THERE MUST HAVE EXISTED AT LEAST A SCORE OF SPECIES OF WILD CATTLE, AS MANY SHEEP, AND SEVERAL GOATS, IN EUROPE ALONE, AND SEVERAL EVEN WITHIN GREAT BRITAIN. ONE AUTHOR BELIEVES THAT THERE FORMERLY EXISTED ELEVEN WILD SPECIES OF SHEEP PECULIAR TO GREAT BRITAIN! WHEN WE BEAR IN MIND THAT BRITAIN HAS NOW NOT ONE PECULIAR MAMMAL, AND FRANCE BUT FEW DISTINCT FROM THOSE OF GERMANY, AND SO WITH HUNGARY, SPAIN, ETC., BUT THAT EACH OF THESE KINGDOMS POSSESSES SEVERAL PECULIAR BREEDS OF CATTLE, SHEEP, ETC., WE MUST ADMIT THAT MANY DOMESTIC BREEDS MUST HAVE ORIGINATED IN EUROPE; FOR WHENCE OTHERWISE COULD THEY HAVE BEEN DERIVED? SO IT IS IN INDIA. EVEN IN THE CASE OF THE BREEDS OF THE DOMESTIC DOG THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WHICH I ADMIT ARE DESCENDED FROM SEVERAL WILD SPECIES, IT CANNOT BE DOUBTED THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN IMMENSE AMOUNT OF INHERITED VARIATION; FOR WHO WILL BELIEVE THAT ANIMALS CLOSELY RESEMBLING THE ITALIAN GREYHOUND, THE BLOODHOUND, THE BULL-DOG, PUG-DOG, OR BLENHEIM SPANIEL, ETC.—SO UNLIKE ALL WILD CANIDAE—EVER EXISTED IN A STATE OF NATURE? IT HAS OFTEN BEEN LOOSELY SAID THAT ALL OUR RACES OF DOGS HAVE BEEN PRODUCED BY THE CROSSING OF A FEW ABORIGINAL SPECIES; BUT BY CROSSING WE CAN ONLY GET FORMS IN SOME DEGREE INTERMEDIATE BETWEEN THEIR PARENTS; AND IF WE ACCOUNT FOR OUR SEVERAL DOMESTIC RACES BY THIS PROCESS, WE MUST ADMIT THE FORMER EXISTENCE OF THE MOST EXTREME FORMS, AS THE ITALIAN GREYHOUND, BLOODHOUND, BULL-DOG, ETC., IN THE WILD STATE. MOREOVER, THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING DISTINCT RACES BY CROSSING HAS BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED. MANY CASES ARE ON RECORD SHOWING THAT A RACE MAY BE MODIFIED BY OCCASIONAL CROSSES IF AIDED BY THE CAREFUL SELECTION OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHICH PRESENT THE DESIRED CHARACTER; BUT TO OBTAIN A RACE INTERMEDIATE BETWEEN TWO QUITE DISTINCT RACES WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT. SIR J. SEBRIGHT EXPRESSLY EXPERIMENTED WITH THIS OBJECT AND FAILED. THE OFFSPRING FROM THE FIRST CROSS BETWEEN TWO PURE BREEDS IS TOLERABLY AND SOMETIMES (AS I HAVE FOUND WITH PIGEONS) QUITE UNIFORM IN CHARACTER, AND EVERY THING SEEMS SIMPLE ENOUGH; BUT WHEN THESE MONGrels ARE CROSSED ONE WITH ANOTHER FOR SEVERAL GENERATIONS, HARDLY TWO OF THEM ARE ALIKE, AND THEN THE DIFFICULTY OF THE TASK BECOMES MANIFEST.

3 Conclusão

Dado como terminado este trabalho, concluímos que este permitiu-nos aprofundar os conhecimentos obtidos nas aulas teóricas, percebendo melhor na prática as diferenças entre os métodos lecionados de cifras clássicas.

Concluímos que as cifras de criptografia clássica apresentam limitações uma vez que revelam padrões nos criptogramas gerados nos casos da cifra *affine* e de substituição, enquanto que na cifra de Viginère só é segura se a chave for do tamanho da mensagem, uma vez que se determinar-mos o tamanho da chave esta vai ter uma periodicidade e gerar padrões no criptograma já que cada bloco do tamanho da chave se irá comportar como uma cifra de César e assim adquirir as vulnerabilidades desta, por isso a sua segurança reside na chave, o que na prática não é muito eficiente, uma vez que as mensagens são grandes e com isto as chaves também terão de ser. Na resolução de todas as cifras com os "palpites" baseados nas análises de frequências um atacante neste tipo de cifra tem uma probabilidade alta de acertar, o que demonstra o quão importante é para a criptografia que um atacante tenha a mesma probabilidade de adivinhar ou não.

