

Operating System Concepts

COP4610.02

Mini Project 2

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Work Breakdown:

Names	Code	Report	Documentation	Presentation
Noah Baldwin	16.67%	33.34%	33.34%	50%
Cody Carroll	66.67%	33.34%	33.34%	0%
Paul Teleweck	16.67%	33.34%	33.34%	50%

Abstract:

In this project, you'll be putting a new scheduler into xv6. It is called a lottery scheduler, and the full version is described in this chapter of the online book; you'll be building a simpler one. The basic idea is simple: assign each running process a slice of the processor based in proportion to the number of tickets it has; the more tickets a process has, the more it runs. Each time slice, a randomized lottery determines the winner of the lottery; that winning process is the one that runs for that time slice.

Changes Made:

RandomNumGen.h

```
Open RandomNumGen.h ~/Documents/xv6-mini-project-2/include Save
#ifndef _RANDOM_H
#define _RANDOM_H
#include "types.h"
#define PHI 0x9e3779b9

static uint Q[4096], c = 362436;

static void srand(uint x)
{
    int i;

    Q[0] = x;
    Q[1] = x + PHI;
    Q[2] = x + PHI + PHI;

    for (i = 3; i < 4096; i++)
        Q[i] = Q[i - 3] ^ Q[i - 2] ^ PHI ^ i;
}

static uint rand(void)
{
    if(sizeof(unsigned long long) != 8){
        return 0;
    }
    unsigned long long t, a = 18782LL;
    static uint l = 4095;
    uint x, r = 0xffffffff;
    l = (l + 1) & 4095;
    t = a * Q[l] + c;
    c = (t >> 32);
    x = t + c;
    if (x < c) {
        x++;
        c++;
    }
    return (Q[l] = r - x);
}
#endif
```

- Created class to generate random number between 0 and the total number of tickets

Pstat.h

```
Open pstat.h ~/Desktop/xv6-mini-project-2/XV6/include Save
#ifndef _PSTAT_H
#define _PSTAT_H
#include "param.h"

enum procstate { UNUSED, EMBRYO, SLEEPING, RUNNABLE, RUNNING, ZOMBIE };

struct pstat {
    _Bool inuse[NPROC];

    int pid[NPROC];

    int ticks[NPROC];

    int tickets[NPROC];





|
    enum procstate state[NPROC];

    int total_tickets;
};

#endif
```

- Added ticks, tickets, and total_tickets. Variables to hold the ticket values.

Syscall.h

```
Open ▾  syscall.h ~/Documents/xv6-mini-project-2/include Save   
```

```
#ifndef _SYSCALL_H_
#define _SYSCALL_H_

// System call numbers
#define SYS_fork 1
#define SYS_exit 2
#define SYS_wait 3
#define SYS_pipe 4
#define SYS_write 5
#define SYS_read 6
#define SYS_close 7
#define SYS_kill 8
#define SYS_exec 9
#define SYS_open 10
#define SYS_mknod 11
#define SYS_unlink 12
#define SYS_fstat 13
#define SYS_link 14
#define SYS_mkdir 15
#define SYS_chdir 16
#define SYS_dup 17
#define SYS_getpid 18
#define SYS_sbrk 19
#define SYS_sleep 20
#define SYS_uptime 21
#define SYS_getpinfno 22
#define SYS_settickets 23

#endif // _SYSCALL_H_
```

- Added SYS_settickets and SYS_getpinfo to syscall.h and assigned system call numbers

Proc.c

```

Open ▾ proc.c ~/Desktop/xv6-mini-project-2/XV6/kernel Save ≡
int total_tickets;
void setproctickets(struct proc* pp, int n)
{
    total_tickets -= pp->tickets;
    pp->tickets = n;
    total_tickets += pp->tickets;
}

void storetickets(struct proc* pp)
{
    if(pp->state != SLEEPING)
        panic("Not sleeping at storetickets");
#ifdef STORE_TICKETS_ON_SLEEP
    total_tickets -= pp->tickets;
#endif
}

void restoretickets(struct proc* pp)
{
    if(pp->state != SLEEPING)
        panic("Not sleeping at waketicke");
#ifdef STORE_TICKETS_ON_SLEEP
    total_tickets += pp->tickets;
#endif
}

static struct proc*
allocproc(void)
{
    struct proc *p;
    char *sp;

    acquire(&table.lock);
    for(p = table.proc; p < &table.proc[NPROC]; p++)
        if(p->state == UNUSED)
            goto found;
    release(&table.lock);
    return 0;

found:
    p->state = EMBRYO;
    p->pid = nextpid++;
    release(&table.lock);
}

