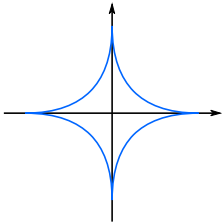
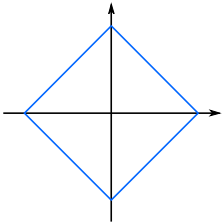


$$p = 2^{-2}$$
$$= 0.25$$



$$p = 2^{-1}$$
$$= 0.5$$



$$p = 2^0$$
$$= 1$$