



Trabalho Prático 1 – Desenho de Algoritmos

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Objetivo

Este projeto, tem como objetivo conceber uma ferramenta para analisar uma rede de comboios, de forma a encontrar os problemas e assim melhorá-la;

Dados

| Name | District | Municipality | Township | Line |
|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|
| Porto Campanhã | PORTO | PORTO | Porto | Linha do Norte |
| Viana do Castelo | VIANA DO CASTELO | VIANA DO CASTELO | Viana do Castelo | Linha do Minho |
| Ermidas-Sado | SETÚBAL | SANTIAGO DO CACÉM | Ermidas-Sado | Linha do Sul |
| Faro | FARO | FARO | Faro | Linha do Algarve |
| Funcheira | BEJA | OURIQUE | Funcheira | Linha do Sul |
| Lisboa Oriente | LISBOA | LISBOA | Parque das Nações | Linha do Norte |
| Nine | BRAGA | FAMALICÃO | Nine | Linha do Minho |
| Pinhal Novo | SETÚBAL | PALMELA | Pinhal Novo | Linha do Sul |
| Pombal | LEIRIA | POMBAL | Pombal | Linha do Norte |
| Tunes | FARO | SILVES | Tunes | Linha do Sul |
| Vila Nova de Gaia-Devesas | PORTO | VILA NOVA DE GAIA | Vila Nova de Gaia | Linha do Norte |
| Silva | BRAGA | BARCELOS | Silva | Linha do Minho |
| São Pedro da Torre | VIANA DO CASTELO | VALENÇA | São Pedro da Torre | Linha do Minho |
| Vila Nova da Rainha | LISBOA | AZAMBUJA | Vila Nova da Rainha | Linha do Norte |
| Estarreja | AVEIRO | ESTARREJA | Beduido e Veiros | Linha do Norte |
| Branca | AVEIRO | ALBERGARIA-A-VELHA | Branca | Linha do Vouga |
| Valongo-Vouga | AVEIRO | ÁGUEDA | Valongo do Vouga | Linha do Vouga |
| Mirão | PORTO | BAIÃO | Santa Cruz do Douro e São Tomé de Covelas | Linha do Douro |
| Oliveira | PORTO | AMARANTE | Vila Meã | Linha do Douro |

| Station_A | Station_B | Capacity | Service |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Casa Branca | Monte das Flores | 8 | STANDARD |
| Monte das Flores | Évora | 8 | STANDARD |
| Évora | Portalegre | 10 | STANDARD |
| Funcheira | Santa Clara-Sabóia | 4 | ALFA PENDULAR |
| Alferrarede | Mouriscas | 6 | STANDARD |
| Mouriscas | Mouriscas-A | 6 | STANDARD |
| Mouriscas-A | Alvega-Ortiga | 2 | STANDARD |
| Alvega-Ortiga | Barragem de Belver | 2 | STANDARD |
| Barragem de Belver | Belver | 6 | STANDARD |
| Belver | Barca da Amieira -Envendos | 6 | STANDARD |
| Barca da Amieira -Envendos | Fratel | 6 | STANDARD |
| Fratel | Ródão | 4 | STANDARD |
| Ródão | Tojeirinha | 2 | STANDARD |
| Tojeirinha | Sarnadas | 4 | STANDARD |
| Sarnadas | Retaxo | 2 | STANDARD |
| Retaxo | Benquerenças | 2 | STANDARD |
| Benquerenças | Alcains | 10 | STANDARD |
| Alcains | Lardosa | 10 | STANDARD |
| Lardosa | Soalheira | 2 | STANDARD |

Interface

- Menu;
- Inputs do utilizador;
- Algoritmos relevante;



Classes



- Menu;
- Graph;
- Station;
- Trip;
- ReadData;

Funcionamento

```
-----> MENU <-----  
1. Specific Station Information  
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations  
3. Shortest path between two stations  
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains  
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs  
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously  
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations  
Station: Viana do Castelo  
District: VIANA DO CASTELO  
Municipality: VIANA DO CASTELO  
Township: Viana do Castelo  
Line: Linha do Minho  
  ==> Connects to: Nine  
        Capacity: 4  
        Service: STANDARD
```