Onde surgiram mais dificuldades foi na decifragem do criptograma 1 com a cifra de Viginère, pois nós não estávamos a contar com os espaços e ficamos um bocado perdidos, pois nada estava a dar certo. Mas os obstáculos foram ultrapassados e conseguimos perceber onde estava a ratoeira.

4 Anexos

4.1 frequeletras.py

```
import re
txt1 = "WMP BRHEMGQJ JD YSZ RWTBGQ ZA RZC QHAPMYO OJKHXEDA WLXCV QMMP DZTHWLG
DGZMGJNYVJ XEJANX, FDX WCHS XYUWTZB YZ YQ LWQXWO CAYCZKH MT VTXZ DZECMUX. RKJJ
ZHQTZTH ECYW PQUD MYFJ RFLHS ZUJPYQ YCPC, WZR YSZ GNDGQHEDTH NCYUFNOCUX WC JGZP
XZ QONRCR, SVQ MLY LYD ULQO NUTEJRBUP. DY OFLX MYWJ OFHWP KXXE FDAP CANDOCG LO OJLNR
F NARWP MI DKCFNPN RK RGOI XYWYWZ, FD KDSJ QKJPK, FYY VJGZPDQ BMDYD, LS ZSUTAZ DQZIC,
LIB XPQCUFW CYJY ULYSDL LCZYW MMGWFTI. TYZ DZECMU MZJLJGZQ YSVR YSZPH QJPPJCGW
JIDQWJO COJGZL BTGB XAZALJD MI DCCHU KCFZWDYU EJ JWPVR GCDRDNY! ZMPI ZJ WCDW DL RTIB
YSVR GCDRDNY FDX IMZ YJR TYZ SJNPJLFC KDRXVJ, LIB KCVLFJ WSW QZU ITNRLSNO IWZH WMZNC
TQ EHWXVLB, VLG DJ ZNEC KZYBYUD, QSFTI, JEX., MPR YSVR JLXF TQ RKJDZ NNYBBRRD
NRXDZQVJD QHAPMYO AZAXQTPV GCZCGX JD HLOORJ, QKJPK, JEX., HZ PZDO DIXDR YSVR RLIW
IZHCVYTX EWPZBV XPQW SVTH ZMGJNYVRHI DL JFMMSJ; DRW RFHSNZ RYSZPZNDZ FTFGB YSZW MLQC
GPZL IPMGYJO? VT DR ND GQ TIBLF. CYJY GQ ECC HLNC TQ RKJ WPHJON RK OFH OJKHXEDA IZB
WMCJSJMZPR YSZ ZTCGB, HCGFM D DIXDR FCZ GJDXCQIPY IWZH VJGZPDQ RGOI NNHHTZQ, TO
FFYIMW MZ GTFWRHI OFDY OFHWP FDX WCHS VL NXHCQXP YPTFIR TQ GQMPMGWJO TDWTVRLTY; ITC
UKT RGOQ WCONPQC YSVR FYDKDQD AOTDZJB CZQHRMGGQL OFH TOYONLI JWPTFRZYY, YSZ
EQZJBKTFIB, ECC GFGJ-IZB, UFB-GTR, RW WJHSSZGP DKYQNP, JEX.|XZ SQQTFC FWG ZNWY
FFYDBDJ|ZTHW ZVLXEZB NY Y XEVRH ZA QFEPPH? DR MLN RKEZL GPZL QZJQHJ QDNO RKFE YOQ
JSU CVAHX JD IZBQ MLQC GPZL UCJBXHPY ED OFH NMMVXTIE TQ Y KPR DGZMGJNYVJ XAZALJD;
EZE ZB NMMVXTIE BP ADS JLOD BCW QJPPX DL XZHC IPBPHJ DLWJCHCGNLOC GPOUHJY RKJTM
SFCZLWX; YQI DD BP YFHZPLW QJP TFM VJGZPDQ YMPJDOGF CVAHX WW YSDQ UCJAHXD, ZJ HSVY
VBPNE RKJ AMURPM HCTNRHSNZ RK OFH XJQW PSRUJXZ ITCHQ, LN WMP GWFWDYQ RMCBMZPLG,
WJRTOCMXSO, EZWG-GTR, HYN., NY RKJ RGOI NRDP. PTCZMYJC, WMP NRXDDZLQTOW TQ KDPTIE
ITNRLSNO UFNZQ GJ AUTDNGQL CYV MZCQ RMCYWT HCLBEHWLOC. HYQD XYVJD YUJ JL WPMUI
NFRBTIE YSVR F MYFJ HYB MZ PTODDLJO ZB ZXADXTJLDQ XPRXDZQ NQ YLIPY ED OFH NVPKFG
VJWZAWNIZI RK OFH TIBLATYSDQD UKNNC SWPNCQY OFH OZQLWPY FMLMYFYP; GFO WT JZWFTI D
CVAH TIRHWXZBLFEZ EJERCHS OUR BPGWJ YGVYTIW CVAHX RMXQO ZH GZPB ODDINNPJW. NGU U.
VJMMGJME CAUCZQVQJ CAUPMGPJYOCG HDRK ECGV ZWHHHE YQI AYLQPY. YSZ RKQNNUNYB IWZH
WMP DLWDO FWZNQ GPOUHJY RZT KSUJ WPHJON LX OMOJCVZOD VLG DJKHVTHCV (VQ N CYYJ
AMXSO ULYS NLLPJLV) LSLYP SQNQJPP TI FMLMYFYP, FYY HAPMW YSDLJ DZCPX NGPUWZ HSZPEK;
WSW HCCQ ECCVJ HMQLCZJV LMC HCJQVJO MQJ RGWM VLRYSZP KZM VJGZPDQ BCQJCVRLTYN, MLMBOD
OUR ZA WMPH DWP YONVZ, FYY WMPI WMP BLKQDAXQET RK OFH EVQN MZARRPN PFYDDHHE."
```

