# Slide 3 - Conjuntos

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Notações de Conjuntos

- Enumeração de elementos: Os elementos são listados entre chaves, separados por vírgulas.
- Propriedade característica: Uma propriedade que define os elementos é indicada entre chaves.
- Diagrama de Venn-Euler: Uma figura fechada (como um círculo) contendo os elementos escritos em seu interior.

# 1. Listagem de Elementos de um Conjunto

Como você pode representar o conjunto ( $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ ) em Python e imprimir seus elementos? Para representar o conjunto V das vogais.

#### **Elementos:**

```
V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}
```

• Esta é a forma mais direta, listando todas as vogais entre chaves.

#### Propriedade característica:

```
V = \{x; x \in vogal\}
```

• Aqui, o conjunto é definido pela propriedade que seus elementos devem satisfazer (ser uma vogal).

como no diagrama abaixo

O diagrama mostra os elementos a , e , i , o , u a,e,i,o,u de forma clara.

```
In []: # Representando o conjunto V das vogais
V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}

# Imprimindo os elementos do conjunto em ordem alfabética
print("Elementos do conjunto V:")
for vogal in sorted(V):
    print(vogal)

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```

Elementos do conjunto V:

a e i o

Diagrama de Venn para representar o conjunto V das vogais:

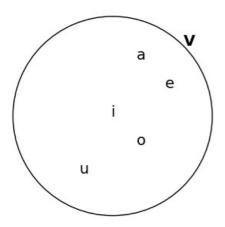
```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        # Criar a figura
        fig, ax = plt.subplots()
        # Desenhar a "área" do conjunto V (um círculo ovalado)
        circle = plt.Circle((0.5, 0.5), 0.35, edgecolor='black', facecolor='none')
        ax.add_patch(circle)
        # Adicionar os elementos do conjunto dentro do "círculo"
        vogais = ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u']
        posicoes = [(0.6, 0.7), (0.7, 0.6), (0.5, 0.5), (0.6, 0.4), (0.4, 0.3)]
        for letra, pos in zip(vogais, posicoes):
           ax.text(pos[0], pos[1], letra, fontsize=14, ha='center')
        # Adicionar o nome do conjunto
        ax.text(0.75, 0.75, 'V', fontsize=14, weight='bold')
        # Ajustar o gráfico
        ax.set_aspect('equal')
        ax.set_xlim(0, 1)
```

```
ax.set_ylim(0, 1)
ax.axis('off') # Esconde os eixos

plt.title("Diagrama do conjunto V das vogais")
plt.show()

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```

#### Diagrama do conjunto V das vogais

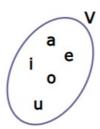


Representar o conjunto V das vogais.

```
\vee V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}
```

$$\checkmark V = \{x; x \in vogal\}$$

√ como no diagrama ao lado



 $\checkmark$  No caso a ∈ V, mas m  $\notin$  V.

2. Verificação de Elementos em um Conjunto

Dado o conjunto (  $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$  ), como você pode verificar se o elemento 'a' está presente em ( V )?

```
In []: # Conjunto V das vogais
V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}

# Verificações
print('a V?', 'a' in V)
print('m V?', 'm' in V)

#AndreMouraL

a V? True
m V? False
OU:
In []: # Conjunto V das vogais
V = Clouded laid laid laid laid.
```

```
# Conjunto V das Vogals
V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}

# Verificações com símbolos e respostas
print('a V?', 'Verdadeiro' if 'a' in V else 'Falso')
print('m V?', 'Verdadeiro' if 'm' not in V else 'Falso')
```

```
#AndreMouraL
```

a V? Verdadeiro m V? Verdadeiro

#### Relação de pertinência:

Dessa forma, verificamos que a esta contido no conjunto V ou seja, no caso a V, mas m V.

# 3. Criação de um Conjunto com Propriedades Específicas

Como você pode criar um conjunto ( B ) em Python que contém todos os números inteiros pares maiores que 10 e menores que 20?

Segundo o slide da aula 1 pag 7, a definição matemática do conjunto B seria:  $B = \{x : x \text{ e um numero par}, x > 10\}$ 

Adaptando para o intervalo específico (maiores que 10 e menores que 20), temos:

 $B = \{x : x \in um \text{ número par, } 10 < x < 20\}$ 

Em python seria:

```
In [ ]: B = {x for x in range(12, 20, 2)}
B
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```

Out[]: {12, 14, 16, 18}

Resultado: O conjunto B será:

# B={12,14,16,18}

In [ ]:

#### 4. Comparação de Conjuntos

Se (  $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$  ) e (  $C = \{i, o, u\}$  ), como você pode verificar se todos os elementos de ( C ) também estão em ( V )?

Para verificar se todos os elementos do conjunto C também estão no conjunto V, você pode usar o método issubset() em Python, que corresponde à operação de subconjunto () apresentada nos slides (páginas 10-12).

```
In []: V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}
C = {'i', 'o', 'u'}

# Verifica se C é subconjunto de V
resultado = C.issubset(V)
print(resultado) # Saída: True
#AndreMouraL
```

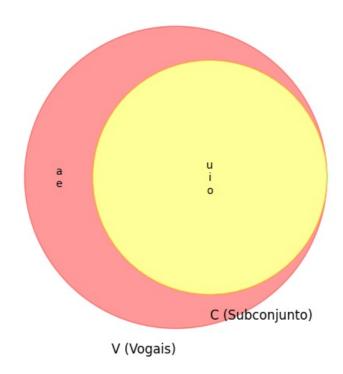
True

In [ ]: !pip install matplotlib-venn

```
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib-venn in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (1.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib-venn) (3.1
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Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->ma
tplotlib-venn) (4.57.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->ma
tplotlib-venn) (1.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->matp
lotlib-venn) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->matplotlib
-venn) (11.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->mat
plotlib-venn) (3.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib-
>matplotlib-venn) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->m
atplotlib->matplotlib-venn) (1.17.0)
```

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from matplotlib_venn import venn2
        # Conjuntos
        V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}
        C = {'i', 'o', 'u'}
        # Criar o diagrama de Venn com rótulos
        plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
        venn = venn2([V, C], set_labels=('V (Vogais)', 'C (Subconjunto)'))
        # Cores: vermelho para V, verde para C, amarelo para interseção
        venn.get_patch_by_id('10').set_color('red') # Apenas em V
        venn.get_patch_by_id('01').set_color('green')
                                                       # Apenas em C (vazio neste caso)
        venn.get_patch_by_id('11').set_color('yellow') # Interseção
        # Define os rótulos com as letras dos conjuntos
        venn.get_label_by_id('10').set_text('\n'.join(V - C))
                                                                 # Elementos só em V
        venn.get_label_by_id('11').set_text('\n'.join(V & C))
                                                               # Interseção
        venn.get_label_by_id('01').set_text('\n'.join(C - V))
                                                              # Elementos só em C (vazio)
        # Título do gráfico
        plt.title('Diagrama de Venn com Cores: V (vermelho), C (amarelo)', fontsize=14)
        plt.show()
        #AndreMouraL
```

#### Diagrama de Venn com Cores: V (vermelho), C (amarelo)



5. Descrição de Conjuntos por Compreensão

Como você pode representar um conjunto ( D ) em Python que contém todos os números inteiros de 1 a 10 que são divisíveis por 3?

Para representar o conjunto D em Python contendo todos os números inteiros de 1 a 10 **que** são divisíveis por 3, você pode usar compreensão de conjuntos (set comprehension), seguindo a notação matemática apresentada nos slides (como no slide 7, que define conjuntos por propriedades).

range(1, 11): Gera números inteiros de 1 a 10 (o limite superior 11 é exclusivo).

x % 3 == 0: Filtra apenas os números divisíveis por 3 (resto da divisão igual a 0).

Chaves { } Cria um conjunto (sem repetições).

```
In [ ]: D = {x for x in range(1, 11) if x % 3 == 0}
D
#AndreMouraL
```

Out[]: {3, 6, 9}

#### 6. União de Conjuntos

Dados dois conjuntos (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$  ), como você pode obter a união de ( A ) e ( B )?

# Para obter a união dos conjuntos A

# $\{ 1, 2, 3 \} A=\{1,2,3\} e B$

 $\{$  3 , 4 , 5  $\}$  B= $\{$ 3,4,5 $\}$  em Python, você pode usar o método union() ou o operador |, conforme a definição matemática apresentada no slide 15:

```
AB=\{x : x A ou x B\}
```

```
In []: A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {3, 4, 5}

# Método 1: Usando union()
uniao_AB = A.union(B)

# Método 2: Usando o operador |
#uniao_AB = A | B

print(uniao_AB)

#AndreMouraL
```

 $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ 

OU com diagrama:

```
In [ ]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
        from matplotlib_venn import venn2
        import matplotlib.patches as patches
        # Conjuntos
        A = \{1, 2, 3\}
        B = \{3, 4, 5\}
        U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}
        # Criação da figura
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
        # Diagrama de Venn
        v = venn2([A, B], set_labels=('A', 'B'), ax=ax)
        # Ajusta limites para o retângulo do universo
        ax.set_xlim(-1.5, 1.5)
        ax.set_ylim(-1.2, 1.2)
        # Desenha o retângulo representando o universo
        rect = patches.Rectangle(
            (-1.4, -1), 2.8, 2, # (x, y), largura, altura
            linewidth=1.5, edgecolor='black', facecolor='none'
```

```
ax.add_patch(rect)

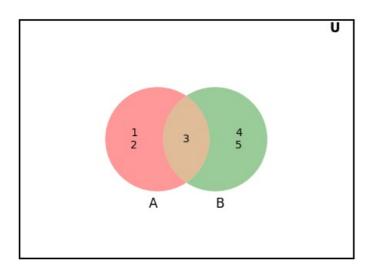
# Posiciona o "U" dentro do retângulo (canto superior direito)
plt.text(1.2, 0.9, 'U', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')

# Insere os elementos nos subconjuntos
v.get_label_by_id('10').set_text('1\n2') # Só em A
v.get_label_by_id('01').set_text('4\n5') # Só em B
v.get_label_by_id('11').set_text('3') # Interseção

# Título
plt.title('Diagrama de Venn - União de A e B')
plt.axis('off') # remove eixos
plt.show()

#AndreMouraL
```

#### Diagrama de Venn - União de A e B



#### 7. Interseção de Conjuntos

```
Dado os conjuntos ( A = \{1, 2, 3\} ) e ( B = \{3, 4, 5\} ), como você pode encontrar a interseção entre ( A ) e ( B )?
```

```
In []: A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {3, 4, 5}

# Método 1: Usando intersection()
intersecao_AB = A.intersection(B)

print(intersecao_AB)

#AndreMouraL

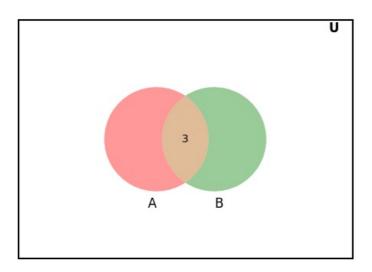
{3}

OU:

In []: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
```

```
ax.add_patch(rect)
# Adiciona o "U" dentro do retângulo
plt.text(1.2, 0.9, 'U', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
# Mostra apenas o elemento da interseção
v.get_label_by_id('10').set_text('') # Só A (esconde)
v.get_label_by_id('01').set_text('') # Só B (esconde)
v.get_label_by_id('11').set_text('3') # Interseção
# Título
plt.title('Interseção dos Conjuntos A e B (A ∩ B)')
plt.axis('off') # remove os eixos
plt.show()
#AndreMouraL
```

# Interseção dos Conjuntos A e B (A n B)



#### 8. Diferença entre Conjuntos

Como você pode determinar os elementos que estão em (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) mas não estão em (  $B = \{3, 4, 4, 4\}$ 5})?

