### WoT Testing Framework

Overview of Current Tools and Future

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## Thing Description Playground

### **TD Playground**

Notes from the group:
Can be also called TD
Validator

 Current version being only a validation tool, we need a real playground! Like JSON-LD Playground

We are including the following new features and are looking for new ideas:)

Github: https://github.com/thingweb/thingweb-playground

Online: http://plugfest.thingweb.io/playground/

### **New Features**

Notes from the group:
- TDs should be in the gists of the Thingweb account

- Live validation
- Saving TD as a gist online:
  - Could be saved in the user's GitHub or W3C or Thingweb for documentation/statistics purposes
     → Opinions?
- Filling the editor with an example TD
  - What kind of TDs are annoying to understand and would be helpful for beginners?

### **New Features**

Notes from the group:
- Locating the error is
very difficult at the
current version

- Optional Assertion Testing on the front-end
  - Implies some "heavy" data exchange
- Importing TD from a URL or computer
- Better error messages

### Demo

### **Future Work**

Notes from the group:
- Both are needed

Script based validation as an npm package?

A server to send TDs and get validation results?

Any pain points at the moment?

# Behavior Testing: Exposed Things

# **Exposed Thing Testing**

A tool to fuzz test all the interactions of the Thing Available here

WoT Test Bench is being updated to generate the server side assertion results (.csv) on behavior

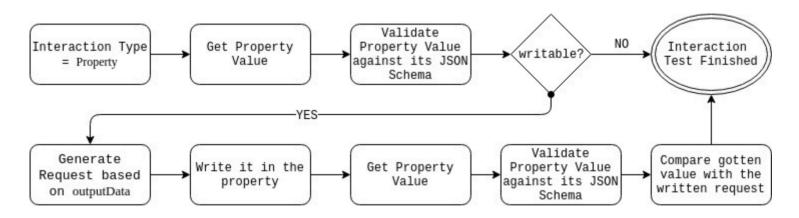
#### **Assertion IDs:**

server-data-schema, server-data-schema-extras, server-uri-template

### **Exposed Thing Testing**

```
inputData
     or
outputData
                                            JSON Data 1
                                                                         JSON Data 2
                                                                                                     JSON Data 3
"type": "object",
"properties": {
    "unit": {
      "type": "string",
                                     "type": "Celcius",
                                                                  "type": "Kelvin",
                                                                                              "otherKey" : "someValue",
      "enum": [
        "Celcius",
        "Fahrenheit"
                                                          enum list
                                                                                                    Other keys are
                                                                                                     not allowed
    "updateInterval": {
      "type": "number",-
                                     "updateInterval": 1000
                                                                  "updateInterval": 1150
                                                                                              "updateInterval": 100
      "minimum":200,
                                                                Not a multiple of 100
      "maximum":100000,
      "multipleOf":100
                                                                                                              unit key is
"required":
                                                                                                                missing
  "unit",
  "updateInterval"
"additionalProperties": false
```

## **Exposed Thing Testing**



Similar for Actions

Notes from the group:
- Note that testing
whether your write was
successful is not an
assertion

### Behavior Testing: Consumers

### Deployment – Opinions!

How would you be able / like to to use it?

- As an online server → Access to only online Exposed Things
- Installing on your own machine → Installation overhead
- Testing from the browser → Restriction to HTTP

Notes from the group:

- The 1st and 3<sup>rd</sup> can be combined so that when connection to the device is not possible, we revert to HTTP only or ask to download and install the tool

## Consumer Capability Testing

### What about testing the consumer side?

- Client-data-schema
  - A Thing acting as a Consumer when interacting with another target Thing described in a WoT Thing Description MUST generate data organized according to the data schemas given in the corresponding interactions.
- client-data-schema-accept-extras
  - A Thing acting as a Consumer when interacting with another Thing MUST accept without error any additional data not described in the data schemas given in the Thing Description of the target Thing.
- client-data-schema-no-extras
  - A Thing acting as a Consumer when interacting with another Thing MUST NOT generate data not described in the data schemas given in the Thing Description of that Thing.
- client-uri-template
  - A Thing acting as a Consumer when interacting with another Thing MUST generate URIs according to the URI
    Templates, base URIs, and form href parameters given in the Thing Description of the target Thing.

### Virtual Thing

- Virtual Thing (on npm) to generate possible Things,
  - Can be used to generate a report.
  - Can be hosted online on Thingweb.
- We need to identify important TDs that cover many features, as our test set that a client should pass.

### Behavior Testing: Break Them!

- Safety testing
  - Sending invalid inputs to Exposed Thing
  - Returning invalid data to Consumers
- Security testing
  - Penetration testing based on security information on the TD
  - Invalid security information on Exposed Things