```
txt2 = "HG UOVI UJJXUTV VI GI BX, NRG H UB CIG USUTX GQUG UCA MIBBRCHGA QUV U THKQG GI
ZITMX UCIGQXT GI NX MHFHOHVXL. VI OICK UV GQX VRZZXTXTV NA GQX NUL OUS LI CIG HCFIPX
UVVHVGUCMX ZTIB IGQXT MIBBRCHGHXV, H MUCCIG ULBHG GQUG JXTVICV XCGHTXOA RCMICXMGXL
SHGQ GQXB IRKQG GI VGXJ HC UCL TXYRHTX GQUG U MICLHGHC IZ GQHCKV SHGQ SQHMQ UOO SQI
UTX LHTXMGOA HCGTXVVGXL UJJXUT GI NX VUGHVZHL, VQIROL NX JRG UC XCL GI NXMURVX HG HV
U VMUCLUO GI JXTVICV VIBX GQIRVUCLV IZ BHOXV LHVUGC, SQI QUFX CI JUTG IT MICMXTC HC
HG. OXG GQXB VXCL BHVVHICUTHXV, HZ GQXA JOXUVX, GI JTXUMQ UKUHCVG HG; UCL OXG GQXB,
NA UCA ZUHT BXUCV (IZ SQHMQ VHOXCMHCK GQX GXUMQXTV HV CIG ICX), IJJIVX GQX JTIKTXV
IZ VHBHOUT LIMGTHCXV UBICK GQXHT ISC JXIOX. HZ MHFHOHVUGHC QUV KIG GQX NXGGXT IZ
NUTNUTHVB SQXC NUTNUTHVB QUL GQX SITOL GI HGVXOZ, HG HV GII BRMQ GI JTIZXVV GI NX
UZTUHL OXVG NUTNUTHVB, UZGXT QUFXCK NXXC ZUHTOA KIG RCLXT, VQIROL TXFHFX UCL MICYRXT
MHFHOHVUGHC. U MHFHOHVUGHC GQUG MUC GQRV VRMMRBN GI HGV FUCYRHVQXL XCXBA, BRVG ZHTVG
QUFX NXMIBX VI LXXXCXTUGX, GQUG CXHGQXT HGV UJJIHCGXL JTHXVGV UCL GXUMQXTV, CIT
UCANILA XOVX, QUV GQX MUJUMHGA, IT SHOO GUPX GQX GTIRNOX, GI VGUCL RJ ZIT HG. HZ
GQHV NX VI, GQX VIICXT VRMQ U MHFHOHVUGHC TXMXHFXV CIGHMX GI YRHG, GQX NXGGXT.
HG MUC ICOA KI IC ZTIB NUL GI SITVX, RCGHO LXVGTIAXL UCL TXXXCXTUGXL (OHPX
GQX SXVGXTC XBJHTX) NA XCXTKXGHM NUTNUTHUCV."
```

```

txt3=""
SJ SY VGJ JGG KUEH JG NACUSNA JHIJ QHIJ JHA QSYAYJ GL KIVOSVP, JHGYAQHG
INA TAYJ AVJSJZAP JG JNUYJ JHASN GQV DUPWKAVJ, LSVP VAEAYYINM JGQINNIVJ JHASN
NAZMSVW GV SJ, YHGUZP TA YUTKSJJAP JG TM JHIJKSYEAZZIVAGUY EGZZAEJSGV GL I LAQ
QSYA IVP KIVM LGGZSYH SVPSFSPUIZY,EIZZAP JHA RUTZSE. JHA KGYJ SVJGZANIVJ GL
EHUNEHAY, JHA NGKIV EIJHGZSEEHUNEH, AFAV IJ JHA EIVGVSYIJSVG GL I YISVJ, IPKSJY,
IVP ZSYJAVYRIJSJAVJZM JG, I "PAFSZ'Y IPFGEIJA." JHA HGZSAYJ GL KAV, SJ IRRAINY,
EIVVGJ TA IPKSJJAP JG RGYJHUKGUY HGVGUNY, UVJSZ IZZ JHIJ JHA PAFSZEGUZP YIM
IWISVYJ HSK SY OVGQV IVP QASWHAP. SL AFAV JHA VAQJGVSVIRHSZGYGRHM QANA VGJ
RANKSJJAP JG TA CUAYJSGVAP, KIVOSVP EGUZP VGJ LAAZIY EGKRZAJA IYYUNIVEA GL SJY
JNUJH IY JHAM VGQ PG. JHA TAZSALY QHSEHQA HIFA KGYJ QINNIVJ LGN, HIFA VG
YILAWUINP JG NAYJ GV, TUJ I YJIVPSVWSVFSJIJSVG JG JHA QHGZA QGNZP JG RNGFA JHAK
UVLGUVAP. SL JHAEHIZZAVWA SY VGJ IEEARJAP, GN SY IEEARJAP IVP JHA IJJAKRJ
LISZY, QAINA LIN AVGUWH LNGK EANJISVJM YJSZZ; TUJ QA HIFA PGVA JHA TAYJ JHIJJHA
ABSYJSVW YJIJA GL HUKIV NAIYGV IPKSJY GL; QA HIFA VAWZAEJAPVGJHSVW JHIJ EGUZP
WSFA JHA JNUJH I EHIVEA GL NAEHSVW UY: SL JHAZSYJY INA OARJ GRAV, QA KIM HGRA
JHIJ SL JHANA TA I TAJJAN JNUJH, SJQSZZ TA LGUVP QHAV JHA HUKIV KSVP SY
EIRITZA GL NAEASFSVW SJ; IVP SVJHA KAIVJSKA QA KIM NAZM GV HIFSVW IJJISVAP
YUEH IRRNGIEH JG JNUJH, IYSY RGYYSTZA SV GUN GQV PIM. JHSY SY JHA IKGUVJ GL
EANJISVJM IJJISVITZATM I LIZZSTZA TASVW, IVP JHSY JHA YGZA QIM GL IJJISVSW SJ.""