# Para determinar os elementos que estão no conjunto A

# $\{ 1, 2, 3 \}$ A= $\{1,2,3\}$ mas não estão no conjunto B

```
\{ 3 , 4 , 5 \} B= \{3,4,5\}, você pode usar a diferença entre conjuntos, conforme definido no slide 17:
AB=\{x:xA e x / B\}
```

```
In []: A = \{1, 2, 3\}
        B = \{3, 4, 5\}
        # Método 1: Usando o operador -
        diferenca\_AB = A - B
        print(diferenca_AB)
        #AndreMouraL
```

 $\{1, 2\}$ 

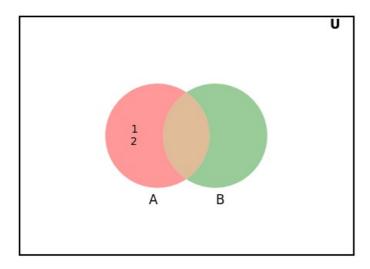
OU:

```
In [ ]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
        from matplotlib_venn import venn2
        import matplotlib.patches as patches
```

```
# Conjuntos
A = \{1, 2, 3\}
B = \{3, 4, 5\}
# Diferença A - B
diferenca\_AB = A - B
print(diferenca_AB) # Saida: {1, 2}
# Criação do gráfico
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6))
# Diagrama de Venn
v = venn2([A, B], set_labels=('A', 'B'), ax=ax)
# Retângulo representando o conjunto universo U
ax.set_xlim(-1.5, 1.5)
ax.set_ylim(-1.2, 1.2)
retangulo = patches.Rectangle(
    (-1.4, -1), 2.8, 2,
    linewidth=1.5, edgecolor='black', facecolor='none'
ax.add_patch(retangulo)
# Adiciona o rótulo do conjunto universo "U"
plt.text(1.2, 0.9, 'U', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold')
# Mostra apenas os elementos da diferença A - B
v.get_label_by_id('10').set_text('1\n2') # Apenas em A
v.get_label_by_id('01').set_text('')  # Apenas em B (oculta)
v.get_label_by_id('11').set_text('')  # Interseção (oculta)
v.get_label_by_id('11').set_text('')
# Título
plt.title('Diferença A - B (Elementos em A que não estão em B)')
plt.axis('off') # remove os eixos
plt.show()
#AndreMouraL
```

 $\{1, 2\}$ 

Diferença A - B (Elementos em A que não estão em B)



#### 9. Simetria de Diferença entre Conjuntos

Se (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$  ), como você pode obter a diferença simétrica entre ( A ) e ( B )?

# Para obter a diferença simétrica entre os conjuntos A

 $\{ 1, 2, 3 \} A=\{1,2,3\} e B$ 

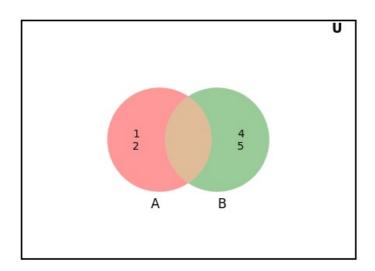
{ 3 , 4 , 5 }  $B=\{3,4,5\}$  em Python, você pode usar o método symmetric\_difference() ou o operador  $^,$ 

 $AB=(AB)(A\cap B)=\{x:xA \text{ ou } xB, \text{ mas } n\~{a}o \text{ o em } ambos\}$ In [ ]:  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$ # Método 1: Usando symmetric\_difference() diff\_simetrica\_AB = A.symmetric\_difference(B) print(diff\_simetrica\_AB) #AndreMouraL {1, 2, 4, 5} OU: In [ ]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt from matplotlib\_venn import venn2 import matplotlib.patches as patches # Conjuntos  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$ # Diferença simétrica diff\_simetrica\_AB = A.symmetric\_difference(B) print(diff\_simetrica\_AB) # Saida: {1, 2, 4, 5} fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(6, 6)) # Diagrama de Venn  $v = venn2([A, B], set_labels=('A', 'B'), ax=ax)$ # Retângulo do conjunto universo U  $ax.set_xlim(-1.5, 1.5)$ ax.set\_ylim(-1.2, 1.2) retangulo = patches.Rectangle( (-1.4, -1), 2.8, 2,linewidth=1.5, edgecolor='black', facecolor='none' ax.add\_patch(retangulo) # Rótulo do universo "U" plt.text(1.2, 0.9, 'U', fontsize=12, fontweight='bold') # Elementos da diferença simétrica (exclui a interseção)  $v.get\_label\_by\_id('10').set\_text('1\n2') \ \# \ \textit{So} \ \textit{em} \ \textit{A}$  $v.get_label_by_id('01').set_text('4\n5')$  # Só em B v.get\_label\_by\_id('11').set\_text('') # Interseção (3) oculta # Título plt.title('Diferença Simétrica entre A e B (A B)') plt.axis('off') # Esconde os eixos plt.show() #AndreMouraL

conforme a definição matemática apresentada no slide 18:

{1, 2, 4, 5}

# Diferença Simétrica entre A e B (A ⊕ B)



Diferença Simétrica ():

Retorna os elementos que estão em A ou em B, mas não em ambos.

# 10. Subconjuntos e Superconjuntos

Dado (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  ), como você pode verificar se ( A ) é um subconjunto de ( B ) e se ( B ) é um superconjunto de ( A )?

Verificando se A é subconjunto de B ( $A \subseteq B$ ):

$$A \subseteq B \iff \forall x \in A, x \in B$$

```
In [63]: A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

# Método 1: Usando issubset()
eh_subconjunto = A.issubset(B) # True

print(eh_subconjunto)

#AndreMouraL
```

True

Retorna True se todos os elementos de A estiverem em B.

```
Verificando se B é superconjunto de A (B \supseteq A):
```

```
B \supseteq A \Leftrightarrow A \subseteq B
```

```
In [66]: # Método 1: Usando issuperset()
       eh_superconjunto = B.issuperset(A) # True
       print(eh_superconjunto)
       #AndreMouraL
      True
       É o inverso de subconjunto: B.issuperset(A) é equivalente a A.issubset(B).
       11. Números Pares Maiores que 10
       B = \{x: x \neq 0 \}
In [ ]: B = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in range}(12, 100, 2)\} # Começa em 12 (menor par > 10), passo 2 (pares)
In [ ]: print(B)
       #AndreMouraL
       68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98}
       12. Números Primos Menores que 20
       P = \{x: x \neq 0 \}
In [ ]: def é_primo(n):
          if n <= 1:
              return False
          for i in range(2, int(n**0.5) + 1):
              if n % i == 0:
                 return False
           return True
       P = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(2, 20) \text{ if } é_primo(x)\}
       #AndreMouraL
In [ ]: print(P)
       {2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19}
       13. Números Ímpares Divisíveis por 3 até 30
       I = \{x: x \neq 0 \}
In []: I = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(3, 31, 2) \text{ if } x \% 3 == 0\}
       #AndreMouraL
In [ ]: print(I)
      {3, 21, 9, 27, 15}
       14. Quadrados Perfeitos Menores que 100
       Q = \{x^2: x \neq 0 \}
In [ ]: Q = \{x^{**}2 \text{ for } x \text{ in range}(-10, 11) \text{ if } x^{**}2 < 100\}
       #AndreMouraL
Out[]: {0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81}
```

15. Múltiplos de 5 entre 10 e 50

```
M = \{x: x \neq 0 \text{ (in multiplo de 5}, 10 < x < 50\}
```

```
In [ ]: M = {x for x in range(11, 50) if x % 5 == 0}
print("M =", M)

#AndreMouraL
```

 $M = \{35, 40, 45, 15, 20, 25, 30\}$ 

#### 15. Subconjunto próprio e não próprio

Dados dois conjunto em caa um dos cenários abaixo, escreva um script em python para verificar:

- se A é subconjunto de B e se C é subconjunto próprio de D
- Gerar um diagrama de Venn que ilustre as relações entre os conjuntos em cada um dos cenários
- Explicar porque o diagrama pode mostrar "0"e o que isso significa em termos dos elementos dos conjuntos.

#### Cenário 1

• Considere (  $A = \{1, 2\}$  ) e (  $B = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ).

#### Cenário 2

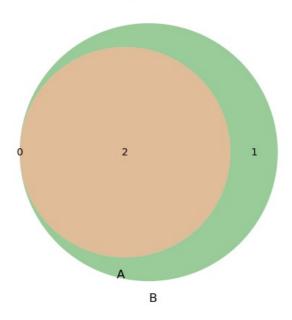
• Considere (  $C = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $D = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ).

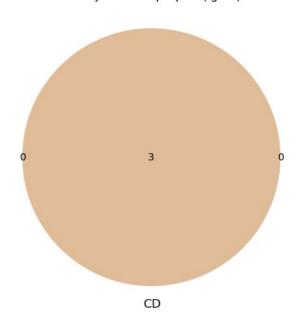
```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from matplotlib_venn import venn2
        # Definindo os conjuntos
        A = \{1, 2\}
        B = \{1, 2, 3\}
        C = \{1, 2, 3\}
        D = \{1, 2, 3\}
        # Verificando subconjunto próprio
        is_subset_proper_A_B = A < B</pre>
        print(f"A é subconjunto próprio de B: {is_subset_proper_A_B}")
        # Verificando subconjunto não próprio
        is\_subset\_C\_D = C.issubset(D) and C == D
        print(f"C é subconjunto não próprio (igual) de D: {is_subset_C_D}")
        # Gerando diagrama de Venn para subconjunto próprio
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
        plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
        venn2([A, B], ('A', 'B'))
        plt.title("A é subconjunto próprio de B")
        # Gerando diagrama de Venn para subconjunto não próprio
        plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
        venn2([C, D], ('C', 'D'))
        plt.title("C é subconjunto não próprio (igual) de D")
        plt.show()
        #AndreMouraL
```

```
A é subconjunto próprio de B: True
C é subconjunto não próprio (igual) de D: True
```

#### A é subconjunto próprio de B

# C é subconjunto não próprio (igual) de D



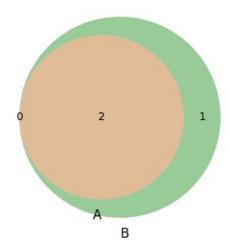


```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from matplotlib_venn import venn2
        # Cenário 1
        A = \{1, 2\}
        B = \{1, 2, 3\}
        print("Cenário 1:")
        print("A é subconjunto de B?", A.issubset(B))
        print("A é subconjunto próprio de B?", A.issubset(B) and A != B)
        # Diagrama de Venn para Cenário 1
        plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
        venn2([A, B], set_labels=("A", "B"))
        plt.title("Cenário 1: A e B")
        plt.show()
        # Cenário 2
        C = \{1, 2, 3\}
        D = \{1, 2, 3\}
        print("\nCenário 2:")
        print("C é subconjunto de D?", C.issubset(D))
        print("C é subconjunto próprio de D?", C.issubset(D) and C != D)
        # Diagrama de Venn para Cenário 2
        plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
        venn2([C, D], set_labels=("C", "D"))
        plt.title("Cenário 2: C e D")
        plt.show()
        #AndreMouraL
```

#### Cenário 1:

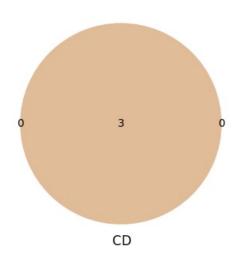
A é subconjunto de B? True A é subconjunto próprio de B? True

#### Cenário 1: A e B



Cenário 2: C é subconjunto de D? True C é subconjunto próprio de D? False

Cenário 2: C e D



Explicação do "0" no Diagrama de Venn No Cenário 2, como C = D, a sobreposição entre os conjuntos é total, e as outras áreas (exclusivas de C e D) têm 0 elementos.

#### Ou seja:

- A área exclusiva de C tem 0 elementos.
- A área exclusiva de D tem 0 elementos.
- A interseção tem todos os elementos (1, 2, 3).