```

- Functions for ticket process

```

struct proc *p;

acquire(&ptable.lock);
for(p = ptable.proc; p < &ptable.proc[NPROC]; p++){
    if(p->pid == pid){
        p->killed = 1;
        if(p->state == SLEEPING)
        {
            restoretickets(p);
            p->state = RUNNABLE;
        }
        release(&ptable.lock);
        return 0;
    }
}
release(&ptable.lock);
return -1;
}

void
procdump(void)
{
    cprintf("Total Tickets: %d\n", total_tickets);
    static char *states[] = {
        [UNUSED]    "unused",
        [EMBRYO]     "embryo",
        [SLEEPING]   "sleep ",
        [RUNNABLE]   "runble ",
        [RUNNING]    "run   ",
        [ZOMBIE]     "zombie"
    };
    int i;
    struct proc *p;
    char *state;
    uint pc[10];

    for(p = ptable.proc; p < &ptable.proc[NPROC]; p++){
        if(p->state == UNUSED)
            continue;
        if(p->state >= 0 && p->state < NELEM(states) && states[p->state])
            state = states[p->state];
        else
            state = "???";
        cprintf("%d %s %s\n", p->pid, state, p->name);
    }
}

```

- Define struct in order to call ptable from sysproc.c

Proc.h

```

extern int ncpu;

extern struct cpu *cpu asm("%gs:0");
extern struct proc *proc asm("%gs:4");

struct context {
    uint edi;
    uint esi;
    uint ebx;
    uint ebp;
    uint eip;
};

struct proc {
    uint sz;
    pde_t* pgdir;
    char *kstack;
    enum procstate state;
    volatile int pid;
    struct proc *parent;
    struct trapframe *tf;
    struct context *context;
    void *chan;
    int killed;
    struct file *ofile[NOFILE];
    struct inode *cwd;
    char name[10];

    _Bool inuse;
    int ticks;
    int tickets;
};

struct ptable_type {
    struct spinlock lock;
    struct proc proc[NPROC];
};

extern struct ptable_type ptable;


void setproctickets(struct proc* pp, int n);

#endif // _PROC_H

```

- Created settickets method and defined ptable's struct to call it from other files

- Sysfunc.h





```
Open ▾ 
#ifndef _SYSFUNC_H_
#define _SYSFUNC_H_

// System call handlers
int sys_chdir(void);
int sys_close(void);
int sys_dup(void);
int sys_exec(void);
int sys_exit(void);
int sys_fork(void);
int sys_fstat(void);
int sys_getpid(void);
int sys_kill(void);
int sys_link(void);
int sys_mkdir(void);
int sys_mknod(void);
int sys_open(void);
int sys_pipe(void);
int sys_read(void);
int sys_sbrk(void);
int sys_sleep(void);
int sys_unlink(void);
int sys_wait(void);
int sys_write(void);
int sys_uptime(void);
int sys_getpinfo(void);
int sys_settickets(void);

#endif // _SYSFUNC_H_
```

- Declared variables sys_getpinfo and sys_settickets

Syscall.c

```
Open ▾  syscall.c
~/Desktop/xv6-mini-project-2/XV6/kernel Save   

int
argstr(int n, char **pp)
{
    int addr;
    if(argint(n, &addr) < 0)
        return -1;
    return fetchstr(proc, addr, pp);
}

static int (*syscalls[])(void) = {
[SYS_chdir]   sys_chdir,
[SYS_close]  sys_close,
[SYS_dup]    sys_dup,
[SYS_exec]   sys_exec,
[SYS_exit]   sys_exit,
[SYS_fork]   sys_fork,
[SYS_fstat]  sys_fstat,
[SYS_getpid] sys_getpid,
[SYS_kill]   sys_kill,
[SYS_link]   sys_link,
[SYS_mkdir]  sys_mkdir,
[SYS_mknod]  sys_mknod,
[SYS_open]   sys_open,
[SYS_pipe]   sys_pipe,
[SYS_read]   sys_read,
[SYS_sbrk]   sys_sbrk,
[SYS_sleep]  sys_sleep,
[SYS_unlink] sys_unlink,
[SYS_wait]   sys_wait,
[SYS_write]  sys_write,
[SYS_uptime] sys_uptime,
[SYS_getpinfo] sys_getpinfo,
[SYS_settickets] sys_settickets,
};

void
syscall(void)
{
    int num;

    num = proc->tf->eax;
    if(num > 0 && num < NELEM(syscalls) && syscalls[num] != NULL) {
        | proc->tf->eax = syscalls[num]();
    }
}
```

- Added system call to set tickets and getpinfo.