```

```

abc = ["A","B","C","D","E","F","G","H","I","J","K","L","M","N","O","P","Q","R","S",
"T","U","V","W","X","Y","Z"]

```

Recebe um criptograma e calcula com frequência aparece cada letra

```

def contaPalavras(txt):
    count = 0
    listaPal = []
    searched = []
    txt_limpo = re.sub("[,|.|;|)|(|]", " ", txt)
    words = txt_limpo.split(" ")
    for x in words:
        if(x not in searched):
            count = words.count(x)
            t=(x,count)
            listaPal.append(t)
            searched.append(x)
    Sort_Tuple(listaPal)
    print(listaPal)

def main():
    contaPalavras(txt1)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

4.2 afim.py

```
import sys
import math
import re
from string import ascii_lowercase

# co-primos com 26 sendo estes menores que 26
coprimes26=[1,3,5,7,9,11,15,17,19,21,23,25]

# Calcula inversa da multiplicação modular necessária
# para decifragem de uma cifra affine
def modInverse(a, m):
    a = a % m
    for x in range(1, m):
        if ((a * x) % m == 1):
            return x
    return 1

#Heuristica que com base no trigrama mais frequente tentamos encontrar a função
#afim de forma
#a corresponder a THE
def generateKey(trigram,alphabet) :
    x = 0
    y = 0
    flag=0
    for a in coprimes26:
        for b in range(26):
            if ((modInverse(a,26)*(alphabet[trigram[0].lower()]-b))%26)==19 and
                ((modInverse(a,26)*(alphabet[trigram[1].lower()]-b))%26) == 7 and
                ((modInverse(a,26)*(alphabet[trigram[2].lower()]-b))%26) == 4:
                x=a
                y=b
                flag=1
                break;
    if not flag :
        print("No key")
    return (x,y)