"0" no diagrama indica que nenhum elemento está somente em um dos conjuntos, ou seja, os conjuntos são iguais.

# Slide 19 - Operação Produto Cartesiano

Por exemplo, sejam  $A = \{1, 2\}$  e  $B = \{3, 4\}$ , então:

- A  $\times$  B = {(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)}
- B  $\star$  A = {(3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1), (4, 2)}
- A  $\times$  A  $\times$  A = A^2 = {(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)}

Aqui está o código Python para calcular o produto cartesiano:

```
In [ ]: # Definindo os conjuntos A e B
A = {1, 2}
B = {3, 4}
```

```
A \times B = [(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)]

B \times A = [(3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1), (4, 2)]

A \times A (A^2) = [(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)]
```

```
In []: from itertools import product

# Definindo os conjuntos
A = {1, 2}
B = {3, 4}

# Produto cartesiano A × B
AXB = list(product(A, B))
print("A × B =", AXB)

# Produto cartesiano B × A
BXA = list(product(B, A))
print("B × A =", BXA)

# Produto cartesiano A × A
AXA = list(product(A, A))
print("A × A =", AXA)

#AndreMoural
```

```
A \times B = [(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)]

B \times A = [(3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1), (4, 2)]

A \times A = [(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)]
```

# Slide 22 - Relações

#### Slide 27 - Relação Reflexiva

Vamos examinar se as seguintes relações são reflexivas, fornecendo exemplos para cada caso:

- Relação \$\leq\$ (menor ou igual) no conjunto \$\mathbb{Z}\$:
  - Explicação: No conjunto dos inteiros \$\mathbb{Z}\$, todo número é menor ou igual a si mesmo, \$a \leq a\$. Por exemplo, \$5 \leq 5\$, \$-3 \leq -3\$. Portanto, a relação \$\leq\$ é reflexiva.
- 2. Inclusão de conjuntos \$\subseteq\$ em uma coleção \$C\$ de conjuntos:
  - Explicação: Na relação de inclusão de conjuntos, todo conjunto é um subconjunto de si mesmo, \$A \subseteq A\$. Por exemplo, se \$A = \{1, 2\}\$, então \$A \subseteq A\$ é verdadeiro. Assim, a relação de inclusão de conjuntos é reflexiva.
- 3. Relação \$\bot\$ (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto \$L\$ de retas no plano:
  - Explicação: Uma reta não é perpendicular a si mesma. Portanto, a relação de perpendicularidade \$\bot\$ não é reflexiva, pois não existe \$1 \bot 1\$ para uma reta \$1\$ em \$L\$.
- 4. Relação \$\parallel\$ (paralelismo) em um conjunto \$L\$ de retas no plano:
  - Explicação: Toda reta é paralela a si mesma no plano. Se \$1\$ é uma reta em \$L\$, então \$1 \parallel 1\$ é sempre verdadeiro. Assim, a relação de paralelismo é reflexiva.
- 5. Relação  $|\$  de divisibilidade no conjunto  $\infty N}$ :
  - Explicação: No conjunto dos números naturais \$\mathbb{N}\$, todo número é divisível por si mesmo, \$a | a\$. Por exemplo, \$6 | 6\$, \$1 | 1\$. Assim, a relação de divisibilidade é reflexiva.

Portanto, as relações \$\leq\$, \$\subseteq\$, \$\parallel\$ e \$|\$ são reflexivas, enquanto a relação \$\bot\$ (perpendicularidade) não é reflexiva.

- **18. Relação Reflexiva**: Vamos examinar se as seguintes relações são reflexivas, fornecendo exemplos para cada caso:
  - Relação ≤ no conjunto Z:
  - Inclusão de conjuntos em uma coleção C de conjuntos:
  - ullet Relação  $^\perp$  (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - Relação || (paralelismo) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - $\bullet$  Relação | de divisibilidade no conjunto N:

```
In [3]: # Conjunto dos inteiros Z e naturais N
Z = [-3, 0, 5]
N = [2, 3, 6]
# Conjunto de retas no plano (representadas simbolicamente)
L = ["1"]
```

```
# 1. Relação ≤ no conjunto Z
 print("Relação ≤ no conjunto Z:")
 print("Exemplos dessa relação:")
 print(f"a <= a:", 0 <= 0)</pre>
 print(f"{Z[2]} \leftarrow {Z[2]}:", Z[2] \leftarrow Z[2]) \# 5 \leftarrow 5
 print(f"{Z[0]} \leftarrow {Z[0]}:", Z[0] \leftarrow {Z[0]}) \# -3 \leftarrow -3
 print()
 # 2. Inclusão em coleção de conjuntos
 print("Inclusão de Conjuntos em uma coleção C de conjuntos:")
 A = \{1, 2\}
 print("Exemplos:")
 print("A A:", A.issubset(A))
 print()
 # 3. Relação (perpendicularidade) — simulação simbólica
 print("Relação de <sup>⊥</sup> (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:")
 for 1 in L:
     print(f"{1} perpendicular a {1}?", False)
 print()
 # 4. Relação (paralelismo) — simulação simbólica
 print("Relação || (paralelismo) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:")
 for 1 in 1:
     print(f"{l} paralela a {l}?", True)
 print()
 # 5. Relação | (divisibilidade) no conjunto N
 print("Relação | de divisibilidade no conjunto N:")
 print(f"{N[2]} | {N[2]}:", N[2] % N[2] == 0) # 6 | 6
print(f"{N[0]} | {N[1]}:", N[1] % N[0] == 0) # 2 | 3
 #AndreMouraL
Relação ≤ no conjunto Z:
Exemplos dessa relação:
a <= a: True
5 <= 5: True
-3 <= -3: True
Inclusão de Conjuntos em uma coleção C de conjuntos:
Exemplos:
A A: True
Relação de ^{\perp} (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
l perpendicular a 1? False
Relação || (paralelismo) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
l paralela a 1? True
Relação | de divisibilidade no conjunto N:
6 | 6: True
2 | 3: False
 Slide 28 - Relação Simétrica
```

Uma relação  $RR = m m conjunto AS é simétrica se $aRb$ implica $bRa$, isto é, se <math>(a,b) \in RS$  implica  $(b,a) \in RS$ .

Analisando as relações dadas:

- 1.  $R_1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}$  não é simétrica, pois contém pares como (1,2) sem o par inverso (2,1).
- 2.  $R_2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}$  é simétrica, pois cada par tem seu inverso na relação.
- 3.  $R_3 = {(1,3),(2,1)}$  não é simétrica, já que (1,3) está na relação, mas (3,1) não.
- 4. \$R\_4 = \varnothing\$, a relação vazia, é simétrica por definição, pois não existem pares que falhem em atender à condição de simetria.
  - A relação vazia não contém nenhum par ordenado. Na teoria das relações, a relação vazia é considerada simétrica, pois não há pares que possam violar a condição de simetria. Simetria significa que se \$(a, b)\$ está em \$R\$, então \$(b, a)\$
    - também deve estar em \$R\$. Na relação vazia, não existem pares para contradizer essa propriedade, então ela é trivialmente simétrica.
- 5. \$R\_5 = A \times A\$, a relação universal, não é necessariamente simétrica a menos que cada

elemento em \$A\$ seja relacionado apenas consigo mesmo.

- A relação universal em um conjunto \$A\$ contém todos os pares possíveis \$(a, b)\$ onde \$a\$ e \$b\$ são elementos de \$A\$.
  - Para que uma relação seja simétrica, cada par \$(a, b)\$ em \$R\$ deve ter o par inverso \$(b, a)\$ também em \$R\$.
- Na relação universal, todos os pares possíveis estão incluídos, o que implica que para cada elemento \$a\$ relacionado a \$b\$,
  - \$b\$ também está relacionado a \$a\$. No entanto, a verdadeira simetria exige que cada par e seu inverso estejam explicitamente
  - presentes na relação. Assim, a relação universal é simétrica se, para cada par \$(a, b)\$, o par \$(b, a)\$ também está presente.
- Por exemplo, se  $A = \{1, 2\}$ , então  $A \in A = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)\}$ , que é simétrica porque cada par tem seu inverso na relação.
- Agora, um exemplo onde a relação 5 não é simétrica: Considere o conjunto  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  e a relação  $R_5 = A \times A$  formada sem pares inversos explícitos, como:  $R_5 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3)\}$ 
  - Neste caso,  $R_5$  inclui o par (1, 2), mas não inclui o par inverso (2, 1), e inclui (2, 3) mas não (3, 2). Portanto, essa relação  $R_5$  não é simétrica, pois não satisfaz a condição de que para todo (a, b) em  $R^5$ , (b, a) também deve estar em  $R^5$ .

Em resumo, a relação vazia \$R\_4\$ é simétrica por definição, enquanto a relação universal \$R\_5\$ sobre um conjunto \$A\$ é simétrica se todos os pares possíveis e seus inversos estão presentes na relação.

**19. Relação Simétrica:** Uma relação R em um conjunto A é simétrica se aRb implica bRa, isto é, se (a,b) E R implica (b,a) E R.

Analise as relações:

```
1. R1 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)}
2. R2 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)}
3. R3 = {(1,3), (2,1)}
4. R =
5. R5 = A x A
```

```
In [6]: # Relações fornecidas na questão
        R1 = \{(4, 4), (2, 3), (1, 2), (1, 1), (1, 3)\}
        R2 = \{(4, 4), (1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 1)\}
        R3 = \{(1, 3), (2, 1)\}
        R4 = set() # Relação vazia
        R5 = \{(1, 2), (2, 1), (3, 1), (1, 1), (2, 3), (3, 3), (2, 2), (3, 2), (1, 3)\}
        # Função para verificar se uma relação é simétrica
        def is_symmetric(R):
            for (a, b) in R:
                if (b, a) not in R:
                    return False
            return True
        # Dicionário com as relações
        relacoes = {
            "R1": R1,
            "R2": R2,
            "R3": R3,
            "R4": R4,
            "R5": R5
        # Impressão da saída exatamente como pedida na questão
        for nome, rel in relacoes.items():
            print(f"{nome} = {rel} é simétrica? {is_symmetric(rel)}.")
            #AndreMouraL
```

```
R1 = \{(4, 4), (2, 3), (1, 2), (1, 1), (1, 3)\} é simétrica? False.

R2 = \{(4, 4), (1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 1)\} é simétrica? True.

R3 = \{(1, 3), (2, 1)\} é simétrica? False.

R4 = set() é simétrica? True.

R5 = \{(1, 2), (2, 1), (3, 1), (1, 1), (2, 3), (3, 3), (2, 2), (3, 2), (1, 3)\} é simétrica? True.
```

#### Slide 29 - Transitividade

Analisando a transitividade das relações:

```
1. R_1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}:
```

- Uma relação é transitiva se \$aRb\$ e \$bRc\$ implicam \$aRc\$.
- Em \$R\_1\$, temos que \$1R2\$ e \$2R3\$ implicam \$1R3\$, e \$(1,3)\$ está presente em \$R\_1\$, logo \$R\_1\$ é transitiva.
- \$1R1\$ (reflexividade) não afeta a transitividade e é compatível com a definição.
- Não há outras combinações em \$R\_1\$ que desafiem a transitividade, então \$R\_1\$ é considerada transitiva

#### 2. $R_2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}$ :

- Em \$R\_2\$, todas as combinações que seguem \$aRb\$ e \$bRc\$ resultam em \$aRc\$ que também estão presentes em \$R\_2\$.
- Temos \$1R2\$ e \$2R1\$, e como \$1R1\$ está em \$R\_2\$, a relação é transitiva para esses elementos.
- Da mesma forma, \$2R1\$ e \$1R2\$ implicam \$2R2\$, que também está presente em \$R\_2\$.
- Todas as relações reflexivas como \$1R1\$, \$2R2\$, \$3R3\$, e \$4R4\$ também suportam a transitividade porque um elemento está sempre relacionado a si mesmo.