Sysproc.c

```
sysproc.c
// Document: user-program-project-11/user

int sys_settickets(void)
{
    int number_of_tickets;
    // Error
    if(argint(0, &number_of_tickets) < 0)
        return -1;

    acquire(&table.lock);
    setproctickets(proc, number_of_tickets);
    release(&table.lock);

    return 0;
}

int sys_getpinfo(void)
{
    acquire(&table.lock);
    struct pstat* target;
    if(argint(0, (int*)&target) < 0)
        return -1;

    for(struct proc* p=table.proc; p != &table.proc[NPROC]; p++)
    {
        const int index = p - table.proc;
        if(p->state != UNUSED)
        {
            target->pid[index] = p->pid;
            target->ticks[index] = p->ticks;
            target->tickets[index] = p->tickets;
            target->inuse[index] = p->inuse;
            target->state[index] = p->state;
        }
    }
    target->total_ticks = total_ticks;
    release(&table.lock);
    return 0;
}

int sys_fork(void)
{
    return fork();
}

int sys_exit(void)
{
    exit();
    return 0; // not reached
}

int sys_wait(void)
{
    return wait();
}

int sys_kill(void)
{
    int pid;
}
```

- Created sys_settickets and sys_getpinfo to change number of tickets in process and fill table with data.

State.c

```
state.c
// Document: user-program-project-11/user

// Header
fprintf(stdout, "This process: %d\n",
        getpid());
fprintf(stdout, "Total tickets: %d\n\n",
        pinfo.total_tickets);
fprintf(stdout, "PID\tTicks\tTickets\tState\n");

// Body
for(int i=0; i<NPROC; i++){
    if(pinfo.state[i] == 2 || pinfo.pid[i] == current_pid)
    {
        skip_yield = 1;
    }

    int ey_left =
        (int)expected_yield;
    int ey_right =
        (int)((expected_yield-ey_left)*10);
    int ay_left =
        (int)actual_yield;
    int ay_right =
        (int)((actual_yield-ay_left)*10);

    // Indicate which process is in use
    if(pinfo.inuse[i])
        putchar('>');
    else
        putchar('|');

    // Write the row
    fprintf(stdout,
            skip_yield?
            "%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n":
            "%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\t%d\n",
            pinfo.pid[i],
            pinfo.ticks[i],
            pinfo.tickets[i],
            pinfo.state[i],
            ey_left,
            ey_right,
            ay_left,
            ay_right
    );
    return 1;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    ps();
    exit();
}
```

- The user program state.c displays the PID, tickets, ticks, state, and percentages of each process. State.c also displaying whether or not the process is in use.

BabyMaker.c

```
Text Editor
Wed 23:23
BabyMaker.c
~/Desktop/xv6-mini-project-2/XV6/user

#include "types.h"
#include "user.h"

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    if(argc<2){
        fprintf(stdout, "Usage: make child_1_tickets [child_2_tickets]...\n");
        exit();
    }
    fprintf(stdout, "Parent creation (pid %d)\n", getpid());

    struct pstat pinfo = {0};
    if (-1 == getpinfo(&pinfo)) {
        return 0;
        fprintf(1, "\n\t GET PINFO FAILURE\n");
    }

    int total = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i < argc; i++)
        total += atoi(argv[i]);
    fprintf(stdout, "Tickets made: %d\nTotal tickets: %d\n", total, total+pinfo.total_tickets);

    for (int i=1;i<argc;i++) {
        const int pid = fork();

        if (pid<0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Failed to create child.");
            exit();
        }
        if (!pid) {
            const int t = atoi(argv[i]); //number of tickets
            settickets(t);
            fprintf(stdout, "Child %d created with %d tickets\n", getpid(), t);
            fprintf(stdout, "Child %d exiting\n", getpid());
            exit();
        }
    }
    for (int i=1; i<argc; i++) {
        wait();
    }
    fprintf(stdout, "Parent exiting\n");
    exit();
}
```

- Creates child processes

Makefile.mk

```
makefile.mk
~/Desktop/xv6-mini-project-2/XV6/user

# user programs
USER_PROGS := \
    cat\
    BabyMaker\
    echo\
    forktest\
    grep\
    init\
    kill\
    ln\
    ls\
    mkdir\
    state\
    rm\
    sh\
    stressfs\
    usertests\
    wc\
    zombie\
```

- Add BabyMaker and state programs to user file

Ulib.c

```
Open ▾  ulib.c
~/Documents/ee-451-project-2/user

#include "types.h"
#include "stat.h"
#include "fcntl.h"
#include "user.h"
#include "x86.h"

char
getchar()
{
    char c;
    int cc = read(STDIN, &c, 1);
    return cc > 0 ? c : 0;
}

char*
strcpy(char *s, char *t)
{
    char *os;

    os = s;
    while ((*s++ = *t++) != 0)
        continue;
    return os;
}

int
strcmp(const char *p, const char *q)
{
    while (*p && *p == *q)
        p++, q++;
    return (uchar)*p - (uchar)*q;
}

uint
strlen(const char *s)
{
    int n;

    for (n = 0; s[n] != 0; n++)
        continue;
    return n;
}

void*
memset(void *dst, int c, uint n)
{
    stosb(dst, c, n);
    return dst;
}

char*
strchr(const char *s, char c)
{
    for (; *s; s++)
        if (*s == c)
            return (char*)s;
    return 0;
}
```