#Ordena os tuplos pelo segundo argumento
def Sort_Tuple(tup):
    lst = len(tup)
    for i in range(0, lst):
        for j in range(0, lst-i-1):
            if (tup[j][1] < tup[j + 1][1]):
                temp = tup[j]
                tup[j]= tup[j + 1]
                tup[j + 1]= temp
    return tup
```

```

#Palavra com três letras mais frequente no criptograma
def mostFrequentTrigram(txt):
    count = 0
    listaPal = []
    searched = []
    txt_limpo = re.sub("[,|.|;|)|(|]", "", txt)
    words = txt_limpo.split(" ")
    for x in words:
        if(x not in searched and len(x)==3):
            count = words.count(x)
            t=(x,count)
            listaPal.append(t)
            searched.append(x)
    Sort_Tuple(listaPal)
    return(listaPal[0][0][0],listaPal[0][0][1],listaPal[0][0][2])

#Decode para o texto final
def decode(key,ciphertext,alphabet) :
    clean_text = ""
    i=0
    for letter in ciphertext :
        isLetra=re.match("[A-Z]",letter)
        if(isLetra):
            value_letter=(modInverse(key[0],26)*(alphabet[letter.lower()]-key[1]))%26
            for letra, value_letra in alphabet.items():
                if value_letra == value_letter:
                    encrypted_letter= letra
            clean_text += encrypted_letter
        else:
            clean_text += letter
    print(clean_text)

```



```

def main():
    alphabet={}
    i=0
    # Associa por exemplo A->0 B->1 ... Z->26
    for c in ascii_lowercase:
        alphabet[c]=i
        i+=1

    txt="""SJ SY VGJ JGG KUEH JG NACUSNA JHIJ QHIJ JHA QSYAYJ GL KIVOSVP, JHGYAQHG
    INA TAYJ AVJSJZAP JG JNUYJ JHASN GQV DUPWKAVJ, LSVP VAEAYYINM JGQINNIVJ JHASN
    NAZMSVW GV SJ, YHGUZP TA YUTKSJJAP JG TM JHIJKSYEAZZIVAGUY EGZZAEJSGV GL I LAQ
    QSYA IVP KIVM LGGZSYH SVPSFSPUIZY,EIZZAP JHA RUTZSE. JHA KGYJ SVJGZANIVJ GL
    EHUNEHAY, JHA NGKIV EIJHGZSEEHUNEH, AFAV IJ JHA EIVGVSYIJSVG GL I YISVJ, IPKSJY,
    IVP ZSYJAVYRIJSAVJZM JG, I "PAFSZ'Y IPFGEIJA." JHA HGZSAYJ GL KAV, SJ IRRAINY,
    EIVVGJ TA IPKSJJAP JG RGYJHUKGUY HGVGUNY, UVJSZ IZZ JHIJ JHA PAFSZEGUZP YIM
    IWISVYJ HSK SY OVGQV IVP QASWHAP. SL AFAV JHA VAQJGVSIVRHSZGYGRHM QANA VGJ
    RANKSJJAP JG TA CUAYJSGVAP, KIVOSVP EGUZP VGJ LAAZIY EGKRZAJA IYYUNIVEA GL SJY
    JNUJH IY JHAM VGQ PG. JHA TAZSALY QHSEHQA HIFA KGYJ QINNIVJ LGN, HIFA VG
    YILAWUINP JG NAYJ GV, TUJ I YJIVPSVWSVFSJIJSGV JG JHA QHGZA QGNZP JG RNGFA JHAK
    UVLGUVAP. SL JHAEHIZZAVWA SY VGJ IEEARJAP, GN SY IEEARJAP IVP JHA IJJAKRJ
    LISZY, QAINA LIN AVGUWH LNGK EANJISVJM YJSZZ; TUJ QA HIFA PGVA JHA TAYJ JHIJJHA
    ABSYJSVW YJIJA GL HUKIV NAIYGV IPKSJY GL; QA HIFA VAWZAEJAPVGJHSVW JHIJ EGUZP
    WSFA JHA JNUJH I EHIVEA GL NAIEHSVW UY: SL JHAZSYJY INA OARJ GRAV, QA KIM HGRA
    JHIJ SL JHANA TA I TAJJAN JNUJH, SJQSZZ TA LGUVP QHAV JHA HUKIV KSVP SY
    EIRITZA GL NAEASFSVW SJ; IVP SVJHA KAIVJSKA QA KIM NAZM GV HIFSVW IJJISVAP
    YUEH IRRNGIEH JG JNUJH, IYSY RGYYSTZA SV GUN GQV PIM. JHSY SY JHA IKGUVJ GL
    EANJISVJM IJJISVITZATM I LIZZSTZA TASVW, IVP JHSY JHA YGZA QIM GL IJJISVSVW SJ."""