#### 3. $R_3 = \{(1,3), (2,1)\}$ :

• \$R\_3\$ não apresenta uma sequência direta para testar a transitividade (não temos um par onde o segundo elemento de um par é o primeiro elemento do outro), e sem elementos contraditórios, podemos considerar \$R\_3\$ transitiva por definição.

#### 4. \$R\_4 = \varnothing\$, a relação vazia:

• A relação vazia é considerada transitiva porque não há elementos para violar a condição de transitividade. Não existem pares em \$R\_4\$ que contradigam a definição de transitividade, então \$R\_4\$ é trivialmente transitiva.

#### 5. \$R\_5 = A \times A\$, a relação universal:

- Na relação universal, todos os pares possíveis estão presentes. Para quaisquer \$a, b, c\$ em \$A\$, os pares \$(a,b)\$, \$(b,c)\$, e \$(a,c)\$ estão em \$R\_5\$. Isso satisfaz a condição de transitividade, tornando \$R\_5\$ transitiva.
- A relação universal em um conjunto \$A\$ inclui todos os pares possíveis \$(a, b)\$ onde \$a\$ e \$b\$ são elementos de \$A\$.
- Isso significa que para quaisquer elementos \$a\$, \$b\$, e \$c\$ em \$A\$, as relações \$aRb\$ e \$bRc\$ implicam \$aRc\$, simplesmente porque todos os pares possíveis estão presentes em \$R\_5\$.
- Por exemplo, se \$A\$ é o conjunto \${1, 2}\$, então \$R\_5\$ incluirá \$(1, 1)\$, \$(1, 2)\$, \$(2, 1)\$, e \$(2, 2)\$. Para qualquer par \$(a, b)\$ e \$(b, c)\$, o par \$(a, c)\$ também estará em \$R\_5\$.
- Portanto, \$R\_5\$ é transitiva porque contém todas as combinações possíveis de pares, atendendo à definição de transitividade.

Portanto, \$R\_1\$, \$R\_2\$, \$R\_3\$, \$R\_4\$ e \$R\_5\$ são todas relações transitivas.

20. Transitividade: Agora faça o código para analisar a transitividade das relações:

```
R1 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)}
R2 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2, 2), (3,3), (4,4)}
R3 = {(1, 3), (2, 1)}
R4 =
R5 = AxA
```

```
In [14]: def is_transitiva(R, A):
              for a in A:
                   for b in A:
                       if (a, b) in R:
                            for c in A:
                               if (b, c) in R and (a, c) not in R:
                                    return False
              return True
          # Conjunto universo A (assumindo A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\} para R1, R2, R3, R5)
          A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}
          # Relações
          R1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}
          R2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}
          R3 = \{(1,3), (2,1)\}
          R4 = set() # Relação vazia
          R5 = {(a, b) for a in A for b in A} # AxA (relação universal)
          print("R1 é transitiva?", is_transitiva(R1, A))
          print("R2 é transitiva?", is_transitiva(R2, A))
          print("R3 é transitiva?", is_transitiva(R3, A))
print("R4 é transitiva?", is_transitiva(R4, A))
```

```
print("R5 é transitiva?", is_transitiva(R5, A))
#AndreMouraL
```

```
R1 é transitiva? True
R2 é transitiva? True
R3 é transitiva? False
R4 é transitiva? True
R5 é transitiva? True
```

# Slide 30 - Relações de Equivalência

Uma relação \$R\$ em um conjunto \$S\$ é uma **relação de equivalência** se ela é reflexiva, simétrica e transitiva:

- Reflexiva: Para todo \$a \in S\$, temos \$aRa\$.
- Simétrica: Se \$aRb\$, então \$bRa\$.
- Transitiva: Se \$aRb\$ e \$bRc\$, então \$aRc\$.

#### Exemplos de Relações de Equivalência

#### 1. Classificação de animais em espécies

- A relação "é da mesma espécie que" é reflexiva, pois todo animal é da mesma espécie que ele mesmo
- É simétrica, porque se o animal \$A\$ é da mesma espécie que o animal \$B\$, então \$B\$ é da mesma espécie que \$A\$.
- É transitiva, pois se \$A\$ é da mesma espécie que \$B\$, e \$B\$ é da mesma espécie que \$C\$, então \$A\$ é da mesma espécie que \$C\$.

#### 2. Relação \$\{(1,1),(2,2),(3,3),(1,2),(2,1)\}\$ em \$\{1,2,3\}\$

- Reflexiva, pois cada elemento \$1\$, \$2\$, \$3\$ está relacionado a si mesmo.
- Simétrica, pois para o par \$(1,2)\$ existe o par \$(2,1)\$.
- Transitiva, pois não existem pares que violem a transitividade nesta relação.
- 3. Relação "\$x + y\$ é par" em \$\mathbb{N}\$
  - Reflexiva: Para todo \$a\$ em \$\mathbb{N}\$, \$a + a\$ resulta em um número par, portanto, é reflexiva.
  - Simétrica: Se \$a + b\$ é par, então \$b + a\$ também é par, dado que a adição é comutativa.
  - Transitiva: Esta propriedade é satisfeita. Considerando \$a, b, c\$ em \$\mathbb{N}\$\$, se \$a + b\$ e \$b + c\$ são pares, implica que \$a + c\$ seja par. Por exemplo, com \$a = 1\$, \$b = 1\$, e \$c = 3\$, temos que \$a + b\$ é par, \$b + c\$ é par e \$a + c\$ também é par.
- 4. Relação " $x = y^2 = m \ \{0,1\}$ 
  - Não forma uma relação de equivalência em um conjunto maior, pois não é simétrica nem transitiva. Por exemplo, \$1 = 1^2\$, mas não existe \$1\$ tal que \$1 = 0^2\$ no conjunto \$\ {0,1\}\$.
- **21. Relações de Equivalência**: Uma relação R em um conjunto S é uma relação de equivalência se ela é reflexiva, simétrica e transitiva, sendo assim, analise os exemplos a seguir:

```
• Relação {(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1)} em {1,2,3}
```

- Relação "x + y é par" em N
- Relação " $x = y^2$ " em  $\{0,1\}$

```
In [13]: def reflexiva(relacao, conjunto):
    return all((x, x) in relacao for x in conjunto)

def simetrica(relacao):
    return all((y, x) in relacao for (x, y) in relacao)

def transitiva(relacao):
    return all((x, z) in relacao for (x, y) in relacao for (y2, z) in relacao if y == y2)

def equivalente(relacao, conjunto):
    return reflexiva(relacao, conjunto) and simetrica(relacao) and transitiva(relacao)

R1 = {(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), (1, 2), (2, 1)}
S1 = {1, 2, 3}
print(f'Relação = {R1} em {S1} é equivalente? {equivalente(R1, S1)}.')
```

```
R2 = {(x, y) for x in range(100) for y in range(100) if (x + y) % 2 == 0}
S2 = set(range(100))
print(f'Relação = {R2} em {S2} é equivalente? {equivalente(R2, S2)}.')

R3 = {(x, y) for x in {0, 1} for y in {0, 1} if x == y ** 2}
S3 = {0, 1}
print(f'Relação = {R3} em {S3} é equivalente? {equivalente(R3, S3)}.')

#AndreMouraL
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```
\mbox{Relação} = \{(\mbox{1, 2}), \mbox{ (3, 3), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 1)}\} \mbox{ em} \mbox{\{1, 2, 3\}} \mbox{ \'e equivalente? True.}
Relação = {(71, 29), (90, 42), (6, 48), (92, 88), (83, 39), (2, 50), (4, 96), (36, 48), (55, 61), (30, 4), (29,
45), (48, 58), (64, 2), (25, 47), (66, 48), (85, 61), (98, 0), (1, 67), (59, 45), (78, 58), (94, 2), (10, 8), (3
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, (20, 56), (4, 48), (23, 61), (64, 62), (36, 0), (55, 13), (38, 46), (57, 59), (76, 72), (73, 3), (50, 56), (91, 57), (94, 62), (66, 0), (85, 13), (84, 54), (1, 19), (87, 59), (3, 65), (22, 78), (15, 75), (18, 80), (12, 6), (31, 19), (33, 65), (52, 78), (24, 16), (65, 17), (68, 22), (45, 75), (86, 76), (58, 14), (77, 27), (89, 81), (41, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (10, 10), (
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(23, 63), (64, 64), (36, 2), (55, 15), (38, 48), (57, 61), (76, 74), (73, 5), (91, 59), (94, 64), (66, 2), (85,
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# Slide 31 - Funções

# Slide 34 - Definição

Uma função \$f: A \to B\$ é uma relação de \$A\$ para \$B\$ (um subconjunto de \$A \times B\$) tal que cada \$a \in A\$ está na primeira posição de um único par ordenado \$(a, b)\$ em \$f\$. O gráfico de \$f\$ é definido como:

 $\$  \text{Gráfico de } f = \{(a, b) : a \in A, b = f(a)\} \$\$

#### Exemplos de Relações e Funções

Dado o conjunto  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ , vamos verificar quais das seguintes relações são funções:

- 1.  $f = \{(1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 1)\}$ 
  - \$f\$ é uma função de \$A\$ em \$A\$ porque cada elemento de \$A\$ aparece exatamente uma vez como o primeiro elemento de um par ordenado em \$f\$.
  - Prova: Observamos que:
    - \$1\$, \$2\$, e \$3\$ são únicos na primeira posição de cada par, e
    - Cada um desses elementos é mapeado para um único valor em \$A\$.
  - Portanto, \$f\$ satisfaz a definição de função.
- 2.  $g = \{(1, 2), (3, 1)\}$ 
  - \$g\$ não é uma função de \$A\$ para \$A\$ porque o elemento \$2 \in A\$ não aparece como o primeiro elemento de nenhum par ordenado em \$g\$.
  - **Prova**: Para que \$g\$ fosse uma função, cada elemento de \$A\$ deveria aparecer como o primeiro elemento em um par único, o que não ocorre aqui.
- 3.  $h = \{(1, 3), (2, 1), (1, 2), (3, 1)\}$ 
  - \$h\$ não é uma função porque o elemento \$1 \in A\$ aparece como o primeiro elemento em mais de um par ordenado, o que viola a definição de função.
  - **Prova**: Uma função requer que cada elemento de \$A\$ esteja relacionado a um único elemento em \$B\$. Aqui, \$1\$ está relacionado a \$3\$ e também a \$2\$, o que não é permitido em funções.

Concluindo, apenas f é uma função no conjunto  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ , enquanto g e h não são funções

devido à violação dos critérios de definição de função.