- Created functions to get characters

User.h

```
Open ▾ 
#ifndef _USER_H_
#define _USER_H_
#include "pstat.h"

struct stat;

// system calls
int fork(void);
int exit(void) __attribute__((noreturn));
int wait(void);
int pipe(int*);
int write(int, const void*, int);
int read(int, void*, int);
int close(int);
int kill(int);
int exec(char*, char**);
int open(const char*, int);
int mknod(char*, short, short);
int unlink(const char*);
int fstat(int fd, struct stat*);
int link(char*, char*);
int mkdir(char*);
int chdir(char*);
int dup(int);
int getpid(void);
char* sbrk(int);
int sleep(int);
int uptime(void);
int getpinfo(struct pstat*);
int settickets(int);

// user library functions (ulib.c)
int stat(char*, struct stat*);
char* strcpy(char*, char*);
void *memmove(void*, void*, int);
char* strchr(const char*, char c);
int strcmp(const char*, const char*);
void fprintf(int, const char*, ...);
void printf(const char*, ...);
char* gets(char*, int max);
uint strlen(const char*);
void* memset(void*, int, uint);
void* malloc(uint);
void* calloc(uint, uint);
void free(void*);
int atoi(const char*);

// Constants
extern const int STDIN;
extern const int STDOUT;
extern const int STDERR;

#endif // _USER_H_
```

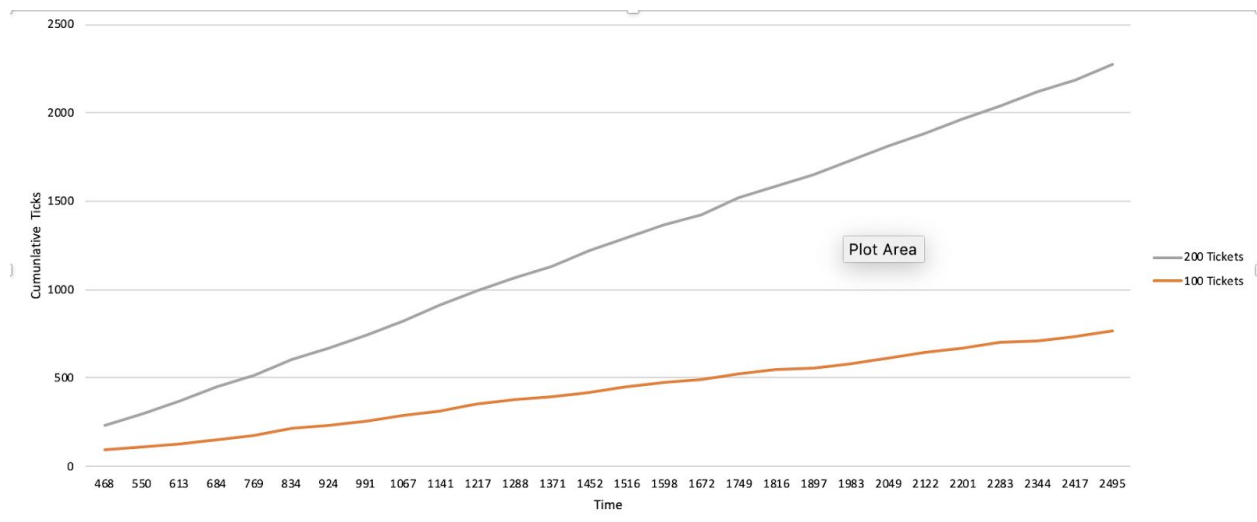
- Added system calls to user header file

Results:

Output

```
QEMU
lapicinit: 0 0xfe000000
cpu0: starting xv6
cpu0: starting
init: starting sh
$ BabyMaker 24 54 30 64 12 6
Parent creation (pid 3)
Tickets made: 190
Total tickets: 391
Child 5 created with 54 tickets
Child 5 exiting
Child 4 created with 24 tickets
Child 4 exiting
Child 6 created with 30 tickets
Child 6 exiting
Child 7 created with 64 tickets
Child 7 exiting
Child 8 created with 12 tickets
Child 8 exiting
Child 9 created with 6 tickets
Child 9 exiting
Parent exiting
$
```

Graph



- The above graph shows the total accumulated ticks of the processes.