    triagram=mostFrequentTrigram(txt)
    print("-----")
    print("Palavra mais frequente com 3 letras:\n")
    print(mostFrequentTrigram(txt))
    print("-----")
    print("Valor de (a,b):\n")
    print(generateKey(triagram,alphabet))
    key=generateKey(triagram,alphabet)
    print("-----")
    print("Texto final:\n")
    decode(key,txt,alphabet)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

4.3 subs.py

```
import re

txt = "HG UOVI UJJXUTV VI GI BX, NRG H UB CIG USUTX GQUG UCA MIBBRCHGA QUV U THKQG GI  
ZITMX UCIGQXT GI NX MHFHOHVXL. VI OICK UV GQX VRZZXTXTV NA GQX NUL OUS LI CIG HCFIPX  
UVVHVUGCMX ZTIB IGQXT MIBBRCHGHXV, H MUCCIG ULBHG GQUG JXTVICV XCGHTXOA RCMICCXMGXL  
SHGQ GQXB IRKQG GI VGXJ HC UCL TXYRHTX GQUG U MICLHGHIC IZ GQHCKV SHGQ SQHMQ UOO SQI  
UTX LHTXMGOA HCGXTXVGXL UJJXUT GI NX VUGHVZHL, VQIROL NX JRG UC XCL GI NXMURVX HG HV  
U VMUCLUO GI JXTVICV VIBX GQIRVUCLV IZ BHOXV LHVUGUG, SQI QUFX CI JUTG IT MICMXTC HC  
HG. OXG GQXB VXCL BHVVHICUTHXV, HZ GQXA JOXUVX, GI JTXUMQ UKUHCVG HG; UCL OXG GQXB,  
NA UCA ZUHT BXUCV (IZ SQHMQ VHOCMHCK GQX GXUMQXTV HV CIG ICX), IJJIVX GQX JTIKTXVV  
IZ VHBHOUT LIMGTHCXV UBICK GQXHT ISC JXIJOX. HZ MHFHOHVUGHC QUV KIG GQX NXGGXT IZ  
NUTNUTHVB SQXC NUTNUTHVB QUL GQX SITOL GI HGVXOZ, HG HV GII BRMQ GI JTIZXVV GI NX  
UZTUHL OXVG NUTNUTHVB, UZGXT QUFHCK NXXC ZUHTOA KIG RCLXT, VQIROL TXFHFX UCL MICYRXT  
MHFHOHVUGHC. U MHFHOHVUGHC GQUG MUC GQRV VRMMRBN GI HGV FUCYRHHVQXL XCXBA, BRVG ZHTVG  
QUFX NXMIBX VI LXXXCXTUGX, GQUG CXHGQXT HGV UJJHCGXL JTHXGV UCL GXUMQXTV, CIT  
UCANILA XOVS, QUV GQX MUJUMGA, IT SHOO GUPX GQX GTIRNOX, GI VGUCL RJ ZIT HG. HZ  
GQHV NX VI, GQX VIICXT VRMQ U MHFHOHVUGHC TXMXHFXV CIGHMX GI YRHG, GQX NXGGXT.  
HG MUC ICOA KI IC ZTIB NUL GI SITVX, RCGHO LXVGTIAXL UCL TXKXCXTUGXL (OHPX  
GQX SXVGXTC XBJHTX) NA XCXTKXGHM NUTNUTHUCV."  
abc = ["A","B","C","D","E","F","G","H","I","J","K","L","M","N","O","P","Q","R","S",  
"T","U","V","W","X","Y","Z"]

#Ordena os tuplos pelo segundo argumento
def Sort_Tuple(tup):
    lst = len(tup)
    for i in range(0, lst):
        for j in range(0, lst-i-1):
            if (tup[j][1] < tup[j + 1][1]):
                temp = tup[j]
                tup[j]= tup[j + 1]
                tup[j + 1]= temp
    return tup

#Conta o número de caracteres
def conta(txt):
    count = 0
    lista = []
    for x in abc:
        y = txt.count(x)
        t = (x,y)
        lista.append(t)
    Sort_Tuple(lista)
    print(lista)
```

```

#Conta o número de vezes que uma palavra aparece retornando (palavra, int)
def contaPalavras(txt):
    count = 0
    listaPal = []
    searched = []
    txt_limpo = re.sub("[,|.|;|)|(|]", " ", txt)
    words = txt_limpo.split(" ")
    for x in words:
        if(x not in searched):
            count = words.count(x)
            t=(x,count)
            listaPal.append(t)
            searched.append(x)
    Sort_Tuple(listaPal)
    print(listaPal)

#Substitui a letra x por a letra y
def subs(txt):
    dic = {}
    dic["U"]="A"
    dic["N"]="B"
    dic["M"]="C"
    dic["L"]="D"
    dic["X"]="E"
    dic["Z"]="F"
    dic["K"]="G"
    dic["Q"]="H"
    dic["H"]="I"
    dic["P"]="K"
    dic["O"]="L"
    dic["B"]="M"
    dic["C"]="N"
    dic["I"]="O"
    dic["J"]="P"
    dic["Y"]="Q"
    dic["T"]="R"
    dic["V"]="S"
    dic["G"]="T"
    dic["R"]="U"
    dic["F"]="V"
    dic["S"]="W"
    dic["A"]="Y"
    txt_limpo = ""
    for x in txt:
        isLetra=re.match("[A-Z]",x)
        if (x not in dic and isLetra):
            txt_limpo += "_"
        elif(not isLetra):
            txt_limpo += x
        else:
            txt_limpo += dic[x]
    return txt_limpo