```
22. Relação de Funções: Dado o conjunto A = {1,2,3}, verifique as funções:
         1. f = \{(1,3), (2, 3), (3,1)\}
         2. g = \{(1,2), (3,1)\}
         3. h = \{(1,3), (2,1), (1,2), (3,1)\}
In [10]: def verificar_funcao(relacao, conjunto):
           dominio = set([x for x, y in relacao])
           for elem in dominio:
                 if len([y for x, y in relacao if x == elem]) > 1:
                   return False
           return dominio == conjunto
         A = \{1, 2, 3\}
         f = \{(1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 1)\}
         g = \{(1, 2), (3, 1)\}
         h = \{(1, 3), (2, 1), (1, 2), (3, 1)\}
         print(f'f é uma função? {verificar_funcao(f,A)}')
         print(f'g é uma função? {verificar_funcao(g,A)}
         print(f'h é uma função? {verificar_funcao(h,A)}')
         #AndreMouraL
        f é uma função? True
        g é uma função? False
        h é uma função? False
         OU:
In [12]: def is_funcao(relacao, A):
             primeiros_elementos = [par[0] for par in relacao]
             return all(primeiros_elementos.count(a) == 1 for a in A)
         A = \{1, 2, 3\}
         f = \{(1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 1)\}
         g = \{(1, 2), (3, 1)\}
         h = \{(1, 3), (2, 1), (1, 2), (3, 1)\}
         print("f é função?", is_funcao(f, A))
print("g é função?", is_funcao(g, A))
print("h é função?", is_funcao(h, A))
         #AndreMouraL
        f é função? True
        g é função? False
        h é função? False
         Slide 37 - Teoremas e Demonstrações
         Slide 42 - Indução Matemática: exemplo 1
         Objetivo: Provar que \$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + (2n - 1) = n^2 \$ para todo inteiro positivo \$n\$.
         1. Base da Indução $P(1)$:
              • Quando $n = 1$, a soma dos primeiros $n$ números ímpares é $1$.
              • A fórmula dá 1^2 = 1.
              • Portanto, $P(1)$ é verdadeira porque ambos os lados são iguais a $1$.
         2. Hipótese Indutiva (Suponha $P(k)$):
              • Suponha que a fórmula é verdadeira para um certo inteiro positivo $k$: $$ 1 + 3 + 5 + ... +
                (2k - 1) = k^2 $
         3. Passo Indutivo (Prove $P(k+1)$):
              • Precisamos provar que a fórmula também é válida para k+1: 1 + 3 + 5 + ... + (2k - 1) = 1
                k^2 $$
```

• Partindo da Hipótese Indutiva, adicionamos o próximo número ímpar na sequência, \$2(k+1) - 1\$, aos lados esquerdo e direito: \$ \begin{align\*} 1 + 3 + 5 + ... + (2k - 1) + [2(k+1) - 1] &=  $k^2 + [2(k+1) - 1]$  \\ &=  $k^2 + 2k + 2 - 1$  \\ &=  $k^2 + 2k + 1$  \\ &= k + 1 \\ &=

• O último passo segue da contração de  $k^2 + 2k + 1$  que é igual a  $(k+1)^2$ .

• Portanto, \$P(k+1)\$ é verdadeira.

Dado que P(1) é verdadeira e P(k+1) é verdadeira assumindo que P(k) é verdadeira, por indução matemática, a equação  $1 + 3 + 5 + \ldots + (2n - 1) = n^2$  é verdadeira para todo inteiro positivo n.

#### Slide 43 - Indução Matemática: exemplo 2

**Exemplo**: Provar que para todo inteiro positivo  $n\$ , a seguinte equação é verdadeira: 1 + 2 + 3 + 1 dots  $+ n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ .

#### Etapas da Prova Indutiva

- 1. Base da Indução:
  - Verifique se a equação é verdadeira para \$n = 1\$.
  - $1 = \frac{1(1+1)}{2} = 1$ , que é verdadeiro. Assim, a base da indução é válida.
- 2. **Hipótese Indutiva** (Suponha \$P(k)\$):
  - Assuma que a fórmula é verdadeira para algum inteiro positivo \$k\$.
  - $1 + 2 + 3 + \ldots + k = \frac{k(k+1)}{2}$
- 3. Passo Indutivo (Prove \$P(k+1)\$):
  - Precisamos mostrar que a fórmula também é verdadeira para \$k+1\$.
  - Começamos com  $$1 + 2 + 3 + \ldots + k + (k+1)$.$
  - Com base na hipótese indutiva, podemos reescrever isso como \$\frac{k(k+1)}{2} + (k+1)\$.
  - Combinando os termos, obtemos  $\frac{k(k+1)}{2} + \frac{2(k+1)}{2}$ .
  - Simplificando, isso se torna  $\frac{k(k+1) + 2(k+1)}{2}$ .
  - Fatorando \$(k+1)\$, temos \$\frac{(k+1)(k+2)}{2}\$.
  - Que é igual a  $\frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2}$ , confirmando que a fórmula é verdadeira para k+1.
  - Uma outra forma de ver é:

```
p(k+1): 1 + 2 + 3 + \ldots + k + (k+1) = \frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2} $$
```

• Partimos da soma até \$k\$ e adicionamos \$k+1\$ a ambos os lados da equação \$P(k)\$:

```
$$ 1 + 2 + 3 +   k +  (k+1) = \frac{k(k+1)}{2} +  (k+1) $$
```

• Para unificar o lado direito da equação, encontramos um denominador comum e combinamos os termos:

```
$ = \frac{k(k+1)}{2} + \frac{2(k+1)}{2} $
```

• Somando as frações, temos:

```
$ = \frac{k(k+1) + 2(k+1)}{2} $
```

• Fatorando \$(k+1)\$ do numerador, obtemos:

```
$ = \frac{(k+1)(k + 2)}{2} $
```

Agora, reconhecemos que k + 2 é o mesmo que (k+1)+1, portanto, a equação se torna:

```
$ = \frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2} $$
```

Portanto, por indução matemática, provamos que  $1 + 2 + 3 + \ldots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$  é verdadeiro para qualquer inteiro positivo n.

- 23. Indução matemática: Faça um codigo em python que:
- a) Provar que 1+3+5+...+(2n-1) =  $n^2$  para todo inteiro positivo n
- b) provar que para todo inteiro positivo n, a seguinte equação é verdadeira: 1+2+3+...+n = (n(n+1))/2

```
In [15]: def soma_impares(n):
    return sum(2*i - 1 for i in range(1, n+1))

def inducao1():
    for n in range(1, 11):
        soma = soma_impares(n)
        formula = n**2
        print(f"Para n = {n}: Soma = {soma}, Fórmula n^2 = {formula}")
        assert soma == formula, f"Falha para n = {n}"

# Chama a função para realizar a indução
    print("Letra a):")
```

```
inducao1()
         def soma_inteiros(n):
             return sum(range(1, n+1))
         def inducao2():
             for n in range(1, 11):
                 soma = soma_inteiros(n)
                 formula = (n * (n + 1)) // 2
                 print(f"Para n = {n}: Soma = {soma}, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = {formula}")
                 assert soma == formula, f"Falha para n = {n}"
         print("\nLetra b):")
         inducao2()
         #AndreMouraL
        Letra a):
        Para n = 1: Soma = 1, Fórmula n^2 = 1
        Para n = 2: Soma = 4, Fórmula n^2 = 4
        Para n = 3: Soma = 9, Fórmula n^2 = 9
        Para n = 4: Soma = 16, Fórmula n^2 = 16
        Para n = 5: Soma = 25, Fórmula n^2 = 25
        Para n = 6: Soma = 36, Fórmula n^2 = 36
        Para n = 7: Soma = 49, Fórmula n^2 = 49
        Para n = 8: Soma = 64, Fórmula n^2 = 64
        Para n = 9: Soma = 81, Fórmula n^2 = 81
        Para n = 10: Soma = 100, Fórmula n^2 = 100
        Letra b):
        Para n = 1: Soma = 1, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 1
        Para n = 2: Soma = 3, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 3
        Para n = 3: Soma = 6, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 6
        Para n = 4: Soma = 10, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 10
        Para n = 5: Soma = 15, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 15
        Para n = 6: Soma = 21, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 21
        Para n = 7: Soma = 28, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 28
        Para n = 8: Soma = 36, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 36
        Para n = 9: Soma = 45, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 45
        Para n = 10: Soma = 55, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 55
         SOLUÇÃO:
In [18]: # Letra a:
         for n in range(1, 11):
             soma = sum(i**2 for i in range(1, n+1))
             formula = n^{**}2
             print(f"Para n = \{n\}: Soma = \{soma\}, Fórmula n^2 = \{formula\}")
         print("\n")
         # Letra b:
         for n in range(1, 11):
             soma = sum(i for i in range(1, n+1))
             formula = (n * (n + 1)) // 2
             print(f"Para n = {n}: Soma = {soma}, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = {formula}")
             #AndreMouraL
        Para n = 1: Soma = 1, Fórmula n^2 = 1
        Para n = 2: Soma = 5, Fórmula n^2 = 4
        Para n = 3: Soma = 14, Fórmula n^2 = 9
        Para n = 4: Soma = 30, Fórmula n^2 = 16
        Para n = 5: Soma = 55, Fórmula n^2 = 25
        Para n = 6: Soma = 91, Fórmula n^2 = 36
        Para n = 7: Soma = 140, Fórmula n^2 = 49
        Para n = 8: Soma = 204, Fórmula n^2 = 64
        Para n = 9: Soma = 285, Fórmula n^2 = 81
        Para n = 10: Soma = 385, Fórmula n^2 = 100
        Para n = 1: Soma = 1, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 1
        Para n = 2: Soma = 3, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 3
        Para n = 3: Soma = 6, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 6
       Para n = 4: Soma = 10, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 10
        Para n = 5: Soma = 15, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 15
        Para n = 6: Soma = 21, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 21
        Para n = 7: Soma = 28, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 28
        Para n = 8: Soma = 36, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 36
        Para n = 9: Soma = 45, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 45
        Para n = 10: Soma = 55, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = 55
```

Slide 45 - Prova por contradição - exemplo 1

**Objetivo**: Provar que \$\sqrt{2}\$ é um número irracional.

#### 1. Suposição inicial:

- Suponha, por contradição, que \$\sqrt{2}\$ é racional.
- Isso significa que existem inteiros \$p\$ e \$q\$, sem fatores comuns (ou seja, \$p\$ e \$q\$ são coprimos), tal que \$\sqrt{2} = \frac{p}{q}\$.

#### 2. Desenvolvimento da contradição:

- Se  $\frac{p}{q}$ , então elevando ambos os lados ao quadrado, obtemos  $2 = \frac{p^2}{q^2}$ , ou  $p^2 = 2q^2$ .
- Da equação \$p^2 = 2q^2\$, \$p^2\$ deve ser par porque é duas vezes um número inteiro (\$2q^2\$).
- Se \$p^2\$ é par, então \$p\$ também deve ser par (pois somente o quadrado de um número par é par).
- Se \$p\$ é par, então existe um inteiro \$m\$ tal que \$p = 2m\$.

#### 3. Aprofundamento na contradição:

- Substituindo \$p\$ por \$2m\$ na equação  $p^2 = 2q^2$ , temos  $(2m)^2 = 2q^2$ , ou  $4m^2 = 2q^2$ , ou que simplifica para  $2m^2 = q^2$ .
- Isso implica que \$q^2\$ também é par, e consequentemente, \$q\$ deve ser par.

#### 4. Conclusão da contradição:

- Se tanto \$p\$ quanto \$q\$ são pares, então eles têm pelo menos o fator comum \$2\$, contradizendo a suposição inicial de que \$p\$ e \$q\$ são coprimos (não têm fatores comuns).
- Portanto, nossa suposição inicial de que \$\sqrt{2}\$\$ é racional leva a uma contradição.

#### Conclusão:

• Dado que a suposição de que \$\sqrt{2}\$ é racional conduz a uma contradição, devemos concluir que \$\sqrt{2}\$ é irracional.

# Slide 46 - Prova por contradição - exemplo 2

Objetivo: Provar que \$0\$ é o único elemento neutro da adição em \$\mathbb{N}\$.

#### 1. Suposição Inicial:

• Suponha, para fins de contradição, que exista um  $e \in \mathbb{N}$ , com  $e \in \mathbb{N}$ , que também é um elemento neutro da adição.

#### 2. Desenvolvimento:

- Sabe-se que 0\$ é o elemento neutro da adição, então para qualquer  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ \$, temos n = n + 0\$. Em particular, se escolhermos n = e\$, obtemos e = e + 0\$.
- Além disso, pela nossa suposição, \$e\$ também é um elemento neutro. Isso significa que para qualquer  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , n = e + n. Especificamente, escolhendo n = 0, obtemos 0 = e + 0.

#### 3. Contradição:

- $\bullet$  Agora, temos duas expressões: \$e = e + 0\$ e \$0 = e + 0\$. Isso implica que \$e = 0\$.
- No entanto, isso contradiz nossa suposição inicial de que \$e \neq 0\$.

#### Conclusão:

- A suposição de que existe um elemento neutro diferente de \$0\$ leva a uma contradição.
- Portanto, \$0\$ é o único elemento neutro da adição em  $\mathbb{N}_{N}$ .
- **24. Prova por contradição:** Faça a prova por contradição dos seguintes exemplos: a) provar que raiz de 2 é um número irracional b) provar que 0 é o único elemento neutro da adição em N

```
In [19]: def sqrt2():
    for a in range(1, 21):
        for b in range(1, 21):
            if a / b == (2 ** 0.5):
                return f"Sqrt(2) pode ser representado como {a}/{b}, o que é um número racional."
    return "Sqrt(2) não pode ser representado como uma fração, é irracional."

result1 = sqrt2()
    print(f'Letra a):{result1}')

def elemento_neutro():
    for n in range(1, 21):
```

Letra a):Sqrt(2) não pode ser representado como uma fração, é irracional. Letra b): 0 é o elemento neutro da adição em N.

