

```

1 // Counting sort in C programming
2
3 #include <stdio.h>
4
5 void countingSort(int array[], int size)
6 {
7     int output[10];
8
9     int max = array[0];
10    for (int i = 1; i < size; i++)
11    {
12        if (array[i] > max)
13            max = array[i];
14    }
15    // The size of count must be at least the (max+1) but
16    // we cannot assign declare it as int count(max+1) in C as
17    // it does not support dynamic memory allocation.
18    // So, its size is provided statically.
19    int count[10];
20    for (int i = 0; i <= max; ++i)
21    {
22        count[i] = 0;
23    }
24    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
25    {
26        count[array[i]]++;
27    }
28    for (int i = 1; i <= max; i++)
29    {
30        count[i] += count[i - 1];
31    }
32    for (int i = size - 1; i >= 0; i--)
33    {
34        output[count[array[i]] - 1] = array[i];
35        count[array[i]]--;
36    }
37    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
38    {
39        array[i] = output[i];
40    }
41 }
42 void printArray(int array[], int size)
43 {
44     for (int i = 0; i < size; ++i)
45     {
46         printf("%d ", array[i]);
47     }
48     printf("\n");
49 }
50 int main()
51 {
52     int array[] = {4, 2, 2, 8, 3, 3, 1};
53     int n = sizeof(array) / sizeof(array[0]);
54     countingSort(array, n);
55     printArray(array, n);
56 }

```