```

```
def main():
    print("Número de Caracteres:\n")
    conta(txt)
    print("-----")
    print("Número de Palavras:\n")
    contaPalavras(txt)
    print("-----")
    print("Texto final:\n")
    print(subs(txt))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

4.4 viginere.py

```
import re
from pprint import pprint

#Ter cuidado com os espaços

txt = "WMP BRHEMGQJ JD YSZ RWTBGQ ZA RZC QHAPMYO OJKHXEDA WLXCV QMMP DZTHWLG
DGZMGJNYVJ XEJANX, FDX WCHS XYUWTZB YZ YQ LWQXWO CAYCZKH MT VTXZ DZECMUX. RKJJ
ZHQTZTH ECYW PQCUUD MYFJ RFLHS ZUJYPQ YCPC, WZR YSZ GNDOGQHEDTH NCYUFNOCUX WC JGZP
XZ QONRCR, SVQ MLY LYD ULQO NUTEJRBUP. DY OFLX MYWJ OFHWP KXXE FDAP CANDOCG LO OJLNR
F NARWP MI DKCFNPN RK RGOI XYWYWZ, FD KDSJ QKJPK, FYY VJGZPDQ BMDYD, LS ZSUTAZ DQZIC,
LIB XPQCUFW CYJY ULYSDL LCZYW MMGWFTI. TYZ DZECMU MZJLJGZQ YSVR YSZPH QJPPJCGW
JIDQWJO COJGZL BTGB XAZALJD MI DCCHU KCFZWDYU EJ JWPVR GCDRDNY! ZMPI ZJ WCDW DL RTIB
YSVR GCDRDNY FDX IMZ YJR TYZ SJNPJLFC KDRXVJ, LIB KCVLFJ WSW QZU ITNRLSNO IWZH WMZNC
TQ EHWXVLB, VLG DJ ZNEC KZYBYUD, QSFTI, JEX., MPR YSVR JLXF TQ RKJDZ NNYBBRD
NRXDZQVJD QHAPMYO AZAXQTPV GCZCGX JD HLOROJ, QKJPK, JEX., HZ PZDO DIXDR YSVR RLIW
IZHCVYTX EWPZBV XPQW SVTH ZMGJNYVRHI DL JFMMSJ; DRW RFHSNZ RYSPZNDZ FTFGB YSZW MLQC
GPZL IPMGYJO? VT DR ND GQ TIBLF. CYJY GQ ECC HLNC TQ RKJ WPHJON RK OFH OJKHXEDA IZB
WMCJSJMZPR YSZ ZTCGB, HCGFM D DIXDR FCZ GJDXCQIPY IWZH VJGZPDQ RGOI NNHTZQ, TO
FFYIMW MZ GTFWRHI OFDY OFHWP FDX WCHS VL NXHCQXP YPTFIR TQ GQMPMGWJO TDWTVRLTY; ITC
UKT RGOQ WCONPQC YSVR FYDKDQD AOTDZJB CZQHRMGGQL OFH TOYONLI JWPTFRZYY, YSZ
EQZJBKTFIB, ECC GFGJ-IZB, UFB-GTR, RW WJHSSZGP DKYQNPQ, JEX.|XZ SQQTFC FWG ZNWX
FFYDBDJ|ZTHW ZVLXEZB NY Y XEVRH ZA QFEPPH? DR MLN RKEZL GPZL QZJQHJ QDNO RKFE YOQ
JSU CVAHX JD IZBQ MLQC GPZL UCJBXHPY ED OFH NMVXTIE TQ Y KPR DGZMGJNYVJ XAZALJD;
EZE ZB NMVXTIE BP ADS JLOD BCW QJPPX DL XZHC IPBPHJ DLWJCHCGNLOC GPOUHJY RKJTM
SFCZLWX; YQI DD BP YFHZPLW QJP TFM VJGZPDQ YMPJDOGF CVAHX WW YSDQ UCJAXHD, ZJ HSVY
VBPNE RKJ AMURPM HCTNRHSNZ RK OFH XJQW PSRUJXZ ITCHQ, LN WMP GFWWDYQ RMCBMZPLG,
WJRTOCMXSO, EZWG-GTR, HYN., NY RKJ RGOI NRDYP. PTCZMYJC, WMP NRXDDZLQTOW TQ KDPTIE
ITNRLSNO UFNZQ GJ AUTDNGQL CYV MZCQ RMCYWT HCLBEHWLOG. HYQD XYVJD YUJ JL WPXMUI
NFRBTIE YSVR F MYFJ HYB MZ PTODDLJO ZB ZXADXTJLDQ XPRXDZQ NQ YLIPY ED OFH NVPKFG
VJWZAWNZI RK OFH TIBLATYSDDQ UKNNC SWPNCQY OFH OZQLWPY FMLMYFYP; GFO WT JZWFTI D
CVAH TIRHWXZBLFEZ EJERCHS OUR BPGWJ YGVYTIW CVAHX RMXQO ZH GZPB ODDINNPJW. NGU U.
VJMMGJME CAUCZQVQJ CAUPMGPJYOCG HDRK ECGV ZWHHHE YQI AYLQPY. YSZ RKQNNUNYB IWZH
WMP DLWDO FWZNQ GPOUHJY RZT KSUJ WPHJON LX OMOJCVZOD VLG DJKHVTHCV (VQ N CYYJ
AMXSO ULYS NLLPJLV) LSLYP SQNQJPP TI FMLMYFYP, FYY HAPMW YSDLJ DZCPX NGPUWZ HSPZPEK;
WSW HCCQ ECCVJ HMQLCZJV LMC HCJQVJO MQJ RGWM VLRYSZP KZM VJGZPDQ BCQJCVRLTYN, MLMBOD
OUR ZA WMPH DWP YONVZ, FYY WMPI WMP BLKQDAXQET RK OFH EVQN MZARRPN PFYDDHHE."
```