```
In [21]: from sympy import sqrt, Rational, S
    print("sqrt(2) é racional?", sqrt(2).is_rational) #AndreMouraL
    sqrt(2) é racional? False
```

```
In [23]: def elemento_neutro_adicao():
    for e in range(1, 10):
        if all((n + e == n) for n in range(10)):
            return e
    return 0

print("Elemento neutro da adição em N:", elemento_neutro_adicao()) #AndreMouraL
```

Elemento neutro da adição em N: 0

# Slide 47 - Grafos

#### Slide 48 - Definição de Grafo

Um grafo é um par ordenado \$(V, A)\$, onde:

- \$V\$ é o conjunto de **vértices** (ou nós) do grafo.
- \$A\$ é a relação binária sobre \$V\$, que especifica os arcos (ou arestas) do grafo.

Vertices  $v_i$ ,  $v_j \in v_i$ ,  $v_j \in v_i$ ,  $v_j \in A$  são ditos adjacentes, significando que eles são conectados por um arco.

#### Exemplo de um Grafo

Considere o grafo \$G\_1\$ representado textualmente e graficamente:

```
$G_1 = (V_1, A_1)$
$V_1 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$
$A_1 = \{(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$
```

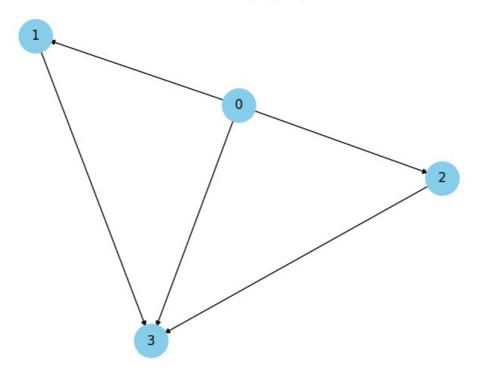
Graficamente, o grafo \$G\_1\$ pode ser representado com círculos denotando os vértices e linhas denotando os arcos entre eles. Infelizmente, não posso renderizar ou incluir imagens diretamente aqui, mas a representação seria um ponto para cada vértice conectado por linhas que representam os arcos especificados em \$A\_1\$.

Cada vértice em  $V_1$  é um ponto numerado de 0 a 3, e cada par em  $A_1$  indica uma linha conectando dois vértices. Por exemplo, o par (0, 1) representa uma linha conectando os vértices 0 e 1.

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import networkx as nx

G1 = nx.DiGraph()

G1.add_nodes_from([0, 1, 2, 3])
G1.add_edges_from([(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)])
nx.draw(G1, with_labels=True, node_size=800, node_color='skyblue', font_size=12, edge_color='black', linewidths=plt.title('Grafo G1 = (V1, A1)')
plt.show()
```



```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

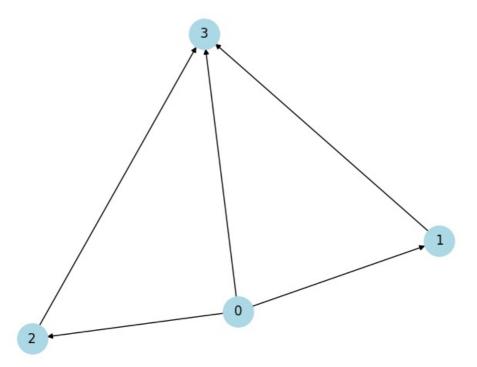
V1 = {0, 1, 2, 3}
A1 = [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)]

G1 = nx.DiGraph()
G1.add_nodes_from(V1)
G1.add_edges_from(A1)

pos = nx.spring_layout(G1)  # Define a disposição dos nós
nx.draw(G1, pos, with_labels=True, node_color='lightblue', node_size=800, arrows=True)
plt.title("Grafo G1")
plt.show()

print("Vértices de G1:", G1.nodes())
print("Arcos de G1:", G1.edges())
print("Grau de entrada do vértice 3:", G1.in_degree(3))
print("Grau de saída do vértice 0:", G1.out_degree(0))

#AndreMoural
```



```
Vértices de G1: [0, 1, 2, 3]
Arcos de G1: [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)]
Grau de entrada do vértice 3: 3
Grau de saída do vértice 0: 3
```

#### Slide 49 - Grafo Orientado

#### Definição de Grafo Orientado

- Um grafo orientado, ou digrafo, é aquele em que os pares ordenados \$(v\_i, v\_j) \in A\$ representam arcos com uma direção específica, de \$v\_i\$ para \$v\_j\$.
- Em um grafo orientado:
  - Se \$(v\_i, v\_j) \in A\$, então \$v\_i\$ é chamado de predecessor de \$v\_j\$, e \$v\_j\$ é chamado de sucessor de \$v\_i\$.
- Considere o grafo orientado \$G\_2\$:
  - $V_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$  representa o conjunto de vértices.
  - $A_2 = \{(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$  representa o conjunto de arcos, indicando a direção da relação entre os vértices.

#### Grafo \$G\_2\$

- Vértices:  $V_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$
- Arcos:  $A_2 = \{(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)\}$

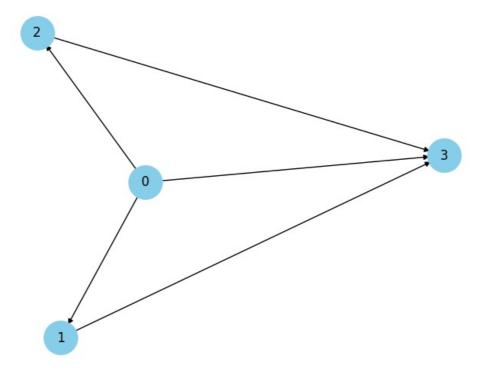
```
In [27]: G2 = nx.DiGraph()

V2 = [0, 1, 2, 3]
G2.add_nodes_from(V2)

A2 = [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)]
G2.add_edges_from(A2)

pos = nx.spring_layout(G2)
nx.draw(G2, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=800, node_color='skyblue', font_size=12, edge_color='black', linewiplt.title("Grafo Orientado G2 = (V2, A2)")
plt.show()

#AndreMouraL
```



#### Slide 50 - Grafo Ordenado

Um grafo é considerado **ordenado** se existe uma relação de ordem pré-definida sobre os arcos que saem de cada vértice. No grafo \$6\_3\$, temos:

```
• Conjunto de Vértices: $V_3 = \{a, b, c, d\}$
```

• Conjunto de Arcos:  $A_3 = {(a,b), (b,a), (a,c), (a,d), (c,b), (d,c), (c,d)}$ 

A relação de ordem entre os arcos é dada por: \$\$ (a,b) < (b,a) < (a,c) < (a,d) < (c,b) < (d,c) < (c,d) \$\$

Isso significa que, para o vértice \$a\$, os arcos são ordenados da seguinte forma:

• Saindo de \$a\$: \$(a,b)\$, \$(a,c)\$, \$(a,d)\$

Para o vértice \$b\$:

• Saindo de \$b\$: \$(b,a)\$

Para o vértice \$c\$:

• Saindo de \$c\$: \$(c,b)\$, \$(c,d)\$

Para o vértice \$d\$:

• Saindo de \$d\$: \$(d,c)\$

```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

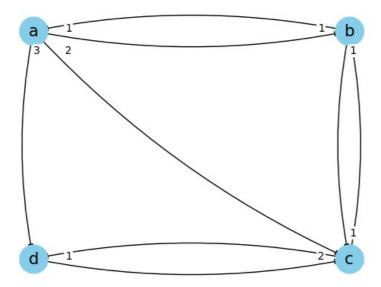
# Criando um grafo direcionado
G = nx.MultiDiGraph()

# Adicionando vértices e arestas com pesos
G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b', 'a', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b', 'a', weight=2)
G.add_edge('a', 'd', weight=3)
G.add_edge('a', 'd', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=2)
G.add_edge('b', 'c', weight=2)
G.add_edge('b', 'c', weight=1)

# Definindo a posição dos vértices
pos = {'a': (0, 1), 'b': (1, 1), 'c': (1, 0), 'd': (0, 0)}

# Desenhando o grafo com arcos curvos para arestas bidirecionais
nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, node_size=700, node_color='skyblue')
```

```
nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, font_size=15)
# Desenhar as arestas com curvas suaves para distinguir as bidirecionais
for (u, v, key) in G.edges(keys=True):
    style = 'arc3, rad=0.1' if key == 0 else 'arc3, rad=-0.1'
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)], connectionstyle=style)
# Adicionando rótulos de aresta no início de cada aresta
edge_labels = {(u, v): d['weight'] for u, v, d in G.edges(data=True)}
for (u, v), weight in edge_labels.items():
    # Define o deslocamento para mover os rótulos para perto do nó de origem
    edge_pos = pos[u]
   text_pos = (edge_pos[0] * 0.9 + pos[v][0] * 0.1, edge_pos[1] * 0.9 + pos[v][1] * 0.1)
    # Desenha os rótulos das arestas com fundo branco para melhor visibilidade
   plt.text(text_pos[0], text_pos[1], s=weight, bbox=dict(facecolor='white', edgecolor='none', boxstyle='round,
# Mostrando o grafo
plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
plt.show()
#AndreMouraL
```



#### Slide 51 - Conceitos de Grafos Orientados

Em um grafo orientado, podemos definir conceitos importantes baseados nas conexões entre os vértices:

- Ramificação de Saída (\$N\_S\$): Número de arcos que partem de um vértice.
- Ramificação de Entrada (\$N\_E\$): Número de arcos que chegam a um vértice.
- Vértices-base ou Vértices-raiz: Vértices que não têm arcos chegando a eles (\$N\_E = 0\$).
- Vértices-folha: Vértices que não têm arcos partindo deles (\$N\_S = 0\$).

Considerando o grafo \$G\_3\$, temos:

- Vértice \$a\$: Ramificação de Saída \$N\_S(a) = 3\$, Ramificação de Entrada \$N\_E(a) = 1\$
- Vértice \$b\$: Ramificação de Saída \$N\_S(b) = 1\$, Ramificação de Entrada \$N\_E(b) = 2\$
- Vértice \$c\$: Ramificação de Saída \$N\_S(c) = 2\$, Ramificação de Entrada \$N\_E(c) = 2\$
- Vértice \$d\$: Ramificação de Saída \$N\_S(d) = 1\$, Ramificação de Entrada \$N\_E(d) = 2\$

Desta forma, no grafo \$G\_3\$, não temos vértices-base ou vértices-folha, pois todos os vértices têm pelo menos uma ramificação de saída e uma de entrada.

