

Es 1

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1 Es 257 - Pag 705

$$\log x^2 + \frac{1}{\log x} = 3$$
$$\log x^2 + \frac{1}{\log x} - \log 1000 = 0$$

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$$\log(x+1) + \log(3-x) > 2\log 2$$

Condizioni di esistenza: $\begin{cases} x+1 > 0 \\ 3-x > 0 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} x > -1 \\ x < 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{C.E} = x > -1 \vee x < 3$$

$$\log(-x^2 + 2x + 3) > 2\log 2$$
$$-x^2 + 2x - 1 > 0$$

Risoluzione:

$$\frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{2^2 - 4 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1)}}{-2}$$
$$\frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4-4}}{-2}$$
$$\frac{-2}{-2} = 1$$

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$$\log(5-x) + \log \frac{x}{2} \geq \log(x-2)$$

Condizioni di esistenza: $\begin{cases} 5-x > 0 \\ \frac{x}{2} > 0 \\ x-2 > 0 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{cases} x < 5 \\ x > 0 \\ x > 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\log \frac{-x^2+5x}{2} \geq \log(x-2)$$
$$\frac{-x^2+5x}{2} \geq x-2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -x^2 + 3x + 4 > 0 \\
& \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3^2 - 4(-1 \cdot 4)}}{-2} = 0 \\
& \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{25}}{-2} = 0 \\
& \frac{-3 \pm 5}{-2} = 0 \\
& \frac{-3+5}{-2} = -1 \\
& \frac{-3-5}{-2} = 4
\end{aligned}$$

Risultato: $4 > x > 2$

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$$\ln^2 x + \ln x > 0$$

Condizioni di esistenza: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x > 0 \end{array} \right.$

$$\ln x = t$$

$$t^2 + t > 0$$

$$\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot (1 \cdot 0)}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-1+1}{2} = \frac{0}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{-1-1}{2} = \frac{-2}{2} = 1$$

$$t < 0 \vee t > 1$$

$$\ln x < 0 \vee \ln x > 1$$

$$\ln x < 0 || x = e^0$$

$$\ln x > 1 || x = e^1$$

Risultato: $x < 1 \vee x > e$

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$$\ln^2 x + \ln x < 2$$

$$\ln x = t$$

$$t^2 + t > 2$$

$$t^2 + t - 2 > 0$$

$$\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot (1 \cdot -2)}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+8}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-1+3}{2} = 2$$

$$\frac{-1-3}{2} = -2$$

$$t < -2 \vee t > 2$$

Ritorno a $\ln x$

$$\ln x < -2 \vee \ln x > 2$$

$$1. \ln x < -2$$

$$\ln x < \ln e^{-2}$$

$$x < e^{-2}$$

$$2. \ln x > \ln e^2$$

$$x > e^2$$

$$\text{Risultato: } x < e^{-2} \vee x > e^2$$