```
#Dá print de todas as palavras com 3 letras e o índice destas
def contaPalavras(txt):
    dic = {}
    i = 0
    count = 0
    lista = []
    txt_limpo = re.sub("[!|?|_|-|.|.|;|)|(|]", " ", txt)
    words = txt_limpo.split(" ")
    parts = list(set(words))
    for x in parts:
        i += 1
        if (len(x) == 3):
            l= [m.start() for m in re.finditer(x, txt)]
            par = (x,l)
            lista.append(par)
    return lista
```

```

#Substitui o texto cifrado através da chave que lhe é dada
def decode_viginere(txt):
    chave="DFLVY"
    alphabet="ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ"
    data={}
    i=0
    for x in alphabet :
        data[x]=i # insert in map associa alfabeto a número
        i+=1
    index_key=0 # key vai ser repetida ao longo do texto com periodo len(key)
    cif=0
    letra=""
    texto_decifrado=""
    res = txt.split(' ')
    texto_size=len(res)
    for word in res :
        for x in word :
            special=re.match("[() ; , - . | ? ! \ ' \" ]",x) # caracteres que nao sao cifrados
            if not special :
                #if x not in data : # ve se pertence ao alfabeto
                #return text
                cif=(data[x]-data[chave[index_key]]) % len(alphabet)
                for key, value in data.items(): #letra correspondente a letra cifrada
                    if cif == value:
                        letra=key
                texto_decifrado+=letra
            else :
                texto_decifrado+=x # se for especial fica sem estar cifrado
            index_key+=1 # aumenta key
            if(index_key==len(chave)) : # periodo da key
                index_key=0
        texto_size-=1
    if texto_size>=1 :
        index_key+=1 # aumenta key
        if(index_key==len(chave)) : # periodo da key
            index_key=0
        texto_decifrado+=' ' #adiciona espaço entre palavras
    print(texto_decifrado)

def main():
    print("-----")
    print("Índice das palavras com 3 letras:\n")
    pprint(contaPalavras(txt))
    print("-----")
    print("Texto final:\n")
    print(decode_viginere(txt))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

Referências

- [1] Most common words in English:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Most_common_words_in_English