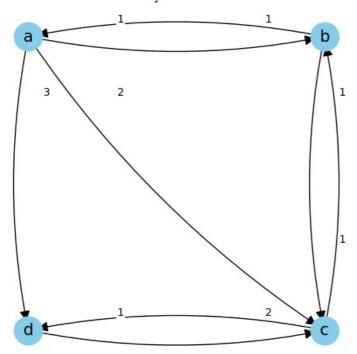
```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Criando um grafo direcionado com múltiplas arestas
G = nx.MultiDiGraph()

# Adicionando vértices e arestas com pesos
G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b', 'a', weight=1)
G.add_edge('a', 'c', weight=2)
G.add_edge('a', 'd', weight=3)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=2)
```

```
G.add_edge('b', 'c', weight=1)
# Definindo a posição dos vértices
pos = {'a': (0, 1), 'b': (1, 1), 'c': (1, 0), 'd': (0, 0)}
# Desenhando os nós e os rótulos dos vértices
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, node_size=700, node_color='skyblue')
nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, font_size=15)
# Desenhando as arestas com arcos para distinguir direções opostas
for (u, v, key) in G.edges(keys=True):
           style = 'arc3, rad=0.1' if key == 0 else 'arc3, rad=-0.1'
           nx.draw\_networkx\_edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)], connectionstyle=style, arrowstyle='-|>', arrowsize=20)
# Adicionando rótulos de pesos nas arestas
edge_labels = {(u, v, k): d['weight'] for u, v, k, d in G.edges(keys=True, data=True)}
for (u, v, k), weight in edge_labels.items():
          offset = 0.05 * (-1) ** k # deslocamento leve para diferenciar
          x = pos[u][0] * 0.75 + pos[v][0] * 0.25 + offset
          y = pos[u][1] * 0.75 + pos[v][1] * 0.25 + offset
          plt.text(x, y, s=weight, bbox=dict(facecolor='white', edgecolor='none', boxstyle='round, pad=0.1'), fontsize=theory of the second of the sec
# Ajustes finais
plt.title("Visualização do Grafo G3")
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```

#### Visualização do Grafo G3



```
In [40]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import networkx as nx
          # Criar grafo direcionado
          G = nx.DiGraph()
          # Adicionar nós
          G.add_nodes_from(['a', 'b', 'c', 'd'])
          # Adicionar arestas conforme a imagem
          edges = [('a', 'b'), ('a', 'c'), ('a', 'd'), ('b', 'a'), ('c', 'b'), ('c', 'd'), ('d', 'c')]
          G.add_edges_from(edges)
          # Posicionar os nós manualmente (mais próximo da imagem)
          pos = {
               'a': (0, 1),
               'b': (-1, 0),
               'c': (1, 0),
               'd': (0, -1)
          # Desenhar grafo
          plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
```

# Grafo G3

```
In [42]: def find_root_and_leaf_nodes(G):
    root_nodes = [n for n in G.nodes() if G.in_degree(n) == 0]
    leaf_nodes = [n for n in G.nodes() if G.out_degree(n) == 0]
    return root_nodes, leaf_nodes

root_nodes, leaf_nodes = find_root_and_leaf_nodes(G)
print(f'Vertices-base/raiz: {root_nodes}')
print(f'Vertices-folha: {leaf_nodes}')

ramificacao_saida = {n: G.out_degree(n) for n in G.nodes()}

ramificacao_entrada = {n: G.in_degree(n) for n in G.nodes()}

print("Ramificação de Saída (NS):", ramificacao_saida)
print("Ramificação de Entrada (NE):", ramificacao_entrada)

#AndreMouraL

Vertices-base/raiz: []
Vertices-folha: []
Ramificação de Saída (NS): {'a': 3, 'b': 1, 'c': 2, 'd': 1}
```

#### Slide 52 - Caminhos e Ciclos em Grafos

Ramificação de Entrada (NE):  $\{'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 2, 'd': 2\}$ 

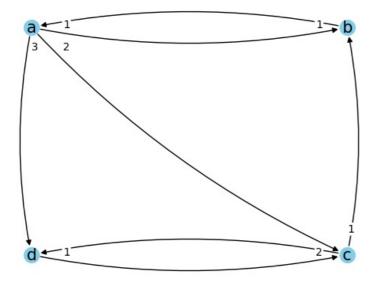
Um caminho em um grafo é uma sequência de arcos que conectam uma série de vértices, começando no vértice inicial e terminando no vértice final, de tal forma que cada arco está diretamente conectado ao próximo.

Um ciclo é um caminho particular que começa e termina no mesmo vértice.

- Caminho: Para o grafo \$G\_3\$, a sequência \$(a, c)(c, b)\$ é um caminho válido de comprimento 2.
- Ciclo: O grafo \$G\_3\$ é cíclico, pois contém ciclos, por exemplo, \$(a, b)(b, a)\$.

- $\bullet$   $\mathbf{Grafo}$   $\mathbf{C\'{i}clico}\colon$  Um grafo é c\'{i}clico se contém pelo menos um ciclo.
- Grafo Acíclico: Um grafo é acíclico se não contém nenhum ciclo.

```
In [43]: import networkx as nx
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          # Criando um grafo direcionado
          G = nx.MultiDiGraph()
          # Adicionando vértices e arestas com pesos
          G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
          G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b', 'a', weight=1)
G.add_edge('a', 'c', weight=2)
G.add_edge('a', 'd', weight=3)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('d', 'c', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=2)
          # Definindo a posição dos vértices
          pos = {'a': (0, 1), 'b': (1, 1), 'c': (1, 0), 'd': (0, 0)}
          # Desenhando o grafo com arcos curvos para arestas bidirecionais
          nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, node_size=200, node_color='skyblue')
          nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, font_size=15)
          # Desenhar as arestas com curvas suaves para distinguir as bidirecionais
          for (u, v, key) in G.edges(keys=True):
               style = 'arc3, rad=0.1' if key == 0 else 'arc3, rad=-0.1'
               \label{eq:connectionstyle} \verb|nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)], connectionstyle=style)| \\
          # Adicionando rótulos de aresta no início de cada aresta
          edge_labels = {(u, v): d['weight'] for u, v, d in G.edges(data=True)}
          for (u, v), weight in edge_labels.items():
              # Define o deslocamento para mover os rótulos para perto do nó de origem
              edge_pos = pos[u]
              text_pos = (edge_pos[0] * 0.9 + pos[v][0] * 0.1, edge_pos[1] * 0.9 + pos[v][1] * 0.1)
               # Desenha os rótulos das arestas com fundo branco para melhor visibilidade
              plt.text(text_pos[0], text_pos[1], s=weight, bbox=dict(facecolor='white', edgecolor='none', boxstyle='round,
          # Mostrando o grafo
          plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
          plt.show()
          # Encontrando caminhos
          print("Caminhos de 'a' para 'b':")
          for path in nx.all_simple_paths(G, source='a', target='b'):
              print(path)
          # Verificando a existência de ciclos
          has_cycles = nx.is_directed_acyclic_graph(G)
          print(f"0 grafo G3 é cíclico? {'Não' if has_cycles else 'Sim'}")
          # Identificando um ciclo (se houver)
              cycle = nx.find_cycle(G)
               print("Um ciclo em G3:", cycle)
          except nx.NetworkXNoCycle:
              print("G3 é acíclico.")
               #AndreMouraL
```



```
Caminhos de 'a' para 'b':
['a', 'b']
['a', 'c', 'b']
['a', 'd', 'c', 'b']
O grafo G3 é cíclico? Sim
Um ciclo em G3: [('a', 'b', 0), ('b', 'a', 0)]
```

#### Slide 53 - Grafo Rotulado

Um **grafo rotulado** é aquele em que seus vértices ou arcos têm rótulos associados que representam informações adicionais.

- Rotulação de Vértices: É uma função \$f\_V\$ que associa cada vértice do conjunto \$V\$ a um rótulo do conjunto \$R\_V\$.
- Rotulação de Arcos: É uma função \$f\_A\$ que associa cada arco do conjunto \$A\$ a um rótulo do conjunto \$R\_A\$.

#### Exemplo de Grafo Rotulado \$G\_4\$:

Considere o grafo \$G\_4\$:

Vértices: \$V\_4 = \{0, 1, 2\}\$
Arcos: \$A\_4 = \{(0, 1), (1, 2), (0, 2)\}\$

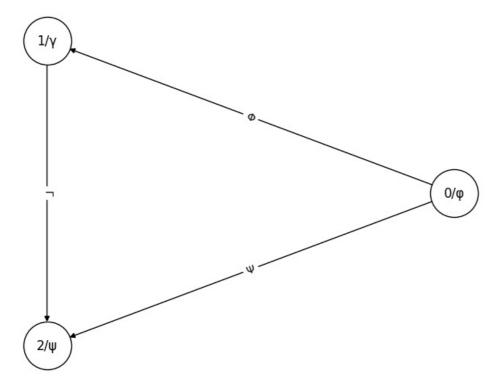
Uma possível rotulação para \$G\_4\$ é:

- Rotulação de Vértices:  $f_V = \{(0, \phi), (1, \gamma), (2, \phi)\} \quad \text{Quad } R_V = \{\phi, \phi, \phi, \phi\}$
- Rotulação de Arcos: \$\$ f\_A = \{((0, 1), \Phi), ((1, 2), \Gamma), ((0, 2), \Psi)\} \text{com} \quad R\_A = \{\Phi, \Gamma, \Psi\} \$\$\$

```
In [44]: import networkx as nx
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          # Criando um grafo direcionado
          G4 = nx.DiGraph()
          # Adicionando vértices e arestas do grafo G4
          G4.add_edge('0', '1', label='Φ')
G4.add_edge('1', '2', label='Γ')
G4.add_edge('0', '2', label='Ψ')
          # Rotulação dos vértices
          vertex\_labels = \{'0': '\phi', '1': 'y', '2': '\psi'\}
          for node, label in vertex_labels.items():
               G4.nodes[node]['label'] = label
          # Desenhando o grafo
          pos = nx.circular_layout(G4) # Posicionamento circular para os nós
          nx.draw(G4, pos, with_labels=False, node_size=2000, node_color='white', edgecolors='black')
          # Desenhando os rótulos dos vértices
          for node, (x, y) in pos.items():
               plt.text(x, y, f'\{node\}/\{G4.nodes[node]["label"]\}', fontsize=12, ha='center', va='center')
          # Desenhando os rótulos das arestas
```

```
edge_labels = nx.get_edge_attributes(G4, 'label')
nx.draw_networkx_edge_labels(G4, pos, edge_labels=edge_labels, font_color='black')

# Mostrando o grafo
plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
plt.show()
```



#### Slides 54 a 59 - Árvores

#### Definição de Árvore

- Uma **árvore** é um grafo acíclico (sem ciclos) e orientado, onde:
  - Existe exatamente um vértice chamado raiz com \$N\_E=0\$ (sem arestas de entrada).
  - Todos os outros vértices têm exatamente uma aresta de entrada (\$N\_E=1\$).
  - Existe um único caminho de qualquer vértice para a raiz.

#### Conceitos em Árvores

- Ancestral e Descendente:
  - Se \$a\$ é ancestral de \$b\$, então é possível percorrer um caminho da raiz até \$b\$ passando por \$a\$.
  - Se \$b\$ é descendente de \$a\$, então \$a\$ vem antes de \$b\$ no caminho da raiz até \$b\$.
- Pai e Filho:
  - Se não houver vértices intermediários entre \$a\$ e \$b\$, e se \$a\$ é ancestral direto de \$b\$, então \$a\$ é o pai de \$b\$ e \$b\$ é o filho de \$a\$.
- Folhas e Nós Internos:
  - Vértices sem filhos são chamados de folhas.
  - Vértices com pelo menos um filho são chamados de nós internos.
- Profundidade:
  - A profundidade de um nó é o número de arestas no caminho da raiz até esse nó.

#### **Exemplo**

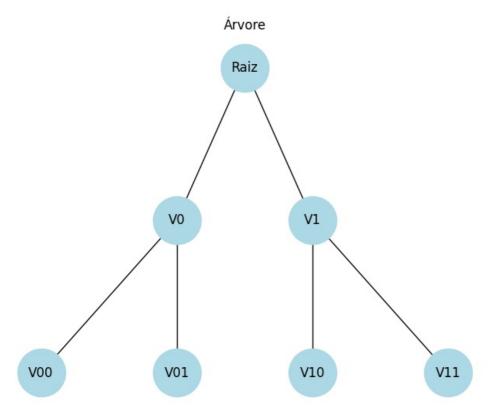
Considerando uma árvore com vértices nomeados como Raiz , V1 , V11 , V00 , V01 , V0 , V10:

- V1 é o pai de V11.
- Raiz é ancestral de todos os nós.
- V00 e V11 são folhas.
- V0 e V1 são nós internos.
- V01 e V10 têm profundidade 2.

