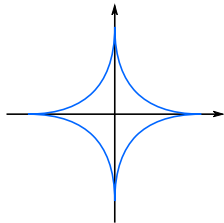


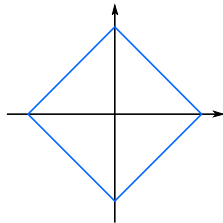
$$p = 2^{-2}$$

$$= 0.25$$



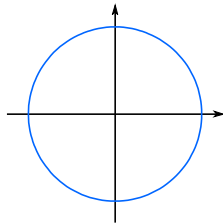
$$p = 2^{-1}$$

$$= 0.5$$



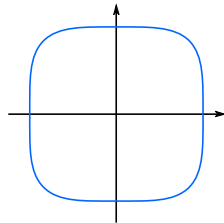
$$p = 2^0$$

$$= 1$$



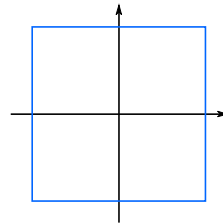
$$p = 2^1$$

$$= 2$$



$$p = 2^2$$

$$= 4$$



$$p = 2^\infty$$

$$= \infty$$