Funcionamento

```
1. Display station information within a given name
2. Display all stations in a specific district, municipality, or line
3. Back
4. Quit
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
Enter the letter corresponding to the category of stations you want to display: (d for district, m for municipality, or l for line): d
```

```
Enter the District: PORTO
```

```
All stations from District: PORTO
```

```
1:Travagem
2:Aregos
3:Bustelo
4:Francelos Norte
5:Miramar
6:Caíde
7:Valongo
8:Palmitheira
9:Francelos Sul
10:Trofa
11:Coimbrã
```

```
1. Display station information within a given name
2. Display all stations in a specific district, municipality, or line
3. Back
4. Quit
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
Enter the letter corresponding to the category of stations you want to display: (d for district, m for municipality, or l for line): l
```

```
Enter the Line: Linha do Minho
```

```
All stations from Line: Linha do Minho
```

```
1:Caminha
2:Travagem
3:Louro
4:Esqueiro
5:Alvarães
6:Palmitheira
7:Barcelos
8:Trofa
9:Carreira
10:Moledo do Minho
11:Fêncora Praia
12:Areia - Darque
```

```
1. Display station information within a given name
2. Display all stations in a specific district, municipality, or line
3. Back
4. Quit
Enter your choice: 2
```

```
Enter the letter corresponding to the category of stations you want to display: (d for district, m for municipality, or l for line): m
```

```
Enter the Municipality: PORTO
```

```
All stations from Municipality: PORTO
```

```
1:Porto Campanhã
2:Contumil
3:Porto São Bento
```

Funcionamento

```
-----> MENU <-----
```

1. Specific Station Information
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations
3. Shortest path between two stations
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations
8. Quit

Enter your choice: 2

Insert Source Station Name:Lisboa Oriente

Insert Destination Station Name:Entroncamento

22 trains have the capacity to travel concurrently between Lisboa Oriente and Entroncamento.

```
-----> MENU <-----
```

1. Specific Station Information
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations
3. Shortest path between two stations
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations
8. Quit

Enter your choice: 3

Insert Source Station Name:Coimbra B

Insert Destination Station Name:Lisboa Oriente

Shortest path between Coimbra B and Lisboa Oriente:

Coimbra B ==> Pombal ==> Entroncamento ==> Lisboa Oriente

Total distance: 4

Funcionamento

```
-----> MENU <-----  
1. Specific Station Information  
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations  
3. Shortest path between two stations  
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains  
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs  
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously  
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations  
8. Quit  
Enter your choice: 4  
  
Max: 22  
Entroncamento - Santar|@m  
  
Lisboa Oriente - Santar|@m  
  
Santar|@m - Lisboa Oriente
```

Funcionamento

```
-----> MENU <-----
1. Specific Station Information
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations
3. Shortest path between two stations
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations
8. Quit
Enter your choice: 5

District or Municipality? (d/m):
d
Amount to be displayed:
10
LISBOA requires 5414 trains.
AVEIRO requires 4866 trains.
LEIRIA requires 1674 trains.
PORTO requires 1526 trains.
SANTARÉM requires 1298 trains.
COIMBRA requires 1082 trains.
FARO requires 650 trains.
CASTELO BRANCO requires 506 trains.
BRAGA requires 506 trains.
SETÚBAL requires 506 trains.
-----> MENU <-----
```

```
-----> MENU <-----
1. Specific Station Information
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously travel between two stations
3. Shortest path between two stations
4. Display the pair of stations that needs trains
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest budget needs
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a train simultaneously
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal cost for the company between two stations
8. Quit
Enter your choice: 5

District or Municipality? (d/m):
m
Amount to be displayed:
5
LISBOA requires 678 trains.
POMBAL requires 156 trains.
AVEIRO requires 134 trains.
COIMBRA requires 126 trains.
SINTRA requires 118 trains.
-----> MENU <-----
```

Funcionamento

```

-----> MENU <-----
1. Specific Station Information
2. Maximum number of trains that can simultaneously arrive at a station
3. Shortest path between two stations
4. Display the pair of stations that need the most trains
5. Top-k municipalities/districts with highest number of trains
6. Max number of trains that can arrive at a station simultaneously
7. Maximum concurrent trains with minimal delay
8. Maximum number of trains with reduced delay
9. Quit
Enter your choice: 6

Enter Station Name:Rio Tinto

Rio Tinto can have 4 trains arriving at the same time

```

```
Insert Source Station Name:Valado
Insert Destination Station Name:Marinha Grande
4 trains have the capacity to travel concurrently between Val
ado and Marinha Grande.
```

Travel between two stations

needs

simultaneously

company between two stations

S

and Tortosendo with a minimum cost of 180 euros.

Dificuldades Encontradas



- Utilizar a pontuação portuguesa;
- Gestão do tempo;
- Esforço de cada elemento;