```
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
graphviz is already the newest version (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1).
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libgail-common libgail18 libgtk2.0-0 libgtk2.0-bin libgtk2.0-common
  libgvc6-plugins-gtk librsvg2-common libxdot4
Suggested packages:
 gvfs
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libgail-common libgail18 libgraphviz-dev libgtk2.0-0 libgtk2.0-bin
  libgtk2.0-common libgvc6-plugins-gtk librsvg2-common libxdot4
0 upgraded, 9 newly installed, 0 to remove and 34 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,434 kB of archives.
After this operation, 7,681 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgtk2.0-common all 2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1 [125 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgtk2.0-0 amd64 2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1 [2,038 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgail18 amd64 2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1 [15.9 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgail-common amd64 2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1 [132 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 libxdot4 amd64 2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1 [16.4 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 libgvc6-plugins-gtk amd64 2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1
[22.5 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 libgraphviz-dev amd64 2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1 [58.
5 kB1
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 libgtk2.0-bin amd64 2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1 [7,936 B]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 librsvg2-common amd64 2.52.5+dfsg-3ubuntu0.2 [17
Fetched 2,434 kB in 0s (5,102 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libgtk2.0-common.
(Reading database \dots 126332 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-libgtk2.0-common_2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1_all.deb ...
Unpacking libgtk2.0-common (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgtk2.0-0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../1-libgtk2.0-0_2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgtk2.0-0:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgail18:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../2-libgail18_2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgail18:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgail-common:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../3-libgail-common_2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgail-common:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libxdot4:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../4-libxdot4_2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libxdot4:amd64 (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgvc6-plugins-gtk.
Preparing to unpack .../5-libgvc6-plugins-gtk_2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgvc6-plugins-gtk (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgraphviz-dev:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../6-libgraphviz-dev_2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgraphviz-dev:amd64 (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgtk2.0-bin.
Preparing to unpack .../7-libgtk2.0-bin_2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgtk2.0-bin (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package librsvg2-common:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../8-librsvg2-common_2.52.5+dfsg-3ubuntu0.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking librsvg2-common:amd64 (2.52.5+dfsg-3ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up libxdot4:amd64 (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up librsvg2-common:amd64 (2.52.5+dfsg-3ubuntu0.2) ...
Setting up libgtk2.0-common (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libgtk2.0-0:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libgvc6-plugins-gtk (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) ...
Setting up libgail18:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libgtk2.0-bin (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libgail-common:amd64 (2.24.33-2ubuntu2.1) ...
Setting up libgraphviz-dev:amd64 (2.42.2-6ubuntu0.1) \dots
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.8) ...
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbb.so.12 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtcm_debug.so.1 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_loader.so.0 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind_2_0.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbmalloc.so.2 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbbind_2_5.so.3 is not a symbolic link
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_adapter_level_zero.so.0 is not a symbolic link
```

/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libhwloc.so.15 is not a symbolic link

```
/sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtbbmalloc_proxy.so.2 is not a symbolic link
        /sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libumf.so.0 is not a symbolic link
        /sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libtcm.so.1 is not a symbolic link
        /sbin/ldconfig.real: /usr/local/lib/libur_adapter_opencl.so.0 is not a symbolic link
        Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
        Processing triggers for libgdk-pixbuf-2.0-0:amd64 (2.42.8+dfsg-1ubuntu0.3) ...
In [49]: !pip install pygraphviz
        Collecting pygraphviz
          Downloading pygraphviz-1.14.tar.gz (106 kB)
             0.0/106.0 kB ? eta -:-
              102.4/106.0 kB 5.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
              106.0/106.0 kB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
          Installing build dependencies ... done
          Getting requirements to build wheel \dots done
          Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
        Building wheels for collected packages: pygraphviz
          Building wheel for pygraphviz (pyproject.toml) ... done
          Created wheel for pygraphviz: filename=pygraphviz-1.14-cp311-linux_x86_64.whl size=169715 sha256=f14390c
        439d5392467fd88984ab48a4782fedbedd9645b50445b3f203a39027e
          Stored\ in\ directory:\ /root/.cache/pip/wheels/9c/5f/df/6fffd2a4353f26dbb0e3672a1baf070c124a1d74a5f9318279
        Successfully built pygraphviz
        Installing collected packages: pygraphviz
        Successfully installed pygraphviz-1.14
In [50]: import networkx as nx
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         # Criando uma árvore
         T = nx.DiGraph()
         # Adicionando vértices e arestas
         T.add_edges_from([
             ('Raiz', 'V0'),
('Raiz', 'V1'),
             ('V0', 'V00'),
('V0', 'V01'),
('V1', 'V10'),
('V1', 'V11'),
         ])
         # Desenhando a árvore
         pos = nx.nx_agraph.graphviz_layout(T, prog='dot') # Usando o layout do Graphviz
         nx.draw(T, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=2000, node_color='lightblue', arrows=False)
         # Mostrando a árvore
         plt.title("Árvore")
         plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: # Supondo que G seja o grafo definido anteriormente
         # Função para encontrar a raiz, folhas, nós de entrada e saída
         def graph_properties(G):
             # Identificar se o grafo é acíclico
             is_acyclic = []
             print(f"0 grafo G é acíclico? {is_acyclic}")
             # Identificar a raiz (vértices com grau de entrada igual a zero)
             root = []
             print(f"Raiz do grafo: {root}")
             # Identificar as folhas (vértices com grau de saída igual a zero)
             leaves = []
             print(f"Folhas do grafo: {leaves}")
             # Calcular os graus de entrada e saída
             in_degrees = {}
             out_degrees = {}
             print(f"Graus de entrada: {in_degrees}")
             print(f"Graus de saída: {out_degrees}")
             return is_acyclic, root, leaves, in_degrees, out_degrees
         properties = graph_properties(T)
        O grafo G é acíclico? True
        Raiz do grafo: ['Raiz']
        Folhas do grafo: ['V00', 'V01', 'V10', 'V11']
Graus de entrada: {'Raiz': 0, 'V0': 1, 'V1': 1, 'V00': 1, 'V01': 1, 'V10': 1, 'V11': 1}
        Graus de saída: {'Raiz': 2, 'V0': 2, 'V1': 2, 'V00': 0, 'V01': 0, 'V10': 0, 'V11': 0}
         Melhor resolução:
In [59]: import networkx as nx
         # Supondo que T seja o seu grafo, aqui vai a função para calcular as propriedades
         def graph_properties(G):
             # Identificar se o grafo é acíclico
             is_acyclic = nx.is_directed_acyclic_graph(G) # Verifica se o grafo é acíclico
             print(f"0 grafo G é acíclico? {is_acyclic}")
             # Identificar a raiz (vértices com grau de entrada igual a zero)
             root = [node for node in G.nodes if G.in_degree(node) == 0]
             print(f"Raiz do grafo: {root}")
             # Identificar as folhas (vértices com grau de saída igual a zero)
             leaves = [node for node in G.nodes if G.out_degree(node) == 0]
             print(f"Folhas do grafo: {leaves}")
             # Calcular os graus de entrada e saída
             in_degrees = dict(G.in_degree())
```

```
out_degrees = dict(G.out_degree())
print(f"Graus de entrada: {in_degrees}")
print(f"Graus de saída: {out_degrees}")

return is_acyclic, root, leaves, in_degrees, out_degrees

# Supondo que T seja o seu grafo
properties = graph_properties(T)

#AndreMouraL
O grafo G é acíclico? True
```

```
O grafo G é acíclico? True
Raiz do grafo: ['Raiz']
Folhas do grafo: ['V00', 'V01', 'V10', 'V11']
Graus de entrada: {'Raiz': 0, 'V0': 1, 'V1': 1, 'V00': 1, 'V01': 1, 'V10': 1, 'V11': 1}
Graus de saída: {'Raiz': 2, 'V0': 2, 'V1': 2, 'V00': 0, 'V01': 0, 'V10': 0, 'V11': 0}
```

• *Identificando nós folha*: Para identificar os nós folha em um grafo usando a biblioteca NetworkX em Python, utilizamos a seguinte linha de código:

leaves = [node for node, deg in G.out\_degree() if deg == 0]
A linha de código em questão cria uma lista dos nós folha de um grafo G. Os nós folha são aqueles que não têm arestas saindo deles. Vamos decompô-la:

- G.out\_degree(): Este método retorna um conjunto de pares (nó, grau de saída) para todos os nós no grafo G. O "grau de saída" é o número de arestas que saem de um nó.
- [node for node, deg in G.out\_degree() if deg == 0] : Esta é uma compreensão de lista, uma forma concisa de construir uma lista em Python. O que ela faz é:
  - Iterar sobre cada par (nó, grau de saída) gerado por G.out\_degree().
  - Checar se o grau de saída ( deg ) é 0 , o que significa que não há arestas saindo desse nó.
  - Se o grau de saída for 0 , incluir o nó na lista leaves .

Portanto, leaves será uma lista contendo todos os nós do grafo G que são nós folha.

• *Identificando a raiz*: Para identificar a raiz em um grafo usando a biblioteca NetworkX em Python, utilizamos a seguinte linha de código:

```
root = [node for node, deg in G.in_degree() if deg == 0]
A linha de código em questão cria uma lista dos nós raiz de um grafo G . Os nós folha são aqueles que
não têm arestas entrando neles. Vamos decompô-la:
```

- G.in\_degree(): Este método retorna um conjunto de pares (nó, grau de entrada) para todos os nós no grafo G. O "grau de entrada" é o número de arestas que entrasm em cada nó.
- [node for node, deg in G.in\_degree() if deg == 0] : Esta é uma compreensão de lista, uma forma concisa de construir uma lista em Python. O que ela faz é:
  - Iterar sobre cada par (nó, grau de entrada) gerado por G.in\_degree().
  - Checar se o grau de entrada (deg ) é 0, o que significa que não há arestas entrandonesse nó.
  - Se o grau de entrada for 0 , incluir o nó na lista root .

Portanto, root será uma lista contendo todos os nós do grafo G que são nós raiz.

• Calculando Graus de Entrada e Saída em um Grafo: Para calcular os graus de entrada e saída de cada nó em um grafo utilizando a biblioteca NetworkX, usamos as seguintes linhas de código:

```
in_degrees = {node: deg for node, deg in G.in_degree()}
out_degrees = {node: deg for node, deg in G.out_degree()}
G.in_degree(): Este método retorna um iterador sobre os pares (nó, grau de entrada) para todos os
nós no grafo G. O grau de entrada é o número total de arestas direcionadas para um nó.
```

G.out\_degree(): Este método retorna um iterador sobre os pares (nó, grau de saída) para todos os nós no grafo G. O grau de saída é o número total de arestas que saem de um nó.

{node: deg for node, deg in G.in\_degree()} : Esta é uma dictionary comprehension que cria um dicionário in\_degrees, onde cada chave é um nó do grafo, e seu valor é o grau de entrada desse nó.

{node: deg for node, deg in G.out\_degree()} : De forma semelhante, cria um dicionário out\_degrees, onde cada chave é um nó do grafo, e seu valor é o grau de saída desse nó.

O código fornecido utiliza a biblioteca NetworkX para identificar nós folha e raiz em grafos

direcionados, além de calcular os graus de entrada e saída de cada nó. Para identificar nós folha, ele verifica aqueles com grau de saída igual a 0, e para identificar a raiz, ele verifica os nós com grau de entrada igual a 0. Também é mostrado como calcular os graus de entrada e saída de todos os nós utilizando compreensões de listas e dicionários. Em grafos não direcionados, o código pode ser ajustado para usar degree() em vez de in\_degree() ou out\_degree().