

## example 5x5 filters (32 total)

We call the layer convolutional because it is related to convolution of two signals:

$$f[x,y] * g[x,y] = \sum_{n_1 = -\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{n_2 = -\infty}^{\infty} f[n_1,n_2] \cdot g[x - n_1,y - n_2]$$

elementwise multiplication and sum of a filter and the signal (image)